

AUSTRALIAN ECONOMIC INDICATORS

EMBARGO: 11:30AM (CANBERRA TIME) FRI 30 JAN 2004

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- For further information about these and related statistics, contact Ms Jo Jackson on Canberra (02) 6252 6114, or the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070.

NOTES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES	<i>Issue</i>	<i>Expected release date</i>
	March 2004	27 February 2004
	April 2004	31 March 2004
	May 2004	30 April 2004
	June 2004	31 May 2004
	July 2004	30 June 2004
	August 2004	30 July 2004

IN THIS ISSUE

The format of the February issue of *Australian Economic Indicators* differs from that used for the other months of the year. The February issue contains, for most series, a longer time span of annual, quarterly or monthly data. It is intended as historical compendium for use in analysis requiring longer time series and is designed to be used in conjunction with statistical updates for most recent periods contained in each regular edition of *Australian Economic Indicators*. To accommodate these changes without significantly increasing the size of the publication, the February issue has a graphical summary but does not include percentage change data within tables, analytical commentaries, feature articles or technical notes.

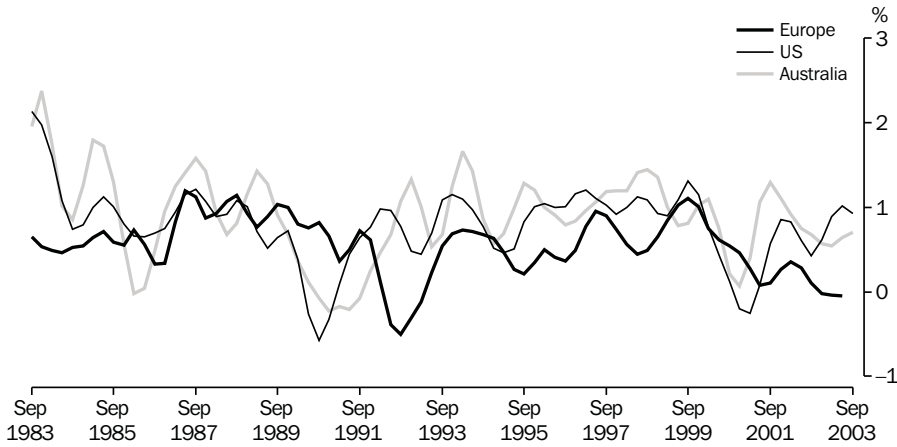
Where available, the statistics in the February issue are presented as time series for the last twenty-two years of annual data, the last forty observations of quarterly data and the last sixty observations of monthly data. Quarterly and monthly data for most series, and annual data for a limited number of series, are available from the ABS for earlier periods than that shown in this publication. Many series can be obtained on electronic media. Inquiries should be directed to one of the *Sales and Inquiries* contact telephone numbers given on the back cover.

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES	billion	thousand	million
	n.a.	not available	
	n.y.a.	not yet available	
	..	not applicable	
	0, 0.0	zero or rounded to zero	
	n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified	
	n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified	

Dennis Trewin
Australian Statistician

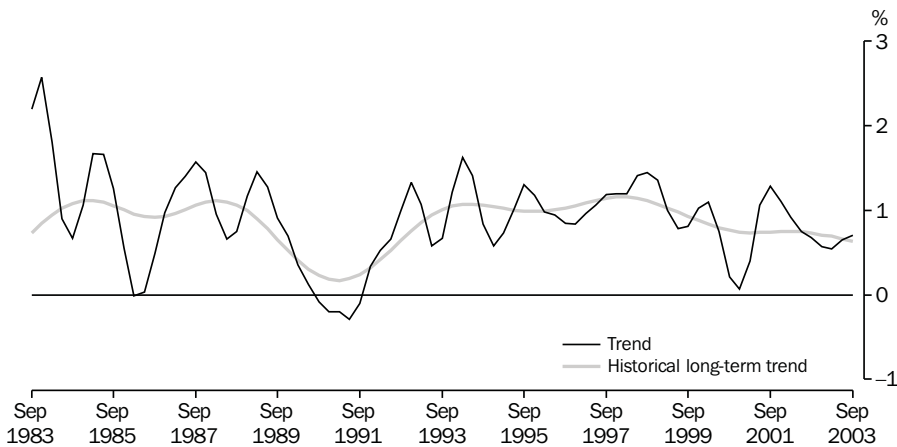
GRAPHICAL SUMMARY

1 INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC GROWTH, GDP Trend— Quarterly % change



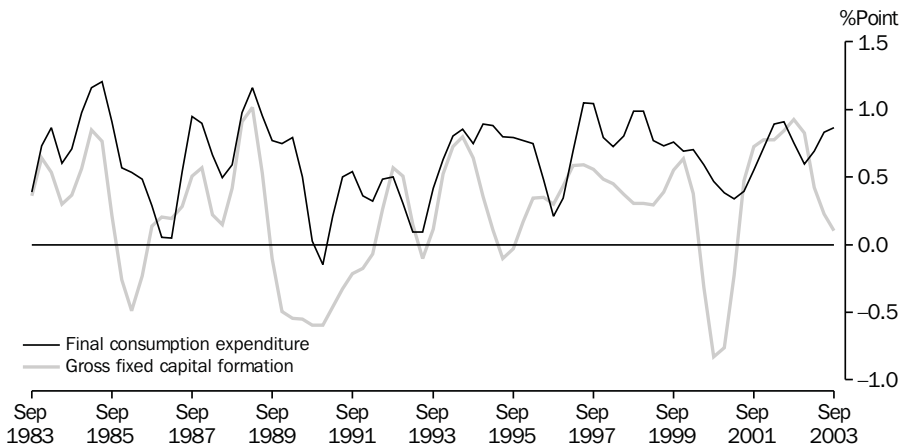
Source: cat. no. 5206.0, OECD

2 GDP, Chain volume measure—Quarterly % change



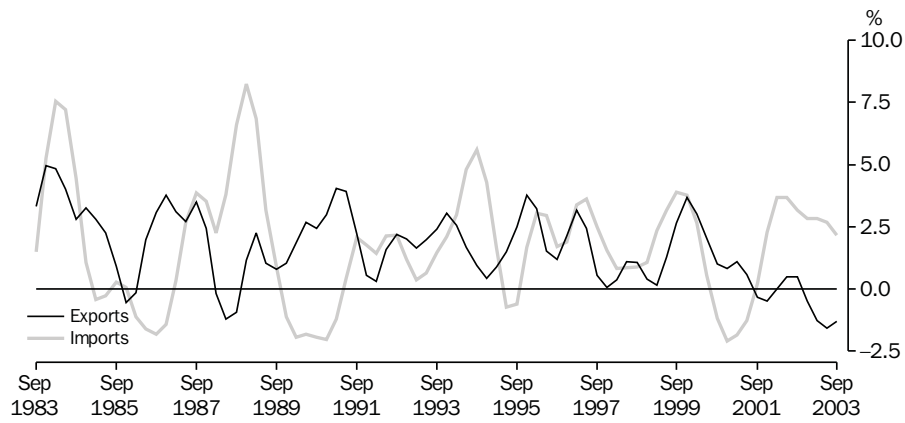
Source: cat. no. 5206.0.

3 CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN GDP, Chain volume measure, Trend



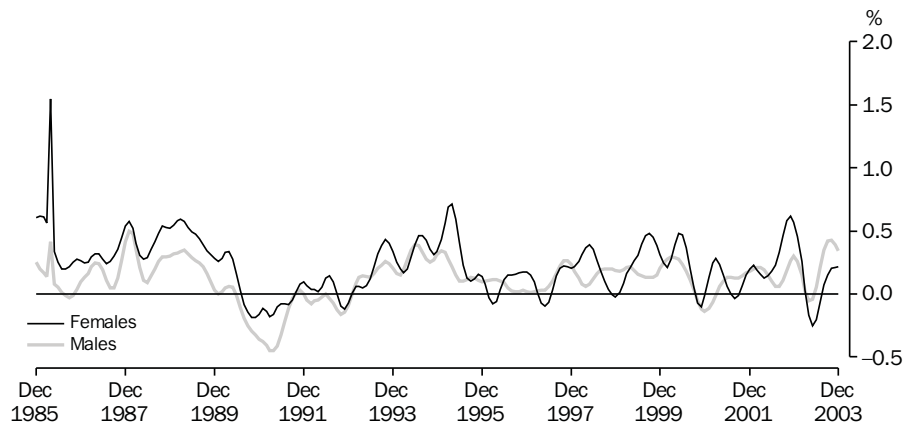
Source: cat. no. 5206.0

4 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF GOODS & SERVICES, Chain volume measures, Trend—
Quarterly % change



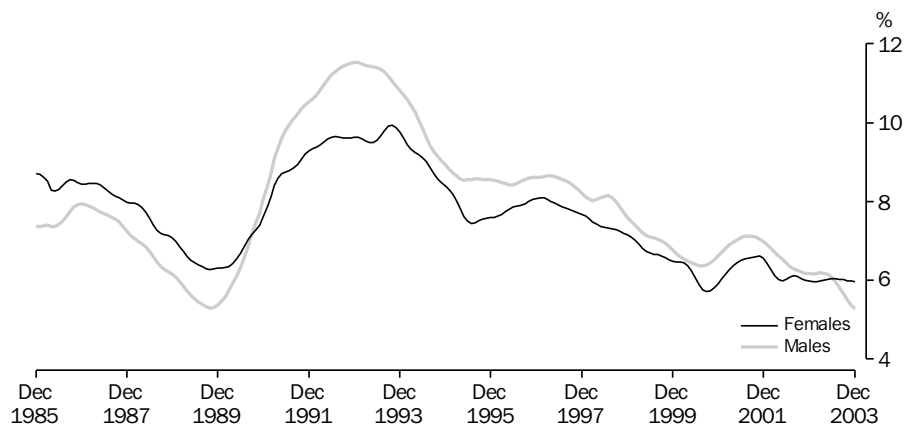
Source: cat. no. 5206.0.

5 EMPLOYMENT, Trend—Monthly % change



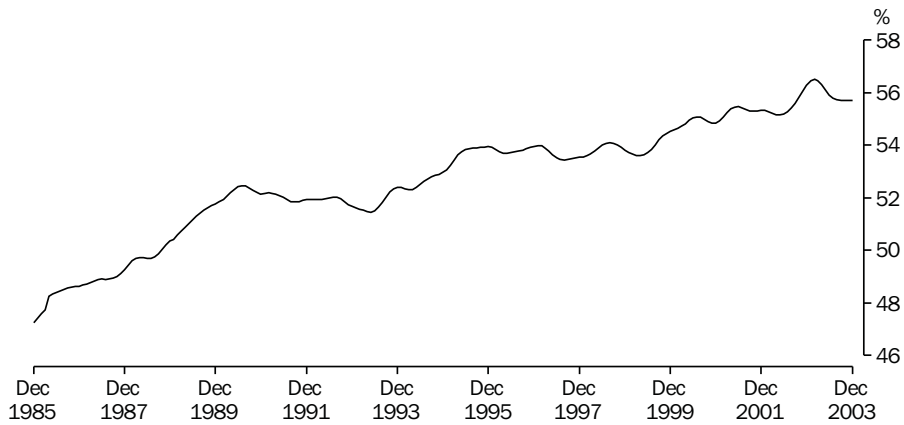
Source: cat. no. 6202.0.

6 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, Trend



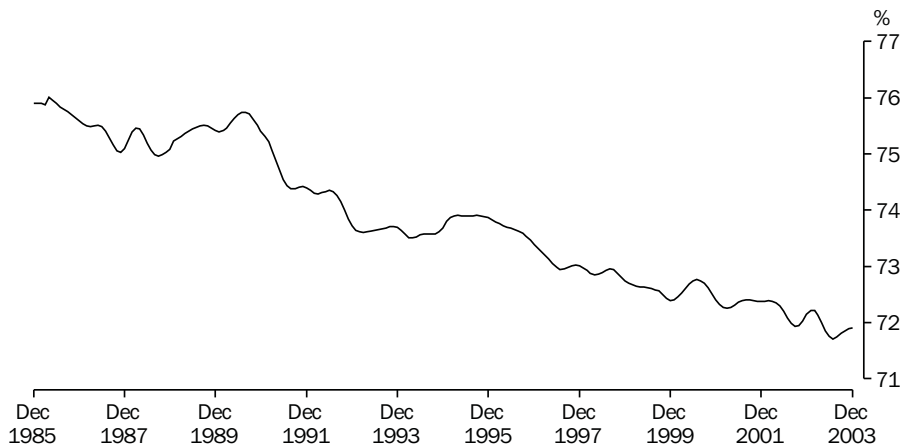
Source: cat. no. 6202.0

7 FEMALE PARTICIPATION RATE, Trend



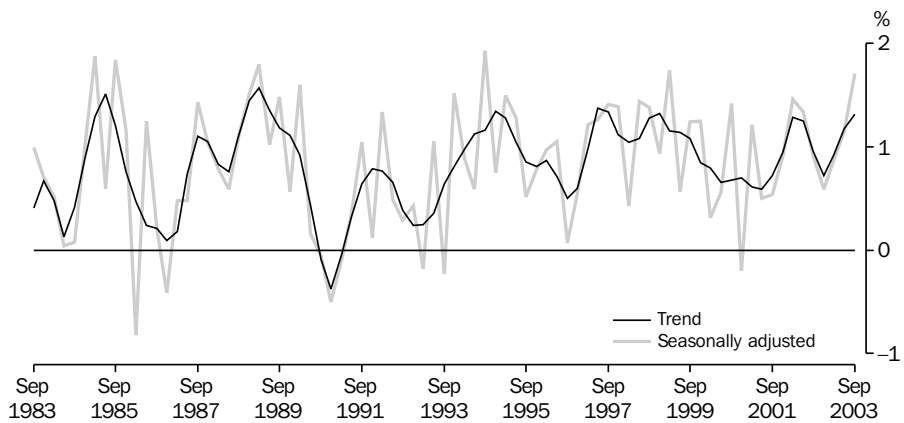
Source: cat. no. 6202.0.

8 MALE PARTICIPATION RATE, Trend



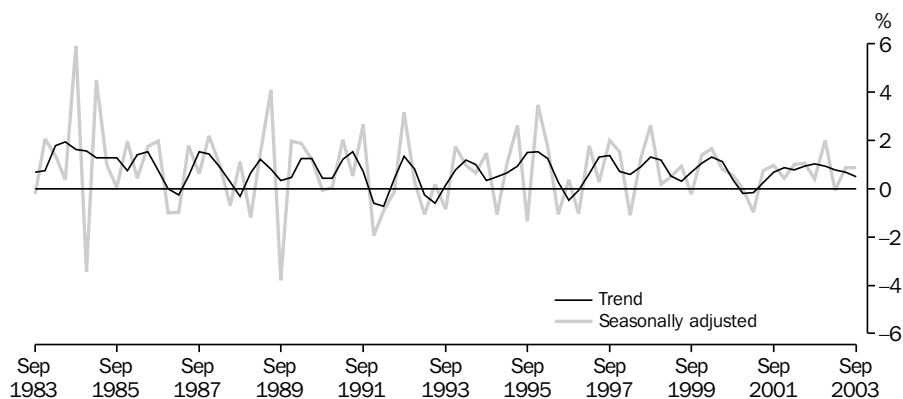
Source: cat. no. 6202.0

9 HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, Chain volume measure—
Quarterly % change



Source: cat. no. 5206.0

10 GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, (Excluding defence) Chain volume measure— Quarterly % change



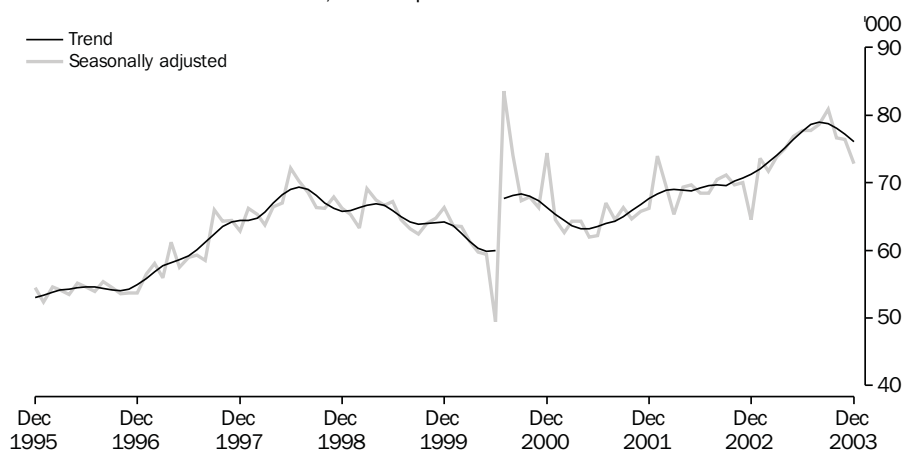
Source: cat. no. 5206.0

11 RETAIL TURNOVER, Chain volume measures (reference year 1998-1999)— Trend, Percent change from previous quarter



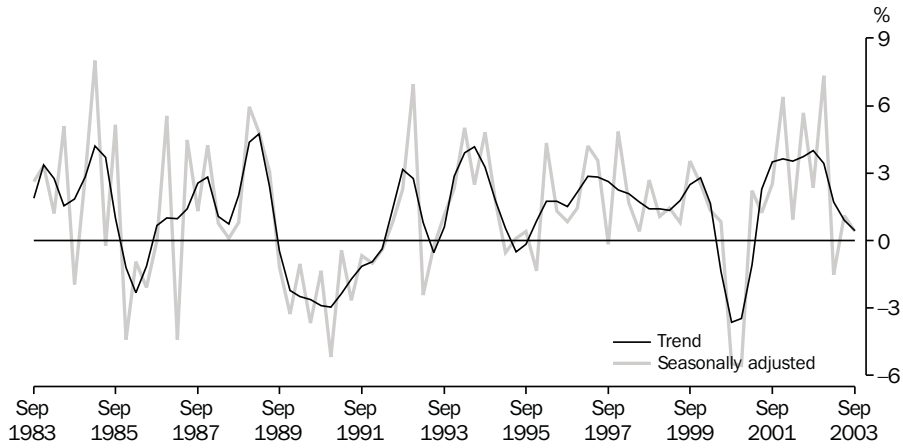
Source: cat. no. 8501.0

12 SALES OF MOTOR VEHICLES, Number per month



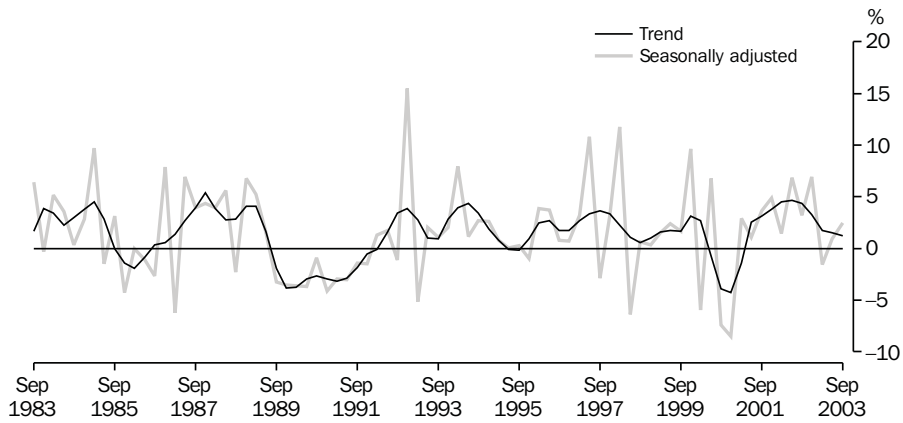
Source: cat. no. 9314.0

13 TOTAL GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION, Chain volume measure—Quarterly % change



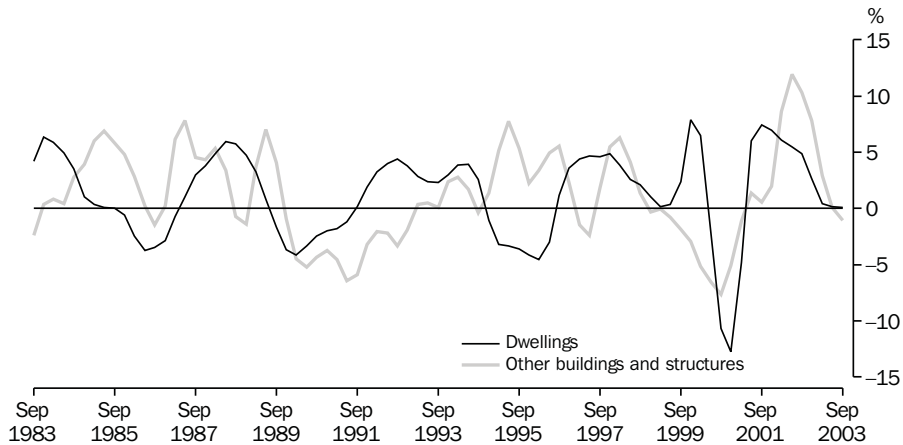
Source: cat. no. 5206.0

14 PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION, Chain volume measure—Quarterly % change



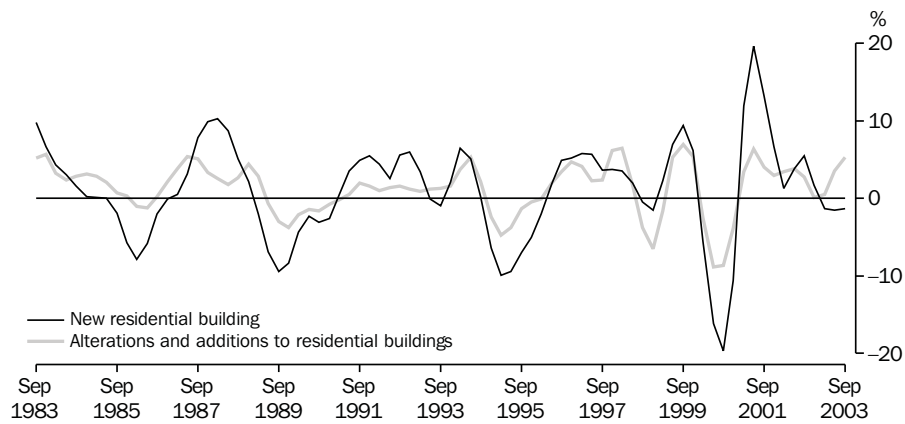
Source: cat. no. 5206.0

15 PRIVATE GFCF: SELECTED COMPONENTS, Chain volume measure—Quarterly % change



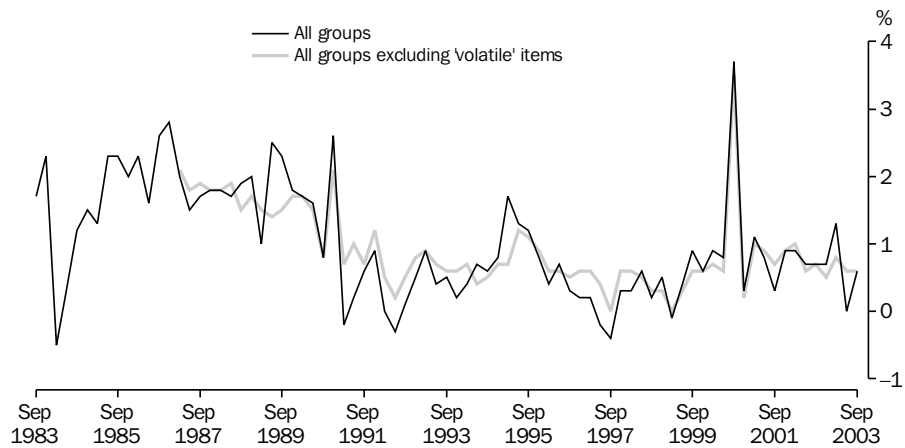
Source: cat. no. 5206.0

16 VALUE OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDING APPROVED,
Trend, Quarterly % change



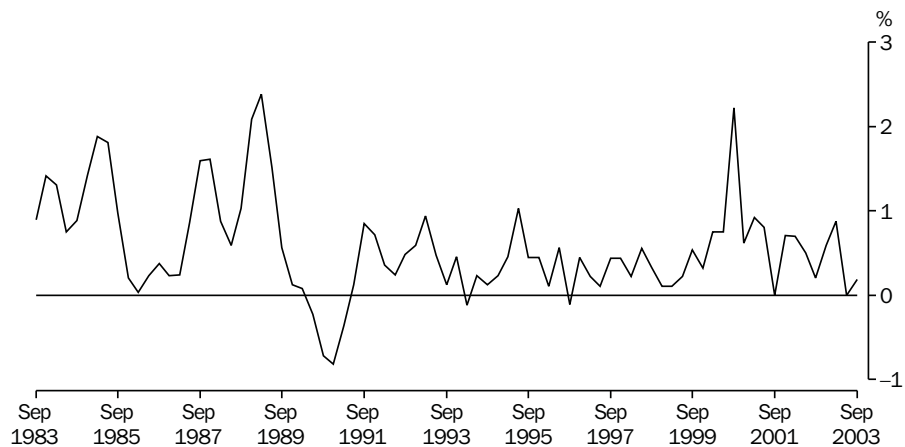
Source: cat. no. 8731.0

17 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, Quarterly % change



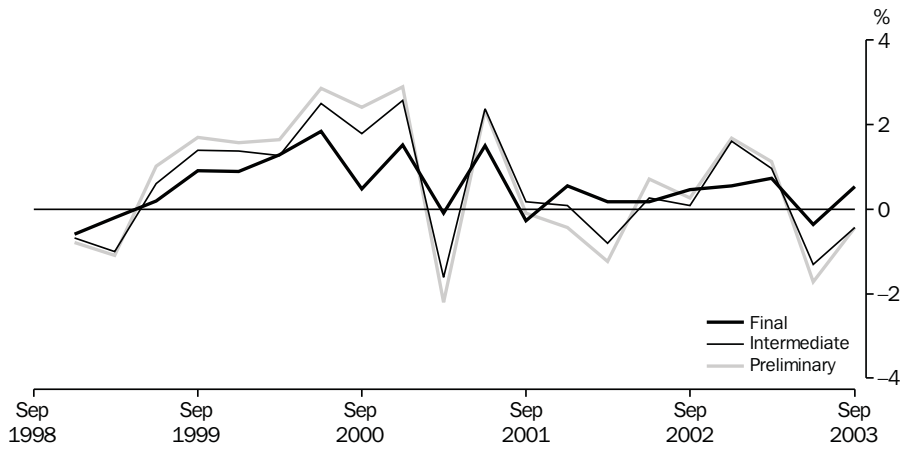
Source: cat. no. 6401.0

18 DOMESTIC FINAL DEMAND CHAIN PRICE INDEX, Quarterly % change



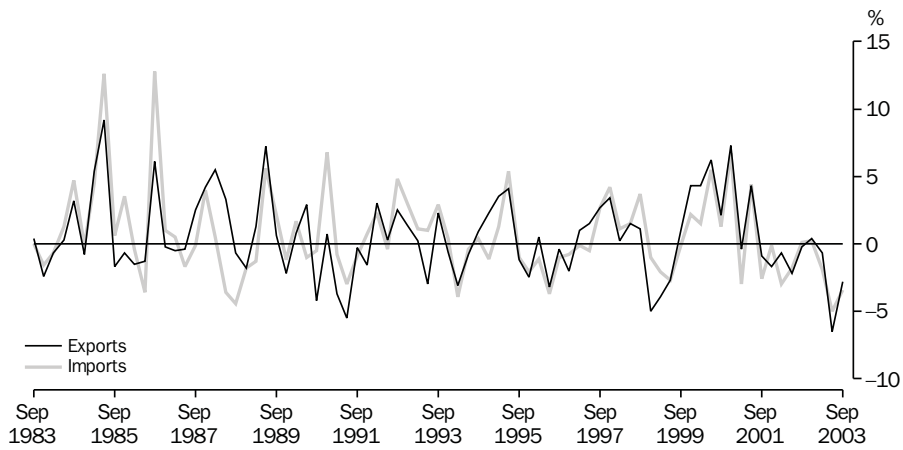
Source: cat. no. 5206.0

19 STAGE OF PRODUCTION INDEXES, Quarterly % change



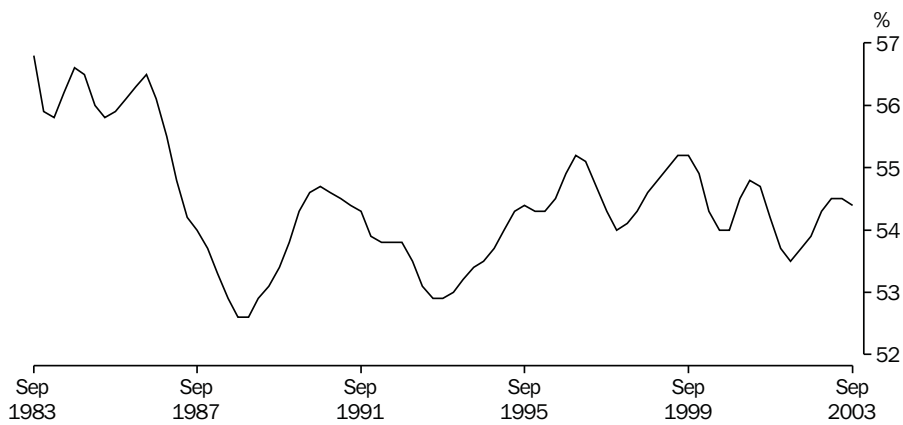
Source: cat. no. 6427.0

20 EXPORT AND IMPORT PRICE INDEXES, Quarterly % change



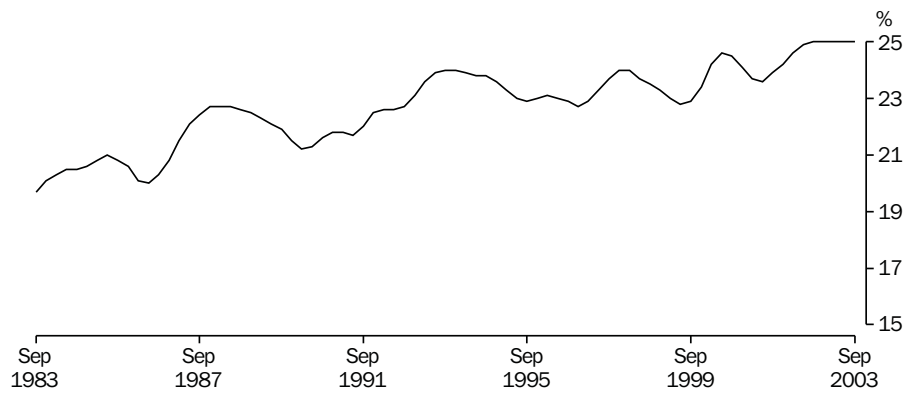
Source: cat. no. 6457.0

21 WAGES SHARE OF TOTAL FACTOR INCOME, PERCENTAGE SHARE OF GDP (at factor cost)— Trend



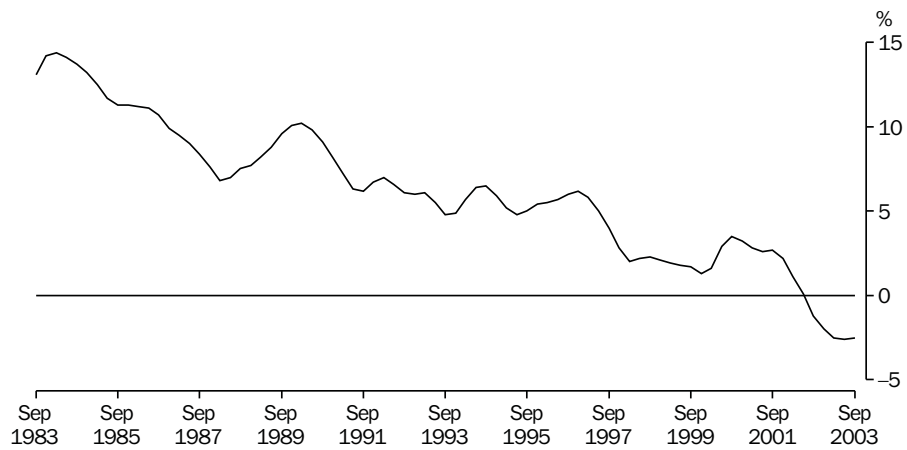
Source: cat. no. 5206.0

22 PROFIT (a) SHARE OF TOTAL FACTOR INCOME, PERCENTAGE SHARE OF GDP (at factor cost)— Trend



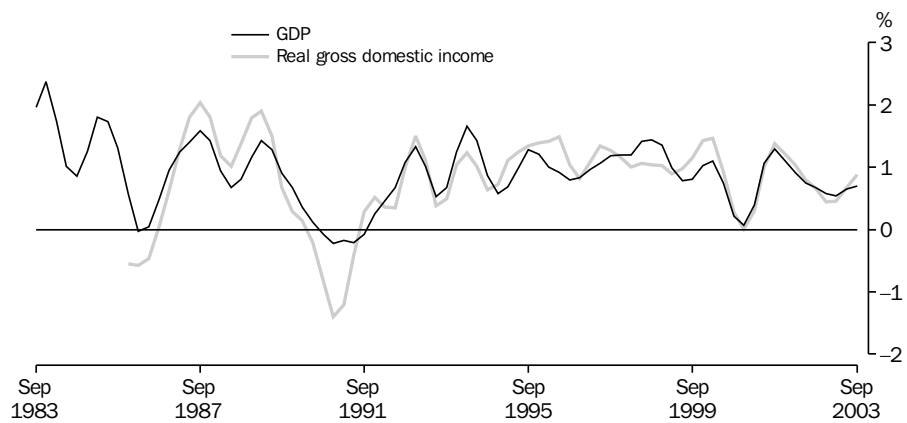
(a) GOS of non-financial and financial corporations.
Source: cat. no. 5206.0

23 HOUSEHOLD SAVING RATIO, Trend



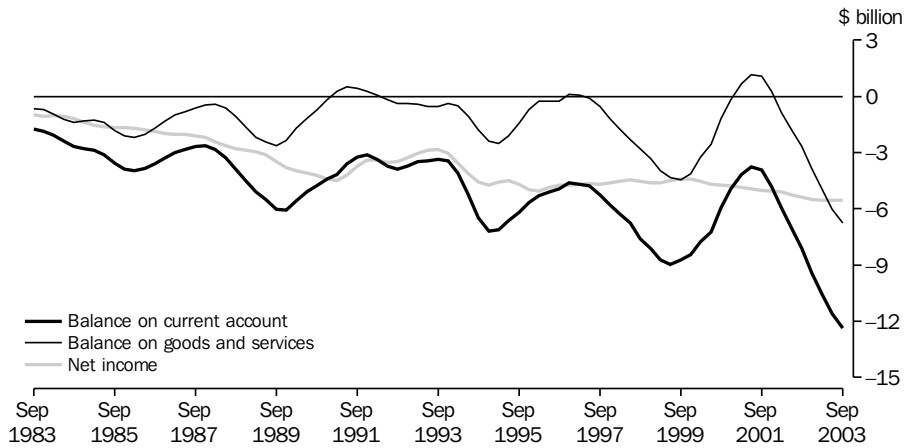
Source: cat. no. 5206.0

24 GDP AND REAL GROSS DOMESTIC INCOME, Chain volume measure, Trend— Quarterly % change



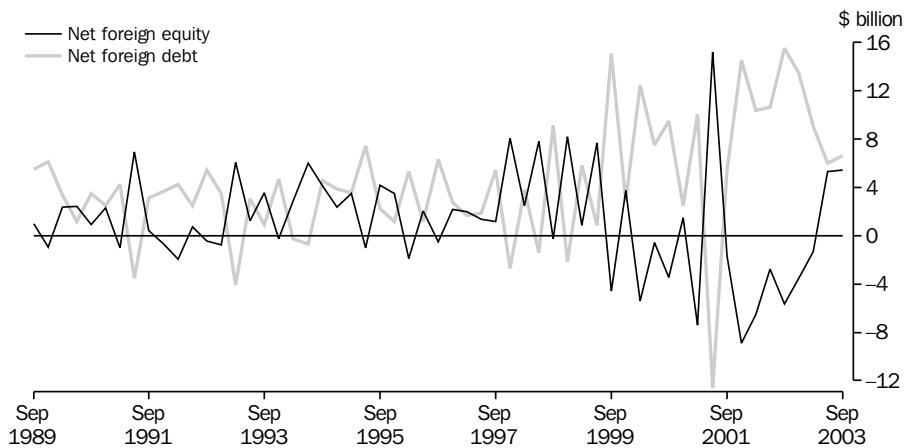
Source: cat. no. 5206.0

25 CURRENT ACCOUNT, MAIN AGGREGATES, Current prices, Trend



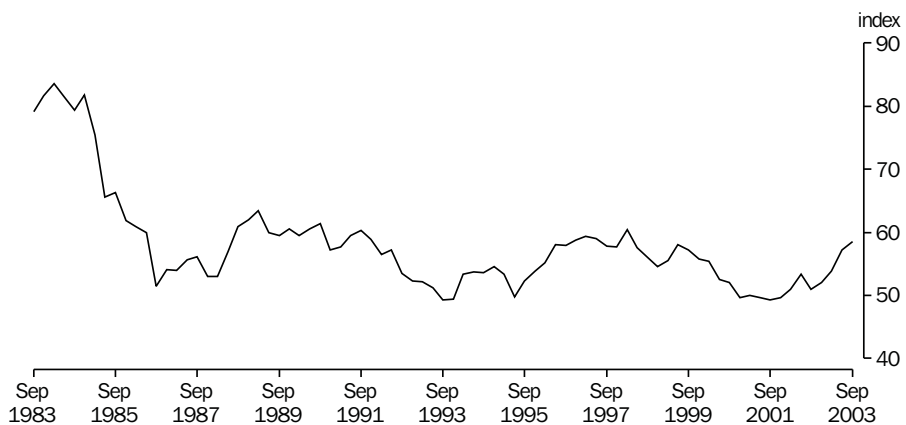
Source: cat. no. 5302.0

26 INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT, Transactions



Source: cat. no. 5302.0

27 TRADE WEIGHTED INDEX OF VALUE OF THE \$A, May 1970=100



Source: RBA, Quarterly period average data

1

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian System of National Accounts cat. no. 5204.0 — annual

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product cat. no. 5206.0 — quarterly

Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia cat. no. 5302.0

Government Finance Statistics, Australia cat. no. 5512.0

TABLE 1.1 GDP AND OTHER SELECTED AGGREGATES
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 2001–2002

Period	GDP	Real gross domestic income	Real net national disposable income	Domestic final demand(a)	Gross non-farm product	Gross national expenditure
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)						
1983–1984	379,859	376,490	na	393,945	364,601	392,526
1984–1985	399,957	394,307		411,975	384,015	409,538
1985–1986	417,144	407,265	340,662	428,971	401,763	424,799
1986–1987	427,036	412,928	343,446	433,749	411,644	425,705
1987–1988	449,937	440,870	366,567	452,397	435,639	447,872
1988–1989	468,039	468,832	387,710	478,009	453,641	477,687
1989–1990	485,504	486,551	401,686	493,860	469,429	495,588
1990–1991	485,034	481,154	390,534	486,044	467,624	480,220
1991–1992	486,336	479,936	389,829	488,159	470,336	481,313
1992–1993	504,145	493,739	403,082	501,749	487,044	498,258
1993–1994	523,762	510,249	415,909	516,251	505,923	513,407
1994–1995	545,918	534,298	432,103	546,929	531,301	545,563
1995–1996	569,125	560,185	454,742	565,602	550,368	562,369
1996–1997	590,471	585,105	476,289	586,510	569,706	583,203
1997–1998	616,805	611,237	498,850	619,527	596,630	616,079
1998–1999	649,550	637,155	519,219	650,463	626,698	652,253
1999–2000	673,944	666,668	543,881	681,765	648,903	682,130
2000–2001	687,720	684,684	557,072	684,305	662,829	683,982
2001–2002	714,370	714,370	579,291	714,467	688,359	715,603
2002–2003	734,604	737,743	595,397	759,135	716,063	760,039
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED						
1992–1993						
September	123,697	121,494	98,512	124,140	119,937	122,896
December	125,543	123,073	100,563	126,341	121,544	124,029
March	127,248	124,666	102,092	125,263	121,422	126,055
June	127,657	124,506	101,915	126,005	124,141	125,279
1993–1994						
September	127,507	124,209	101,645	125,937	123,838	124,190
December	130,117	126,685	103,675	128,125	125,339	128,072
March	132,336	128,986	105,343	130,429	127,635	129,970
June	133,802	130,368	105,246	131,761	129,111	131,175
1994–1995						
September	135,446	132,010	106,678	135,048	131,119	134,495
December	135,831	133,196	107,614	135,881	132,276	135,472
March	136,585	133,939	107,642	137,142	133,508	136,410
June	138,057	135,152	110,169	138,858	134,398	139,186
1995–1996						
September	140,297	137,632	111,693	139,040	136,067	138,741
December	141,372	138,786	112,070	140,118	135,925	139,232
March	143,404	141,241	114,565	142,721	138,793	141,288
June	144,051	142,525	116,414	143,722	139,583	143,108
1996–1997						
September	145,664	144,203	117,164	144,136	140,605	144,783
December	146,899	145,397	118,468	144,766	140,237	145,799
March	147,557	146,045	118,817	147,626	143,161	145,592
June	150,351	149,458	121,840	149,982	145,704	147,029
1997–1998						
September	151,077	150,233	122,426	151,665	146,103	149,420
December	153,433	152,297	124,215	154,958	147,923	153,436
March	155,233	153,507	125,122	155,589	150,191	156,289
June	157,063	155,200	127,087	157,315	152,413	156,935
1998–1999						
September	159,448	156,680	127,518	160,214	154,390	159,972
December	162,213	158,774	129,554	161,491	155,336	161,408
March	163,183	160,199	130,602	163,805	158,097	164,278
June	164,706	161,501	131,545	164,953	158,875	166,595
1999–2000						
September	165,613	162,926	132,953	167,499	159,163	168,557
December	167,957	165,847	135,495	170,166	161,938	170,328
March	169,008	167,866	136,749	171,506	162,765	170,690
June	171,367	170,029	138,684	172,594	165,037	172,555
2000–2001						
September	171,477	170,831	139,350	171,813	165,308	171,686
December	170,541	169,686	137,987	169,349	164,497	170,054
March	171,927	171,090	139,299	171,006	165,612	170,164
June	173,775	173,077	140,436	172,138	167,413	172,078
2001–2002						
September	175,867	175,574	142,507	173,875	169,995	173,845
December	178,407	178,028	144,493	177,373	171,831	177,874
March	179,232	179,621	145,602	179,565	172,129	180,062
June	180,863	181,146	146,689	183,654	174,404	183,823
2002–2003						
September	182,378	182,712	148,234	185,784	177,088	185,149
December	182,998	183,612	148,268	190,282	178,341	189,433
March	184,319	185,325	149,418	190,499	180,041	191,622
June	184,909	186,014	149,477	192,570	180,593	194,416
2003–2004						
September	187,085	189,281	152,138	194,970	182,024	196,977

Source: Australian National Accounts : National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0

TABLE 1.2 EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 2001–2002

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross fixed capital formation			Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Statistical discrepancy	GDP	
	Household	Government	Private	Public corporations	General government					Change in inventories
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
1983–1984	239,594	74,502	55,505	12,585	8,371	2,158	44,434	49,526	-2,856	379,859
1984–1985	244,635	80,085	62,432	12,589	9,579	2,307	51,278	57,688	-3,669	399,957
1985–1986	255,621	83,442	64,721	13,817	10,208	1,073	53,224	57,552	-5,768	417,144
1986–1987	258,333	86,103	64,423	13,506	10,497	-2,096	58,873	54,831	-7,498	427,036
1987–1988	266,823	88,848	74,137	11,526	9,780	1,016	64,190	60,915	-5,375	449,937
1988–1989	279,031	91,076	84,091	11,720	9,656	4,557	65,209	75,706	119	468,039
1989–1990	292,616	93,186	81,244	14,188	10,849	6,285	68,427	79,876	675	485,504
1990–1991	294,542	96,424	72,115	12,816	10,783	-1,118	76,417	75,310	1,561	485,034
1991–1992	300,487	98,422	67,638	12,568	10,719	-2,562	83,307	78,055	-2,607	486,336
1992–1993	306,067	100,186	74,155	11,178	11,490	874	88,863	82,965	-2,411	504,145
1993–1994	313,160	100,957	81,223	10,398	11,539	1,209	97,493	88,521	-818	523,762
1994–1995	328,520	104,246	89,791	12,429	12,380	3,145	102,240	103,151	0	545,918
1995–1996	341,003	108,468	92,976	11,726	12,132	-255	112,701	107,312	0	569,125
1996–1997	350,892	110,031	102,700	9,950	13,251	-821	124,513	117,967	0	590,471
1997–1998	367,713	114,186	116,625	8,342	12,931	-28	129,112	129,436	0	616,805
1998–1999	385,440	118,808	120,731	12,004	13,568	5,397	131,743	135,685	0	649,550
1999–2000	401,060	122,278	133,083	9,254	15,996	3,721	144,372	153,126	0	673,944
2000–2001	412,726	124,769	122,189	8,689	16,014	1,210	154,975	151,191	0	687,720
2001–2002	426,154	127,413	134,452	10,020	16,429	1,136	153,340	154,573	0	714,370
2002–2003	443,550	131,908	155,351	10,917	17,409	905	152,400	175,388	-2,447	734,604
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)										
1992–1993										
September	76,140	25,115	16,975	3,517	2,753	-141	21,510	20,477	-810	123,697
December	76,467	25,187	19,606	2,430	2,936	-1,033	22,264	21,013	-312	125,543
March	76,329	24,919	18,602	2,843	2,873	1,858	22,181	20,489	-1,142	127,248
June	77,132	24,965	18,973	2,388	2,929	509	22,908	20,985	-148	127,657
1993–1994										
September	76,952	24,755	19,177	2,709	2,659	-679	23,348	21,379	823	127,507
December	78,124	25,186	19,566	2,584	2,975	917	24,070	21,567	-1,065	130,117
March	78,810	25,427	21,119	2,445	2,860	528	24,679	22,418	-449	132,336
June	79,273	25,590	21,361	2,661	3,044	254	25,396	23,157	-126	133,802
1994–1995										
September	80,800	25,968	21,925	3,279	3,145	618	25,124	24,809	253	135,446
December	81,406	25,688	22,499	3,092	3,252	778	25,516	25,967	545	135,831
March	82,628	25,954	22,677	3,120	2,895	428	25,871	26,326	372	136,585
June	83,686	26,636	22,690	2,938	3,088	1,455	25,728	26,048	-1,189	138,057
1995–1996										
September	84,119	26,275	22,758	2,963	3,092	547	27,033	25,740	-154	140,297
December	84,778	27,183	22,534	2,869	3,003	-36	27,304	26,014	448	141,372
March	85,603	27,652	23,411	3,050	3,155	-662	29,007	27,301	100	143,404
June	86,503	27,357	24,273	2,844	2,883	22	29,356	28,257	-394	144,051
1996–1997										
September	86,564	27,461	24,470	2,490	3,287	1,198	28,963	27,975	-379	145,664
December	87,039	27,176	24,641	2,772	3,223	1,405	29,858	29,265	321	146,899
March	88,090	27,660	25,425	3,097	3,357	-1,505	31,331	29,300	-256	147,557
June	89,198	27,735	28,165	1,591	3,385	-2,268	34,361	31,427	314	150,351
1997–1998										
September	90,455	28,293	27,352	2,656	2,959	-1,490	32,549	31,948	860	151,077
December	91,713	28,722	28,217	2,740	3,574	-711	32,107	31,868	-502	153,433
March	92,109	28,407	31,533	321	3,384	1,658	31,655	32,685	-347	155,233
June	93,436	28,763	29,524	2,625	3,015	469	32,801	32,935	-11	157,063
1998–1999										
September	94,728	29,516	29,709	3,019	3,261	660	32,443	32,974	-295	159,448
December	95,610	29,571	29,807	2,931	3,595	814	33,405	33,361	472	162,213
March	97,273	29,722	30,251	3,101	3,478	1,489	32,622	34,433	396	163,183
June	97,830	29,999	30,964	2,953	3,235	2,440	33,273	34,917	-573	164,706
1999–2000										
September	99,040	29,936	31,476	2,848	4,165	2,089	34,299	37,105	-381	165,613
December	100,277	30,361	34,505	1,161	3,940	975	35,944	37,568	-926	167,957
March	100,589	30,867	32,448	3,243	4,244	116	36,650	39,348	943	169,008
June	101,153	31,114	34,654	2,002	3,646	681	37,480	39,105	364	171,367
2000–2001										
September	102,585	31,286	32,098	1,860	3,990	427	39,025	39,036	-185	171,477
December	102,382	31,287	29,356	2,342	4,006	1,086	38,232	37,790	51	170,541
March	103,622	30,983	30,206	2,125	4,098	-354	38,622	37,401	565	171,927
June	104,137	31,213	30,530	2,362	3,919	205	39,097	36,964	-431	173,775
2001–2002										
September	104,696	31,512	31,646	1,997	4,047	133	38,650	36,701	29	175,867
December	105,648	31,645	33,183	2,500	4,376	404	37,469	37,666	721	178,407
March	107,189	31,958	33,656	2,634	4,134	549	38,500	39,174	-155	179,232
June	108,622	32,298	35,966	2,888	3,872	50	38,721	41,032	-595	180,863
2002–2003										
September	109,610	32,432	37,121	2,567	4,053	-635	38,510	41,480	199	182,378
December	110,252	33,078	39,706	2,776	4,470	-850	38,541	44,212	-764	182,998
March	111,206	33,056	39,086	2,714	4,437	1,124	38,657	44,421	-1,538	184,319
June	112,482	33,342	39,438	2,859	4,448	1,846	36,692	45,274	-925	184,909
2003–2004										
September	114,404	33,631	40,405	2,430	4,100	2,008	37,253	46,698	-447	187,085

Source: Australian National Accounts : National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0

TABLE 1.3 GROSS VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY AT BASIC PRICES(a)
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 2001–2002

Period	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining	Manufac- turing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construc- tion	Wholesale trade	Retail Trade	Accom- modation, cafes and restau- rants	Transport and storage	Communi- cation services
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
1983–1984	17,792	13,373	52,450	10,036	22,649	19,896	21,058	7,955	16,983	4,632
1984–1985	17,827	15,237	55,129	10,658	24,602	20,992	22,319	8,130	18,363	4,991
1985–1986	17,346	16,836	55,480	11,067	25,985	20,832	22,696	8,486	19,489	5,416
1986–1987	17,450	15,900	56,998	11,316	25,208	20,633	22,150	8,764	19,837	5,827
1987–1988	16,971	18,691	60,800	11,897	27,207	22,231	22,732	9,362	20,747	6,339
1988–1989	17,307	19,627	64,302	12,453	29,979	24,611	23,559	9,897	21,710	6,861
1989–1990	18,719	21,741	63,544	13,092	30,667	25,117	24,320	10,301	22,191	7,669
1990–1991	19,949	23,122	62,145	13,370	28,669	22,946	23,891	10,121	22,396	8,091
1991–1992	18,468	24,253	60,301	13,528	26,257	22,641	24,749	10,185	22,961	8,675
1992–1993	19,700	24,398	61,589	13,778	27,737	22,823	25,028	10,079	23,161	9,689
1993–1994	20,421	24,830	64,337	14,263	29,508	24,585	25,819	10,760	24,442	10,583
1994–1995	16,915	26,539	65,703	14,653	31,005	27,288	27,114	11,679	25,939	11,835
1995–1996	20,889	28,582	67,183	14,861	31,472	29,004	28,189	11,585	28,076	12,988
1996–1997	22,598	29,051	68,558	14,808	32,252	30,573	29,631	12,211	29,291	14,323
1997–1998	22,399	30,010	70,795	15,333	35,498	32,442	30,644	12,591	29,814	15,858
1998–1999	24,659	29,884	72,198	15,582	38,639	33,568	32,287	13,674	30,602	17,583
1999–2000	25,633	31,572	72,835	15,896	41,014	35,246	33,675	14,354	31,849	18,459
2000–2001	26,544	33,923	74,739	16,021	35,335	35,128	34,266	14,776	33,447	18,607
2001–2002	27,663	33,822	76,686	15,977	39,540	36,089	36,034	14,630	34,718	19,163
2002–2003	20,206	33,977	78,673	16,145	46,001	37,831	37,689	15,206	36,380	20,374
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)										
1992–1993										
September	4,598	6,054	15,106	3,437	6,631	5,671	6,212	2,522	5,627	2,285
December	4,782	6,077	15,386	3,363	6,836	5,750	6,306	2,499	5,789	2,389
March	5,566	6,080	15,457	3,433	7,061	5,700	6,237	2,507	5,783	2,470
June	4,754	6,187	15,640	3,545	7,209	5,700	6,273	2,552	5,920	2,545
1993–1994										
September	4,874	6,126	15,580	3,519	7,199	5,869	6,250	2,578	5,993	2,578
December	5,336	5,937	15,980	3,597	7,176	6,039	6,487	2,664	6,138	2,637
March	5,220	6,387	16,268	3,583	7,415	6,255	6,537	2,729	6,050	2,669
June	4,992	6,380	16,508	3,565	7,716	6,419	6,546	2,789	6,263	2,699
1994–1995										
September	4,556	6,566	16,590	3,643	7,729	6,640	6,612	2,917	6,369	2,832
December	4,123	6,600	16,552	3,655	7,817	6,765	6,757	2,919	6,489	2,895
March	3,952	6,676	16,348	3,670	7,719	6,849	6,818	2,924	6,485	3,006
June	4,285	6,697	16,213	3,685	7,740	7,035	6,926	2,920	6,596	3,102
1995–1996										
September	4,783	6,940	16,494	3,725	7,943	7,027	6,888	2,887	6,824	3,146
December	5,415	6,941	16,717	3,710	7,973	7,196	7,029	2,876	6,944	3,182
March	5,328	7,306	17,103	3,704	7,759	7,511	7,103	2,897	7,142	3,295
June	5,362	7,394	16,869	3,722	7,795	7,270	7,168	2,925	7,167	3,364
1996–1997										
September	5,589	7,274	17,002	3,682	8,114	7,400	7,238	2,951	7,205	3,439
December	6,162	7,317	17,076	3,672	7,959	7,582	7,391	3,016	7,370	3,526
March	5,367	7,106	17,067	3,713	8,044	7,654	7,521	3,119	7,309	3,608
June	5,481	7,355	17,413	3,741	8,134	7,936	7,482	3,126	7,407	3,749
1997–1998										
September	5,543	7,377	17,571	3,772	8,254	8,104	7,558	3,158	7,445	3,849
December	5,748	7,612	17,670	3,849	8,645	8,013	7,670	3,158	7,465	3,932
March	5,594	7,528	17,677	3,860	9,354	8,088	7,696	3,083	7,413	4,005
June	5,514	7,492	17,876	3,852	9,244	8,237	7,720	3,192	7,491	4,071
1998–1999										
September	5,813	7,480	18,009	3,856	9,454	8,273	7,832	3,284	7,753	4,174
December	6,643	7,252	18,237	3,895	9,778	8,381	8,018	3,365	7,779	4,323
March	5,958	7,647	18,261	3,913	9,653	8,456	8,220	3,464	7,494	4,518
June	6,245	7,505	17,692	3,918	9,753	8,458	8,217	3,562	7,576	4,569
1999–2000										
September	6,432	7,700	17,750	3,927	9,973	8,592	8,287	3,537	7,755	4,513
December	6,270	7,725	17,838	3,937	10,100	8,812	8,497	3,606	7,915	4,614
March	6,398	7,938	18,516	3,985	10,293	8,906	8,347	3,614	7,988	4,651
June	6,534	8,208	18,732	4,047	10,647	8,936	8,545	3,597	8,190	4,682
2000–2001										
September	6,501	8,309	18,796	4,033	9,191	8,897	8,373	3,635	8,247	4,683
December	6,479	8,412	18,714	4,010	8,419	8,695	8,535	3,669	8,259	4,589
March	6,698	8,611	18,402	4,017	8,658	8,745	8,656	3,738	8,392	4,640
June	6,865	8,591	18,826	3,962	9,067	8,792	8,701	3,734	8,548	4,695
2001–2002										
September	6,849	8,430	18,768	3,942	9,349	8,749	8,765	3,742	8,565	4,699
December	7,196	8,546	19,123	4,014	9,846	9,116	8,944	3,623	8,559	4,721
March	7,161	8,485	19,388	3,998	9,806	9,099	9,107	3,605	8,721	4,836
June	6,457	8,361	19,408	4,022	10,539	9,124	9,217	3,660	8,873	4,907
2002–2003										
September	5,688	8,494	19,518	4,079	11,193	9,449	9,329	3,754	9,158	4,980
December	5,106	8,625	19,450	4,083	11,631	9,334	9,329	3,777	9,247	5,077
March	4,682	8,498	19,965	3,996	11,581	9,523	9,416	3,800	9,176	5,161
June	4,727	8,360	19,741	3,987	11,595	9,525	9,616	3,876	8,799	5,156
2003–2004										
September	5,475	8,293	19,700	4,055	11,742	9,772	9,882	3,943	9,099	5,253

(a) Basic prices are the amounts received by producers, including the value of any subsidies or products, but before any taxes on products.

Source: Australian National Accounts : National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

TABLE 1.3 GROSS VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY AT BASIC PRICES(a)
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 2001–2002 — continued

Period	Finance and insurance	Property and business services	Government administration and defence	Edu-cation	Health and comm-unity services	Cultural and recre-ational services	Personal and other services	Owner-ship of dwellings	Gross value added at basic prices	Taxes and subsidies on products	Statistical discre-pancy	GDP(b)
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1983–1984	20,212	26,744	17,077	19,308	19,623	7,136	8,705	33,611	338,676	34,244	1,596	379,859
1984–1985	21,320	29,381	17,682	19,926	20,866	7,749	8,765	34,389	358,298	36,972	2,385	399,957
1985–1986	23,067	31,949	18,397	20,956	21,862	7,969	9,277	35,697	372,660	37,278	5,369	417,144
1986–1987	25,231	34,635	18,936	21,888	22,410	8,004	9,612	36,907	381,000	36,518	9,417	427,036
1987–1988	29,817	37,956	19,977	22,534	23,911	8,323	9,941	38,081	405,282	38,449	6,125	449,937
1988–1989	31,666	38,690	20,239	22,856	25,553	8,769	10,496	39,521	426,218	41,163	541	468,039
1989–1990	34,411	42,256	19,844	24,362	26,206	8,925	11,230	41,063	442,618	42,319	422	485,504
1990–1991	34,841	42,754	20,170	24,555	27,545	9,072	11,344	42,374	445,704	41,216	-2,179	485,034
1991–1992	33,507	41,933	21,043	24,942	28,107	9,284	11,212	43,573	444,269	41,088	661	486,336
1992–1993	34,256	45,624	21,553	26,766	28,684	9,407	11,422	44,972	460,562	42,319	832	504,145
1993–1994	34,767	46,866	22,451	27,009	29,808	9,629	11,524	46,584	478,284	44,312	800	523,762
1994–1995	36,848	49,897	23,387	27,180	31,119	10,165	12,247	48,383	498,289	48,480	0	545,918
1995–1996	38,098	51,506	23,364	27,820	32,898	10,150	12,819	49,661	519,872	49,914	0	569,125
1996–1997	38,829	54,836	24,313	28,513	33,725	10,317	13,264	52,552	539,566	51,151	0	590,471
1997–1998	40,409	58,613	24,123	29,137	34,888	10,907	13,892	54,446	562,092	54,994	0	616,805
1998–1999	45,341	63,659	25,445	29,876	35,825	11,288	14,470	57,033	591,811	58,066	0	649,550
1999–2000	48,247	67,348	25,902	30,230	37,480	11,593	14,514	59,138	614,907	59,316	0	673,944
2000–2001	49,286	71,933	26,504	30,766	39,229	12,407	15,386	61,389	629,725	58,041	0	687,720
2001–2002	50,792	75,524	27,755	31,201	41,236	12,470	16,011	63,326	652,637	61,733	0	714,370
2002–2003	53,089	75,811	28,537	31,619	42,472	12,574	16,281	65,836	668,700	63,712	2,191	734,604
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
1992–1993												
September	8,536	11,117	5,275	6,449	6,992	2,337	2,847	11,080	112,695	10,481	499	123,697
December	8,552	11,463	5,377	6,598	7,111	2,338	2,859	11,174	114,697	10,526	281	125,543
March	8,561	11,516	5,432	6,821	7,170	2,347	2,860	11,270	116,257	10,642	296	127,248
June	8,607	11,527	5,470	6,899	7,411	2,384	2,856	11,367	116,986	10,669	-69	127,657
1993–1994												
September	8,599	11,387	5,504	6,823	7,556	2,368	2,856	11,467	117,222	10,741	-545	127,507
December	8,541	11,467	5,530	6,753	7,453	2,407	2,881	11,568	118,655	10,951	441	130,117
March	8,712	11,920	5,654	6,717	7,338	2,426	2,872	11,674	120,481	11,249	591	132,336
June	8,916	12,092	5,763	6,716	7,461	2,428	2,915	11,792	122,002	11,372	493	133,802
1994–1995												
September	9,034	12,401	6,007	6,742	7,754	2,508	2,972	11,932	123,886	12,019	-260	135,446
December	9,198	12,274	5,822	6,773	7,730	2,538	3,039	12,045	124,143	11,962	5	135,831
March	9,301	12,598	5,781	6,811	7,854	2,563	3,104	12,132	124,738	12,152	33	136,585
June	9,315	12,624	5,777	6,854	7,781	2,556	3,132	12,188	125,601	12,347	473	138,057
1995–1996												
September	9,424	12,694	5,724	6,891	7,994	2,521	3,146	12,219	127,496	12,282	736	140,297
December	9,532	12,922	5,855	6,933	8,142	2,519	3,190	12,299	129,627	12,457	-512	141,372
March	9,583	12,798	5,864	6,976	8,263	2,551	3,244	12,431	131,108	12,581	-107	143,404
June	9,558	13,093	5,921	7,020	8,499	2,559	3,240	12,623	131,722	12,594	-116	144,051
1996–1997												
September	9,614	13,196	5,982	7,071	8,508	2,565	3,270	12,870	133,054	12,626	99	145,664
December	9,652	13,393	6,065	7,111	8,458	2,571	3,290	13,066	134,673	12,778	-466	146,899
March	9,722	14,039	6,144	7,148	8,271	2,568	3,333	13,213	134,951	12,536	133	147,557
June	9,841	14,209	6,122	7,183	8,488	2,613	3,371	13,309	136,974	13,211	235	150,351
1997–1998												
September	9,824	14,606	6,012	7,218	8,697	2,678	3,422	13,389	138,560	13,548	-941	151,077
December	9,944	14,498	5,963	7,259	8,875	2,716	3,453	13,503	140,057	13,709	-238	153,433
March	10,252	14,565	6,064	7,305	8,597	2,734	3,477	13,643	141,082	13,572	663	155,233
June	10,389	14,944	6,084	7,354	8,719	2,778	3,539	13,814	142,481	14,165	517	157,063
1998–1999												
September	10,838	15,269	6,249	7,410	8,878	2,813	3,574	13,993	145,073	14,259	192	159,448
December	11,176	15,836	6,392	7,457	8,829	2,858	3,590	14,203	148,065	14,376	-162	162,213
March	11,539	16,098	6,391	7,493	9,018	2,817	3,598	14,358	148,979	14,716	-421	163,183
June	11,789	16,456	6,413	7,516	9,101	2,800	3,707	14,479	149,694	14,715	391	164,706
1999–2000												
September	11,867	16,499	6,412	7,526	9,229	2,846	3,707	14,573	151,034	14,851	-178	165,613
December	12,092	16,867	6,463	7,543	9,378	2,869	3,664	14,699	152,894	14,923	217	167,957
March	12,105	16,826	6,499	7,566	9,454	2,936	3,605	14,840	154,495	14,816	-243	169,008
June	12,184	17,155	6,528	7,596	9,418	2,942	3,539	15,027	156,484	14,726	203	171,367
2000–2001												
September	12,260	17,684	6,557	7,641	9,399	3,359	3,638	15,190	156,373	14,592	540	171,477
December	12,236	17,821	6,560	7,677	9,598	2,986	3,798	15,306	155,798	14,248	503	170,541
March	12,374	18,000	6,733	7,710	10,061	3,006	3,917	15,399	157,753	14,553	-369	171,927
June	12,417	18,427	6,654	7,738	10,171	3,056	4,033	15,494	159,800	14,648	-675	173,775
2001–2002												
September	12,543	18,708	6,862	7,759	10,155	3,177	4,031	15,639	160,780	14,919	167	175,867
December	12,647	19,067	6,859	7,787	10,325	3,172	4,004	15,754	163,309	15,526	-429	178,407
March	12,734	18,981	6,980	7,814	10,271	3,070	4,018	15,889	163,946	15,582	-295	179,232
June	12,867	18,768	7,054	7,841	10,484	3,051	3,957	16,044	164,602	15,707	556	180,863
2002–2003												
September	13,007	18,785	7,091	7,869	10,614	3,104	4,005	16,222	166,339	15,857	182	182,378
December	13,094	18,937	7,134	7,893	10,676	3,154	4,053	16,382	166,982	15,963	53	182,998
March	13,281	19,014	7,152	7,917	10,697	3,128	4,078	16,539	167,606	15,889	825	184,319
June	13,696	19,069	7,168	7,939	10,732	3,166	4,123	16,693	167,969	16,061	879	184,909
2003–2004												
September	13,888	19,451	7,167	7,961	10,908	3,185	4,061	16,842	170,676	16,220	188	187,085

(a) Basic prices are the amounts received by producers, including the value of any subsidies or products, but before any taxes on products.
(b) GDP at purchaser's prices.

Source: Australian National Accounts : National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

TABLE 1.4 INCOME COMPONENT OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT ACCOUNT

Period	Gross operating surplus and mixed income					GDP at factor cost	Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	Statistical discre- pancy	GDP
	Compen- sation of employees	Non-financial corporation		General government	Financial corporations				
		Private	Public						
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1983-1984	100,687	27,960	6,398	4,735	2,337	181,638	22,018	693	204,350
1984-1985	110,810	32,491	7,556	5,008	1,260	199,555	25,266	759	225,580
1985-1986	121,737	35,830	8,711	5,622	829	220,509	27,805	252	248,565
1986-1987	132,408	39,267	9,757	6,233	2,143	242,416	31,061	-1,187	272,290
1987-1988	145,522	45,222	13,119	6,728	4,059	275,232	35,870	-472	310,630
1988-1989	162,671	50,390	14,143	7,227	5,474	312,374	39,979	-480	351,874
1989-1990	182,624	55,309	14,886	7,963	3,207	342,739	43,076	-842	384,973
1990-1991	190,368	52,704	16,561	8,680	7,736	353,955	43,407	523	397,885
1991-1992	193,326	54,523	18,366	9,089	8,617	362,209	42,779	1,617	406,604
1992-1993	200,992	58,873	18,804	9,435	10,946	380,788	44,106	1,338	426,232
1993-1994	209,357	63,420	20,112	9,817	11,505	397,651	49,361	13	447,025
1994-1995	221,783	67,382	19,643	10,187	10,656	416,599	54,749	0	471,348
1995-1996	238,367	74,079	18,618	10,637	9,864	443,787	59,041	0	502,828
1996-1997	254,985	79,552	18,854	10,835	9,012	468,126	61,760	0	529,886
1997-1998	265,936	86,020	20,384	11,216	12,528	496,674	64,555	0	561,229
1998-1999	283,476	91,094	18,172	11,724	11,432	522,074	69,842	0	591,917
1999-2000	298,866	97,467	18,761	12,216	14,694	552,810	73,227	0	626,037
2000-2001	317,664	103,317	19,031	12,985	19,015	588,825	82,294	0	671,120
2001-2002	334,289	112,594	19,598	13,452	21,355	628,788	85,582	0	714,370
2002-2003	355,962	120,903	19,946	14,280	24,478	661,206	91,916	293	753,415
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1992-1993									
September	49,724	13,522	4,538	2,325	2,573	92,849	10,767	257	103,873
December	50,104	14,888	4,714	2,347	2,719	95,041	10,864	18	105,922
March	50,193	15,065	4,579	2,370	2,809	96,114	11,077	694	107,885
June	50,960	15,504	4,932	2,393	2,845	96,903	11,453	135	108,491
1993-1994									
September	50,890	15,461	4,985	2,419	2,868	97,156	11,678	-334	108,499
December	51,445	15,662	4,971	2,443	2,903	98,361	12,089	410	110,859
March	52,849	16,228	5,087	2,466	2,894	100,645	12,472	-253	112,864
June	54,161	16,161	4,992	2,489	2,840	101,956	13,081	-437	114,600
1994-1995									
September	54,080	17,173	4,651	2,509	2,742	102,574	13,518	-81	116,012
December	54,872	16,892	5,118	2,533	2,689	103,952	13,672	-565	117,059
March	56,082	16,390	5,206	2,558	2,637	104,669	13,644	-483	117,830
June	56,750	16,958	4,641	2,586	2,588	105,668	13,958	407	120,033
1995-1996									
September	58,289	17,676	4,954	2,625	2,542	108,748	14,555	-854	122,449
December	59,611	17,791	4,645	2,653	2,493	110,510	14,613	-368	124,755
March	60,204	19,407	4,314	2,673	2,441	112,427	14,904	-448	126,882
June	61,098	19,367	4,633	2,686	2,388	113,575	14,960	24	128,559
1996-1997									
September	62,586	19,042	4,849	2,684	2,196	115,041	15,021	-95	129,967
December	63,560	20,082	4,308	2,697	2,143	116,670	15,042	-151	131,562
March	64,006	19,883	4,665	2,715	2,226	117,204	15,683	-124	132,763
June	65,244	20,585	4,985	2,739	2,447	120,331	16,091	-704	135,717
1997-1998									
September	65,122	21,119	4,926	2,764	2,947	121,778	15,636	-139	137,276
December	65,887	21,062	5,282	2,788	3,166	123,241	16,216	499	139,957
March	66,850	21,424	5,365	2,816	3,242	125,117	16,412	-399	141,131
June	68,171	22,424	4,798	2,848	3,173	127,159	16,246	-478	142,927
1998-1999									
September	69,786	22,475	4,494	2,884	2,849	128,566	16,968	210	145,744
December	70,506	23,169	4,466	2,916	2,781	130,369	17,485	-98	147,756
March	71,163	23,059	4,595	2,947	2,824	131,198	17,849	215	149,262
June	72,101	22,356	4,617	2,978	2,978	132,004	17,618	304	149,926
1999-2000									
September	72,641	22,375	4,470	2,999	3,335	132,859	18,542	519	151,920
December	74,018	23,714	4,691	3,030	3,538	136,125	17,989	586	154,701
March	75,431	25,375	4,837	3,070	3,775	140,551	18,123	-734	157,939
June	76,657	26,354	4,803	3,118	4,046	143,576	18,357	-563	161,370
2000-2001									
September	77,935	27,367	4,899	3,184	4,411	146,795	18,821	-242	165,374
December	78,892	25,014	4,859	3,232	4,681	145,407	20,472	-395	165,484
March	79,719	25,683	4,450	3,270	4,889	147,493	21,394	-79	168,807
June	81,178	25,188	4,847	3,300	5,034	149,216	21,791	1,103	172,109
2001-2002									
September	82,116	26,508	4,981	3,308	5,095	153,337	21,468	-376	174,429
December	83,014	28,128	4,989	3,337	5,241	156,888	21,190	-610	177,468
March	84,173	28,544	4,759	3,378	5,412	158,518	21,394	51	179,963
June	85,331	29,627	4,865	3,429	5,607	160,803	21,792	-388	182,207
2002-2003									
September	86,976	30,144	4,922	3,495	5,830	162,649	22,827	-781	184,695
December	88,159	29,728	4,940	3,547	6,025	163,699	22,674	354	186,727
March	89,684	30,244	5,181	3,596	6,217	166,261	23,192	376	189,829
June	91,202	30,703	4,920	3,643	6,406	168,443	23,341	-304	191,480
2003-2004									
September	92,109	31,204	5,210	3,685	6,608	171,410	24,440	-88	195,761

Source: Australian National Accounts : National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

TABLE 1.5 NATIONAL INCOME ACCOUNT

Period	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus and mixed income	Taxes less subsidiesn and production and imports	Net primary income receivable from non-residents	Net secondary income receivable from non-residents	Gross disposable income	Final consumption expenditure	Consumption of fixed capital	Net saving (a)
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1983-1984	100,687	79,593	22,018	-4,189	-373	199,094	158,106	31,739	9,249
1984-1985	110,810	87,333	25,266	-5,814	-418	218,589	173,540	34,643	10,406
1985-1986	121,737	97,075	27,805	-6,853	-384	241,077	194,263	39,435	7,379
1986-1987	132,408	108,271	31,061	-7,821	-6	265,650	212,927	45,170	7,553
1987-1988	145,522	127,714	35,870	-9,242	40	301,900	235,727	51,466	14,707
1988-1989	162,671	147,423	39,979	-12,173	130	340,310	260,605	58,161	21,545
1989-1990	182,624	157,570	43,076	-15,244	378	370,949	287,327	61,448	22,174
1990-1991	190,368	161,235	43,407	-17,224	453	380,591	308,390	64,378	7,823
1991-1992	193,326	166,653	42,779	-14,054	-6	390,928	325,016	66,648	-737
1992-1993	200,992	177,512	44,106	-12,683	-222	411,989	338,582	69,770	3,637
1993-1994	209,357	185,849	49,361	-13,534	-132	433,346	350,338	73,759	9,249
1994-1995	221,783	192,149	54,749	-18,117	-323	452,908	370,606	76,239	6,062
1995-1996	238,367	202,687	59,041	-19,533	64	483,359	394,025	78,584	10,751
1996-1997	254,985	210,158	61,760	-19,151	-21	510,714	410,738	80,330	19,645
1997-1998	265,936	227,762	64,555	-18,091	22	543,160	436,434	86,072	20,654
1998-1999	283,476	235,465	69,842	-18,430	-749	572,737	462,686	91,216	18,836
1999-2000	298,866	250,694	73,227	-18,249	218	608,006	488,226	98,075	21,705
2000-2001	317,664	267,801	82,294	-19,241	32	651,910	524,661	106,325	20,924
2001-2002	334,289	291,132	85,582	-20,273	-17	694,080	553,567	114,789	25,724
2002-2003	355,962	302,018	91,916	-22,092	-214	730,816	588,265	121,610	20,941
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1992-1993									
September	49,724	42,544	10,767	-3,590	-55	99,970	83,429	17,122	-580
December	50,104	44,351	10,864	-3,164	-14	102,727	84,191	17,318	1,217
March	50,193	45,365	11,077	-3,070	-56	104,065	85,044	17,540	1,480
June	50,960	45,381	11,453	-2,937	-51	105,368	85,997	17,790	1,581
1993-1994									
September	50,890	45,676	11,678	-2,768	8	106,074	85,760	18,113	2,201
December	51,445	46,310	12,089	-3,025	26	107,451	87,371	18,362	1,718
March	52,849	47,185	12,472	-3,361	-39	109,717	88,103	18,564	3,049
June	54,161	47,156	13,081	-4,468	-70	110,499	88,911	18,720	2,868
1994-1995									
September	54,080	47,846	13,518	-4,400	-185	111,508	90,782	18,831	1,895
December	54,872	48,425	13,672	-4,688	30	112,966	91,277	18,987	2,702
March	56,082	47,891	13,644	-5,090	-51	113,172	92,814	19,137	1,221
June	56,750	48,250	13,958	-3,860	-75	115,691	95,637	19,284	771
1995-1996									
September	58,289	49,800	14,555	-4,765	48	118,587	95,676	19,446	3,464
December	59,611	50,212	14,613	-5,253	-67	119,803	98,055	19,592	2,156
March	60,204	51,537	14,904	-5,178	57	122,209	99,491	19,720	2,998
June	61,098	51,777	14,960	-4,437	23	124,121	100,658	19,826	3,637
1996-1997									
September	62,586	51,719	15,021	-5,032	53	125,083	101,148	19,793	4,142
December	63,560	52,387	15,042	-4,648	-16	127,048	101,690	19,903	5,455
March	64,006	52,442	15,683	-4,654	-35	128,198	103,520	20,137	4,542
June	65,244	54,320	16,091	-4,752	-21	131,648	104,553	20,497	6,598
1997-1998									
September	65,122	55,940	15,636	-4,635	-13	132,767	107,163	20,998	4,605
December	65,887	56,581	16,216	-4,675	27	134,809	109,059	21,357	4,393
March	66,850	57,514	16,412	-4,632	-26	136,871	109,173	21,698	6,000
June	68,171	58,256	16,246	-4,204	40	139,241	110,945	22,019	6,277
1998-1999									
September	69,786	58,015	16,968	-4,704	-269	140,561	114,037	22,277	4,247
December	70,506	59,092	17,485	-4,542	-219	143,092	114,800	22,599	5,693
March	71,163	59,246	17,849	-4,681	-100	144,266	116,601	22,965	4,700
June	72,101	59,096	17,618	-4,539	-163	144,920	117,414	23,375	4,131
1999-2000									
September	72,641	59,424	18,542	-4,357	121	147,165	118,969	23,832	4,364
December	74,018	61,308	17,989	-4,337	121	149,898	121,078	24,262	4,558
March	75,431	64,300	18,123	-4,652	2	154,023	122,739	24,733	6,551
June	76,657	66,083	18,357	-4,654	-23	157,256	124,898	25,248	7,110
2000-2001									
September	77,935	68,038	18,821	-4,720	-7	160,888	128,982	25,801	6,105
December	78,892	65,690	20,472	-4,831	-45	161,003	129,937	26,318	4,748
March	79,719	66,922	21,394	-4,700	68	164,254	131,910	26,840	5,505
June	81,178	67,176	21,791	-5,108	11	165,909	134,093	27,366	4,450
2001-2002									
September	82,116	70,346	21,468	-4,993	9	169,821	134,835	27,956	7,030
December	83,014	72,994	21,190	-4,993	-43	173,042	137,004	28,486	7,552
March	84,173	73,515	21,394	-5,157	17	174,772	139,667	28,963	6,142
June	85,331	74,689	21,792	-5,219	-2	177,374	142,403	29,384	5,587
2002-2003									
September	86,976	74,888	22,827	-5,362	-36	180,078	143,816	29,733	6,529
December	88,159	74,750	22,674	-5,569	-90	180,714	146,148	30,159	4,407
March	89,684	75,756	23,192	-5,583	-33	183,837	148,329	30,617	4,891
June	91,202	76,410	23,341	-5,492	-56	186,236	150,234	31,101	4,901
2003-2004									
September	92,109	78,450	24,440	-5,561	-59	190,229	152,828	31,709	5,692

(a) Saving derived as a balancing item.

Source: Australian National Accounts : National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0 and Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, cat. no. 5302.0.

TABLE 1.6 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS RATIOS AND INDEXES

Period	Ratios (per cent)						Indexes of gross product per hour worked and GDP data per capita (2001–2002 = 100.0) (a)		
	Private final demand to total domestic demand	Private non-farm inventories to sales	Household savings ratio	Corporate gross operating surplus to GDPfc (c)	Compen- sation of employees to GDPfc (c)	Interest payable to household disposable income (d)	GDP per hour worked	Market sector gross product per hour worked (e)	GDP per capita
ANNUAL									
1983–1984	73.8	1.2	13.4	20.2	56.2	6.5	74.9	68.4	74.1
1984–1985	73.5	1.2	12.3	20.7	56.2	6.7	76.3	70.9	77.0
1985–1986	73.4	1.2	10.5	20.6	56.0	8.4	77.2	71.1	79.2
1986–1987	73.6	1.1	9.4	21.1	55.3	9.2	76.5	69.6	79.9
1987–1988	75.6	1.1	7.3	22.7	53.6	8.5	77.7	71.4	82.8
1988–1989	76.7	1.1	7.8	22.4	52.8	10.3	77.8	73.4	84.7
1989–1990	76.1	1.1	9.5	21.4	54.0	11.8	77.6	73.2	86.5
1990–1991	75.4	1.1	7.5	21.8	54.4	11.2	78.7	75.0	85.3
1991–1992	75.0	1.1	6.3	22.5	54.0	8.2	81.0	77.3	84.4
1992–1993	75.5	1.0	5.8	23.3	53.4	6.6	83.3	79.1	86.6
1993–1994	76.3	1.0	5.3	23.9	53.3	5.8	84.6	81.1	89.0
1994–1995	76.6	1.0	4.9	23.4	53.9	6.6	84.6	81.5	91.8
1995–1996	77.0	1.0	4.8	23.1	54.3	7.1	86.1	84.8	94.4
1996–1997	77.5	0.9	5.6	22.9	55.1	6.2	89.0	87.5	96.8
1997–1998	78.4	0.9	2.4	23.9	54.1	6.2	91.8	91.3	100.0
1998–1999	77.8	0.9	2.4	23.1	54.9	6.2	94.9	94.9	104.1
1999–2000	78.4	0.9	1.7	23.7	54.7	7.0	95.8	95.2	106.8
2000–2001	78.3	0.8	3.4	24.0	54.5	7.0	96.0	95.9	107.8
2001–2002	78.5	0.8	1.3	24.4	53.7	6.5	100.0	100.0	110.6
2002–2003	78.7	0.8	-2.0	25.0	54.3	7.3	100.9	101.8	112.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (UNLESS FOOTNOTED)									
1993–1994									
September	76.1	1.0	4.1	24.0	53.0	5.9	84.0	79.4	87.6
December	76.2	1.0	4.6	23.9	52.9	5.7	84.5	80.4	88.5
March	76.8	1.0	5.9	24.1	53.1	5.7	85.0	81.0	89.7
June	76.6	1.0	7.2	23.5	53.7	5.8	85.1	81.2	90.7
1994–1995									
September	76.1	1.0	5.4	23.9	53.4	5.9	85.0	81.3	91.3
December	76.6	1.0	6.7	23.8	53.4	6.4	84.8	81.4	91.6
March	77.2	1.0	5.1	23.2	54.2	7.0	84.7	81.6	91.9
June	76.6	1.0	4.1	22.9	54.3	7.0	84.6	82.0	92.6
1995–1996									
September	77.4	1.0	5.5	23.1	54.2	7.0	84.9	82.9	93.4
December	76.8	1.0	5.4	22.6	54.6	7.0	85.6	84.3	94.2
March	76.4	0.9	5.8	23.3	54.2	7.1	86.6	85.5	94.8
June	77.2	0.9	4.9	23.2	54.4	7.2	87.6	86.3	95.4
1996–1997									
September	77.1	1.0	6.5	22.7	55.0	6.8	88.2	86.7	95.8
December	77.4	1.0	6.4	22.7	55.1	6.5	88.6	87.0	96.3
March	77.2	0.9	5.4	22.8	55.3	5.9	89.2	87.6	97.0
June	78.4	0.9	5.1	23.3	54.9	5.7	90.0	88.7	97.7
1997–1998									
September	77.8	0.9	4.1	23.8	54.1	6.2	91.0	90.0	98.6
December	77.6	0.9	2.7	23.9	54.1	6.0	91.6	91.0	99.5
March	79.9	0.9	2.1	24.0	54.0	6.2	92.2	91.6	100.4
June	78.6	0.8	1.2	23.9	54.2	6.3	93.1	92.7	101.5
1998–1999									
September	77.5	0.8	3.7	23.2	54.9	6.2	94.0	94.0	102.6
December	77.6	0.9	2.0	23.3	54.7	6.2	94.8	95.1	103.7
March	77.9	0.9	0.8	23.2	54.8	6.2	95.2	95.2	104.4
June	78.3	0.9	2.4	22.7	55.2	6.2	95.3	94.8	104.8
1999–2000									
September	77.9	0.9	2.5	22.7	55.3	6.5	95.4	94.5	105.3
December	79.3	0.9	0.3	23.5	55.0	6.7	95.7	94.9	106.0
March	77.5	0.9	1.4	24.2	54.3	7.1	96.0	95.5	106.9
June	78.6	0.9	2.9	24.5	54.0	7.5	95.9	95.4	107.4
2000–2001									
September	78.7	0.9	4.4	25.0	53.7	7.1	95.6	95.1	107.3
December	77.9	0.9	2.9	23.8	54.8	7.3	95.5	95.3	107.0
March	78.5	0.9	1.5	23.7	54.6	7.1	96.2	96.3	107.0
June	78.3	0.8	4.3	23.5	55.0	6.4	97.5	97.8	107.8
2001–2002									
September	78.6	0.8	1.6	23.9	54.1	6.8	98.9	99.0	108.8
December	78.4	0.8	2.5	24.4	53.5	6.4	99.9	99.6	109.7
March	78.5	0.8	1.6	24.4	53.6	6.2	100.4	100.3	110.3
June	78.5	0.8	-0.4	24.9	53.6	6.7	100.7	101.1	110.8
2002–2003									
September	78.9	0.8	-1.2	25.1	54.0	7.1	100.8	101.6	111.2
December	78.8	0.8	-1.7	24.9	54.3	7.2	100.7	101.5	111.5
March	78.7	0.8	-2.9	25.0	54.4	7.3	100.7	101.3	111.8
June	78.6	0.8	-2.7	25.0	54.6	7.7	101.3	101.9	112.1
2003–2004									
September	79.0	0.8	-2.2	25.1	54.2	8.1	102.2	103.1	112.6

- (a) Trend data used instead of seasonally adjusted.
(b) Sales is defined as gross non-farm product plus imports of goods and services less changes in private non-farm stocks.
(c) Corporate gross operating surplus include private corporate trading enterprises plus financial enterprises less imputed bank service charge.
GNFPfc = Gross non-farm product at factor cost.
(d) Interest paid component contains original data.
(e) By convention, zero productivity growth is assumed for industries in the non-market sector mainly government and some service industries). Therefore, a better indicator of productivity change is provided by the series showing market sector constant price gross product per hour worked.

Source: Australian National Accounts : National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

TABLE 1.7 ALL AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENTS

Period	GFS Net Operating Balance				GFS Net lending(+)/borrowing(-)			
	General Government	Public non-financial corporations	Public financial corporations	Total public sector	General Government	Public non- financial	Public financial	Total public sector
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1998-1999	8,731	1,428	-121	9,971	5,406	-3,496	-108	1,795
1999-2000	17,854	2,835	-1,680	19,011	15,337	1,515	-1,690	15,202
2000-2001	7,378	3,139	712	10,807	4,317	1,506	710	6,075
2001-2002	-610	2,631	-832	1,283	-4,700	615	-858	-4,853

Source: Government Finance Statistics, Australia, cat. no. 5512.0 and Public Finance Section.

TABLE 1.8 ALL AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENTS : GFS BALANCE SHEET
as at 30 June 2002

	General Government		Public non-financial corporations		Public financial corporations		Total public sector	
	2000-2001	2001-2002	2000-2001	2001-2002	2000-2001	2001-2002	2000-2001	2001-2002
	(\$ MILLION)							
Total assets	679720	708,515	214,790	215,883	192,310	191,518	817,844	855,922
Total liabilities	295,134	302,886	82,770	82,322	176,776	177,632	456,069	470,922
Shares and other contributed capital	0	0	191,723	184,219	15,533	13,885	36,896	30,028
GFS Net worth	384,581	405,628	-59,702	-50,658	0	0	324,879	354,973
Net debt	37,601	25,740	43,904	43,211	-29,439	-28,338	52,065	40,610

Source: Government Finance Statistics, Australia, cat. no. 5512.0 and Public Finance Section.

2 INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTS

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product cat. no. 5206.0

Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia cat. no. 5302.0

International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia cat. no. 5368.0

TABLE 2.1 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, CURRENT ACCOUNT

Period	Balance on current account	Balance on goods and services	Goods			Services	Income	Current transfers
			Goods	credits	debits			
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) (a)								
1981-1982	-9,055	-5,964	-3,037	19,662	-22,699	-2,927	-2,691	-400
1982-1983	-6,854	-4,035	-821	21,226	-22,047	-3,214	-2,353	-466
1983-1984	-7,832	-3,270	171	23,968	-23,797	-3,441	-4,189	-373
1984-1985	-11,283	-5,051	-300	30,102	-30,402	-4,751	-5,814	-418
1985-1986	-15,488	-8,251	-3,561	32,492	-36,053	-4,690	-6,853	-384
1986-1987	-12,553	-4,726	-883	36,487	-37,370	-3,843	-7,821	-6
1987-1988	-11,540	-2,338	1,263	41,903	-40,640	-3,601	-9,242	40
1988-1989	-18,985	-6,942	-3,045	44,187	-47,232	-3,897	-12,173	130
1989-1990	-22,738	-7,872	-2,399	48,927	-51,326	-5,473	-15,244	378
1990-1991	-17,460	-689	2,887	52,568	-49,681	-3,576	-17,224	453
1991-1992	-13,249	811	3,958	55,427	-51,469	-3,147	-14,054	-6
1992-1993	-15,083	-2,178	700	60,634	-59,934	-2,878	-12,683	-222
1993-1994	-16,047	-2,381	-444	64,419	-64,863	-1,937	-13,534	-132
1994-1995	-28,440	-10,000	-8,216	67,101	-75,317	-1,784	-18,117	-323
1995-1996	-21,452	-1,983	-1,583	76,146	-77,729	-400	-19,533	64
1996-1997	-17,602	1,570	1,496	80,934	-79,438	74	-19,151	-21
1997-1998	-22,807	-4,738	-3,546	88,538	-92,084	-1,192	-18,091	22
1998-1999	-33,610	-14,431	-12,647	85,783	-98,430	-1,784	-18,430	-749
1999-2000	-32,620	-14,589	-13,145	97,665	-110,810	-1,444	-18,249	218
2000-2001	-18,560	649	-217	120,307	-120,524	866	-19,241	32
2001-2002	-21,523	-1,233	-852	121,090	-121,942	-381	-20,273	-17
2002-2003	-41,064	-18,758	-18,320	115,933	-134,253	-438	-22,092	-214
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) (b)								
1993-1994								
September	-3,562	-802	-175	15,933	-16,108	-627	-2,768	8
December	-3,384	-385	12	16,243	-16,231	-397	-3,025	26
March	-3,939	-539	-94	15,923	-16,017	-445	-3,361	-39
June	-5,192	-654	-237	16,322	-16,559	-417	-4,468	-70
1994-1995								
September	-6,959	-2,374	-1,935	15,956	-17,891	-439	-4,400	-185
December	-7,056	-2,398	-2,087	16,416	-18,503	-311	-4,688	30
March	-7,639	-2,498	-1,979	17,221	-19,200	-519	-5,090	-51
June	-6,575	-2,640	-2,173	17,674	-19,847	-467	-3,860	-75
1995-1996								
September	-5,635	-918	-855	18,478	-19,333	-63	-4,765	48
December	-6,166	-846	-667	18,448	-19,115	-179	-5,253	-67
March	-5,300	-179	-169	19,672	-19,841	-10	-5,178	57
June	-4,597	-183	-38	19,439	-19,477	-145	-4,437	23
1996-1997								
September	-5,124	-145	-191	18,776	-18,967	46	-5,032	53
December	-5,204	-540	-600	19,063	-19,663	60	-4,648	-16
March	-4,026	663	589	20,219	-19,630	74	-4,654	-35
June	-2,958	1,815	1,877	22,793	-20,916	-62	-4,752	-21
1997-1998								
September	-4,730	-82	112	21,869	-21,757	-194	-4,635	-13
December	-5,273	-625	-265	22,271	-22,536	-360	-4,675	27
March	-6,991	-2,333	-2,076	21,570	-23,646	-257	-4,632	-26
June	-5,864	-1,700	-1,302	22,969	-24,271	-398	-4,204	40
1998-1999								
September	-7,959	-2,986	-2,448	22,541	-24,989	-538	-4,704	-269
December	-7,793	-3,032	-2,477	21,998	-24,475	-555	-4,542	-219
March	-8,994	-4,213	-3,712	20,939	-24,651	-501	-4,681	-100
June	-8,863	-4,161	-3,965	20,320	-24,285	-196	-4,539	-163
1999-2000								
September	-9,061	-4,825	-4,381	21,636	-26,017	-444	-4,357	121
December	-7,607	-3,391	-3,154	23,781	-26,935	-237	-4,337	121
March	-8,213	-3,563	-3,172	25,090	-28,262	-391	-4,652	2
June	-7,577	-2,900	-2,605	27,193	-29,798	-295	-4,654	-23
2000-2001								
September	-5,398	-671	-2,016	28,067	-30,083	1,345	-4,720	-7
December	-5,273	-397	-272	30,188	-30,460	-125	-4,831	-45
March	-4,206	426	673	30,224	-29,551	-247	-4,700	68
June	-3,549	1,548	1,588	31,959	-30,371	-40	-5,108	11
2001-2002								
September	-3,258	1,726	1,769	31,201	-29,432	-43	-4,993	9
December	-5,597	-561	-459	29,830	-30,289	-102	-4,993	-43
March	-5,485	-345	-341	30,330	-30,671	-4	-5,157	17
June	-7,301	-2,080	-1,827	29,770	-31,597	-253	-5,219	-2
2002-2003								
September	-7,982	-2,584	-2,489	29,866	-32,355	-95	-5,362	-36
December	-10,584	-4,925	-4,914	29,647	-34,561	-11	-5,569	-90
March	-10,173	-4,557	-4,546	29,588	-34,134	-11	-5,583	-33
June	-12,309	-6,761	-6,376	26,848	-33,224	-385	-5,492	-56
2003-2004								
September	-11,944	-6,324	-6,092	26,344	-32,436	-232	-5,561	-59

(a) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding monthly estimates, shown in Tables 2.4 to 2.7 obtained from *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0) issued monthly, due to data revision to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

(b) In addition to the differences outlined in footnote (a), the quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding monthly seasonally adjusted estimates, shown in Table 2.1

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, cat. no. 5302.0.

TABLE 2.2 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT, NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS

Period	Capital and financial account	Capital account	Financial account	Direct investment net	Direct investment abroad	Direct investment in		Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives	Other investment	Reserve assets	Net errors and omissions
						Australia						
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1981-1982	8,694	165	8,529	1,782	-670	2,452	1,515	na	6,596	-1,364	361	
1982-1983	6,678	188	6,490	488	-582	1,070	2,828		5,635	-2,461	176	
1983-1984	6,268	490	5,778	740	-1,263	2,003	1,596		5,295	-1,853	1,564	
1984-1985	12,555	541	12,014	873	-1,742	2,615	4,642		4,979	1,520	-1,272	
1985-1986	17,055	830	16,225	847	-2,759	3,606	5,721	na	7,517	2,140	-1,567	
1986-1987	14,622	1,148	13,474	4,187	-4,617	8,804	6,515		6,166	-3,394	-2,069	
1987-1988	13,453	2,168	11,285	-2,773	-11,565	8,792	7,256		10,726	-3,924	-1,913	
1988-1989	18,812	1,957	16,855	6,114	-4,637	10,751	11,977		-365	-871	173	
1989-1990	22,870	1,963	20,907	5,491	-2,329	7,820	17,378		194	-2,156	-132	
1990-1991	17,936	2,078	15,858	7,510	145	7,365	6,173	na	3,584	-1,409	-476	
1991-1992	14,212	2,079	12,133	3,193	-4,409	7,602	420		4,591	3,929	-963	
1992-1993	14,467	571	13,896	3,315	-5,842	9,157	6,807		-159	3,933	616	
1993-1994	17,081	317	16,764	2,176	-3,546	5,722	17,889		-2,264	-1,037	-1,034	
1994-1995	28,993	572	28,421	3,783	-3,105	6,888	20,984	500	1,183	1,971	-553	
1995-1996	18,885	1,070	17,815	4,150	-8,340	12,490	21,622	-213	-6,927	-817	2,567	
1996-1997	18,870	1,317	17,553	4,895	-6,437	11,332	15,192	2,089	580	-5,203	-1,268	
1997-1998	25,769	1,127	24,642	2,852	-7,435	10,287	21,164	-2,828	2,996	458	-2,962	
1998-1999	31,281	1,167	30,114	4,747	-3,253	8,000	6,455	2,748	16,558	-394	2,329	
1999-2000	32,112	1,053	31,059	9,804	-3,343	13,147	13,033	470	10,374	-2,622	508	
2000-2001	16,386	1,109	15,277	2,496	-9,736	12,232	17,863	-538	4,336	-8,880	2,174	
2001-2002	22,067	1,016	21,051	3,992	-20,187	24,179	8,725	358	7,199	777	-544	
2002-2003	39,720	985	38,735	9,984	-11,302	21,286	19,174	-83	15,278	-5,618	1,344	
QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)												
1993-1994												
September	4,596	147	4,449	-315	-1,388	1,073	6,865	na	-1,387	-714	197	
December	4,518	106	4,412	-270	-628	358	1,515		3,234	-67	-1,353	
March	2,716	103	2,613	465	-1,503	1,968	6,280		-4,417	285	316	
June	5,251	-39	5,290	2,296	-27	2,323	3,229		306	-541	-194	
1994-1995												
September	8,847	183	8,664	404	-1,451	1,855	3,405	300	4,026	529	-224	
December	6,447	189	6,258	-142	-875	733	9,000	200	-3,745	945	127	
March	7,200	151	7,049	4,028	969	3,059	2,027	300	1,215	-521	-199	
June	6,499	49	6,450	-507	-1,748	1,241	6,552	-300	-313	1,018	-257	
1995-1996												
September	6,706	266	6,440	2,532	-1,470	4,002	7,457	572	-4,431	310	573	
December	4,959	284	4,675	5,663	-2,180	7,843	734	206	-630	-1,298	583	
March	3,809	351	3,458	-3,280	-3,152	-128	6,572	-557	-679	1,402	577	
June	3,411	169	3,242	-765	-1,538	773	6,859	-434	-1,187	-1,231	834	
1996-1997												
September	6,121	391	5,730	1,320	-2,384	3,704	6,185	722	470	-2,967	651	
December	5,222	323	4,899	1,478	-1,976	3,454	6,481	614	-3,394	-280	-451	
March	4,034	385	3,649	-231	-1,077	846	6,158	-92	-1,608	-578	-558	
June	3,493	218	3,275	2,328	-1,000	3,328	-3,632	845	5,112	-1,378	-910	
1997-1998												
September	6,936	339	6,597	-471	-4,631	4,160	8,626	-348	-301	-909	-912	
December	5,645	269	5,376	-1	-1,957	1,956	6,931	433	-960	-1,027	-933	
March	6,566	269	6,297	-198	-2,185	1,987	3,039	-68	198	3,326	-408	
June	6,622	250	6,372	3,522	1,338	2,184	2,568	-2,845	4,059	-932	-709	
1998-1999												
September	9,158	278	8,880	1,567	-2,396	3,963	-871	1,048	5,243	1,893	148	
December	6,261	268	5,993	-659	-2,083	1,424	80	302	7,419	-1,149	1,217	
March	7,051	344	6,707	-901	-253	-648	10,661	747	-3,884	84	547	
June	8,811	277	8,534	4,740	1,479	3,261	-3,415	651	7,780	-1,222	417	
1999-2000												
September	10,870	374	10,496	-156	-1,980	1,824	4,279	201	4,410	1,762	-495	
December	6,883	275	6,608	2,034	1,406	628	10,185	542	4,894	-11,047	486	
March	7,297	255	7,042	2,116	-175	2,291	-2,896	-126	-42	7,990	-218	
June	7,062	149	6,913	5,810	-2,594	8,404	1,465	-147	1,112	-1,327	735	
2000-2001												
September	6,390	340	6,050	-368	-1,432	1,064	7,933	-247	-2,002	734	228	
December	4,330	321	4,009	14,098	3,070	11,028	-877	-1,063	-1,904	-6,245	574	
March	2,903	231	2,672	-4,136	-5,236	1,100	-4,159	536	9,297	1,134	386	
June	2,763	217	2,546	-7,098	-6,138	-960	14,966	236	-1,055	-4,503	986	
2001-2002												
September	4,104	378	3,726	-3,505	-10,199	6,694	11,169	-90	-5,319	1,471	238	
December	5,947	318	5,629	146	-2,075	2,221	-456	268	5,925	-254	-452	
March	4,040	224	3,816	5,397	-4,963	10,360	-92	306	-4,745	2,950	207	
June	7,976	96	7,880	1,954	-2,950	4,904	-1,896	-126	11,338	-3,390	-537	
2002-2003												
September	10,135	248	9,887	5,576	-4,211	9,787	-264	66	3,499	1,010	-679	
December	10,156	248	9,908	4,399	-1,319	5,718	3,358	117	2,624	-590	210	
March	7,986	261	7,725	-1,808	-1,840	32	3,026	-765	3,687	3,585	893	
June	11,443	228	11,215	1,817	-3,932	5,749	13,054	499	5,468	-9,623	920	
2003-2004												
September	12,377	330	12,047	5,199	-1,014	6,213	18,507	633	-12,762	470	697	

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, cat. no. 5302.0.

TABLE 2.3 INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 2001–2002

Period	Balance		Credits				Debits					
	On goods and services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Rural goods	Non-rural and other goods	Services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Consumption goods	Capital goods	Intermediate and other goods	Services
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1981–1982	-9,942	41,046	32,569	15,109	na	8,634	-50,987	-35,536	na	na	na	-16,311
1982–1983	-5,427	41,270	32,765	13,863		8,603	-46,698	-31,556				-16,378
1983–1984	-5,091	44,434	35,474	14,323		9,033	-49,526	-33,417				-17,488
1984–1985	-6,411	51,277	41,431	15,940		9,769	-57,688	-39,033				-19,912
1985–1986	-4,327	53,224	42,907	16,878	26,323	10,251	-57,552	-40,150	-11,920	-7,480	-21,275	-18,393
1986–1987	4,041	58,873	47,405	17,888	29,737	11,406	-54,832	-38,182	-10,358	-6,662	-21,668	-17,626
1987–1988	3,275	64,190	50,616	17,520	33,119	13,637	-60,915	-41,974	-11,641	-6,766	-24,461	-20,240
1988–1989	-10,496	65,211	50,543	16,474	34,105	14,861	-75,706	-52,838	-15,427	-9,496	-28,659	-24,171
1989–1990	-11,449	68,427	53,459	15,491	38,160	15,102	-79,876	-55,362	-15,941	-10,524	-29,396	-26,059
1990–1991	1,107	76,417	60,038	17,040	43,216	16,478	-75,309	-52,581	-15,792	-9,841	-27,576	-24,037
1991–1992	5,252	83,307	66,063	19,140	47,225	17,317	-78,055	-54,875	-16,861	-9,465	-29,561	-24,418
1992–1993	5,899	88,862	69,859	19,962	50,189	19,077	-82,964	-59,449	-18,036	-9,930	-32,706	-24,508
1993–1994	8,972	97,494	76,003	21,523	54,781	21,583	-88,521	-63,556	-18,807	-10,647	-35,369	-25,989
1994–1995	-911	102,241	78,010	19,988	58,166	24,298	-103,152	-75,583	-21,579	-14,154	-40,597	-28,316
1995–1996	5,389	112,701	86,279	21,610	64,834	26,493	-107,311	-78,847	-21,943	-15,696	-41,580	-29,186
1996–1997	6,546	124,514	96,936	25,524	71,547	27,626	-117,968	-87,554	-24,618	-17,988	-45,195	-31,002
1997–1998	-324	129,112	100,905	25,203	75,822	28,277	-129,437	-98,353	-28,619	-19,855	-50,233	-31,353
1998–1999	-3,942	131,742	102,657	26,979	75,798	29,151	-135,685	-104,238	-29,597	-22,151	-52,661	-31,604
1999–2000	-8,753	144,372	113,631	29,718	84,040	30,894	-153,126	-119,085	-33,320	-27,547	-58,087	-34,124
2000–2001	3,783	154,975	120,448	31,168	89,381	34,584	-151,192	-117,817	-36,256	-25,007	-56,540	-33,443
2001–2002	-1,233	153,340	121,090	30,086	91,004	32,250	-154,573	-121,943	-37,423	-27,209	-57,312	-32,631
2002–2003	-22,988	152,400	120,817	26,222	94,594	31,581	-175,388	-141,747	-42,925	-34,930	-63,892	-33,642
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
1993–1994												
September	1,968	23,348	18,171	4,958	13,267	5,197	-21,379	-15,339	-4,563	-2,467	-8,664	-6,291
December	2,503	24,070	18,742	5,281	13,534	5,351	-21,567	-15,546	-4,562	-2,656	-8,612	-6,253
March	2,261	24,679	19,264	5,729	13,639	5,439	-22,418	-15,998	-4,661	-2,729	-8,900	-6,707
June	2,240	25,396	19,825	5,554	14,341	5,596	-23,157	-16,672	-5,021	-2,794	-9,193	-6,738
1994–1995												
September	315	25,124	19,252	5,430	13,886	5,890	-24,809	-18,028	-5,188	-3,285	-9,782	-7,004
December	-451	25,516	19,545	5,136	14,449	5,989	-25,967	-19,083	-5,404	-3,801	-9,954	-7,056
March	-455	25,871	19,734	4,836	14,921	6,154	-26,326	-19,280	-5,603	-3,420	-10,543	-7,241
June	-320	25,728	19,480	4,586	14,911	6,265	-26,048	-19,192	-5,384	-3,649	-10,318	-7,016
1995–1996												
September	1,294	27,033	20,463	4,800	15,695	6,592	-25,740	-18,904	-5,418	-3,549	-10,117	-7,010
December	1,291	27,304	20,889	5,093	15,836	6,435	-26,014	-19,048	-5,391	-3,750	-10,014	-7,158
March	1,706	29,007	22,250	5,822	16,475	6,775	-27,301	-20,142	-5,438	-4,064	-10,709	-7,322
June	1,099	29,356	22,677	5,895	16,829	6,692	-28,257	-20,752	-5,697	-4,332	-10,741	-7,697
1996–1997												
September	988	28,963	22,168	5,682	16,530	6,807	-27,975	-20,594	-5,923	-4,120	-10,638	-7,558
December	593	29,858	23,022	6,098	16,959	6,845	-29,265	-21,682	-6,137	-4,379	-11,248	-7,738
March	2,031	31,331	24,387	6,903	17,501	6,956	-29,300	-21,744	-5,997	-4,551	-11,231	-7,702
June	2,934	34,361	27,358	6,842	20,557	7,019	-31,427	-23,535	-6,560	-4,937	-12,078	-8,005
1997–1998												
September	600	32,549	25,521	6,545	19,012	7,038	-31,948	-24,036	-6,858	-4,787	-12,488	-8,013
December	239	32,107	25,097	6,502	18,628	7,027	-31,868	-24,037	-7,002	-5,002	-12,088	-7,925
March	-1,029	31,655	24,567	6,058	18,535	7,103	-32,685	-24,979	-7,345	-4,890	-12,866	-7,753
June	-134	32,801	25,719	6,098	19,647	7,109	-32,935	-25,302	-7,414	-5,176	-12,791	-7,662
1998–1999												
September	-531	32,443	25,240	6,455	18,810	7,223	-32,974	-25,359	-7,074	-5,303	-13,042	-7,646
December	44	33,405	26,150	6,766	19,414	7,275	-33,361	-25,500	-7,188	-5,165	-13,238	-7,913
March	-1,811	32,622	25,459	6,801	18,689	7,179	-34,433	-26,548	-7,574	-5,843	-13,136	-7,916
June	-1,645	33,273	25,809	6,956	18,886	7,475	-34,917	-26,830	-7,762	-5,839	-13,245	-8,129
1999–2000												
September	-2,806	34,299	26,954	7,180	19,810	7,379	-37,105	-28,750	-8,060	-6,754	-13,889	-8,384
December	-1,624	35,944	28,431	7,371	21,092	7,560	-37,568	-29,245	-8,034	-6,575	-14,643	-8,341
March	-2,698	36,650	28,918	7,676	21,279	7,775	-39,348	-30,636	-8,575	-7,269	-14,726	-8,730
June	-1,625	37,480	29,328	7,492	21,859	8,181	-39,105	-30,455	-8,652	-6,949	-14,827	-8,668
2000–2001												
September	-11	39,025	29,446	7,855	21,642	9,533	-39,036	-30,576	-9,197	-6,777	-14,586	-8,468
December	442	38,232	29,869	7,860	22,047	8,392	-37,790	-29,290	-9,231	-6,184	-13,875	-8,527
March	1,220	38,622	30,371	7,614	22,757	8,291	-37,401	-29,077	-8,982	-6,141	-13,952	-8,345
June	2,133	39,097	30,762	7,840	22,936	8,368	-36,964	-28,874	-8,847	-5,905	-14,127	-8,103
2001–2002												
September	1,948	38,650	30,334	7,791	22,564	8,333	-36,701	-28,581	-8,837	-6,174	-13,578	-8,137
December	-197	37,469	29,592	7,248	22,338	7,877	-37,666	-29,728	-9,105	-6,534	-14,088	-7,936
March	-674	38,500	30,448	7,264	23,159	8,045	-39,174	-31,112	-9,435	-7,057	-14,613	-8,052
June	-2,310	38,721	30,716	7,782	22,944	7,995	-41,032	-32,521	-10,045	-7,444	-15,033	-8,505
2002–2003												
September	-2,970	38,510	30,461	7,378	23,083	8,049	-41,480	-33,249	-10,406	-7,883	-14,961	-8,231
December	-5,671	38,541	30,262	6,978	23,285	8,279	-44,212	-35,665	-10,558	-9,172	-15,936	-8,547
March	-5,765	38,657	30,512	6,173	24,339	8,145	-44,421	-35,853	-10,712	-8,503	-16,638	-8,568
June	-8,583	36,692	29,583	5,693	23,890	7,109	-45,274	-36,979	-11,248	-9,374	-16,356	-8,296
2003–2004												
September	-9,445	37,253	29,493	5,816	23,677	7,760	-46,698	-37,451	-11,313	-9,580	-16,558	-9,247

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, cat. no. 5302.0.

TABLE 2.4 INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS

Period	Balance		Credits				Debits					
	On goods and services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Rural goods (a)	Non-rural and other goods	Services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Consumption goods	Capital goods	Intermediate and other goods	Services
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)(b)												
1981-1982	-5,964	23,696	19,662	7,603	12,059	4,034	-29,660	-22,699	-4,595	-5,365	-12,739	-6,961
1982-1983	-4,035	25,632	21,226	7,308	13,918	4,406	-29,667	-22,047	-4,856	-4,873	-12,318	-7,620
1983-1984	-3,270	28,892	23,968	8,313	15,655	4,924	-32,162	-23,797	-5,692	-5,355	-12,750	-8,365
1984-1985	-5,051	35,739	30,102	10,569	19,533	5,637	-40,790	-30,402	-7,046	-7,383	-15,973	-10,388
1985-1986	-8,251	38,948	32,492	11,546	20,946	6,456	-47,199	-36,053	-8,352	-9,294	-18,407	-11,146
1986-1987	-4,726	44,306	36,487	12,496	23,991	7,819	-49,032	-37,370	-8,411	-9,385	-19,574	-11,662
1987-1988	-2,338	51,742	41,903	14,640	27,263	9,839	-54,080	-40,640	-9,381	-9,083	-22,176	-13,440
1988-1989	-6,942	55,354	44,187	15,135	29,052	11,167	-62,296	-47,232	-11,464	-11,540	-24,228	-15,064
1989-1990	-7,872	60,899	48,927	14,240	34,687	11,972	-68,771	-51,326	-12,178	-13,077	-26,071	-17,445
1990-1991	-689	66,259	52,568	13,074	39,494	13,691	-66,948	-49,681	-12,305	-12,317	-25,059	-17,267
1991-1992	811	70,080	55,427	14,856	40,571	14,653	-69,269	-51,469	-13,669	-11,897	-25,903	-17,800
1992-1993	-2,178	76,899	60,634	16,008	44,626	16,265	-79,077	-59,934	-15,926	-13,655	-30,353	-19,143
1993-1994	-2,381	83,015	64,419	17,130	47,289	18,596	-85,396	-64,863	-17,233	-14,843	-32,787	-20,533
1994-1995	-10,000	87,654	67,101	17,315	49,786	20,553	-97,654	-75,317	-19,418	-18,541	-37,358	-22,337
1995-1996	-1,983	99,095	76,146	19,588	56,558	22,949	-101,078	-77,729	-19,860	-19,183	-38,686	-23,349
1996-1997	1,570	105,160	80,934	21,045	59,889	24,226	-103,590	-79,438	-21,293	-18,884	-39,261	-24,152
1997-1998	-4,738	113,744	88,538	22,130	66,408	25,206	-118,482	-92,084	-25,899	-21,168	-45,017	-26,398
1998-1999	-14,431	112,025	85,783	21,862	63,921	26,242	-126,456	-98,430	-28,041	-23,058	-47,331	-28,026
1999-2000	-14,589	126,222	97,665	23,617	74,048	28,557	-140,811	-110,810	-30,781	-26,895	-53,134	-30,001
2000-2001	649	153,854	120,307	29,164	91,143	33,547	-153,205	-120,524	-35,775	-25,739	-59,010	-32,681
2001-2002	-1,233	153,340	121,090	30,085	91,005	32,250	-154,573	-121,942	-37,422	-27,208	-57,312	-32,631
2002-2003	-18,758	148,404	115,933	25,468	90,465	32,471	-167,162	-134,253	-41,227	-31,529	-61,497	-32,909
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)(c)												
1999-2000												
January	-1,419	10,227	7,881	1,830	6,051	2,346	-11,646	-9,178	-2,530	-2,365	-4,283	-2,468
February	-945	10,843	8,452	2,044	6,408	2,391	-11,788	-9,276	-2,562	-2,212	-4,502	-2,512
March	-818	11,054	8,626	2,080	6,546	2,428	-11,872	-9,310	-2,612	-2,301	-4,397	-2,562
April	-733	11,078	8,577	2,068	6,509	2,501	-11,811	-9,253	-2,670	-2,222	-4,361	-2,558
May	-1,268	11,682	9,089	2,119	6,970	2,593	-12,950	-10,266	-2,806	-2,370	-5,090	-2,684
June	-1,075	11,897	9,328	2,137	7,191	2,569	-12,972	-10,264	-2,801	-2,423	-5,040	-2,708
2000-2001												
July	-951	11,824	9,300	2,284	7,016	2,524	-12,775	-10,230	-2,997	-2,265	-4,968	-2,545
August	-1,152	11,620	9,091	2,224	6,867	2,529	-12,772	-10,140	-2,957	-2,303	-4,880	-2,632
September	1,039	13,845	9,617	2,337	7,280	4,228	-12,806	-10,122	-2,907	-2,203	-5,012	-2,684
October	31	12,986	10,133	2,488	7,645	2,853	-12,955	-10,180	-2,953	-2,226	-5,001	-2,775
November	70	13,181	10,488	2,522	7,966	2,693	-13,111	-10,393	-3,120	-2,235	-5,038	-2,718
December	-745	12,270	9,618	2,163	7,455	2,652	-13,015	-10,222	-3,121	-2,158	-4,943	-2,793
January	-189	12,315	9,637	2,180	7,457	2,678	-12,504	-9,698	-2,918	-2,040	-4,740	-2,806
February	929	13,120	10,429	2,409	8,020	2,691	-12,191	-9,439	-2,749	-2,072	-4,618	-2,752
March	242	12,990	10,278	2,600	7,678	2,712	-12,748	-9,982	-3,048	-2,132	-4,802	-2,766
April	190	13,317	10,591	2,663	7,928	2,726	-13,127	-10,367	-3,106	-2,075	-5,186	-2,760
May	575	13,332	10,643	2,630	8,013	2,689	-12,757	-10,023	-2,983	-2,032	-5,008	-2,734
June	674	13,507	10,697	2,703	7,994	2,810	-12,833	-10,057	-3,024	-2,069	-4,964	-2,776
2001-2002												
July	566	13,172	10,379	2,653	7,726	2,793	-12,606	-9,853	-2,984	-2,095	-4,774	-2,753
August	315	13,042	10,285	2,678	7,607	2,757	-12,727	-9,967	-3,007	-2,105	-4,855	-2,760
September	268	13,117	10,445	2,641	7,804	2,672	-12,849	-10,097	-3,005	-2,236	-4,856	-2,752
October	193	12,947	10,354	2,588	7,766	2,593	-12,754	-10,113	-3,112	-2,178	-4,823	-2,641
November	2	12,545	10,006	2,508	7,498	2,539	-12,543	-9,947	-3,091	-2,259	-4,597	-2,596
December	-390	12,262	9,580	2,206	7,374	2,682	-12,652	-9,988	-2,979	-2,275	-4,734	-2,664
January	-34	12,963	10,263	2,430	7,833	2,700	-12,997	-10,339	-3,164	-2,319	-4,856	-2,658
February	-508	12,730	10,036	2,489	7,547	2,694	-13,238	-10,509	-3,315	-2,351	-4,843	-2,729
March	-620	12,863	10,073	2,474	7,599	2,790	-13,483	-10,755	-3,368	-2,268	-5,119	-2,728
April	164	12,631	9,955	2,490	7,465	2,676	-12,467	-9,705	-3,014	-2,286	-4,405	-2,762
May	-591	12,817	10,064	2,599	7,465	2,753	-13,408	-10,597	-3,270	-2,573	-4,754	-2,811
June	-892	12,491	9,825	2,437	7,388	2,666	-13,383	-10,582	-3,313	-2,370	-4,899	-2,801
2002-2003												
July	-755	12,778	10,041	2,388	7,653	2,737	-13,533	-10,734	-3,330	-2,575	-4,829	-2,799
August	-888	12,732	9,982	2,456	7,526	2,750	-13,620	-10,849	-3,361	-2,427	-5,061	-2,771
September	-1,007	12,459	9,744	2,358	7,386	2,715	-13,466	-10,728	-3,442	-2,417	-4,869	-2,738
October	-951	12,896	10,014	2,407	7,607	2,882	-13,847	-11,030	-3,385	-2,584	-5,061	-2,817
November	-1,114	12,759	9,945	2,291	7,654	2,814	-13,873	-11,056	-3,452	-2,471	-5,133	-2,817
December	-2,835	12,604	9,741	2,066	7,675	2,863	-15,439	-12,602	-3,503	-3,790	-5,309	-2,837
January	-1,057	13,284	10,485	2,093	8,392	2,799	-14,341	-11,513	-3,563	-2,166	-5,784	-2,828
February	-1,728	12,554	9,723	2,027	7,696	2,831	-14,282	-11,443	-3,436	-2,758	-5,249	-2,839
March	-1,455	12,315	9,570	2,004	7,566	2,745	-13,770	-11,022	-3,203	-2,528	-5,291	-2,748
April	-2,668	11,294	8,915	1,870	7,045	2,379	-13,962	-11,398	-3,583	-2,662	-5,153	-2,564
May	-1,988	11,479	9,015	1,787	7,228	2,464	-13,467	-10,898	-3,523	-2,434	-4,941	-2,569
June	-2,077	11,461	8,928	1,764	7,164	2,533	-13,538	-10,971	-3,442	-2,721	-4,808	-2,567
2003-2004												
July	-2,406	11,077	8,421	1,754	6,667	2,656	-13,483	-10,772	-3,320	-2,627	-4,825	-2,711
August	-2,001	11,532	8,904	1,714	7,190	2,628	-13,533	-10,767	-3,328	-2,624	-4,815	-2,766
September	-2,282	11,498	8,728	1,856	6,872	2,770	-13,780	-10,982	-3,596	-2,555	-4,831	-2,798
October	-1,702	11,720	8,727	1,892	6,835	2,993	-13,422	-10,530	-3,443	-2,403	-4,684	-2,892
November	-1,727	11,651	8,734	1,797	6,937	2,917	-13,378	-10,487	-3,387	-2,606	-4,494	-2,891

(a) For all time periods, estimates for Sugar, sugar preparations and honey are included in Other non-rural.

(b) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).(c) In addition to the differences outlined in footnote (b), the monthly seasonally adjusted estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0), because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the monthly and quarterly data.Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, cat. no. 5368.0.

TABLE 2.5 GOODS CREDITS BY COMMODITY GROUP

Period	Total goods	Rural goods					Manufacturing			
		Total rural goods	Meat and meat preparations	Cereal grains and cereal preparations	Wool and sheep-skins	Other rural (a)	Total manufacturing	Machinery	Transport equipment	Manufactures n.e.s.
ANNUAL (\$MILLION) (a)										
1981-1982	19,662	7,603	1,417	2,494	1,893	1,799	2,372	671	413	1,288
1982-1983	21,226	7,308	1,632	1,837	1,819	2,020	2,582	778	385	1,419
1983-1984	23,968	8,313	1,357	2,861	1,960	2,135	2,921	885	494	1,542
1984-1985	30,102	10,569	1,409	4,000	2,651	2,509	3,365	951	715	1,699
1985-1986	32,492	11,546	1,698	3,848	3,028	2,972	3,512	1,153	471	1,888
1986-1987	36,487	12,496	2,247	2,759	3,920	3,570	5,041	1,629	1,041	2,371
1987-1988	41,903	14,640	2,557	2,298	5,806	3,979	5,864	1,836	1,022	3,006
1988-1989	44,187	15,135	2,270	2,828	5,984	4,053	6,128	1,917	912	3,299
1989-1990	48,927	14,240	2,936	3,288	3,753	4,263	7,707	2,468	1,178	4,061
1990-1991	52,568	13,074	3,173	2,436	2,887	4,578	9,385	3,123	1,907	4,355
1991-1992	55,427	14,856	3,434	2,352	3,829	5,241	10,394	3,471	1,655	5,268
1992-1993	60,634	16,008	3,750	2,954	3,367	5,937	12,392	4,344	2,022	6,026
1993-1994	64,419	17,130	4,043	3,205	3,369	6,513	14,346	5,293	2,087	6,966
1994-1995	67,101	17,315	3,654	2,523	4,216	6,922	15,989	6,035	2,047	7,907
1995-1996	76,146	19,588	3,292	4,926	3,664	7,706	18,374	7,119	2,500	8,755
1996-1997	80,934	21,045	2,957	5,954	3,744	8,390	19,758	7,001	3,649	9,108
1997-1998	88,538	22,130	3,731	5,094	4,020	9,285	20,795	7,549	3,412	9,834
1998-1999	85,783	21,862	4,008	5,046	2,583	10,225	20,185	6,569	3,343	10,273
1999-2000	97,665	23,617	4,467	4,941	2,963	11,246	23,269	7,133	4,597	11,539
2000-2001	120,307	29,164	5,796	5,937	3,897	13,534	27,368	8,797	5,041	13,530
2001-2002	121,090	30,085	6,246	6,481	3,687	13,671	27,443	7,999	5,686	13,758
2002-2003	115,933	25,468	5,655	4,487	3,545	11,781	27,130	7,362	6,276	13,492
MONTHLY ORIGINAL (\$MILLION) (a)										
1999-2000										
July	7,197	1,781	359	354	180	888	1,903	678	328	897
August	7,396	1,870	349	366	195	960	1,781	544	316	921
September	7,429	1,819	361	389	210	859	1,853	612	265	976
October	8,485	1,868	379	378	235	876	2,408	547	849	1,012
November	8,031	1,969	394	350	276	949	2,006	639	375	992
December	8,400	2,113	394	475	287	957	2,070	624	463	983
January	6,821	1,633	217	374	196	846	1,364	420	211	733
February	8,177	2,075	359	530	284	902	1,787	550	315	922
March	8,818	2,179	411	492	282	994	2,066	629	361	1,076
April	8,373	2,045	384	427	251	983	1,854	547	372	935
May	9,266	2,200	436	432	278	1,054	2,097	606	416	1,075
June	9,272	2,065	424	374	289	978	2,080	737	326	1,017
2000-2001										
July	9,387	2,175	444	400	274	1,057	2,199	694	443	1,062
August	9,394	2,220	423	447	240	1,110	2,086	663	372	1,051
September	9,799	2,296	441	464	304	1,087	2,379	815	384	1,180
October	10,618	2,552	534	498	390	1,130	2,292	760	368	1,164
November	10,475	2,563	496	518	402	1,147	2,412	743	480	1,189
December	10,338	2,425	468	449	323	1,185	2,444	754	516	1,174
January	8,346	1,943	299	406	237	1,001	1,567	483	221	863
February	9,650	2,319	446	499	318	1,056	2,515	1,007	425	1,083
March	10,607	2,751	566	584	443	1,158	2,489	710	516	1,263
April	10,241	2,560	531	566	325	1,138	2,220	703	392	1,125
May	10,805	2,732	545	640	332	1,215	2,435	723	529	1,183
June	10,647	2,628	603	466	309	1,250	2,330	742	395	1,193
2001-2002										
July	10,612	2,554	555	460	290	1,249	2,249	681	390	1,178
August	10,516	2,650	563	540	313	1,234	2,366	730	443	1,193
September	10,628	2,591	624	533	316	1,118	2,347	638	463	1,246
October	10,835	2,691	617	498	365	1,211	2,479	700	614	1,165
November	10,057	2,555	516	546	328	1,165	2,369	735	415	1,219
December	10,217	2,440	504	544	278	1,114	2,607	892	567	1,148
January	8,897	2,155	298	666	176	1,015	1,556	470	205	881
February	9,293	2,394	450	523	313	1,108	2,123	575	430	1,118
March	10,491	2,628	562	506	421	1,139	2,652	682	723	1,247
April	9,738	2,447	495	645	291	1,016	2,162	590	492	1,080
May	10,081	2,639	550	516	322	1,251	2,217	684	387	1,146
June	9,725	2,341	512	504	274	1,051	2,316	622	557	1,137
2002-2003										
July	10,205	2,313	496	409	307	1,101	2,356	666	511	1,179
August	10,269	2,466	483	543	267	1,173	2,280	641	510	1,129
September	9,906	2,269	468	484	303	1,014	2,320	647	461	1,212
October	10,497	2,531	570	450	422	1,089	2,486	632	668	1,186
November	10,033	2,377	529	394	408	1,046	2,526	633	712	1,181
December	10,501	2,306	536	317	372	1,081	2,502	697	672	1,133
January	9,031	1,811	315	348	227	921	1,780	449	429	902
February	9,021	1,948	446	339	307	856	2,043	540	470	1,033
March	9,902	2,111	506	326	351	928	2,319	670	485	1,164
April	8,680	1,851	447	299	245	860	2,020	582	375	1,063
May	9,060	1,836	433	342	178	883	2,342	616	552	1,174
June	8,840	1,657	426	236	158	837	2,156	589	431	1,136
2003-2004										
July	8,552	1,703	405	247	193	858	2,147	622	405	1,120
August	9,211	1,722	395	234	170	923	2,331	602	601	1,128
September	9,004	1,834	449	250	242	893	2,211	591	433	1,187
October	9,086	1,959	498	339	255	867	2,248	604	461	1,183
November	8,768	1,853	501	275	254	823	2,132	571	423	1,138

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 2.5 GOODS CREDITS BY COMMODITY GROUP—continued

Period	Minerals and metals						Total other goods (c)
	Total minerals and metals	Metal ores and minerals	Coal, coke and briquettes	Other mineral fuels	Other metals (excl. gold)	Other non-rural (b)	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)(b)							
1981-1982	8,336	3,597	2,367	903	1,469	971	380
1982-1983	9,881	3,965	3,049	1,099	1,768	869	586
1983-1984	11,010	4,115	3,477	1,502	1,916	1,017	707
1984-1985	14,159	4,782	4,591	2,294	2,492	1,036	973
1985-1986	14,716	4,877	5,204	2,214	2,421	1,237	1,481
1986-1987	14,816	4,958	5,361	1,564	2,933	1,638	2,496
1987-1988	15,995	5,480	4,866	1,786	3,863	1,909	3,495
1988-1989	17,421	6,689	4,805	1,258	4,669	2,189	3,314
1989-1990	20,250	7,600	5,932	2,068	4,650	2,603	4,127
1990-1991	23,369	8,557	6,480	3,595	4,737	2,191	4,549
1991-1992	22,991	7,938	6,949	3,402	4,702	2,028	5,158
1992-1993	24,686	7,943	7,620	3,913	5,210	2,356	5,192
1993-1994	23,671	7,671	7,253	3,351	5,396	3,154	6,118
1994-1995	24,795	7,968	6,936	3,794	6,097	3,440	5,562
1995-1996	27,895	9,088	7,843	4,165	6,799	3,752	6,537
1996-1997	28,620	9,407	8,005	5,154	6,054	3,956	7,555
1997-1998	32,915	10,835	9,586	5,309	7,185	4,731	7,967
1998-1999	31,770	11,037	9,288	4,461	6,984	4,506	7,460
1999-2000	37,988	11,760	8,336	9,082	8,810	5,236	7,555
2000-2001	49,659	15,205	10,844	13,464	10,146	6,706	7,410
2001-2002	48,794	14,774	13,430	10,940	9,650	7,149	7,619
2002-2003	46,233	14,482	11,988	11,049	8,714	8,409	8,693
MONTHLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(b)							
1999-2000							
November	2,837	926	666	578	667	383	836
December	3,297	1,020	653	861	763	397	523
January	2,948	820	667	853	608	304	572
February	3,323	971	595	959	798	425	567
March	3,438	957	726	860	895	453	682
April	3,528	1,084	714	886	844	416	530
May	3,752	1,193	749	950	860	475	742
June	3,971	1,241	788	1,074	868	477	679
2000-2001							
July	3,924	1,105	868	1,168	783	509	580
August	3,916	1,289	805	1,005	817	644	528
September	3,964	1,204	846	1,177	737	626	534
October	4,404	1,308	908	1,274	914	712	658
November	4,345	1,316	789	1,292	948	592	563
December	4,413	1,344	894	1,357	818	555	501
January	3,834	1,165	870	1,074	725	444	558
February	3,732	1,129	820	997	786	455	629
March	4,178	1,309	874	1,041	954	552	637
April	4,345	1,335	1,007	1,087	916	544	572
May	4,260	1,319	1,063	1,042	836	528	850
June	4,344	1,382	1,100	950	912	545	800
2001-2002							
July	4,582	1,413	1,135	1,101	933	623	604
August	4,159	1,263	1,106	1,006	784	736	605
September	4,383	1,228	1,228	1,079	848	665	642
October	4,263	1,351	1,165	917	830	725	677
November	3,892	1,124	1,026	930	812	562	679
December	4,105	1,385	1,121	875	724	559	506
January	3,969	1,034	1,246	879	810	494	723
February	3,745	1,143	1,080	765	757	468	563
March	3,994	1,137	1,159	805	893	572	645
April	3,981	1,284	1,086	855	756	553	595
May	3,840	1,152	1,027	856	805	619	766
June	3,881	1,260	1,051	872	698	573	614
2002-2003							
July	4,022	1,189	1,007	1,016	810	763	751
August	4,178	1,210	1,089	1,078	801	704	641
September	4,061	1,263	1,019	1,058	721	733	523
October	3,911	1,245	979	893	794	747	822
November	3,887	1,152	1,020	951	764	589	654
December	4,284	1,324	1,118	1,017	825	685	724
January	3,894	1,122	1,109	931	732	582	964
February	3,417	1,130	867	867	553	655	958
March	3,994	1,276	1,046	923	749	755	723
April	3,506	1,174	907	773	652	763	540
May	3,519	1,179	901	798	641	705	658
June	3,571	1,233	925	744	669	722	734
2003-2004							
July	3,362	1,093	850	869	550	719	621
August	3,545	1,182	874	861	628	790	823
September	3,457	1,146	886	843	582	845	657
October	3,489	1,284	913	679	613	732	658
November	3,375	1,193	823	726	633	782	626

(a) The estimates for goods are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

(b) For all time periods, estimates for sugar, sugar preparations and honey are included in Other non-rural.

(c) Includes Goods for processing; Repairs on goods; Goods procured in ports by carriers; and Non-monetary gold.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, cat. no. 5368.0.

TABLE 2.6 GOODS DEBITS BY COMMODITY GROUP

Period	Consumption goods							Capital goods				
	Total goods	Total consumption goods	Food and beverages mainly for consumption	Non-industrial transport equipment	Textiles, clothing and footwear	Toys, books and leisure goods	Other consumption goods(a)	Total capital goods	Machinery and industrial equipment	ADP equipment	Industrial transport equipment n.e.s.	Other capital goods(b)
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(c)												
1981-1982	-22,699	-4,595	-637	-779	-740	-617	-1,822	-5,365	-2,691	-395	-902	-1,377
1982-1983	-22,047	-4,856	-722	-786	-721	-704	-1,923	-4,873	-2,162	-489	-1,087	-1,135
1983-1984	-23,797	-5,692	-878	-874	-807	-806	-2,327	-5,355	-2,198	-690	-1,157	-1,310
1984-1985	-30,402	-7,046	-1,090	-1,192	-983	-954	-2,827	-7,383	-3,018	-1,040	-1,495	-1,830
1985-1986	-36,053	-8,352	-1,195	-1,727	-1,064	-1,155	-3,211	-9,294	-3,963	-1,337	-1,559	-2,435
1986-1987	-37,370	-8,411	-1,384	-1,210	-1,177	-1,248	-3,392	-9,385	-3,739	-1,634	-1,052	-2,960
1987-1988	-40,640	-9,381	-1,454	-1,556	-1,264	-1,318	-3,789	-9,083	-4,205	-1,508	-1,003	-2,367
1988-1989	-47,232	-11,464	-1,665	-2,525	-1,393	-1,462	-4,419	-11,540	-4,530	-1,959	-1,673	-3,378
1989-1990	-51,326	-12,178	-1,796	-2,477	-1,551	-1,695	-4,659	-13,077	-5,248	-1,997	-1,714	-4,118
1990-1991	-49,681	-12,305	-1,923	-2,466	-1,623	-1,741	-4,552	-12,317	-4,488	-1,880	-1,605	-4,344
1991-1992	-51,469	-13,669	-2,028	-2,777	-1,799	-2,015	-5,050	-11,897	-4,320	-1,915	-1,240	-4,422
1992-1993	-59,934	-15,926	-2,261	-3,478	-2,178	-2,238	-5,771	-13,655	-5,446	-2,319	-1,838	-4,052
1993-1994	-64,863	-17,233	-2,430	-3,800	-2,320	-2,496	-6,187	-14,843	-6,414	-2,629	-2,084	-3,716
1994-1995	-75,317	-19,418	-2,592	-4,758	-2,566	-2,545	-6,957	-18,541	-7,897	-3,232	-2,714	-4,698
1995-1996	-77,729	-19,860	-2,760	-4,436	-2,726	-2,534	-7,404	-19,183	-8,326	-3,593	-2,214	-5,050
1996-1997	-79,438	-21,293	-2,879	-5,143	-2,880	-2,567	-7,824	-18,884	-8,020	-3,719	-2,178	-4,967
1997-1998	-92,084	-25,899	-3,282	-7,102	-3,456	-2,956	-9,103	-21,168	-8,862	-4,345	-2,560	-5,401
1998-1999	-98,430	-28,041	-3,606	-7,231	-3,739	-3,184	-10,281	-23,058	-9,226	-4,496	-2,863	-6,473
1999-2000	-110,810	-30,781	-3,943	-7,735	-4,232	-3,238	-11,633	-26,895	-8,912	-4,912	-4,181	-8,890
2000-2001	-120,524	-35,775	-4,483	-9,627	-4,811	-3,359	-13,495	-25,739	-8,876	-5,260	-2,940	-8,663
2001-2002	-121,942	-37,422	-4,687	-9,930	-4,849	-3,494	-14,462	-27,208	-9,502	-5,055	-3,613	-9,038
2002-2003	-134,253	-41,227	-5,066	-11,302	-5,237	-3,740	-15,882	-31,529	-11,006	-4,908	-3,881	-11,734
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(c)												
1999-2000												
July	-8,400	-2,578	-317	-731	-403	-274	-853	-1,866	-752	-388	-2,578	-483
August	-8,915	-2,652	-316	-658	-402	-292	-984	-2,119	-904	-368	-2,652	-602
September	-9,624	-2,741	-330	-682	-369	-317	-1,043	-2,671	-734	-384	-2,741	-1,039
October	-9,239	-2,728	-346	-730	-322	-302	-1,028	-2,140	-720	-342	-2,728	-777
November	-9,813	-2,762	-382	-577	-334	-302	-1,167	-2,357	-753	-392	-2,762	-730
December	-8,874	-2,419	-361	-557	-294	-269	-938	-2,117	-726	-415	-2,419	-645
January	-8,189	-2,133	-308	-473	-335	-201	-816	-2,115	-720	-305	-2,133	-841
February	-8,757	-2,461	-326	-551	-454	-242	-888	-1,889	-652	-352	-2,461	-632
March	-9,810	-2,703	-342	-710	-386	-269	-996	-2,389	-731	-489	-2,703	-758
April	-8,188	-2,283	-289	-578	-312	-216	-888	-1,963	-602	-382	-2,283	-596
May	-10,611	-2,671	-335	-692	-330	-268	-1,046	-2,592	-809	-506	-2,671	-891
June	-10,390	-2,650	-291	-796	-291	-286	-986	-2,677	-809	-589	-2,650	-896
2000-2001												
July	-10,062	-3,107	-365	-844	-432	-282	-1,184	-2,235	-744	-502	-3,107	-658
August	-10,832	-3,296	-392	-766	-513	-347	-1,278	-2,472	-791	-548	-3,296	-827
September	-10,188	-3,069	-353	-804	-425	-328	-1,159	-2,175	-730	-470	-3,069	-705
October	-11,279	-3,409	-399	-891	-437	-384	-1,298	-2,352	-791	-471	-3,409	-841
November	-11,115	-3,466	-408	-924	-416	-343	-1,375	-2,437	-858	-479	-3,466	-846
December	-9,368	-2,833	-410	-809	-307	-243	-1,064	-1,955	-717	-428	-2,833	-616
January	-9,359	-2,638	-355	-640	-451	-227	-965	-2,000	-751	-330	-2,638	-762
February	-8,556	-2,539	-340	-660	-422	-204	-913	-1,740	-664	-308	-2,539	-596
March	-10,100	-3,041	-389	-864	-450	-239	-1,099	-2,054	-696	-423	-3,041	-735
April	-9,753	-2,821	-361	-805	-363	-235	-1,057	-1,958	-690	-409	-2,821	-619
May	-10,161	-2,795	-364	-773	-301	-271	-1,086	-2,187	-745	-440	-2,795	-740
June	-9,751	-2,761	-347	-847	-294	-256	-1,017	-2,174	-699	-452	-2,761	-718
2001-2002												
July	-9,970	-3,160	-379	-799	-452	-324	-1,206	-2,105	-786	-417	-3,160	-650
August	-10,686	-3,357	-397	-824	-503	-330	-1,303	-2,276	-915	-376	-3,357	-726
September	-9,758	-3,056	-376	-810	-389	-330	-1,151	-2,155	-752	-366	-3,056	-799
October	-11,708	-3,749	-507	-898	-420	-395	-1,529	-2,481	-976	-422	-3,749	-711
November	-10,612	-3,427	-460	-903	-388	-320	-1,356	-2,341	-874	-436	-3,427	-737
December	-9,288	-2,754	-386	-821	-309	-218	-1,020	-2,136	-773	-477	-2,754	-654
January	-9,812	-2,801	-406	-696	-440	-234	-1,025	-2,242	-827	-378	-2,801	-794
February	-9,520	-3,057	-376	-685	-528	-272	-1,196	-1,980	-654	-373	-3,057	-694
March	-9,718	-2,900	-365	-861	-371	-231	-1,072	-2,089	-713	-457	-2,900	-671
April	-10,251	-3,172	-360	-820	-393	-280	-1,319	-2,183	-734	-473	-3,172	-686
May	-10,779	-3,087	-358	-908	-338	-275	-1,208	-2,782	-779	-436	-3,087	-937
June	-9,840	-2,902	-317	-905	-318	-285	-1,077	-2,438	-719	-444	-2,902	-979
2002-2003												
July	-11,286	-3,674	-382	-1,095	-477	-327	-1,393	-2,780	-914	-451	-3,674	-1,114
August	-11,166	-3,602	-409	-893	-526	-356	-1,418	-2,430	-1,089	-393	-3,602	-645
September	-10,992	-3,701	-419	-1,001	-437	-360	-1,484	-2,487	-894	-421	-3,701	-831
October	-12,563	-3,994	-486	-918	-495	-463	-1,632	-2,909	-1,004	-428	-3,994	-1,162
November	-11,385	-3,720	-468	-895	-427	-421	-1,509	-2,438	-1,032	-360	-3,720	-730
December	-12,156	-3,321	-464	-973	-373	-279	-1,232	-3,621	-976	-405	-3,321	-1,950
January	-10,963	-3,185	-449	-770	-491	-265	-1,210	-2,093	-951	-332	-3,185	-537
February	-10,352	-3,165	-369	-923	-478	-218	-1,177	-2,331	-785	-320	-3,165	-925
March	-10,906	-3,127	-406	-839	-407	-261	-1,214	-2,435	-805	-435	-3,127	-875
April	-11,077	-3,364	-420	-1,035	-417	-240	-1,252	-2,565	-841	-416	-3,364	-934
May	-10,579	-3,188	-403	-973	-352	-270	-1,190	-2,442	-867	-421	-3,188	-809
June	-10,829	-3,188	-392	-988	-357	-280	-1,171	-2,998	-849	-526	-3,188	-1,221
2003-2004												
July	-11,121	-3,577	-409	-1,047	-469	-294	-1,358	-2,812	-866	-431	-3,577	-1,176
August	-10,692	-3,443	-392	-887	-467	-330	-1,367	-2,498	-954	-381	-3,443	-866
September	-11,646	-3,977	-465	-1,149	-467	-381	-1,515	-2,661	-941	-430	-3,977	-986
October	-12,055	-4,103	-491	-1,090	-437	-445	-1,640	-2,709	-975	-436	-4,103	-970
November	-10,380	-3,511	-412	-981	-366	-326	-1,426	-2,535	-832	-349	-3,511	-1,025

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 2.6 GOODS DEBITS BY COMMODITY GROUP—continued

Period	Intermediate and other merchandise goods										
	Total inter- mediate and other merchan- dise goods	Fuels and lubricants	Parts for transport equipment	Parts for ADP equipment	Other parts for capital goods	Organic and inorganic chemicals	Textile yarn and fabrics	Plastics	Processed industrial supplies n.e.s.	Other(d)	Other goods(e)
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(c)											
1981-1982	-12,407	-2,940	-1,325	-105	-1,600	-750	-873	-427	-2,265	-2,122	-332
1982-1983	-11,968	-3,021	-1,085	-131	-1,608	-704	-811	-363	-2,066	-2,179	-350
1983-1984	-12,391	-2,113	-1,207	-185	-1,566	-787	-1,077	-488	-2,587	-2,381	-359
1984-1985	-15,575	-2,219	-1,610	-298	-1,988	-870	-1,185	-573	-3,283	-3,549	-398
1985-1986	-17,931	-1,794	-2,058	-427	-2,665	-1,006	-1,365	-675	-3,807	-4,134	-476
1986-1987	-18,686	-1,641	-2,189	-533	-2,963	-1,197	-1,546	-788	-3,645	-4,184	-888
1987-1988	-21,434	-1,942	-2,447	-719	-3,036	-1,618	-1,637	-926	-4,424	-4,685	-742
1988-1989	-23,745	-1,905	-2,840	-899	-3,216	-1,838	-1,669	-1,159	-5,586	-4,633	-483
1989-1990	-25,302	-2,338	-3,275	-1,073	-3,717	-1,828	-1,588	-1,122	-6,067	-4,294	-769
1990-1991	-23,820	-2,977	-3,028	-1,109	-3,426	-1,675	-1,516	-1,036	-5,639	-3,414	-1,239
1991-1992	-24,308	-2,715	-2,941	-1,278	-3,580	-1,804	-1,680	-1,086	-5,890	-3,334	-1,595
1992-1993	-28,667	-3,623	-3,675	-1,423	-4,236	-2,056	-1,763	-1,272	-6,971	-3,648	-1,686
1993-1994	-31,160	-3,317	-4,183	-1,681	-5,047	-2,102	-1,869	-1,375	-7,586	-4,000	-1,627
1994-1995	-35,661	-3,566	-4,714	-1,858	-5,975	-2,431	-2,036	-1,646	-8,290	-5,145	-1,697
1995-1996	-36,964	-4,163	-4,600	-1,857	-6,393	-2,754	-1,922	-1,685	-8,398	-5,192	-1,722
1996-1997	-37,028	-5,004	-4,609	-1,759	-6,507	-2,743	-1,817	-1,577	-8,212	-4,800	-2,233
1997-1998	-40,454	-4,276	-5,346	-1,993	-7,193	-2,814	-2,005	-1,814	-9,431	-5,582	-4,563
1998-1999	-43,293	-4,428	-6,085	-1,944	-7,692	-3,139	-2,006	-1,889	-10,140	-5,970	-4,038
1999-2000	-49,073	-7,450	-6,874	-1,936	-8,008	-3,572	-1,987	-2,037	-10,772	-6,437	-4,061
2000-2001	-54,651	-10,358	-7,089	-2,255	-9,072	-3,777	-1,863	-2,193	-11,251	-6,793	-4,359
2001-2002	-52,172	-8,823	-6,827	-2,159	-8,216	-3,447	-1,830	-2,182	-11,441	-7,247	-5,140
2002-2003	-55,864	-10,393	-7,258	-2,011	-8,606	-3,089	-1,839	-2,478	-12,238	-7,952	-5,633
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(c)											
1999-2000											
January	-3,673	-460	-487	-136	-613	-295	-153	-159	-829	-541	-268
February	-4,020	-601	-588	-148	-628	-321	-155	-162	-878	-539	-387
March	-4,449	-552	-667	-195	-720	-378	-163	-176	-1,006	-592	-269
April	-3,689	-468	-533	-160	-635	-261	-134	-148	-850	-500	-253
May	-4,949	-938	-726	-191	-795	-316	-178	-184	-1,066	-555	-399
June	-4,760	-967	-651	-215	-772	-337	-177	-173	-950	-518	-303
2000-2001											
July	-4,445	-738	-610	-202	-825	-248	-171	-174	-946	-531	-275
August	-4,824	-951	-610	-193	-824	-250	-188	-191	-1,071	-546	-240
September	-4,662	-805	-599	-186	-786	-440	-163	-183	-934	-566	-282
October	-5,220	-1,021	-652	-187	-874	-269	-176	-200	-1,039	-802	-298
November	-4,941	-939	-703	-183	-785	-276	-163	-200	-1,030	-662	-271
December	-4,274	-863	-556	-197	-681	-277	-124	-176	-828	-572	-306
January	-4,361	-918	-508	-168	-689	-315	-150	-192	-877	-544	-360
February	-3,934	-642	-510	-158	-670	-290	-137	-162	-828	-537	-343
March	-4,611	-908	-609	-186	-731	-371	-142	-191	-930	-543	-394
April	-4,514	-776	-612	-209	-706	-377	-135	-175	-1,016	-508	-460
May	-4,548	-892	-578	-198	-763	-332	-160	-177	-945	-503	-631
June	-4,317	-905	-542	-188	-738	-332	-154	-172	-807	-479	-499
2001-2002											
July	-4,328	-794	-552	-193	-755	-259	-172	-186	-874	-543	-377
August	-4,606	-866	-653	-170	-715	-355	-167	-185	-911	-584	-447
September	-4,147	-810	-523	-158	-618	-296	-145	-172	-905	-520	-400
October	-4,957	-885	-694	-186	-781	-289	-164	-204	-1,036	-718	-521
November	-4,456	-650	-550	-190	-712	-281	-160	-208	-1,089	-616	-388
December	-3,953	-690	-522	-191	-631	-285	-117	-155	-853	-509	-445
January	-4,419	-618	-550	-177	-663	-369	-151	-194	-1,017	-680	-350
February	-4,028	-688	-547	-161	-619	-252	-142	-157	-913	-549	-455
March	-4,314	-703	-538	-193	-650	-289	-133	-176	-959	-673	-415
April	-4,398	-648	-564	-183	-691	-277	-155	-183	-1,066	-631	-498
May	-4,551	-800	-581	-172	-715	-283	-172	-194	-1,023	-611	-359
June	-4,015	-671	-553	-185	-666	-212	-152	-168	-795	-613	-485
2002-2003											
July	-4,406	-697	-621	-199	-716	-287	-182	-196	-936	-572	-426
August	-4,754	-847	-630	-178	-721	-237	-169	-205	-992	-775	-380
September	-4,408	-614	-598	-159	-718	-238	-160	-203	-1,031	-687	-396
October	-5,079	-1,007	-679	-172	-762	-251	-171	-227	-1,037	-773	-581
November	-4,777	-833	-666	-177	-733	-206	-159	-217	-1,044	-742	-450
December	-4,704	-954	-629	-165	-719	-261	-137	-207	-954	-678	-510
January	-5,002	-1,135	-612	-158	-740	-256	-154	-226	-1,066	-655	-683
February	-4,275	-761	-499	-145	-685	-273	-130	-196	-1,016	-570	-581
March	-4,917	-1,068	-565	-182	-719	-252	-139	-209	-1,117	-666	-427
April	-4,774	-925	-582	-153	-685	-242	-141	-214	-1,159	-673	-374
May	-4,516	-745	-595	-155	-713	-315	-153	-204	-1,030	-606	-433
June	-4,251	-807	-582	-168	-694	-271	-144	-174	-856	-555	-392
2003-2004											
July	-4,323	-618	-648	-163	-755	-206	-156	-183	-950	-644	-409
August	-4,327	-740	-554	-165	-707	-265	-145	-179	-943	-629	-424
September	-4,468	-832	-561	-158	-710	-204	-142	-182	-991	-688	-540
October	-4,792	-772	-612	-169	-798	-356	-145	-205	-1,112	-623	-451
November	-3,920	-640	-521	-123	-675	-191	-123	-170	-950	-527	-414

(a) Includes Consumption goods n.e.s and Household electrical items.

(b) Includes Capital goods n.e.s.; Telecommunications equipment and Civil aircraft.

(c) The estimates for goods are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

(d) Includes Other merchandise goods; Food and beverages, mainly for industry; Primary industrial supplies n.e.s.; Paper and paperboard; and Iron and steel.

(e) Includes Goods for processing; Repairs on goods; Goods procured in ports by carriers; and Non-monetary gold.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, cat. no. 5368.0.

TABLE 2.7 SERVICES

Period	Net services	Credits					Debits				
		Total services	Freight	Other trans- portation	Travel	Other services	Total services	Freight	Other trans- portation	Travel	Other services
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(a)											
1981-1982	-2,927	4,034	368	1,444	1,224	998	-6,961	-1,962	-1,270	-1,866	-1,863
1982-1983	-3,214	4,406	443	1,513	1,353	1,097	-7,620	-1,797	-1,384	-2,073	-2,366
1983-1984	-3,441	4,924	458	1,650	1,536	1,280	-8,365	-2,019	-1,402	-2,291	-2,653
1984-1985	-4,751	5,637	541	1,993	1,705	1,398	-10,388	-2,523	-1,813	-2,723	-3,329
1985-1986	-4,690	6,456	366	2,390	2,117	1,583	-11,146	-2,826	-1,635	-2,772	-3,913
1986-1987	-3,843	7,819	438	2,720	2,802	1,859	-11,662	-2,787	-1,634	-3,042	-4,199
1987-1988	-3,601	9,839	506	3,099	3,922	2,312	-13,440	-2,898	-1,989	-3,628	-4,925
1988-1989	-3,897	11,167	502	3,332	4,798	2,535	-15,064	-3,225	-2,331	-4,243	-5,265
1989-1990	-5,473	11,972	498	3,607	4,979	2,888	-17,445	-3,420	-2,469	-5,131	-6,425
1990-1991	-3,576	13,691	559	4,034	5,708	3,390	-17,267	-3,165	-2,369	-5,214	-6,519
1991-1992	-3,147	14,653	557	4,181	6,197	3,718	-17,800	-3,233	-2,627	-5,034	-6,906
1992-1993	-2,878	16,265	602	4,688	7,019	3,956	-19,143	-3,748	-2,593	-5,430	-7,372
1993-1994	-1,937	18,596	1,089	4,885	8,274	4,348	-20,533	-3,830	-3,095	-5,615	-7,993
1994-1995	-1,784	20,553	1,127	4,858	9,956	4,612	-22,337	-4,360	-3,899	-6,272	-7,806
1995-1996	-400	22,949	1,221	5,305	11,252	5,171	-23,349	-4,405	-4,083	-6,988	-7,873
1996-1997	74	24,226	951	5,697	11,756	5,822	-24,152	-4,373	-4,066	-7,769	-7,944
1997-1998	-1,192	25,206	1,061	5,550	11,540	7,055	-26,398	-5,013	-4,097	-8,372	-8,916
1998-1999	-1,784	26,242	1,199	5,604	11,944	7,495	-28,026	-5,009	-4,358	-9,044	-9,615
1999-2000	-1,444	28,557	1,017	5,848	13,139	8,553	-30,001	-5,257	-4,761	-9,836	-10,147
2000-2001	866	33,547	1,038	7,024	15,507	9,978	-32,681	-5,991	-5,361	-11,072	-10,257
2001-2002	-381	32,250	1,001	6,664	15,645	8,940	-32,631	-5,626	-5,150	-10,918	-10,937
2002-2003	-438	32,471	934	6,547	15,443	9,547	-32,909	-5,808	-5,170	-11,012	-10,919
MONTHLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(a)											
1999-2000											
July	11	2,550	89	458	1,338	665	-2,539	-423	-408	-866	-842
August	-308	2,140	89	458	935	658	-2,448	-419	-390	-803	-836
September	-557	2,071	90	458	860	663	-2,628	-419	-420	-931	-858
October	-243	2,291	79	502	1,011	699	-2,534	-437	-398	-907	-792
November	-150	2,263	79	502	982	700	-2,413	-456	-353	-748	-856
December	-82	2,283	80	498	995	710	-2,365	-404	-416	-714	-831
January	81	2,617	84	509	1,336	688	-2,536	-367	-410	-924	-835
February	670	2,951	84	509	1,650	708	-2,281	-414	-340	-699	-828
March	-59	2,384	84	506	1,069	725	-2,443	-480	-357	-754	-852
April	-55	2,407	86	482	1,068	771	-2,462	-400	-387	-861	-814
May	-334	2,265	86	482	922	775	-2,599	-526	-424	-807	-842
June	-418	2,335	87	484	973	791	-2,753	-512	-458	-822	-961
2000-2001											
July	232	2,909	83	525	1,546	755	-2,677	-491	-466	-954	-766
August	-291	2,388	83	530	1,024	751	-2,679	-536	-431	-897	-815
September	974	3,869	85	577	1,386	1,821	-2,895	-476	-487	-1,030	-902
October	-212	2,773	88	650	1,208	827	-2,985	-563	-459	-1,033	-930
November	-49	2,593	88	590	1,140	775	-2,642	-544	-409	-867	-822
December	-108	2,639	89	588	1,202	760	-2,747	-462	-461	-878	-946
January	112	3,017	94	619	1,606	698	-2,905	-479	-448	-1,099	-879
February	804	3,211	94	619	1,815	683	-2,407	-443	-374	-773	-817
March	36	2,674	93	620	1,261	700	-2,638	-549	-423	-836	-830
April	-112	2,573	81	569	1,200	723	-2,685	-507	-419	-933	-826
May	-299	2,335	81	569	953	732	-2,634	-494	-464	-852	-824
June	-221	2,566	79	568	1,166	753	-2,787	-447	-520	-920	-900
2001-2002											
July	354	3,269	84	587	1,877	721	-2,915	-468	-502	-1,055	-890
August	-225	2,588	84	585	1,195	724	-2,813	-531	-434	-942	-906
September	-537	2,412	84	564	1,043	721	-2,949	-452	-484	-1,067	-946
October	-326	2,523	93	536	1,130	764	-2,849	-554	-397	-971	-927
November	-120	2,433	93	519	1,047	774	-2,553	-512	-360	-754	-927
December	13	2,645	92	560	1,236	757	-2,632	-422	-434	-819	-957
January	294	3,036	77	577	1,642	740	-2,742	-449	-407	-1,036	-850
February	812	3,215	77	571	1,837	730	-2,403	-430	-361	-740	-872
March	180	2,773	76	591	1,396	710	-2,593	-466	-413	-862	-852
April	-154	2,544	80	526	1,176	762	-2,698	-468	-422	-884	-924
May	-330	2,372	80	526	998	768	-2,702	-472	-445	-858	-927
June	-342	2,440	81	522	1,068	769	-2,782	-402	-491	-930	-959
2002-2003											
July	258	3,227	81	560	1,828	758	-2,969	-464	-551	-1,058	-896
August	-236	2,588	81	560	1,184	763	-2,824	-499	-476	-941	-908
September	-539	2,421	81	559	1,016	765	-2,960	-474	-511	-1,063	-912
October	-234	2,792	79	570	1,244	899	-3,026	-513	-461	-1,075	-977
November	-2	2,745	79	569	1,193	904	-2,747	-490	-404	-872	-981
December	4	2,823	79	590	1,252	902	-2,819	-479	-455	-898	-987
January	213	3,134	74	632	1,670	758	-2,921	-481	-441	-1,117	-882
February	899	3,397	74	569	2,001	753	-2,498	-451	-370	-792	-885
March	106	2,717	74	559	1,316	768	-2,611	-488	-399	-837	-887
April	-213	2,286	72	459	975	780	-2,499	-516	-355	-776	-852
May	-324	2,141	72	459	826	784	-2,465	-508	-349	-755	-853
June	-254	2,298	74	461	947	816	-2,552	-445	-380	-828	-899
2003-2004											
July	272	3,125	70	528	1,766	761	-2,853	-466	-488	-1,022	-877
August	-310	2,513	70	524	1,157	762	-2,823	-476	-450	-1,014	-883
September	-584	2,464	69	523	1,092	780	-3,048	-524	-501	-1,134	-889
October	-243	2,868	71	554	1,408	835	-3,111	-542	-430	-1,113	-1,026
November	32	2,830	71	553	1,365	841	-2,798	-467	-383	-915	-1,033

(a) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, cat. no. 5368.0.

TABLE 2.8 INVESTMENT INCOME

Period	Net investment income	Credits				Debits			
		Total	Direct	Portfolio	Other	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Other
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1981-1982	-2,705	704	321	228	155	-3,409	-1,628	-590	-1,191
1982-1983	-2,376	1,097	402	527	168	-3,473	-743	-763	-1,967
1983-1984	-4,211	1,517	561	777	179	-5,728	-2,169	-963	-2,596
1984-1985	-5,857	1,583	474	866	243	-7,440	-2,196	-1,488	-3,756
1985-1986	-6,854	2,025	1,014	655	356	-8,879	-2,531	-1,880	-4,468
1986-1987	-7,793	2,737	1,584	689	464	-10,530	-2,674	-2,997	-4,859
1987-1988	-9,192	3,699	2,294	839	566	-12,891	-4,269	-3,568	-5,054
1988-1989	-12,119	3,993	2,164	1,331	498	-16,112	-5,289	-7,932	-2,891
1989-1990	-15,208	4,033	1,579	1,711	743	-19,241	-5,373	-10,576	-3,292
1990-1991	-17,227	3,325	426	2,069	830	-20,552	-5,422	-11,640	-3,490
1991-1992	-14,183	3,996	871	2,525	600	-18,179	-4,782	-10,500	-2,897
1992-1993	-12,869	5,583	2,548	2,565	470	-18,452	-6,577	-9,230	-2,645
1993-1994	-13,762	5,269	2,734	1,933	602	-19,031	-7,546	-9,275	-2,210
1994-1995	-18,279	6,390	3,627	2,054	709	-24,669	-10,640	-11,827	-2,202
1995-1996	-19,685	6,530	4,075	1,577	878	-26,215	-11,206	-12,753	-2,256
1996-1997	-19,290	7,885	4,956	1,751	1,178	-27,175	-11,910	-13,158	-2,107
1997-1998	-18,046	9,637	5,974	2,112	1,551	-27,683	-11,894	-13,560	-2,229
1998-1999	-18,373	9,491	5,777	2,348	1,366	-27,864	-12,236	-13,324	-2,304
1999-2000	-18,112	12,943	8,429	2,799	1,715	-31,055	-11,700	-15,897	-3,458
2000-2001	-19,072	15,307	9,719	3,519	2,069	-34,379	-13,124	-17,244	-4,011
2001-2002	-20,097	14,269	8,989	3,700	1,580	-34,366	-13,589	-17,558	-3,219
2002-2003	-22,112	13,792	8,485	3,828	1,479	-35,904	-17,173	-15,858	-2,873
QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
1993-1994									
September	-2,931	1,488	697	666	125	-4,419	-1,414	-2,460	-545
December	-3,013	1,347	675	528	144	-4,360	-1,793	-2,034	-533
March	-3,258	1,286	702	425	159	-4,544	-1,569	-2,427	-548
June	-4,560	1,148	660	314	174	-5,708	-2,770	-2,354	-584
1994-1995									
September	-4,836	1,475	877	420	178	-6,311	-2,722	-3,040	-549
December	-4,419	1,647	1,054	421	172	-6,066	-2,863	-2,694	-509
March	-5,226	1,294	524	598	172	-6,520	-2,683	-3,293	-544
June	-3,798	1,974	1,172	615	187	-5,772	-2,372	-2,800	-600
1995-1996									
September	-5,043	1,783	1,213	374	196	-6,826	-2,861	-3,431	-534
December	-5,006	1,471	822	437	212	-6,477	-3,181	-2,713	-583
March	-5,283	1,623	1,039	355	229	-6,906	-2,851	-3,488	-567
June	-4,353	1,653	1,001	411	241	-6,006	-2,313	-3,121	-572
1996-1997									
September	-5,542	1,784	1,087	406	291	-7,326	-3,216	-3,522	-588
December	-4,362	1,984	1,340	379	265	-6,346	-2,934	-2,877	-535
March	-4,784	1,983	1,285	413	285	-6,767	-2,662	-3,610	-495
June	-4,602	2,134	1,244	553	337	-6,736	-3,098	-3,149	-489
1997-1998									
September	-5,047	2,274	1,352	531	391	-7,321	-3,063	-3,706	-552
December	-4,229	2,568	1,727	474	367	-6,797	-3,055	-3,152	-590
March	-4,704	2,067	1,169	525	373	-6,771	-2,583	-3,621	-567
June	-4,066	2,728	1,726	582	420	-6,794	-3,193	-3,081	-520
1998-1999									
September	-5,064	2,474	1,434	582	458	-7,538	-3,343	-3,665	-530
December	-4,157	2,342	1,443	546	353	-6,499	-3,205	-2,791	-503
March	-4,597	2,283	1,416	596	271	-6,880	-2,669	-3,608	-603
June	-4,555	2,392	1,484	624	284	-6,947	-3,019	-3,260	-668
1999-2000									
September	-4,751	2,732	1,831	582	319	-7,483	-2,631	-4,060	-792
December	-4,002	3,262	2,173	663	426	-7,264	-2,806	-3,584	-874
March	-4,746	3,391	2,158	779	454	-8,137	-2,985	-4,282	-870
June	-4,613	3,558	2,267	775	516	-8,171	-3,278	-3,971	-922
2000-2001									
September	-5,062	3,607	2,328	767	512	-8,669	-3,342	-4,449	-878
December	-4,127	4,076	2,730	833	513	-8,203	-2,995	-4,166	-1,042
March	-4,801	3,957	2,441	931	585	-8,758	-3,216	-4,357	-1,185
June	-5,082	3,667	2,220	988	459	-8,749	-3,571	-4,272	-906
2001-2002									
September	-5,273	3,485	2,161	883	441	-8,758	-3,348	-4,520	-890
December	-4,509	3,594	2,313	889	392	-8,103	-3,153	-4,147	-803
March	-5,100	3,707	2,427	908	372	-8,807	-3,404	-4,622	-781
June	-5,215	3,483	2,088	1,020	375	-8,698	-3,684	-4,269	-745
2002-2003									
September	-5,894	3,391	2,024	955	412	-9,285	-4,146	-4,353	-786
December	-4,928	3,575	2,285	873	417	-8,503	-3,922	-3,763	-818
March	-5,779	3,412	2,089	968	355	-9,191	-4,447	-4,075	-669
June	-5,511	3,414	2,087	1,032	295	-8,925	-4,658	-3,667	-600
2003-2004									
September	-5,826	3,270	2,060	905	305	-9,096	-4,435	-4,192	-469

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, cat. no. 5302.0.

TABLE 2.9 INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION

Period	Net international investment position			Foreign assets			Foreign liabilities		
	Total	Equity	Debt	Total	Equity	Debt	Total	Equity	Debt
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1981-1982	39,492	21,114	18,378	-16,291	-5,275	-11,016	55,783	26,389	29,394
1982-1983	49,289	24,120	25,169	-22,533	-6,478	-16,055	71,822	30,598	41,224
1983-1984	56,053	24,203	31,850	-26,844	-8,018	-18,826	82,897	32,221	50,676
1984-1985	78,930	25,875	53,055	-34,084	-11,687	-22,397	113,014	37,562	75,452
1985-1986	99,476	21,080	78,396	-43,782	-20,253	-23,529	143,258	41,333	101,925
1986-1987	122,448	34,477	87,971	-69,343	-34,875	-34,468	191,791	69,352	122,439
1987-1988	127,762	31,260	96,502	-84,415	-42,787	-41,628	212,177	74,047	138,130
1988-1989	149,935	35,946	113,989	-101,025	-53,139	-47,885	250,959	89,085	161,874
1989-1990	172,803	41,995	130,809	-110,111	-56,681	-53,430	282,915	98,676	184,239
1990-1991	191,482	48,328	143,153	-111,336	-56,827	-54,508	302,817	105,156	197,662
1991-1992	206,179	43,714	162,466	-124,948	-69,458	-55,490	331,128	113,172	217,955
1992-1993	221,127	43,674	177,453	-145,011	-83,923	-61,088	366,138	127,596	238,542
1993-1994	236,098	64,785	171,313	-168,676	-93,506	-75,171	404,774	158,290	246,484
1994-1995	255,509	64,719	190,790	-184,783	-107,326	-77,457	440,293	172,045	268,247
1995-1996	275,311	81,439	193,872	-193,387	-111,726	-81,661	468,698	193,165	275,533
1996-1997	290,156	81,528	208,628	-229,768	-135,550	-94,218	519,924	217,078	302,846
1997-1998	296,938	69,156	227,782	-299,528	-180,339	-119,189	596,466	249,495	346,971
1998-1999	321,655	90,967	230,689	-325,163	-196,013	-129,150	646,818	286,979	359,839
1999-2000	328,770	56,131	272,639	-426,176	-281,990	-144,186	754,946	338,121	416,825
2000-2001	363,905	57,818	306,087	-485,427	-297,542	-187,885	849,332	355,360	493,972
2001-2002	396,746	67,555	329,191	-479,487	-284,244	-195,243	876,233	351,799	524,434
2002-2003	443,021	84,244	358,777	-483,264	-273,740	-209,524	926,285	357,984	568,301
QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
1993-1994									
September	234,043	51,747	182,296	-153,391	-90,679	-62,712	387,435	142,426	245,008
December	241,723	59,134	182,589	-155,984	-94,285	-61,699	397,707	153,420	244,287
March	238,834	61,061	177,773	-156,393	-94,395	-61,998	395,227	155,456	239,771
June	236,098	64,785	171,313	-168,676	-93,506	-75,171	404,774	158,290	246,484
1994-1995									
September	242,679	70,180	172,498	-167,443	-95,293	-72,150	410,122	165,473	244,649
December	244,492	71,693	172,799	-161,856	-91,487	-70,369	406,348	163,180	243,168
March	244,913	65,133	179,781	-177,695	-99,773	-77,922	422,608	164,905	257,703
June	255,509	64,719	190,790	-184,783	-107,326	-77,457	440,293	172,045	268,247
1995-1996									
September	265,513	74,973	190,540	-181,145	-106,410	-74,734	446,658	181,384	265,274
December	270,238	77,069	193,168	-189,351	-109,290	-80,061	459,589	186,359	273,230
March	272,678	79,420	193,258	-189,121	-111,182	-77,939	461,799	190,602	271,197
June	275,311	81,439	193,872	-193,387	-111,726	-81,661	468,698	193,165	275,533
1996-1997									
September	276,557	76,609	199,948	-203,286	-116,487	-86,799	479,843	193,096	286,747
December	284,423	80,380	204,043	-210,982	-122,553	-88,430	495,405	202,933	292,473
March	278,762	77,996	200,766	-220,648	-123,786	-96,862	499,410	201,782	297,628
June	290,156	81,528	208,628	-229,768	-135,550	-94,218	519,924	217,078	302,846
1997-1998									
September	286,719	70,646	216,073	-255,758	-152,265	-103,492	542,477	222,911	319,565
December	286,141	65,722	220,419	-274,485	-160,018	-114,467	560,626	225,740	334,886
March	297,040	73,080	223,960	-279,805	-169,338	-110,467	576,845	242,417	334,427
June	296,938	69,156	227,782	-299,528	-180,339	-119,189	596,466	249,495	346,971
1998-1999									
September	314,634	73,113	241,520	-295,618	-175,941	-119,677	610,251	249,054	361,197
December	317,779	82,351	235,428	-314,164	-186,809	-127,355	631,943	269,160	362,783
March	319,914	83,835	236,080	-323,011	-193,884	-129,127	642,925	277,718	365,207
June	321,655	90,967	230,689	-325,163	-196,013	-129,150	646,818	286,979	359,839
1999-2000									
September	335,727	92,666	243,062	-325,266	-195,026	-130,240	660,993	287,692	373,301
December	334,833	90,172	244,661	-369,832	-226,020	-143,812	704,665	316,191	388,474
March	321,729	59,496	262,233	-418,548	-271,799	-146,749	740,277	331,296	408,981
June	328,770	56,131	272,639	-426,176	-281,990	-144,186	754,946	338,121	416,825
2000-2001									
September	335,024	38,962	296,062	-457,996	-300,795	-157,201	793,021	339,757	453,264
December	352,855	53,182	299,673	-434,511	-263,934	-170,578	787,367	317,116	470,251
March	367,574	41,784	325,790	-475,503	-276,703	-198,800	843,077	318,488	524,590
June	363,905	57,818	306,087	-485,427	-297,542	-187,885	849,332	355,360	493,972
2001-2002									
September	384,469	69,132	315,337	-459,972	-259,818	-200,154	844,441	328,950	515,491
December	378,760	58,276	320,483	-488,956	-304,299	-184,656	867,715	362,576	505,139
March	381,534	56,144	325,390	-486,466	-305,257	-181,208	867,999	361,401	506,598
June	396,746	67,555	329,191	-479,487	-284,244	-195,243	876,233	351,799	524,434
2002-2003									
September	419,962	69,591	350,371	-466,081	-268,399	-197,682	886,043	337,990	548,053
December	425,387	65,603	359,784	-491,299	-285,249	-206,050	916,686	350,852	565,834
March	434,950	73,016	361,934	-469,265	-270,195	-199,070	904,215	343,211	561,004
June	443,021	84,244	358,777	-483,264	-273,740	-209,524	926,285	357,984	568,301
2003-2004									
September	452,720	92,032	360,688	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, cat. no. 5302.0.

TABLE 2.10 INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION BY TYPE OF INVESTMENT

Foreign investment in Australia						
Period	Total	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives	Other investment	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)						
1981-1982	55,312	26,782	5,647	na	22,883	
1982-1983	71,418	29,333	7,970		34,115	
1983-1984	82,445	31,874	8,564		42,007	
1984-1985	111,924	39,089	11,468		61,367	
1985-1986	138,495	41,081	13,351	na	84,063	
1986-1987	183,882	59,454	24,254		100,174	
1987-1988	206,783	65,869	97,266		43,649	
1988-1989	242,271	81,843	114,424		46,004	
1989-1990	273,131	92,272	131,011		49,848	
1990-1991	297,440	97,654	145,491	na	54,295	
1991-1992	325,980	104,634	161,417		59,929	
1992-1993	359,948	116,560	180,581		62,806	
1993-1994	397,195	121,305	202,576	9,607	63,707	
1994-1995	430,790	128,695	231,795	9,519	60,781	
1995-1996	461,302	140,001	255,191	9,551	56,559	
1996-1997	511,700	150,827	289,182	10,221	61,470	
1997-1998	587,231	162,371	332,038	15,040	77,783	
1998-1999	635,014	174,478	348,145	17,826	94,565	
1999-2000	739,425	196,186	419,867	21,433	101,939	
2000-2001	827,907	201,238	484,898	23,593	118,177	
2001-2002	856,900	215,322	485,050	31,586	124,943	
2002-2003	904,384	233,482	491,434	44,522	134,947	
QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
1993-1994						
September	381,224	118,937	199,945	na	62,342	
December	390,731	122,419	203,567		64,745	
March	388,667	121,781	208,090		58,797	
June	397,195	121,305	202,576	9,607	63,707	
1994-1995						
September	402,746	124,833	207,501	8,905	61,507	
December	398,920	122,965	208,965	9,738	57,251	
March	413,453	125,456	217,167	10,744	60,087	
June	430,790	128,695	231,795	9,519	60,781	
1995-1996						
September	437,782	131,943	239,729	8,972	57,137	
December	449,948	139,697	243,251	9,732	57,269	
March	453,040	139,977	247,341	10,413	55,309	
June	461,302	140,001	255,191	9,551	56,559	
1996-1997						
September	472,058	142,877	262,588	10,114	56,479	
December	487,587	146,546	274,611	10,389	56,040	
March	491,467	144,860	277,024	9,833	59,750	
June	511,700	150,827	289,182	10,221	61,470	
1997-1998						
September	534,004	155,220	302,373	13,584	62,827	
December	552,036	154,807	311,259	15,144	70,826	
March	568,627	158,844	323,181	15,888	70,714	
June	587,231	162,371	332,038	15,040	77,783	
1998-1999						
September	599,791	167,472	333,628	16,153	82,538	
December	619,696	172,576	339,778	16,064	91,278	
March	630,973	171,746	352,998	16,636	89,593	
June	635,014	174,478	348,145	17,826	94,565	
1999-2000						
September	649,061	174,747	365,092	18,621	90,601	
December	690,596	184,443	389,557	19,195	97,401	
March	724,807	192,315	408,266	20,711	103,515	
June	739,425	196,186	419,867	21,433	101,939	
2000-2001						
September	775,973	196,940	449,777	24,104	105,151	
December	768,697	197,271	437,788	24,039	109,599	
March	821,712	200,978	459,831	34,710	126,193	
June	827,907	201,238	484,898	23,593	118,177	
2001-2002						
September	824,805	202,381	479,046	29,856	113,522	
December	846,919	207,820	495,671	25,027	118,402	
March	847,986	213,970	493,036	24,104	116,876	
June	856,900	215,322	485,050	31,586	124,943	
2002-2003						
September	865,196	220,950	483,693	30,851	129,702	
December	895,308	232,906	492,438	36,181	133,783	
March	881,919	229,794	481,261	39,093	131,771	
June	904,384	233,482	491,434	44,522	134,947	
2003-2004						
September	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, cat. no. 5302.0.

TABLE 2.10 INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION BY TYPE OF INVESTMENT—*continued*

Period	Australian investment abroad					
	Total	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives	Other investment	Reserve assets
	ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)					
1981-1982	-15,820	-5,845	-262	na	-3,196	-6,517
1982-1983	-22,129	-6,511	-1,011		-3,859	-10,748
1983-1984	-26,392	-7,631	-1,138		-5,206	-12,417
1984-1985	-32,994	-9,771	-2,274		-7,432	-13,517
1985-1986	-39,019	-13,017	-7,049	na	-5,929	-13,024
1986-1987	-61,434	-20,597	-12,526		-10,717	-17,594
1987-1988	-79,022	-32,213	-11,553		-15,073	-20,182
1988-1989	-92,337	-35,430	-18,905		-17,591	-20,410
1989-1990	-100,327	-37,742	-17,776		-22,939	-21,871
1990-1991	-105,959	-38,016	-22,537	na	-21,359	-24,047
1991-1992	-119,801	-44,770	-31,762		-21,029	-22,240
1992-1993	-138,821	-56,297	-37,937		-23,764	-20,823
1993-1994	-161,097	-60,222	-41,352	-10,682	-28,182	-20,660
1994-1995	-175,280	-70,829	-44,733	-11,619	-27,916	-20,184
1995-1996	-185,991	-74,156	-49,560	-10,179	-33,036	-19,060
1996-1997	-221,545	-88,999	-61,164	-9,265	-39,326	-22,791
1997-1998	-290,293	-125,580	-71,962	-14,357	-54,134	-24,260
1998-1999	-313,359	-129,465	-87,196	-15,529	-57,215	-23,954
1999-2000	-410,656	-178,304	-126,653	-18,659	-59,092	-27,948
2000-2001	-464,002	-183,303	-150,312	-23,804	-68,633	-37,951
2001-2002	-460,154	-158,376	-160,257	-30,250	-73,836	-37,435
2002-2003	-461,364	-152,262	-156,912	-39,500	-71,930	-40,759
	QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)					
1993-1994						
September	-147,180	-58,855	-41,723	na	-24,579	-22,023
December	-149,008	-59,828	-44,670		-23,555	-20,955
March	-149,833	-59,670	-46,332		-22,997	-20,834
June	-161,097	-60,222	-41,352	-10,682	-28,182	-20,660
1994-1995						
September	-160,067	-63,872	-41,244	-9,955	-24,688	-20,308
December	-154,428	-61,501	-37,815	-11,488	-25,207	-18,417
March	-168,540	-66,853	-41,593	-11,544	-27,310	-21,240
June	-175,280	-70,829	-44,733	-11,619	-27,916	-20,184
1995-1996						
September	-172,269	-69,529	-44,527	-10,617	-28,937	-18,659
December	-179,711	-71,153	-47,863	-10,307	-30,320	-20,067
March	-180,362	-72,690	-47,708	-10,988	-31,042	-17,935
June	-185,991	-74,156	-49,560	-10,179	-33,036	-19,060
1996-1997						
September	-195,501	-79,977	-50,427	-9,652	-33,526	-21,920
December	-203,164	-83,887	-52,760	-8,453	-36,216	-21,848
March	-212,705	-84,385	-53,776	-10,101	-42,673	-21,770
June	-221,545	-88,999	-61,164	-9,265	-39,326	-22,791
1997-1998						
September	-247,285	-103,154	-63,693	-12,492	-44,392	-23,553
December	-265,895	-110,212	-65,039	-12,346	-52,100	-26,197
March	-271,587	-114,702	-70,038	-12,803	-52,072	-21,972
June	-290,293	-125,580	-71,962	-14,357	-54,134	-24,260
1998-1999						
September	-285,158	-122,653	-70,232	-15,279	-53,416	-23,578
December	-301,917	-128,091	-79,249	-15,119	-54,414	-25,044
March	-311,059	-130,883	-83,183	-14,759	-58,622	-23,612
June	-313,359	-129,465	-87,196	-15,529	-57,215	-23,954
1999-2000						
September	-313,333	-126,143	-91,217	-16,444	-56,383	-23,146
December	-355,762	-136,978	-111,422	-16,452	-57,335	-33,576
March	-403,078	-167,909	-127,562	-18,090	-62,245	-27,272
June	-410,656	-178,304	-126,653	-18,659	-59,092	-27,948
2000-2001						
September	-440,948	-188,618	-139,583	-21,271	-62,301	-29,176
December	-415,841	-150,618	-139,295	-22,731	-69,235	-33,962
March	-454,138	-161,198	-148,163	-34,999	-74,472	-35,306
June	-464,002	-183,303	-150,312	-23,804	-68,633	-37,951
2001-2002						
September	-440,335	-157,485	-141,482	-33,510	-68,643	-39,216
December	-468,160	-177,529	-155,515	-28,946	-69,620	-36,549
March	-466,453	-172,825	-161,933	-23,867	-74,710	-33,117
June	-460,154	-158,376	-160,257	-30,250	-73,836	-37,435
2002-2003						
September	-445,235	-152,020	-151,308	-29,606	-74,229	-38,071
December	-469,921	-161,351	-160,033	-34,494	-75,965	-38,078
March	-446,968	-155,012	-149,564	-36,852	-72,465	-33,076
June	-461,364	-152,262	-156,912	-39,500	-71,930	-40,759
2003-2004						
September	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	-41,963

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, cat. no. 5302.0.

TABLE 2.11 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION RATIOS(a)

INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS

Period	Current account	Ratios to GDP(b)				Ratios to goods and services credits			
		Goods and services		Income	Net international investment position		Net investment income		
		Credits	Debits		Net foreign equity	Net foreign debt	Net foreign equity	Net foreign debt	
ANNUAL (PER CENT)									
1981-1982	-5.4	14.1	-17.7	-1.6	na	na	-5.3	-6.1	
1982-1983	-3.8	14.2	-16.4	-1.3			-0.9	-8.4	
1983-1984	-3.8	14.2	-15.8	-2.1			-5.2	-9.4	
1984-1985	-5.0	15.9	-18.1	-2.6			-4.8	-11.6	
1985-1986	-6.2	15.7	-19.0	-2.8	na	na	-3.1	-14.5	
1986-1987	-4.6	16.3	-18.0	-2.9			-2.1	-15.5	
1987-1988	-3.7	16.7	-17.4	-3.0	9.5	31.8	-3.4	-14.4	
1988-1989	-5.4	15.7	-17.7	-3.5	10.2	32.4	-4.9	-17.0	
1989-1990	-5.9	15.8	-17.9	-4.0	10.9	34.0	-5.4	-19.6	
1990-1991	-4.4	16.7	-16.8	-4.3	12.2	36.0	-6.6	-19.4	
1991-1992	-3.3	17.2	-17.0	-3.5	10.8	40.0	-4.9	-15.3	
1992-1993	-3.5	18.0	-18.6	-3.0	10.3	41.7	-4.6	-12.2	
1993-1994	-3.6	18.6	-19.1	-3.0	14.5	38.3	-5.8	-10.8	
1994-1995	-6.0	18.6	-20.7	-3.8	13.7	40.5	-8.6	-12.3	
1995-1996	-4.3	19.7	-20.1	-3.9	16.2	38.6	-8.4	-11.5	
1996-1997	-3.3	19.8	-19.5	-3.6	15.4	39.4	-7.1	-11.2	
1997-1998	-4.1	20.3	-21.1	-3.2	12.3	40.6	-6.2	-9.7	
1998-1999	-5.7	18.9	-21.4	-3.1	15.4	39.0	-7.0	-9.4	
1999-2000	-5.2	20.1	-22.4	-2.9	8.9	43.4	-3.7	-10.6	
2000-2001	-2.8	23.0	-22.9	-2.9	8.6	45.7	-2.7	-9.7	
2001-2002	-3.0	21.6	-21.7	-2.8	9.5	46.3	-3.9	-9.2	
2002-2003	-5.5	19.7	-22.2	-2.9	11.2	47.7	-6.6	-8.3	
QUARTERLY (PER CENT)									
1993-1994									
September	-3.4	18.3	-18.9	-2.8	12.0	42.3	-3.9	-11.4	
December	-3.3	18.4	-18.9	-2.7	13.6	41.9	-4.3	-10.7	
March	-3.2	18.5	-19.0	-2.7	13.8	40.3	-4.3	-10.6	
June	-3.6	18.6	-19.1	-3.0	14.5	38.3	-5.8	-10.8	
1994-1995									
September	-4.4	18.4	-19.3	-3.4	15.4	38.0	-7.4	-11.4	
December	-5.1	18.3	-19.6	-3.7	15.6	37.5	-8.2	-12.1	
March	-5.9	18.4	-20.2	-4.0	14.0	38.6	-9.8	-12.5	
June	-6.0	18.6	-20.7	-3.8	13.7	40.5	-8.6	-12.3	
1995-1996									
September	-5.7	19.1	-20.9	-3.8	15.7	39.9	-8.3	-12.0	
December	-5.4	19.2	-20.7	-3.9	15.8	39.7	-8.8	-11.6	
March	-4.7	19.6	-20.5	-3.8	16.1	39.1	-8.4	-11.3	
June	-4.3	19.7	-20.1	-3.9	16.2	38.6	-8.4	-11.5	
1996-1997									
September	-4.1	19.6	-19.8	-3.9	15.0	39.2	-8.7	-11.6	
December	-3.9	19.5	-19.6	-3.8	15.5	39.4	-7.7	-11.7	
March	-3.7	19.4	-19.5	-3.6	14.9	38.4	-7.0	-11.8	
June	-3.3	19.8	-19.5	-3.6	15.4	39.4	-7.1	-11.2	
1997-1998									
September	-3.1	20.2	-19.9	-3.5	13.1	40.2	-6.6	-10.7	
December	-3.1	20.6	-20.3	-3.4	12.1	40.4	-6.4	-10.3	
March	-3.5	20.5	-20.7	-3.4	13.2	40.4	-6.4	-9.9	
June	-4.1	20.3	-21.1	-3.2	12.3	40.6	-6.2	-9.7	
1998-1999									
September	-4.6	20.1	-21.5	-3.2	12.8	42.4	-6.3	-9.5	
December	-5.0	19.9	-21.7	-3.1	14.3	40.8	-6.6	-9.1	
March	-5.2	19.5	-21.6	-3.1	14.3	40.4	-6.6	-9.0	
June	-5.7	18.9	-21.4	-3.1	15.4	39.0	-7.0	-9.4	
1999-2000									
September	-5.8	18.6	-21.3	-3.0	15.5	40.6	-6.3	-9.9	
December	-5.7	18.8	-21.5	-3.0	14.9	40.3	-5.2	-10.5	
March	-5.5	19.2	-21.8	-2.9	9.6	42.5	-4.4	-10.8	
June	-5.2	20.1	-22.4	-2.9	8.9	43.4	-3.7	-10.6	
2000-2001									
September	-4.5	21.1	-22.7	-2.9	6.1	46.2	-3.2	-10.4	
December	-4.1	21.9	-23.1	-2.9	8.2	46.0	-2.8	-10.1	
March	-3.4	22.5	-23.1	-2.8	6.3	49.3	-2.6	-9.9	
June	-2.8	23.0	-22.9	-2.9	8.6	45.7	-2.7	-9.7	
2001-2002									
September	-2.4	23.1	-22.6	-2.9	10.2	46.6	-2.8	-9.5	
December	-2.4	22.5	-22.1	-2.9	8.4	46.5	-3.3	-9.4	
March	-2.5	22.2	-21.9	-2.9	8.0	46.4	-3.6	-9.2	
June	-3.0	21.6	-21.7	-2.8	9.5	46.3	-3.9	-9.2	
2002-2003									
September	-3.7	21.0	-21.8	-2.9	9.6	48.4	-4.5	-9.1	
December	-4.3	20.8	-22.2	-2.9	9.0	49.1	-5.0	-8.8	
March	-4.9	20.5	-22.4	-2.9	9.8	48.8	-5.9	-8.5	
June	-5.5	19.7	-22.2	-2.9	11.2	47.7	-6.6	-8.3	
2003-2004									
September	-5.9	19.3	-22.2	-2.9	12.2	48.0	-7.0	-8.2	

(a) Derived from current price original data. The net international investment position ratios are derived from the net foreign liabilities at the end of the period and GDP for the year ended with that period. Other ratios use only data for the year ended with the period shown.

(b) For the latest reference period, GDP for the year ended with the previous quarter is used.

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, cat. no. 5302.0.

TABLE 2.12 MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS(a)

Period	Association of South East Asian Nations(b)	China	European Union(c)	Hong Kong	Japan	New Zealand	Republic of Korea	Taiwan	United States of America	Total
EXPORTS (\$ MILLION)										
1988-1989	3,875	1,257	6,385	1,856	11,978	2,258	2,211	1,593	4,498	44,007
1989-1990	5,111	1,171	7,083	1,342	12,781	2,616	2,700	1,821	5,426	49,078
1990-1991	6,390	1,348	6,608	1,560	14,378	2,545	3,237	1,962	5,778	52,399
1991-1992	7,384	1,458	7,148	2,106	14,574	2,830	3,365	2,519	5,220	55,027
1992-1993	8,826	2,268	7,341	2,597	15,206	3,365	3,970	2,680	4,940	60,702
1993-1994	9,047	2,590	7,605	2,797	15,924	4,009	4,706	2,757	5,075	64,548
1994-1995	10,459	2,964	7,498	2,632	16,282	4,791	5,250	3,102	4,643	67,052
1995-1996	11,739	3,781	8,464	3,052	16,429	5,609	6,615	3,452	4,619	76,005
1996-1997	12,273	3,584	8,171	3,105	15,377	6,214	7,134	3,620	5,526	78,932
1997-1998	11,514	3,872	10,236	4,138	17,580	5,662	6,397	4,180	7,794	87,768
1998-1999	10,416	3,948	11,629	3,071	16,566	5,838	6,320	4,203	7,984	85,991
1999-2000	12,867	4,966	12,039	3,211	18,822	6,739	7,615	4,696	9,602	97,286
2000-2001	15,929	6,841	13,955	3,909	23,495	6,882	9,206	5,894	11,652	119,539
2001-2002	13,431	7,110	13,214	3,592	20,710	7,029	8,908	4,441	11,005	110,315
2002-2003	13,855	8,803	15,863	3,214	21,727	8,131	9,116	4,310	10,365	115,464
IMPORTS (\$ MILLION)										
1988-1989	2,836	1,026	12,156	888	9,757	1,970	1,262	1,920	10,129	47,040
1989-1990	2,984	1,241	12,732	847	9,872	2,173	1,254	1,946	12,373	51,333
1990-1991	3,484	1,503	11,951	741	8,849	2,150	1,254	1,752	11,475	48,912
1991-1992	4,119	1,976	11,685	792	9,290	2,399	1,213	1,979	11,743	50,984
1992-1993	5,019	2,557	13,258	796	11,139	2,785	1,696	2,213	13,004	59,575
1993-1994	5,303	3,120	14,582	801	11,700	3,201	1,882	2,362	14,017	64,470
1994-1995	6,419	3,649	18,218	923	12,777	3,554	2,028	2,570	16,044	74,619
1995-1996	7,373	4,010	19,388	970	10,816	3,591	2,293	2,585	17,545	77,792
1996-1997	8,302	4,203	19,666	900	10,241	3,685	2,550	2,522	17,642	78,998
1997-1998	10,496	5,303	21,824	1,031	12,660	3,723	3,767	2,809	19,834	90,684
1998-1999	12,368	6,106	23,327	1,228	13,587	3,950	3,894	2,978	20,893	97,611
1999-2000	15,660	7,515	24,340	1,280	14,110	4,372	4,311	3,244	23,135	110,078
2000-2001	17,504	9,881	25,504	1,362	15,370	4,565	4,709	3,326	22,351	118,317
2001-2002	17,634	11,275	27,122	1,410	15,463	4,740	4,722	3,132	21,488	119,649
2002-2003	20,749	13,789	31,397	1,234	16,337	5,019	4,753	3,376	22,494	133,130
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)										
1988-1989	1,039	231	-5,770	968	2,221	288	949	-327	-5,631	-3,033
1989-1990	2,127	-70	-5,648	495	2,909	443	1,447	-124	-6,946	-2,255
1990-1991	2,906	-155	-5,343	819	5,529	395	1,983	210	-5,697	3,487
1991-1992	3,265	-518	-4,537	1,314	5,284	431	2,153	540	-6,523	4,043
1992-1993	3,807	-289	-5,917	1,801	4,067	580	2,274	467	-8,064	1,127
1993-1994	3,744	-529	-6,977	1,996	4,224	808	2,824	395	-8,942	79
1994-1995	4,040	-685	-10,720	1,709	3,505	1,237	3,221	533	-11,401	-7,567
1995-1996	4,366	-229	-10,924	2,082	5,613	2,017	4,322	867	-12,926	-1,787
1996-1997	3,971	-619	-11,495	2,205	5,136	2,528	4,584	1,098	-12,116	-66
1997-1998	1,017	-1,431	-11,588	3,107	4,920	1,939	2,631	1,371	-12,040	-2,917
1998-1999	-1,951	-2,158	-11,697	1,843	2,979	1,888	2,426	1,224	-12,910	-11,620
1999-2000	-2,793	-2,549	-12,301	1,932	4,712	2,367	3,305	1,452	-13,532	-12,792
2000-2001	-1,575	-3,040	-11,549	2,547	8,125	2,318	4,497	2,567	-10,699	1,222
2001-2002	-4,203	-4,165	-13,908	2,182	5,247	2,289	4,186	1,309	-10,484	-9,334
2002-2003	-6,894	-4,986	-15,534	1,980	5,390	3,111	4,363	934	-12,129	-17,666

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 2.12 MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS(a)—continued

Period	Association of South East Asian Nations(b)	China	European Union(c)	Hong Kong	Japan	New Zealand	Republic of Korea	Taiwan	United States of America	Total
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)										
1993-1994										
September	810	-253	-1,464	400	1,027	161	716	11	-2,030	-275
December	946	-202	-1,926	631	989	251	573	122	-2,172	-146
March	1,014	-126	-1,734	455	1,020	178	791	144	-2,398	126
June	974	53	-1,853	509	1,189	217	745	117	-2,342	374
1994-1995										
September	830	-224	-2,685	422	804	313	658	32	-2,795	-2,375
December	1,098	-260	-2,508	427	881	299	748	100	-2,659	-1,447
March	1,162	-162	-2,725	394	635	280	824	146	-2,769	-2,131
June	949	-39	-2,802	466	1,185	346	992	255	-3,178	-1,614
1995-1996										
September	1,298	-434	-3,107	527	1,293	523	961	187	-2,975	-1,310
December	1,126	-95	-2,795	479	1,488	549	1,029	131	-3,188	-743
March	957	41	-2,448	538	1,425	442	1,073	304	-3,491	-75
June	985	259	-2,574	539	1,407	503	1,259	245	-3,273	341
1996-1997										
September	1,105	-329	-3,240	538	1,192	582	1,299	210	-3,176	-890
December	689	-216	-2,839	476	1,327	462	1,349	126	-3,100	-803
March	988	-96	-2,718	573	1,332	520	952	385	-2,701	595
June	1,189	22	-2,698	618	1,284	964	984	378	-3,139	1,031
1997-1998										
September	937	-346	-3,063	697	1,286	514	1,097	266	-2,931	-298
December	661	-342	-3,133	913	1,502	480	764	378	-3,065	43
March	-286	-495	-2,916	807	1,154	454	308	285	-3,015	-1,966
June	-296	-248	-2,476	691	978	491	462	442	-3,029	-696
1998-1999										
September	-718	-780	-2,645	502	999	479	465	283	-3,354	-2,764
December	-367	-508	-2,712	353	934	444	696	318	-3,675	-2,361
March	-556	-478	-3,266	586	600	458	632	316	-2,901	-3,169
June	-311	-392	-3,074	402	446	507	633	308	-2,980	-3,326
1999-2000										
September	-332	-861	-3,405	410	829	540	537	249	-3,226	-4,122
December	-1,819	-790	-2,533	407	1,196	1,061	573	302	-3,622	-4,007
March	-423	-507	-3,324	620	1,362	437	1,059	450	-3,474	-2,534
June	-218	-390	-3,038	494	1,325	329	1,135	452	-3,210	-2,128
2000-2001										
September	-589	-1,167	-3,102	541	1,681	570	1,126	490	-2,886	-1,804
December	-87	-1,000	-3,458	640	2,119	747	922	642	-2,572	-134
March	-157	-718	-2,913	645	2,110	459	1,317	645	-2,872	602
June	-742	-156	-2,076	721	2,216	542	1,131	791	-2,369	2,559
2001-2002										
September	-231	-893	-3,202	651	2,386	719	1,252	478	-1,796	1,657
December	-2,348	-1,670	-4,801	351	-334	81	285	51	-3,452	-10,827
March	-668	-911	-3,116	642	2,009	705	1,325	461	-2,736	140
June	-956	-691	-2,788	538	1,186	783	1,323	320	-2,500	-304
2002-2003										
September	-1,063	-1,401	-4,585	571	1,865	782	1,502	353	-3,075	-3,196
December	-1,943	-1,472	-4,005	469	1,379	794	1,065	270	-3,290	-4,849
March	-2,267	-1,045	-3,042	584	1,477	711	984	170	-2,817	-4,061
June	-1,620	-1,068	-3,903	357	669	823	811	141	-2,947	-5,560
2003-2004										
September	-2,142	-1,591	-4,020	440	883	825	820	7	-2,954	-6,343

- (a) The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in Tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded on an international trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.
- (b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.
- (c) The fifteen Member States of the European Union (EU) are Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Figures for Belgium and Luxembourg are presented as combined totals.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, cat. no. 5368.0.

TABLE 2.13 MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS(a)

Period	Association of South East Asian Nations(b)	China	European Union(c)	Hong Kong	Japan	New Zealand	Republic of Korea	Taiwan	United States of America
ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT)									
1988-1989	8.8	2.9	14.5	4.2	27.2	5.1	5.0	3.6	10.2
1989-1990	10.4	2.4	14.4	2.7	26.0	5.3	5.5	3.7	11.1
1990-1991	12.2	2.6	12.6	3.0	27.4	4.9	6.2	3.7	11.0
1991-1992	13.4	2.7	13.0	3.8	26.5	5.1	6.1	4.6	9.5
1992-1993	14.5	3.7	12.1	4.3	25.1	5.5	6.5	4.4	8.1
1993-1994	14.0	4.0	11.8	4.3	24.7	6.2	7.3	4.3	7.9
1994-1995	15.6	4.4	11.2	3.9	24.3	7.1	7.8	4.6	6.9
1995-1996	15.4	5.0	11.1	4.0	21.6	7.4	8.7	4.5	6.1
1996-1997	15.5	4.5	10.4	3.9	19.5	7.9	9.0	4.6	7.0
1997-1998	13.1	4.4	11.7	4.7	20.0	6.5	7.3	4.8	8.9
1998-1999	12.1	4.6	13.5	3.6	19.3	6.8	7.4	4.9	9.3
1999-2000	13.2	5.1	12.4	3.3	19.3	6.9	7.8	4.8	9.9
2000-2001	13.3	5.7	11.7	3.3	19.7	5.8	7.7	4.9	9.7
2001-2002	12.2	6.4	12.0	3.3	18.8	6.4	8.1	4.0	10.0
2002-2003	12.0	7.6	13.7	2.8	18.8	7.0	7.9	3.7	9.0
QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT)									
1993-1994									
September	13.2	3.6	13.3	3.8	25.4	6.0	7.1	3.9	8.8
December	14.2	3.9	11.2	4.9	24.2	6.3	7.5	3.6	8.1
March	14.6	4.1	11.7	4.2	24.2	6.1	7.6	3.4	7.1
June	14.1	4.5	11.1	4.4	24.8	6.4	7.0	3.7	7.4
1994-1995									
September	15.2	4.4	10.5	4.0	25.2	7.3	7.0	3.4	7.4
December	15.7	4.4	11.6	3.8	24.5	7.3	7.5	3.8	6.9
March	16.9	4.7	11.3	3.6	23.5	7.0	8.2	3.2	6.9
June	14.7	4.2	11.4	4.3	24.0	7.1	8.6	3.3	6.6
1995-1996									
September	16.5	3.4	10.9	4.4	23.1	7.8	8.5	3.4	6.2
December	16.1	5.1	11.2	3.7	22.0	7.7	8.5	3.4	6.2
March	14.4	5.7	11.5	3.9	20.7	6.9	8.4	3.2	5.8
June	14.7	5.6	10.9	4.0	20.7	7.1	9.4	3.2	6.1
1996-1997									
September	16.1	4.3	9.9	4.1	19.9	7.9	10.1	3.2	6.6
December	15.0	4.6	11.2	3.5	19.6	7.5	10.0	3.3	7.3
March	15.2	4.5	10.0	4.0	19.9	7.2	8.1	3.0	6.6
June	15.9	4.7	10.3	4.1	18.6	8.9	8.0	3.2	7.4
1997-1998									
September	15.2	4.9	9.9	4.6	20.4	6.9	8.8	3.3	8.1
December	14.8	4.6	10.7	5.2	20.3	6.4	7.1	3.2	7.7
March	11.3	4.1	12.2	5.1	20.7	6.4	5.9	3.0	9.9
June	11.1	4.0	13.8	4.0	18.7	6.2	7.3	2.9	10.0
1998-1999									
September	11.0	4.1	15.0	3.7	19.5	6.5	7.0	3.1	9.3
December	12.0	4.7	14.2	3.2	19.3	6.5	7.1	3.1	9.0
March	11.6	4.9	12.5	4.2	19.5	6.9	7.7	3.0	8.9
June	14.0	4.6	12.0	3.2	18.7	7.4	7.6	3.0	10.0
1999-2000									
September	14.0	4.8	11.2	3.3	19.9	7.4	6.4	2.9	10.3
December	12.1	4.6	13.9	3.3	18.9	8.9	7.2	2.8	9.5
March	12.8	5.4	11.9	3.7	19.7	6.0	8.6	3.0	9.3
June	14.0	5.6	12.4	3.0	19.1	5.6	8.9	3.0	10.3
2000-2001									
September	13.6	5.0	10.9	3.1	20.8	6.1	7.9	3.1	10.0
December	14.3	5.7	10.5	3.2	19.5	6.0	7.6	3.0	10.0
March	13.3	5.8	11.5	3.4	19.3	5.5	8.5	2.6	9.1
June	12.1	6.3	13.7	3.4	19.1	5.4	6.9	2.6	9.8
2001-2002									
September	13.1	6.3	11.4	3.3	20.3	6.2	7.4	2.5	10.4
December	11.3	6.2	11.3	3.6	18.4	6.5	8.3	2.6	9.6
March	12.0	6.3	12.2	3.3	18.9	6.2	8.2	2.6	9.6
June	12.0	6.9	12.9	2.9	17.3	6.5	8.5	2.8	10.1
2002-2003									
September	13.0	6.9	11.4	3.1	19.9	7.0	8.6	2.5	9.6
December	11.8	7.8	13.2	2.6	18.2	6.8	8.1	2.6	9.4
March	11.5	7.7	16.1	3.0	19.1	6.8	7.4	2.5	8.2
June	11.6	8.1	14.6	2.5	18.1	7.7	7.3	2.5	8.7
2003-2004									
September	10.8	8.5	13.5	2.7	18.7	8.0	7.5	2.6	9.2

For footnotes see the end of the table.

TABLE 2.13 MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS(a)—continued

Period	Association of South East Asian Nations(b)	China	European Union(c)	Hong Kong	Japan	New Zealand	Republic of Korea	Taiwan	United States of America
ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT)									
1988-1989	6.0	2.2	25.8	1.9	20.7	4.2	2.7	4.1	21.5
1989-1990	5.8	2.4	24.8	1.6	19.2	4.2	2.4	3.8	24.1
1990-1991	7.1	3.1	24.4	1.5	18.1	4.4	2.6	3.6	23.5
1991-1992	8.1	3.9	22.9	1.6	18.2	4.7	2.4	3.9	23.0
1992-1993	8.4	4.3	22.3	1.3	18.7	4.7	2.8	3.7	21.8
1993-1994	8.2	4.8	22.6	1.2	18.1	5.0	2.9	3.7	21.7
1994-1995	8.6	4.9	24.4	1.2	17.1	4.8	2.7	3.4	21.5
1995-1996	9.5	5.2	24.9	1.2	13.9	4.6	2.9	3.3	22.6
1996-1997	10.5	5.3	24.9	1.1	13.0	4.7	3.2	3.2	22.3
1997-1998	11.6	5.8	24.1	1.1	14.0	4.1	4.2	3.1	21.9
1998-1999	12.7	6.3	23.9	1.3	13.9	4.0	4.0	3.1	21.4
1999-2000	14.2	6.8	22.1	1.2	12.8	4.0	3.9	2.9	21.0
2000-2001	14.8	8.4	21.6	1.2	13.0	3.9	4.0	2.8	18.9
2001-2002	14.7	9.4	22.7	1.2	12.9	4.0	3.9	2.6	18.0
2002-2003	15.6	10.4	23.6	0.9	12.3	3.8	3.6	2.5	16.9
QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT)									
1993-1994									
September	8.1	5.1	22.0	1.2	18.7	4.9	2.6	3.9	21.1
December	8.5	5.0	22.4	1.1	18.2	4.8	4.0	3.6	20.9
March	8.0	4.9	23.2	1.3	17.7	5.0	2.5	3.4	23.0
June	8.4	4.3	22.9	1.3	18.0	5.2	2.5	3.7	22.2
1994-1995									
September	8.7	5.1	23.7	1.2	17.6	4.7	2.5	3.4	21.6
December	8.5	5.4	24.2	1.2	17.8	5.1	2.9	3.8	20.7
March	8.7	5.0	24.7	1.1	17.3	4.6	2.8	3.2	21.1
June	8.5	4.1	25.0	1.5	15.8	4.7	2.7	3.3	22.6
1995-1996									
September	8.9	5.4	25.7	1.5	15.1	4.7	3.1	3.4	20.6
December	9.8	5.4	24.9	1.2	13.7	4.6	3.0	3.4	22.1
March	9.3	5.4	24.4	1.1	13.1	4.6	2.7	3.2	24.2
June	9.8	4.4	24.7	1.2	13.6	4.6	3.0	3.2	23.4
1996-1997									
September	9.8	5.8	25.8	1.2	13.0	4.6	3.1	3.2	22.3
December	11.0	5.5	24.5	1.1	12.4	4.9	3.1	3.3	22.1
March	10.4	5.2	25.1	1.0	13.3	4.6	3.2	3.0	21.4
June	10.8	4.9	24.3	1.2	13.2	4.5	3.5	3.2	23.4
1997-1998									
September	10.7	6.4	23.8	1.3	14.3	4.4	3.7	3.3	21.4
December	11.9	6.1	24.3	1.2	13.8	4.3	3.8	3.2	21.0
March	11.6	6.0	24.3	1.1	13.7	3.8	4.0	3.0	22.5
June	12.0	5.0	23.9	1.0	14.0	3.9	5.1	2.9	22.5
1998-1999									
September	12.6	6.7	23.7	1.3	13.5	3.9	4.5	3.1	21.4
December	12.4	6.3	23.6	1.5	13.8	4.1	3.7	3.1	22.6
March	12.4	6.3	25.0	1.1	14.2	3.9	3.9	3.0	20.3
June	13.4	5.6	23.4	1.1	14.2	4.2	3.9	3.0	21.2
1999-2000									
September	13.1	7.3	22.5	1.2	13.5	4.1	3.4	2.9	21.1
December	16.8	6.7	20.8	1.4	12.1	3.9	4.2	2.8	20.8
March	13.1	6.8	23.3	1.0	12.6	3.8	3.7	3.0	21.6
June	13.7	6.5	22.0	1.0	13.1	4.0	4.3	3.0	20.7
2000-2001									
September	14.7	8.6	20.5	1.2	14.0	3.9	3.7	3.1	19.0
December	14.5	8.9	21.5	1.1	12.6	3.6	4.6	3.0	18.2
March	14.2	8.5	22.3	1.1	12.1	4.0	3.9	2.6	19.8
June	15.7	7.4	22.0	1.2	13.1	4.0	3.7	2.6	18.8
2001-2002									
September	14.5	9.6	22.7	1.3	13.5	4.2	3.7	2.5	17.0
December	14.9	9.4	22.8	1.2	13.0	4.0	4.5	2.6	17.4
March	14.4	9.5	23.1	1.1	12.0	3.8	3.6	2.6	19.3
June	15.0	9.2	22.1	1.1	13.2	3.9	4.0	2.8	18.3
2002-2003									
September	14.9	10.5	24.0	1.1	12.4	4.0	3.3	2.5	17.8
December	15.7	10.9	22.6	0.9	11.8	3.7	4.0	2.6	17.4
March	17.1	10.0	23.5	0.8	12.0	3.7	3.4	2.5	15.9
June	14.7	10.0	24.3	0.9	12.8	3.8	3.5	2.5	16.4
2003-2004									
September	15.2	11.7	23.1	0.8	12.4	4.0	3.5	2.6	16.4

(a) The merchandise trade shares relates to data in Table 2.12.

(b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

(c) The fifteen Member States of the European Union (EU) are Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Figures for Belgium and Luxembourg are presented as combined totals.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, cat. no. 5368.0.

**TABLE 2.14 MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED COUNTRIES OF
THE ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH EAST ASIAN NATIONS(a)(b)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Indonesia</i>	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Philippines</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>Vietnam</i>	<i>Total ASEAN</i>
EXPORTS (\$ MILLION)							
1988-1989	762	743	422	1,446	468	22	3,875
1989-1990	1,030	925	470	1,985	591	84	5,111
1990-1991	1,462	985	437	2,769	665	25	6,390
1991-1992	1,627	1,103	513	3,189	816	50	7,384
1992-1993	1,715	1,311	598	3,787	1,205	76	8,826
1993-1994	1,906	1,759	699	3,197	1,278	111	9,047
1994-1995	2,113	2,033	839	3,643	1,560	150	10,459
1995-1996	2,716	2,289	1,075	3,556	1,779	198	11,739
1996-1997	3,305	2,332	1,226	3,410	1,693	211	12,273
1997-1998	2,751	2,097	1,163	3,697	1,390	325	11,514
1998-1999	2,199	1,859	1,207	3,417	1,306	349	10,416
1999-2000	2,408	2,141	1,304	4,855	1,703	385	12,867
2000-2001	3,111	2,500	1,501	6,009	2,222	499	15,929
2001-2002	2,809	2,280	1,136	4,522	2,129	447	13,431
2002-2003	2,911	2,146	1,091	4,658	2,479	472	13,855
IMPORTS (\$ MILLION)							
1988-1989	419	687	165	1,090	420	21	2,836
1989-1990	441	658	150	1,213	479	17	2,984
1990-1991	784	732	129	1,271	505	18	3,484
1991-1992	995	867	143	1,301	647	79	4,119
1992-1993	1,305	974	177	1,509	756	237	5,019
1993-1994	1,105	1,103	188	1,792	794	291	5,303
1994-1995	1,198	1,421	259	2,246	970	295	6,419
1995-1996	1,522	1,636	260	2,613	1,005	329	7,373
1996-1997	1,864	1,891	282	2,620	1,201	433	8,302
1997-1998	2,868	2,404	418	2,643	1,480	664	10,496
1998-1999	3,275	2,845	405	2,944	1,902	972	12,368
1999-2000	2,701	3,765	457	4,359	2,422	1,726	15,660
2000-2001	3,330	4,177	512	3,899	2,780	2,432	17,504
2001-2002	4,010	3,857	623	3,972	2,886	1,855	17,634
2002-2003	4,600	4,261	839	4,370	3,471	2,505	20,749
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)							
1988-1989	343	56	257	356	48	1	1,039
1989-1990	589	267	320	772	112	67	2,127
1990-1991	679	253	308	1,498	160	7	2,906
1991-1992	632	236	370	1,889	169	-29	3,265
1992-1993	410	337	421	2,278	450	-161	3,807
1993-1994	800	656	510	1,404	483	-180	3,744
1994-1995	915	612	580	1,398	590	-145	4,040
1995-1996	1,193	653	815	943	774	-131	4,366
1996-1997	1,441	441	943	790	492	-222	3,971
1997-1998	-118	-308	745	1,054	-89	-338	1,017
1998-1999	-1,076	-986	802	472	-596	-623	-1,951
1999-2000	-292	-1,625	847	496	-719	-1,340	-2,793
2000-2001	-219	-1,677	989	2,110	-558	-1,933	-1,575
2001-2002	-1,201	-1,577	513	550	-757	-1,408	-4,203
2002-2003	-1,689	-2,115	252	289	-992	-2,033	-6,894

For footnotes see the end of the table.

**TABLE 2.14 MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED COUNTRIES OF
THE ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH EAST ASIAN NATIONS(a)(b)—continued**

Period	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam	Total ASEAN
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)							
1993-1994							
September	124	188	98	307	127	-42	810
December	222	146	137	361	122	-55	946
March	133	162	134	489	110	-38	1,014
June	320	159	141	248	124	-45	974
1994-1995							
September	212	173	108	238	137	-61	830
December	274	234	110	367	120	-32	1,098
March	177	120	168	516	179	-31	1,162
June	253	85	194	276	154	-20	949
1995-1996							
September	373	220	165	375	173	-40	1,298
December	246	239	240	163	217	-6	1,126
March	146	148	207	287	188	-49	957
June	427	45	203	118	197	-35	985
1996-1997							
September	486	202	204	128	137	-75	1,105
December	312	113	236	-36	76	-30	689
March	195	97	233	369	125	-57	988
June	449	28	270	328	155	-60	1,189
1997-1998							
September	411	35	225	290	61	-108	937
December	69	101	221	396	-21	-124	661
March	-221	-227	160	122	-83	-52	-286
June	-377	-216	139	246	-47	-54	-296
1998-1999							
September	-527	-184	213	-32	-99	-108	-718
December	-279	-265	194	260	-130	-159	-367
March	-203	-238	189	47	-202	-158	-556
June	-67	-299	206	197	-164	-197	-311
1999-2000							
September	-88	-318	220	424	-218	-332	-332
December	-280	-444	179	-745	-174	-315	-1,819
March	-21	-389	213	390	-207	-341	-423
June	96	-473	235	427	-120	-352	-218
2000-2001							
September	-1	-604	216	529	-253	-460	-589
December	119	-437	328	800	-277	-531	-87
March	4	-299	258	601	-76	-552	-157
June	-341	-337	187	180	48	-389	-742
2001-2002							
September	-108	-336	243	448	-102	-311	-231
December	-634	-575	9	-255	-426	-390	-2,348
March	-234	-287	151	201	-131	-286	-668
June	-226	-380	109	157	-97	-421	-956
2002-2003							
September	-267	-423	55	293	-120	-474	-1,063
December	-437	-528	68	13	-284	-597	-1,943
March	-580	-648	26	36	-334	-568	-2,267
June	-406	-517	103	-54	-255	-394	-1,620
2003-2004							
September	-213	-639	5	-343	-343	-519	-2,142

(a) The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in Tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded by a foreign trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.

(b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, cat.no. 5368.0

**TABLE 2.15 MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED COUNTRIES OF
THE ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH EAST ASIAN NATIONS (a)(b)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Indonesia</i>	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Philippines</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>Vietnam</i>
ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT)						
1988–1989	19.7	19.2	10.9	37.3	12.1	0.6
1989–1990	20.2	18.1	9.2	38.8	11.6	1.6
1990–1991	22.9	15.4	6.8	43.3	10.4	0.4
1991–1992	22.0	14.9	6.9	43.2	11.1	0.7
1992–1993	19.4	14.9	6.8	42.9	13.7	0.9
1993–1994	21.1	19.4	7.7	35.3	14.1	1.2
1994–1995	20.2	19.4	8.0	34.8	14.9	1.4
1995–1996	23.1	19.5	9.2	30.3	15.2	1.7
1996–1997	26.9	19.0	10.0	27.8	13.8	1.7
1997–1998	23.9	18.2	10.1	32.1	12.1	2.8
1998–1999	21.1	17.8	11.6	32.8	12.5	3.3
1999–2000	18.7	16.6	10.1	37.7	13.2	3.0
2000–2001	19.5	15.7	9.4	37.7	14.0	3.1
2001–2002	20.9	17.0	8.5	33.7	15.8	3.3
2002–2003	21.0	15.5	7.9	33.6	17.9	3.4
QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT)						
1993–1994						
September	21.0	21.4	7.1	33.0	15.2	1.3
December	22.5	19.2	8.0	33.8	14.1	1.5
March	18.2	18.8	7.8	39.7	13.4	0.9
June	22.4	18.5	8.0	34.8	13.8	1.3
1994–1995						
September	21.2	20.9	7.3	33.1	15.2	1.2
December	20.1	22.1	7.1	34.2	14.2	1.3
March	17.9	17.0	8.1	38.4	15.6	1.6
June	21.8	17.9	9.6	33.4	14.6	1.6
1995–1996						
September	23.0	20.7	7.5	32.0	14.1	1.6
December	20.4	21.4	9.6	30.0	16.0	1.8
March	20.7	19.3	10.2	31.4	15.6	1.7
June	28.7	16.4	9.5	27.7	14.9	1.7
1996–1997						
September	28.7	20.7	9.2	25.1	14.0	1.5
December	27.9	19.9	10.3	25.5	13.5	2.1
March	22.5	18.5	10.4	31.7	14.3	1.6
June	28.3	17.1	10.1	28.8	13.4	1.7
1997–1998						
September	28.4	18.0	10.2	28.5	12.2	1.9
December	25.2	19.4	10.3	30.9	11.4	2.1
March	20.8	17.8	10.6	34.1	12.6	3.2
June	19.2	17.3	9.2	36.6	12.4	4.7
1998–1999						
September	25.2	19.3	12.9	25.2	12.8	3.7
December	20.2	18.0	10.8	33.8	12.9	3.7
March	18.4	17.9	12.3	34.4	12.8	3.5
June	20.6	16.4	10.7	37.2	11.8	2.6
1999–2000						
September	17.5	17.4	10.4	39.6	12.3	2.3
December	20.0	17.6	10.1	33.8	14.5	3.5
March	17.4	16.7	10.7	39.2	12.1	3.4
June	19.8	15.2	9.5	38.2	13.9	2.9
2000–2001						
September	19.0	15.8	9.7	38.7	13.7	2.7
December	19.7	15.1	10.5	38.8	12.1	3.2
March	19.5	15.9	9.6	37.7	13.6	3.1
June	19.8	16.1	7.7	35.5	16.8	3.5
2001–2002						
September	21.1	16.8	9.1	34.0	14.9	3.1
December	20.7	19.4	7.5	33.2	15.7	2.9
March	19.5	16.8	8.6	34.8	15.9	3.6
June	22.2	15.7	8.2	32.5	17.1	3.5
2002–2003						
September	20.5	15.2	7.3	35.1	18.3	2.9
December	21.6	15.2	7.6	33.6	17.5	3.8
March	21.5	14.9	7.7	34.9	16.8	3.4
June	20.3	16.7	9.1	30.5	19.1	3.6
2003–2004						
September	26.0	17.8	7.4	25.4	19.7	3.0

For footnotes see the end of the table.

**TABLE 2.15 MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED COUNTRIES OF
THE ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH EAST ASIAN NATIONS (a)(b)—continued**

Period	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT)						
1988–1989	14.8	24.2	5.8	38.4	14.8	0.7
1989–1990	14.8	22.1	5.0	40.6	16.1	0.6
1990–1991	22.5	21.0	3.7	36.5	14.5	0.5
1991–1992	24.2	21.1	3.5	31.6	15.7	1.9
1992–1993	26.0	19.4	3.5	30.1	15.1	4.7
1993–1994	20.8	20.8	3.5	33.8	15.0	5.5
1994–1995	18.7	22.1	4.0	35.0	15.1	4.6
1995–1996	20.6	22.2	3.5	35.4	13.6	4.5
1996–1997	22.5	22.8	3.4	31.6	14.5	5.2
1997–1998	27.3	22.9	4.0	25.2	14.1	6.3
1998–1999	26.5	23.0	3.3	23.8	15.4	7.9
1999–2000	17.2	24.0	2.9	27.8	15.5	11.0
2000–2001	19.0	23.9	2.9	22.3	15.9	13.9
2001–2002	22.7	21.9	3.5	22.5	16.4	10.5
2002–2003	22.2	20.5	4.0	21.1	16.7	12.1
QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT)						
1993–1994						
September	24.5	20.2	4.1	30.1	15.0	5.2
December	21.8	21.6	3.6	31.0	15.0	6.2
March	22.5	21.3	3.2	32.5	15.5	4.8
June	14.7	20.1	3.2	41.7	14.6	5.5
1994–1995						
September	18.9	20.9	4.4	35.4	14.6	5.7
December	16.8	22.7	5.0	34.7	16.5	4.2
March	19.8	21.9	3.5	34.1	15.8	4.8
June	19.0	23.1	3.3	35.8	13.6	3.8
1995–1996						
September	18.8	23.4	3.8	34.3	14.7	4.9
December	19.5	21.4	2.8	38.9	14.2	3.1
March	23.5	21.3	4.0	32.1	13.5	5.4
June	20.9	22.6	3.6	36.1	12.2	4.5
1996–1997						
September	20.0	22.0	3.9	32.8	14.9	6.2
December	22.7	21.0	3.1	34.9	14.3	4.0
March	24.0	23.0	3.5	28.7	15.1	5.4
June	23.1	25.1	3.2	29.5	13.6	5.4
1997–1998						
September	22.2	23.7	4.7	27.6	14.5	7.3
December	28.7	20.5	4.8	23.9	14.9	7.1
March	27.0	24.6	3.2	25.5	14.4	4.9
June	30.5	23.1	3.3	24.1	12.8	6.1
1998–1999						
September	35.9	20.7	3.4	20.6	13.0	6.3
December	26.7	24.4	3.4	21.5	15.6	8.3
March	22.0	22.7	3.2	26.1	17.4	8.4
June	20.7	24.2	3.1	27.3	15.8	8.6
1999–2000						
September	18.3	25.1	2.9	23.2	17.5	11.8
December	18.2	20.2	2.6	36.5	12.6	8.7
March	15.9	25.8	3.2	23.1	16.6	12.8
June	16.3	26.3	3.1	25.3	16.2	11.6
2000–2001						
September	16.6	27.2	3.5	21.7	17.5	12.6
December	16.8	24.4	3.1	20.6	17.9	14.8
March	18.6	22.9	2.6	20.8	15.0	17.1
June	24.0	20.9	2.4	25.8	13.0	11.5
2001–2002						
September	22.4	23.6	3.0	21.9	16.4	10.1
December	23.9	22.0	3.5	21.9	16.9	9.9
March	22.0	21.1	3.5	24.3	16.5	10.0
June	22.5	20.8	4.1	22.1	15.6	12.1
2002–2003						
September	21.5	20.5	4.7	21.7	16.8	11.8
December	21.9	19.3	3.8	21.7	16.5	13.1
March	23.2	20.6	4.0	19.8	15.9	12.4
June	22.0	22.0	3.8	21.1	17.9	10.7
2003–2004						
September	19.1	22.9	4.1	21.4	18.1	12.1

(a) The merchandise trade share relate to data in Table 2.14.

(b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, cat. no. 5368.0.

**TABLE 2.16 MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MEMBER COUNTRIES OF
THE EUROPEAN UNION (a)(b)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Belgium- Luxembourg</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>Netherlands</i>	<i>Sweden</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Total European Union</i>
EXPORTS (\$ MILLION)								
1988-1989	386	981	1,132	1,012	681	137	1,548	6,385
1989-1990	482	870	1,249	1,038	1,042	148	1,736	7,083
1990-1991	448	774	1,056	923	1,016	127	1,796	6,608
1991-1992	594	939	1,092	979	856	145	1,930	7,148
1992-1993	618	850	991	872	876	136	2,394	7,341
1993-1994	458	792	1,006	1,052	703	139	2,901	7,605
1994-1995	466	794	1,083	1,250	707	155	2,275	7,498
1995-1996	668	727	1,152	1,282	695	200	2,829	8,464
1996-1997	923	799	1,058	1,354	584	220	2,357	8,171
1997-1998	1,154	856	1,243	1,752	829	157	3,040	10,236
1998-1999	1,085	914	1,409	1,564	866	160	4,473	11,629
1999-2000	1,089	871	1,245	1,575	1,378	169	4,158	12,039
2000-2001	1,004	1,081	1,487	2,099	1,737	184	4,653	13,955
2001-2002	799	1,240	1,232	1,932	1,370	213	4,701	13,214
2002-2003	840	1,172	1,585	1,861	1,364	211	7,234	15,863
IMPORTS (\$ MILLION)								
1988-1989	403	1,267	2,970	1,374	601	841	3,454	12,156
1989-1990	433	1,166	3,443	1,635	520	896	3,356	12,732
1990-1991	380	1,233	3,115	1,390	550	767	3,302	11,951
1991-1992	387	1,336	3,007	1,229	588	793	3,102	11,685
1992-1993	512	1,481	3,383	1,349	624	1,013	3,395	13,258
1993-1994	541	1,542	3,759	1,617	664	1,072	3,698	14,582
1994-1995	686	1,754	4,861	2,026	712	1,426	4,439	18,218
1995-1996	755	1,867	4,862	2,231	702	1,617	4,882	19,388
1996-1997	760	1,980	4,558	2,304	817	1,497	5,182	19,666
1997-1998	739	2,029	5,207	2,614	847	1,557	5,593	21,824
1998-1999	662	2,202	6,082	2,916	917	1,575	5,545	23,327
1999-2000	737	2,228	5,791	3,043	990	1,646	6,350	24,340
2000-2001	828	2,478	6,172	3,257	906	1,624	6,321	25,504
2001-2002	876	2,691	6,729	3,410	1,094	1,625	6,219	27,122
2002-2003	1,153	3,781	7,952	4,148	1,283	1,810	5,769	31,397
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)								
1988-1989	-17	-286	-1,838	-362	80	-704	-1,905	-5,770
1989-1990	48	-296	-2,194	-597	523	-748	-1,619	-5,648
1990-1991	68	-460	-2,059	-467	465	-639	-1,506	-5,343
1991-1992	207	-396	-1,915	-250	267	-648	-1,171	-4,537
1992-1993	106	-630	-2,392	-477	252	-876	-1,001	-5,917
1993-1994	-83	-750	-2,753	-565	39	-933	-798	-6,977
1994-1995	-220	-960	-3,778	-776	-5	-1,270	-2,164	-10,720
1995-1996	-86	-1,140	-3,710	-949	-7	-1,418	-2,053	-10,924
1996-1997	164	-1,181	-3,500	-950	-233	-1,277	-2,825	-11,495
1997-1998	415	-1,174	-3,964	-862	-18	-1,401	-2,553	-11,588
1998-1999	423	-1,288	-4,672	-1,351	-51	-1,415	-1,072	-11,697
1999-2000	352	-1,357	-4,545	-1,468	388	-1,477	-2,193	-12,301
2000-2001	176	-1,396	-4,685	-1,158	831	-1,439	-1,668	-11,549
2001-2002	-77	-1,451	-5,497	-1,478	276	-1,412	-1,518	-13,908
2002-2003	-313	-2,609	-6,367	-2,287	81	-1,598	1,464	-15,534

For footnotes see the end of the table.

**TABLE 2.16 MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MEMBER COUNTRIES OF
THE EUROPEAN UNION (a)(b)—continued**

Period	Belgium- Luxembourg	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Sweden	United Kingdom	Total European Union
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)								
1993-1994								
September	-1	-212	-654	-183	-23	-221	127	-1,464
December	-25	-120	-778	-72	-2	-239	-382	-1,926
March	-29	-215	-674	-120	32	-233	-268	-1,734
June	-28	-203	-647	-191	33	-240	-275	-1,853
1994-1995								
September	-44	-246	-867	-266	3	-277	-607	-2,685
December	-48	-211	-846	-114	-23	-341	-543	-2,508
March	-58	-283	-953	-203	47	-344	-506	-2,725
June	-71	-220	-1,113	-193	-32	-309	-509	-2,802
1995-1996								
September	-43	-357	-1,041	-303	-4	-384	-562	-3,107
December	-53	-271	-914	-162	-18	-368	-581	-2,795
March	8	-255	-881	-245	-6	-318	-398	-2,448
June	1	-257	-875	-239	21	-348	-512	-2,574
1996-1997								
September	26	-387	-962	-365	-52	-323	-738	-3,240
December	49	-373	-913	-212	-39	-291	-625	-2,839
March	57	-203	-763	-202	-117	-329	-767	-2,718
June	32	-218	-863	-171	-25	-335	-694	-2,698
1997-1998								
September	37	-250	-942	-262	-65	-337	-700	-3,063
December	66	-330	-990	-86	-47	-393	-726	-3,133
March	102	-311	-977	-236	52	-339	-655	-2,916
June	211	-282	-1,055	-278	42	-332	-472	-2,476
1998-1999								
September	107	-348	-1,187	-315	1	-286	26	-2,645
December	89	-297	-1,201	-289	-71	-387	72	-2,712
March	122	-330	-1,179	-383	46	-374	-623	-3,266
June	105	-313	-1,105	-364	-28	-367	-547	-3,074
1999-2000								
September	109	-332	-1,084	-413	-43	-374	-609	-3,405
December	99	-347	-1,184	-343	57	-408	110	-2,533
March	44	-378	-1,118	-375	123	-370	-798	-3,324
June	101	-300	-1,160	-337	252	-324	-896	-3,038
2000-2001								
September	22	-409	-1,165	-362	213	-327	-539	-3,102
December	56	-337	-1,129	-218	233	-435	-972	-3,458
March	62	-324	-1,087	-270	189	-376	-569	-2,913
June	36	-326	-1,305	-308	195	-301	412	-2,076
2001-2002								
September	-21	-363	-1,357	-296	80	-246	-449	-3,202
December	-69	-469	-1,557	-586	14	-400	-977	-4,801
March	12	-300	-1,308	-200	140	-353	-331	-3,116
June	1	-319	-1,275	-396	42	-413	240	-2,788
2002-2003								
September	-30	-396	-1,611	-657	-2	-340	-311	-4,585
December	-32	-797	-1,535	-490	37	-426	164	-4,005
March	-80	-705	-1,515	-511	42	-408	1,101	-3,042
June	-171	-711	-1,707	-630	4	-424	511	-3,903
2003-2004								
September	0	-521	-1,745	-732	42	-326	381	-4,020

(a) The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in Tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded by a foreign trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.

(b) The fifteen Member States of the European Union (EU) are Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Figures for Belgium and Luxembourg are presented as combined totals.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, cat. no. 5368.0.

**TABLE 2.17 MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED MEMBER COUNTRIES OF
THE EUROPEAN UNION (a)(b)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Belgium- Luxembourg</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>Netherlands</i>	<i>Sweden</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>
ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT)							
1988-1989	6.1	15.4	17.7	15.9	10.7	2.1	24.2
1989-1990	6.8	12.3	17.6	14.7	14.7	2.1	24.5
1990-1991	6.8	11.7	16.0	14.0	15.4	1.9	27.2
1991-1992	8.3	13.1	15.3	13.7	12.0	2.0	27.0
1992-1993	8.4	11.6	13.5	11.9	11.9	1.9	32.6
1993-1994	6.0	10.4	13.2	13.8	9.2	1.8	38.1
1994-1995	6.2	10.6	14.4	16.7	9.4	2.1	30.3
1995-1996	7.9	8.6	13.6	15.1	8.2	2.4	33.4
1996-1997	11.3	9.8	12.9	16.6	7.2	2.7	28.8
1997-1998	11.3	8.4	12.1	17.1	8.1	1.5	29.7
1998-1999	9.3	7.9	12.1	13.5	7.4	1.4	38.5
1999-2000	9.0	7.2	10.3	13.1	11.4	1.4	34.5
2000-2001	7.2	7.7	10.7	15.0	12.4	1.3	33.3
2001-2002	6.0	9.4	9.3	14.6	10.4	1.6	35.6
2002-2003	5.3	7.4	10.0	11.7	8.6	1.3	45.6
QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT)							
1993-1994							
September	6.1	8.8	10.8	9.6	7.1	2.1	49.7
December	6.2	13.3	14.8	16.8	9.3	1.5	31.1
March	5.8	9.3	13.1	16.1	10.7	1.4	34.5
June	5.9	10.5	14.6	13.4	10.3	2.1	35.4
1994-1995							
September	6.2	10.9	15.0	14.7	10.5	2.5	30.6
December	6.1	11.4	14.9	18.6	9.3	1.4	30.2
March	5.3	10.1	16.2	17.4	11.2	1.6	29.1
June	7.1	9.9	12.0	15.8	7.0	2.7	31.4
1995-1996							
September	7.6	8.8	15.6	13.9	8.4	2.4	31.8
December	7.2	9.3	13.6	18.1	7.7	2.1	32.3
March	7.8	7.9	13.0	14.3	7.4	2.4	35.4
June	9.0	8.4	12.3	14.3	9.4	2.5	34.1
1996-1997							
September	12.0	7.8	12.5	14.3	7.6	3.1	31.9
December	10.9	8.5	13.2	16.5	7.3	4.4	30.1
March	13.0	12.1	13.6	17.5	6.9	0.9	24.1
June	9.7	10.7	12.4	17.7	6.9	2.2	29.1
1997-1998							
September	10.4	9.4	12.0	18.0	6.8	2.2	31.6
December	10.0	9.6	13.2	22.1	7.1	1.3	27.1
March	11.6	7.4	12.3	16.6	10.3	1.2	29.9
June	12.6	7.4	11.3	13.1	8.0	1.5	30.3
1998-1999							
September	7.8	6.7	10.9	13.2	6.6	1.5	46.3
December	7.9	7.5	11.2	13.6	6.0	1.1	44.9
March	11.3	9.6	14.0	14.7	10.2	1.0	27.9
June	11.4	8.2	13.1	12.4	7.8	1.9	29.7
1999-2000							
September	11.6	8.9	11.8	12.7	8.0	2.5	32.9
December	8.4	6.4	9.2	12.2	8.8	1.0	43.8
March	8.2	7.6	10.4	13.9	13.6	1.0	30.8
June	8.6	6.6	10.5	13.6	14.9	1.4	29.3
2000-2001							
September	7.0	7.4	10.0	13.6	13.6	1.9	32.2
December	8.5	7.6	11.0	17.6	14.7	1.0	27.7
March	8.3	10.0	12.6	17.0	12.6	1.1	27.8
June	5.5	6.5	9.4	12.7	9.9	1.4	42.6
2001-2002							
September	5.2	7.7	9.6	14.9	10.1	2.5	36.3
December	6.4	9.3	8.4	14.7	13.0	1.1	28.2
March	6.6	11.1	10.1	18.1	11.2	1.1	31.6
June	6.1	9.4	8.8	11.1	8.3	1.6	43.0
2002-2003							
September	6.5	8.5	14.9	12.7	9.2	1.9	34.9
December	6.4	9.3	9.9	13.4	9.5	1.0	40.9
March	4.8	6.1	7.1	10.8	7.7	0.7	55.4
June	3.6	5.9	9.0	10.1	8.2	1.9	48.8
2003-2004							
September	0.0	6.9	8.2	9.3	9.4	2.3	49.2

For footnotes see the end of the table.

**TABLE 2.17 MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED MEMBER COUNTRIES OF
THE EUROPEAN UNION (a)(b)—continued**

Period	Belgium– Luxembourg	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Sweden	United Kingdom
ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT)							
1988–1989	3.3	10.4	24.4	11.3	4.9	6.9	28.4
1989–1990	3.4	9.2	27.0	12.8	4.1	7.0	26.4
1990–1991	3.2	10.3	26.1	11.6	4.6	6.4	27.6
1991–1992	3.3	11.4	25.7	10.5	5.0	6.8	26.5
1992–1993	3.9	11.2	25.5	10.2	4.7	7.6	25.6
1993–1994	3.7	10.6	25.8	11.1	4.6	7.4	25.4
1994–1995	3.8	9.6	26.7	11.1	3.9	7.8	24.4
1995–1996	3.9	9.6	25.1	11.5	3.6	8.3	25.2
1996–1997	3.9	10.1	23.2	11.7	4.2	7.6	26.3
1997–1998	3.4	9.3	23.9	12.0	3.9	7.1	25.6
1998–1999	2.8	9.4	26.1	12.5	3.9	6.7	23.8
1999–2000	3.0	9.2	23.8	12.5	4.1	6.8	26.1
2000–2001	3.2	9.7	24.2	12.8	3.6	6.4	24.8
2001–2002	3.2	9.9	24.8	12.6	4.0	6.0	22.9
2002–2003	3.7	12.0	25.3	13.2	4.1	5.8	18.4
QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT)							
1993–1994							
September	3.7	11.1	24.5	10.8	4.9	7.4	26.0
December	3.7	9.7	27.8	10.2	4.6	7.0	25.4
March	3.8	10.8	25.8	11.6	4.5	7.4	25.1
June	3.7	10.7	24.9	11.8	4.2	7.6	25.0
1994–1995							
September	3.4	9.8	25.6	11.8	4.0	7.3	25.7
December	3.8	9.7	25.4	10.7	4.6	8.2	25.4
March	3.4	10.3	27.4	11.4	3.5	8.2	22.8
June	4.5	8.7	28.1	10.6	3.6	7.6	23.7
1995–1996							
September	3.9	10.4	26.4	11.4	3.4	8.4	23.5
December	4.2	9.5	24.4	11.1	3.7	8.4	25.8
March	3.5	9.2	25.2	12.0	3.6	8.0	25.3
June	4.0	9.3	24.2	11.6	3.8	8.5	26.3
1996–1997							
September	3.9	10.4	23.4	12.4	3.8	7.4	26.1
December	3.8	11.1	23.9	11.4	4.0	7.7	25.6
March	4.1	9.4	22.1	11.6	5.4	7.5	26.5
June	3.7	9.3	23.3	11.4	3.6	7.9	27.2
1997–1998							
September	3.6	8.7	23.1	12.4	4.1	7.4	26.5
December	3.2	10.1	23.5	11.3	4.0	7.6	24.9
March	3.4	9.2	23.8	12.0	3.8	6.9	25.9
June	3.3	9.2	25.1	12.3	3.7	6.7	25.3
1998–1999							
September	2.6	9.5	25.7	12.6	3.7	5.6	25.7
December	2.8	9.1	26.2	12.3	4.5	7.1	23.4
March	2.8	9.9	26.5	13.0	3.6	6.9	22.9
June	3.1	9.3	25.8	12.1	4.0	7.5	23.0
1999–2000							
September	3.0	9.4	23.4	12.4	4.1	7.4	24.2
December	3.2	9.5	25.1	12.8	4.1	7.4	23.4
March	3.0	9.6	22.9	12.5	4.3	6.5	27.1
June	2.9	8.2	23.8	12.4	3.8	5.9	29.4
2000–2001							
September	3.1	10.3	23.7	12.6	3.4	6.2	24.8
December	3.3	8.7	22.1	11.8	3.7	6.9	27.9
March	3.4	10.5	24.3	13.3	3.5	6.7	23.9
June	3.1	9.5	26.8	13.4	3.6	5.6	22.3
2001–2002							
September	3.1	9.4	25.0	12.2	4.2	4.9	25.8
December	3.0	9.6	24.7	13.0	4.0	6.0	22.9
March	3.3	10.4	25.1	12.6	3.8	5.9	21.7
June	3.5	10.3	24.4	12.4	4.2	7.2	21.2
2002–2003							
September	3.2	8.6	26.4	13.7	4.0	5.0	18.9
December	3.6	14.6	24.0	12.8	4.3	5.8	18.5
March	3.9	13.0	24.4	13.2	4.0	5.9	18.3
June	4.0	12.1	26.4	13.1	4.0	6.4	17.7
2003–2004							
September	0.0	10.1	26.8	14.0	3.9	5.4	18.2

(a) The merchandise trade share relate to data in Table 2.16.

(b) The fifteen Member States of the European Union (EU) are Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Figures for Belgium and Luxembourg are presented as combined totals.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, cat. no. 5368.0.

3 CONSUMPTION AND INVESTMENT

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian National Accounts, National Income, Expenditure and Product cat. no. 5206.0

Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia cat. no. 5625.0

Business Indicators, Australia cat. no. 5676.0

Retail Trade, Australia cat. no. 8501.0

Sales of New Motor Vehicles, Australia, Electronic Publication cat. no. 9314.0

TABLE 3.1 HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE
Chain volume measures, Reference year 2001–2002

Period	Food	Cigarettes and tobacco	Alcoholic beverages	Clothing and footwear	Rent and other dwelling services	Electricity, gas and other fuel	Furnishings and household equipment	Health	Purchase of vehicles
1983–1984	32,805	13,199	6,881	11,985	43,123	5,218	14,326	13,587	7,979
1984–1985	33,459	13,069	6,896	12,374	44,898	5,224	14,950	11,243	8,927
1985–1986	34,946	12,901	6,952	12,780	46,715	5,404	15,418	12,104	8,950
1986–1987	34,906	12,903	6,728	12,635	48,291	5,625	15,192	12,750	6,952
1987–1988	35,452	12,846	6,855	12,936	49,874	5,659	15,830	12,923	6,850
1988–1989	35,306	12,831	6,916	12,973	51,788	5,789	16,284	13,957	8,359
1989–1990	35,998	12,840	7,140	12,875	53,670	6,160	16,766	14,383	9,682
1990–1991	36,490	12,430	7,126	12,434	55,471	6,273	16,127	14,949	9,115
1991–1992	37,315	11,607	7,012	12,857	57,156	6,335	16,766	15,671	8,556
1992–1993	37,626	10,809	6,916	12,624	58,766	6,592	17,272	16,168	9,166
1993–1994	37,653	9,976	6,671	12,745	60,784	6,552	17,877	16,885	9,175
1994–1995	38,914	9,364	6,700	13,156	62,970	6,891	18,432	17,019	10,363
1995–1996	40,364	9,308	6,687	13,554	65,225	7,075	18,869	16,835	10,424
1996–1997	40,077	9,391	6,865	13,449	67,256	7,237	19,258	16,242	11,449
1997–1998	41,279	9,538	7,111	14,033	69,331	7,673	19,695	15,459	13,798
1998–1999	41,785	9,629	7,600	15,369	71,764	8,018	20,008	16,769	14,615
1999–2000	43,227	9,554	8,065	16,484	74,060	8,281	21,901	17,325	13,539
2000–2001	44,315	9,518	8,298	15,390	76,531	8,521	21,942	19,317	15,084
2001–2002	44,955	9,508	8,498	16,472	79,003	8,568	23,722	21,427	14,526
2002–2003	45,852	9,530	8,748	17,515	82,006	8,947	25,356	23,029	15,717
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1992–1993									
September	9,477	2,771	1,750	3,204	14,528	1,647	4,224	4,057	2,384
December	9,412	2,746	1,734	3,137	14,644	1,656	4,266	4,069	2,313
March	9,256	2,700	1,721	3,123	14,744	1,633	4,405	4,008	2,247
June	9,482	2,592	1,711	3,161	14,851	1,657	4,376	4,034	2,222
1993–1994									
September	9,372	2,550	1,691	3,146	14,992	1,586	4,320	4,138	2,233
December	9,380	2,528	1,673	3,133	15,138	1,649	4,489	4,262	2,277
March	9,406	2,486	1,646	3,224	15,256	1,666	4,497	4,225	2,330
June	9,494	2,412	1,661	3,242	15,398	1,651	4,570	4,260	2,334
1994–1995									
September	9,606	2,344	1,679	3,237	15,538	1,679	4,569	4,314	2,308
December	9,720	2,286	1,679	3,256	15,685	1,732	4,535	4,219	2,434
March	9,660	2,341	1,675	3,293	15,809	1,730	4,593	4,264	2,801
June	9,928	2,394	1,668	3,370	15,939	1,750	4,734	4,221	2,820
1995–1996									
September	9,997	2,381	1,698	3,373	16,085	1,770	4,713	4,236	2,456
December	10,116	2,331	1,661	3,391	16,229	1,781	4,695	4,201	2,545
March	10,129	2,272	1,652	3,394	16,400	1,726	4,735	4,220	2,690
June	10,121	2,325	1,675	3,396	16,510	1,798	4,726	4,178	2,732
1996–1997									
September	10,038	2,346	1,698	3,377	16,631	1,817	4,759	4,032	2,741
December	9,987	2,338	1,704	3,340	16,762	1,790	4,788	4,115	2,703
March	10,052	2,339	1,717	3,363	16,870	1,800	4,894	4,015	2,930
June	10,000	2,366	1,745	3,367	16,993	1,830	4,818	4,080	3,076
1997–1998									
September	10,189	2,380	1,736	3,430	17,118	1,883	4,889	3,970	3,231
December	10,289	2,396	1,774	3,464	17,258	1,909	4,986	3,786	3,404
March	10,381	2,388	1,790	3,511	17,419	1,938	4,898	3,819	3,457
June	10,419	2,373	1,811	3,629	17,537	1,943	4,923	3,883	3,706
1998–1999									
September	10,343	2,378	1,862	3,752	17,720	1,942	4,913	4,099	3,736
December	10,356	2,395	1,909	3,799	17,890	1,986	4,925	4,137	3,604
March	10,524	2,449	1,907	3,878	18,017	2,046	5,052	4,266	3,601
June	10,562	2,407	1,923	3,940	18,138	2,046	5,118	4,266	3,673
1999–2000									
September	10,728	2,400	2,014	4,065	18,269	2,055	5,283	4,317	3,399
December	10,903	2,395	2,008	4,138	18,415	2,024	5,375	4,417	3,534
March	10,867	2,384	1,997	3,987	18,585	2,032	5,452	4,252	3,551
June	10,728	2,374	2,045	4,294	18,791	2,170	5,791	4,341	3,055
2000–2001									
September	11,035	2,449	2,037	3,607	18,948	2,094	5,256	4,570	4,154
December	11,083	2,373	2,065	3,833	19,081	2,111	5,523	4,712	3,905
March	11,038	2,355	2,110	3,954	19,190	2,148	5,567	4,905	3,603
June	11,159	2,341	2,086	3,996	19,312	2,167	5,596	5,129	3,421
2001–2002									
September	11,124	2,370	2,095	3,990	19,506	2,120	5,715	5,151	3,452
December	11,011	2,371	2,112	4,085	19,657	2,127	5,838	5,336	3,554
March	11,344	2,373	2,164	4,194	19,825	2,164	6,006	5,419	3,745
June	11,476	2,395	2,126	4,204	20,015	2,157	6,161	5,521	3,776
2002–2003									
September	11,470	2,418	2,160	4,193	20,220	2,195	6,200	5,610	3,798
December	11,460	2,383	2,193	4,340	20,410	2,287	6,295	5,724	3,676
March	11,433	2,373	2,194	4,443	20,596	2,227	6,350	5,808	4,007
June	11,489	2,357	2,201	4,538	20,780	2,237	6,510	5,887	4,237
2003–2004									
September	11,728	2,373	2,235	4,475	20,949	2,259	6,710	5,937	4,343

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

TABLE 3.1 HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE
Chain volume measures, Reference year 2001–2002 — *continued*

Period	Operation of vehicles	Transport services	Communi- cations	Recreation and culture	Education services	Hotels, cafes and restaurants	Insurance and other financial services	Other goods and services	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1983–1984	15,998	4,198	2,304	21,015	5,473	21,094	13,293	14,490	239,593
1984–1985	16,525	4,636	2,465	22,230	5,874	21,761	11,729	15,394	244,634
1985–1986	16,959	4,685	2,633	22,742	6,226	22,455	13,292	16,123	255,620
1986–1987	17,558	4,783	2,763	23,007	6,611	21,908	15,268	16,628	258,333
1987–1988	17,958	5,014	2,913	24,422	6,532	22,521	16,346	17,689	266,823
1988–1989	18,284	5,378	3,131	26,192	6,995	23,239	17,922	18,905	279,031
1989–1990	18,864	5,626	3,399	28,053	7,692	24,069	20,234	19,847	292,617
1990–1991	18,750	6,201	3,556	28,343	7,658	23,511	20,544	20,141	294,540
1991–1992	19,282	6,873	3,901	29,356	7,729	23,689	19,295	21,209	300,487
1992–1993	19,846	7,064	4,478	30,213	7,708	23,047	18,854	22,375	306,067
1993–1994	20,471	6,925	4,995	32,431	7,914	24,217	18,030	23,017	313,160
1994–1995	20,944	7,266	5,496	35,321	8,098	26,359	19,291	24,265	328,520
1995–1996	21,160	7,879	6,277	38,271	8,370	27,083	19,577	25,912	341,004
1996–1997	21,427	8,439	7,013	40,221	8,816	26,433	21,376	27,134	350,893
1997–1998	21,971	8,768	7,572	43,317	9,234	27,667	22,744	29,072	367,713
1998–1999	22,688	9,664	8,629	45,461	9,504	30,513	24,261	29,490	385,440
1999–2000	23,291	10,106	9,665	48,144	9,662	32,124	25,916	29,917	401,060
2000–2001	23,142	10,836	10,882	50,193	9,828	32,061	26,922	30,024	412,726
2001–2002	24,162	10,583	11,590	51,793	10,068	32,241	28,082	30,953	426,154
2002–2003	24,653	10,730	12,304	53,925	10,289	33,275	29,509	32,164	443,549
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1992–1993									
September	4,931	1,743	1,060	7,351	1,901	5,808	4,716	5,490	76,140
December	4,949	1,785	1,099	7,539	1,804	5,771	4,708	5,617	76,467
March	4,955	1,745	1,115	7,591	2,090	5,709	4,708	5,599	76,329
June	5,013	1,792	1,204	7,732	1,914	5,759	4,723	5,668	77,132
1993–1994									
September	5,032	1,731	1,175	7,803	1,979	5,787	4,595	5,672	76,952
December	5,111	1,680	1,254	8,151	2,059	5,976	4,498	5,751	78,124
March	5,179	1,768	1,281	8,265	1,889	6,148	4,447	5,763	78,810
June	5,149	1,746	1,286	8,213	1,987	6,305	4,490	5,831	79,273
1994–1995									
September	5,216	1,803	1,340	8,579	2,052	6,581	4,771	5,931	80,800
December	5,219	1,834	1,336	8,708	2,003	6,508	4,823	6,038	81,406
March	5,218	1,828	1,409	8,874	1,936	6,589	4,839	6,192	82,628
June	5,290	1,802	1,411	9,160	2,107	6,680	4,858	6,103	83,686
1995–1996									
September	5,278	1,942	1,484	9,307	2,110	6,815	4,771	6,342	84,119
December	5,248	1,935	1,540	9,429	2,072	6,821	4,839	6,450	84,778
March	5,315	1,922	1,606	9,681	2,080	6,721	4,950	6,483	85,603
June	5,318	2,081	1,647	9,853	2,109	6,726	5,017	6,636	86,503
1996–1997									
September	5,344	2,045	1,678	9,856	2,122	6,508	5,205	6,668	86,564
December	5,358	2,111	1,718	9,933	2,161	6,562	5,302	6,697	87,039
March	5,368	2,101	1,767	10,086	2,267	6,611	5,382	6,843	88,090
June	5,356	2,182	1,851	10,346	2,266	6,751	5,488	6,926	89,198
1997–1998									
September	5,478	2,120	1,817	10,667	2,281	6,843	5,535	7,085	90,455
December	5,443	2,208	1,888	10,887	2,321	6,989	5,627	7,239	91,713
March	5,517	2,217	1,910	10,859	2,315	6,749	5,716	7,357	92,109
June	5,532	2,222	1,958	10,904	2,318	7,087	5,865	7,391	93,436
1998–1999									
September	5,590	2,404	2,025	11,099	2,349	7,284	5,931	7,368	94,728
December	5,665	2,412	2,103	11,285	2,375	7,541	6,019	7,308	95,610
March	5,685	2,462	2,220	11,557	2,394	7,774	6,132	7,404	97,273
June	5,747	2,386	2,281	11,520	2,386	7,914	6,179	7,409	97,830
1999–2000									
September	5,737	2,465	2,323	11,832	2,404	7,985	6,337	7,501	99,040
December	5,856	2,478	2,383	11,923	2,431	8,110	6,442	7,517	100,277
March	5,843	2,572	2,477	12,119	2,420	8,140	6,546	7,400	100,589
June	5,855	2,591	2,482	12,270	2,409	7,891	6,592	7,499	101,153
2000–2001									
September	5,847	2,575	2,674	12,867	2,424	7,951	6,620	7,454	102,585
December	5,563	2,644	2,702	12,241	2,450	7,981	6,687	7,454	102,382
March	5,838	2,785	2,717	12,537	2,465	8,099	6,770	7,570	103,622
June	5,894	2,833	2,790	12,547	2,490	8,031	6,845	7,545	104,137
2001–2002									
September	5,936	2,702	2,832	12,547	2,505	8,135	6,904	7,645	104,696
December	6,032	2,658	2,851	12,783	2,520	7,991	6,979	7,757	105,648
March	6,082	2,567	2,937	13,089	2,518	7,958	7,059	7,723	107,189
June	6,112	2,655	2,971	13,373	2,526	8,157	7,140	7,829	108,622
2002–2003									
September	6,229	2,740	3,039	13,358	2,551	8,245	7,254	7,929	109,610
December	6,032	2,753	3,051	13,439	2,566	8,240	7,386	8,017	110,252
March	6,192	2,671	3,082	13,458	2,578	8,292	7,401	8,101	111,206
June	6,202	2,567	3,131	13,671	2,594	8,499	7,467	8,118	112,482
2003–2004									
September	6,258	2,638	3,173	14,209	2,620	8,695	7,543	8,258	114,404

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

TABLE 3.2 RETAIL TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY GROUP
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 2001–2002

Period	Food retailing	Department stores	Clothing and soft good retailing	Household good retailing	Recreational good retailing	Other retailing	Hospitality and services	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1984–1985	44,434.9	10,464.2	8,553.5	7,723.3	6,333.0	6,776.9	22,205.3	103,920.7
1985–1986	44,959.4	11,358.7	8,679.3	7,933.4	6,617.8	6,794.3	22,049.9	106,041.5
1986–1987	46,726.7	11,491.6	8,865.3	8,309.7	6,516.7	7,153.7	22,810.2	109,505.6
1987–1988	47,216.1	11,472.4	8,431.8	8,071.9	6,499.2	7,398.6	22,570.2	109,057.6
1988–1989	48,306.6	11,505.8	8,580.2	8,743.6	6,436.3	7,716.7	22,944.3	111,960.0
1989–1990	48,475.6	11,475.8	8,741.1	9,264.1	6,584.7	8,594.4	23,184.0	114,451.9
1990–1991	50,069.2	11,545.1	8,409.3	9,572.2	6,965.5	9,180.3	23,869.0	117,582.0
1991–1992	51,006.4	11,110.8	8,299.1	9,286.4	6,591.4	9,217.9	23,155.4	116,421.9
1992–1993	53,019.8	11,507.0	8,623.7	9,648.8	6,634.0	9,652.7	22,203.6	119,199.5
1993–1994	53,273.7	11,677.6	8,325.8	10,311.2	6,361.4	9,690.3	21,462.2	119,414.9
1994–1995	53,793.4	11,764.1	8,341.1	11,169.8	6,589.3	10,518.6	22,263.2	123,065.5
1995–1996	56,607.0	12,133.7	8,570.6	12,122.7	6,946.8	11,037.6	23,992.8	130,035.9
1996–1997	59,680.2	12,387.9	8,591.2	14,426.6	6,943.9	11,926.6	22,915.8	136,205.3
1997–1998	61,840.1	12,743.4	8,756.3	15,002.8	7,073.5	12,936.2	23,198.3	140,943.6
1998–1999	63,216.4	13,149.5	9,789.9	15,472.6	7,161.1	13,522.4	25,182.0	146,872.2
1999–2000	64,325.2	13,932.4	10,492.3	18,297.2	7,239.1	14,509.9	26,362.8	154,924.2
2000–2001	64,454.6	13,296.8	9,929.1	19,337.7	6,921.7	15,370.2	26,479.9	155,660.4
2001–2002	66,219.3	13,878.1	10,675.7	22,411.0	6,944.4	16,585.5	27,153.4	163,867.4
2002–2003	68,047.9	14,647.0	11,283.1	24,812.4	7,124.2	17,360.3	28,161.2	171,436.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
1993–1994								
September	13,301.4	2,834.4	2,058.9	2,668.7	1,567.0	2,513.5	5,389.2	29,958.2
December	13,384.2	2,939.3	2,073.2	2,762.9	1,645.2	2,720.7	5,539.2	30,716.1
March	13,509.8	2,968.4	2,098.6	2,841.1	1,669.0	2,648.9	5,630.9	31,042.6
June	13,597.9	3,022.1	2,110.4	2,897.2	1,708.1	2,635.5	5,703.8	31,348.6
1994–1995								
September	13,893.1	2,987.1	2,097.5	2,930.1	1,753.0	2,723.3	5,914.1	31,946.4
December	14,100.0	3,027.1	2,122.9	2,942.7	1,725.5	2,733.7	5,949.9	32,207.5
March	14,159.0	3,023.7	2,170.1	3,048.6	1,707.2	2,755.0	6,044.7	32,583.5
June	14,454.8	3,095.8	2,180.1	3,201.4	1,761.1	2,825.6	6,084.0	33,298.6
1995–1996								
September	14,599.2	3,094.7	2,168.2	3,181.1	1,834.4	2,895.9	6,145.1	33,596.2
December	14,853.1	3,122.7	2,181.2	3,227.1	1,810.6	2,864.3	6,175.8	33,895.5
March	14,816.1	3,118.6	2,208.0	3,259.0	1,868.7	2,866.6	6,060.1	33,884.3
June	14,932.0	3,126.6	2,172.6	3,379.4	1,799.2	2,894.9	5,951.5	33,985.7
1996–1997								
September	14,900.0	3,100.6	2,180.3	3,514.5	1,725.0	2,879.9	5,755.9	33,868.6
December	14,815.4	3,089.3	2,154.2	3,556.8	1,718.6	2,905.2	5,657.9	33,713.5
March	14,979.5	3,147.6	2,132.0	3,673.4	1,732.7	3,039.6	5,723.9	34,283.1
June	14,985.3	3,050.4	2,124.6	3,681.9	1,767.6	3,101.9	5,778.2	34,340.2
1997–1998								
September	15,289.5	3,211.8	2,135.4	3,734.6	1,785.0	3,175.8	5,828.0	35,020.6
December	15,403.4	3,178.4	2,169.7	3,841.7	1,792.9	3,209.0	5,798.6	35,245.6
March	15,593.9	3,195.3	2,174.0	3,719.5	1,753.4	3,252.5	5,693.8	35,234.0
June	15,553.4	3,157.9	2,277.1	3,707.0	1,742.2	3,298.9	5,877.8	35,443.4
1998–1999								
September	15,610.9	3,309.4	2,377.1	3,676.9	1,771.5	3,291.2	5,995.7	35,870.9
December	15,706.8	3,238.9	2,403.0	3,715.3	1,791.3	3,307.5	6,153.2	36,129.7
March	15,951.8	3,353.8	2,455.0	3,948.3	1,791.2	3,436.6	6,429.1	37,221.9
June	15,946.9	3,247.4	2,554.9	4,132.1	1,807.1	3,487.1	6,603.9	37,649.7
1999–2000								
September	16,187.9	3,412.7	2,578.9	4,300.4	1,821.5	3,603.6	6,538.6	38,366.5
December	16,302.8	3,430.0	2,656.1	4,470.7	1,830.4	3,612.2	6,684.3	38,894.2
March	15,899.0	3,399.4	2,513.6	4,566.8	1,798.3	3,552.1	6,651.6	38,325.8
June	15,935.5	3,690.3	2,743.8	4,959.3	1,789.0	3,742.0	6,488.3	39,337.7
2000–2001								
September	16,055.6	3,191.9	2,349.3	4,669.6	1,730.5	3,627.3	6,497.1	38,103.7
December	16,118.3	3,333.7	2,492.6	4,774.4	1,713.9	3,816.0	6,557.7	38,747.0
March	16,074.6	3,418.7	2,521.3	4,809.0	1,775.6	3,941.8	6,713.0	39,246.1
June	16,206.0	3,352.4	2,565.9	5,084.7	1,701.7	3,985.1	6,712.2	39,563.6
2001–2002								
September	16,364.2	3,385.4	2,583.7	5,242.6	1,690.8	4,072.3	6,865.0	40,215.7
December	16,426.1	3,449.1	2,638.2	5,456.8	1,679.9	4,161.4	6,710.4	40,518.8
March	16,621.6	3,456.5	2,735.7	5,651.2	1,768.1	4,173.8	6,678.9	41,104.2
June	16,807.3	3,587.0	2,718.0	6,060.4	1,805.6	4,178.0	6,899.0	42,028.7
2002–2003								
September	17,034.7	3,472.3	2,779.9	6,044.5	1,856.8	4,211.1	7,036.2	42,435.6
December	17,039.8	3,640.9	2,822.8	6,161.8	1,777.1	4,293.5	6,971.0	42,706.9
March	16,928.0	3,704.3	2,818.3	6,169.4	1,741.3	4,362.6	7,033.7	42,757.6
June	17,045.6	3,829.3	2,862.1	6,436.5	1,749.0	4,492.9	7,120.4	43,535.8
2003–2004								
September	17,404.6	3,740.7	2,876.9	6,840.7	1,886.0	4,692.2	7,277.7	44,718.7

Source: Retail Trade, Australia, cat. no. 8501.0.

TABLE 3.3 RETAIL TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY GROUP

Period	Food retailing	Department stores	Clothing and soft good retailing	Household good retailing	Recreational good retailing	Other retailing	Hospitality and services	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1981-1982	4,186.8	1,406.5	1,095.0	1,554.3	594.4	824.8	2,087.8	45,828.6
1982-1983	18,137.6	5,933.2	4,505.6	7,024.4	2,580.1	3,666.5	9,025.9	50,873.3
1983-1984	19,704.6	6,326.4	4,941.9	7,578.7	2,852.2	4,048.5	9,605.0	55,057.4
1984-1985	21,017.4	7,133.2	5,309.1	7,839.1	3,141.1	4,247.5	10,220.1	58,907.5
1985-1986	23,572.2	7,765.6	5,889.2	8,745.7	3,395.0	4,825.7	11,428.2	65,621.5
1986-1987	25,757.9	8,426.5	6,135.9	9,165.0	3,780.0	5,368.0	12,338.8	70,972.1
1987-1988	27,800.7	8,946.7	6,721.0	10,304.7	4,078.2	5,900.8	13,516.4	77,268.5
1988-1989	30,324.6	9,380.0	7,316.3	11,235.6	4,427.1	6,788.2	14,403.9	83,875.7
1989-1990	33,463.2	9,826.2	7,406.4	11,850.5	4,780.4	7,477.0	15,864.7	90,668.4
1990-1991	35,549.5	9,834.5	7,626.1	11,686.2	4,712.8	7,770.8	16,375.9	93,555.8
1991-1992	38,048.7	10,354.7	8,059.6	12,116.4	4,945.6	8,384.5	16,210.7	98,120.2
1992-1993	39,317.2	10,648.5	7,848.3	12,878.3	5,011.5	8,692.9	16,045.4	100,442.2
1993-1994	40,913.0	10,797.9	7,816.3	13,989.3	5,364.8	9,585.7	17,057.7	105,524.9
1994-1995	44,303.8	11,209.0	8,040.4	15,009.5	5,794.9	10,283.2	18,932.0	113,572.9
1995-1996	48,618.1	11,607.3	8,242.1	15,692.4	6,235.4	10,991.9	20,060.1	121,447.3
1996-1997	50,503.4	11,585.9	8,169.0	16,403.4	6,067.4	11,524.3	19,341.6	123,595.0
1997-1998	53,189.1	11,961.9	8,366.7	16,417.9	6,330.3	12,506.1	19,874.1	128,646.1
1998-1999	56,133.5	12,431.3	9,322.0	16,448.5	6,585.5	13,120.1	21,964.2	136,005.2
1999-2000	58,347.7	13,147.1	9,889.6	18,597.4	6,724.0	14,029.5	23,560.1	144,295.3
2000-2001	61,341.8	13,139.4	9,923.2	19,636.2	6,719.9	15,173.8	25,759.4	151,693.8
2001-2002	66,219.3	13,878.1	10,675.7	22,411.0	6,944.4	16,585.5	27,153.4	163,867.4
2002-2003	70,414.1	14,750.2	11,297.5	24,050.3	7,209.9	17,733.2	28,972.7	174,427.9
TREND (\$ MILLION)								
1998-1999								
March	4,744.7	1,041.2	793.0	1,420.2	553.1	1,111.3	1,899.8	11,549.1
April	4,761.0	1,037.2	799.6	1,429.4	553.6	1,121.0	1,917.7	11,608.1
May	4,774.7	1,037.0	803.7	1,435.5	554.7	1,130.6	1,925.5	11,654.3
June	4,788.1	1,042.2	806.1	1,443.4	556.3	1,139.7	1,925.7	11,698.5
1999-2000								
July	4,806.0	1,052.0	808.6	1,456.1	558.6	1,148.0	1,925.6	11,757.8
August	4,829.3	1,063.1	812.3	1,471.5	560.7	1,154.6	1,930.7	11,831.6
September	4,853.1	1,071.2	817.6	1,486.8	562.3	1,158.5	1,940.9	11,899.6
October	4,872.4	1,074.8	823.0	1,500.8	563.1	1,160.2	1,955.4	11,946.8
November	4,884.4	1,073.6	826.6	1,511.7	562.6	1,160.8	1,970.2	11,962.0
December	4,890.2	1,070.8	827.4	1,518.5	561.0	1,162.9	1,979.6	11,946.1
January	4,807.0	1,069.3	792.6	1,522.5	558.8	1,130.5	1,980.6	11,914.9
February	4,809.2	1,070.2	791.7	1,526.5	556.9	1,140.1	1,975.5	11,889.0
March	4,814.0	1,073.2	791.7	1,533.2	555.3	1,152.1	1,967.4	11,884.6
April	4,822.6	1,079.3	793.3	1,543.3	553.7	1,163.6	1,957.7	11,905.8
May	4,834.2	1,089.0	796.8	1,554.9	551.9	1,174.8	1,948.0	11,949.1
June	4,845.8	1,098.5	800.8	1,567.0	549.8	1,187.5	1,942.7	12,002.9
2000-2001								
July	4,979.2	1,110.0	791.4	1,589.3	555.7	1,180.9	2,070.4	12,286.1
August	4,985.1	1,110.6	797.8	1,599.8	553.0	1,197.0	2,075.2	12,329.3
September	4,991.7	1,106.6	805.2	1,607.6	551.2	1,214.4	2,084.4	12,370.5
October	5,005.5	1,101.5	813.0	1,612.5	552.1	1,233.3	2,097.6	12,420.5
November	5,031.6	1,099.0	820.5	1,616.8	555.7	1,252.2	2,114.9	12,491.9
December	5,070.8	1,100.4	827.0	1,623.3	561.2	1,269.6	2,136.2	12,588.8
January	5,118.3	1,105.3	831.8	1,632.8	567.1	1,284.7	2,157.5	12,700.7
February	5,166.9	1,112.7	835.2	1,646.2	572.1	1,297.7	2,176.9	12,816.6
March	5,211.0	1,119.6	837.8	1,664.0	574.9	1,309.4	2,194.2	12,925.8
April	5,247.3	1,121.9	840.3	1,685.0	575.0	1,319.8	2,211.0	13,018.4
May	5,276.8	1,120.2	843.0	1,708.0	572.2	1,329.1	2,227.1	13,094.2
June	5,303.9	1,117.4	846.7	1,731.2	567.8	1,336.6	2,241.2	13,159.0
2001-2002								
July	5,332.6	1,116.8	850.2	1,751.6	563.3	1,344.5	2,252.8	13,220.6
August	5,366.4	1,118.8	853.7	1,771.5	559.8	1,353.6	2,259.0	13,286.3
September	5,406.9	1,124.4	860.0	1,791.9	557.4	1,362.1	2,257.8	13,360.7
October	5,449.0	1,132.4	869.8	1,811.6	557.4	1,369.3	2,249.2	13,438.0
November	5,488.8	1,140.8	882.2	1,830.5	561.4	1,375.4	2,237.5	13,516.1
December	5,525.1	1,149.0	895.7	1,849.2	569.6	1,381.5	2,229.6	13,597.7
January	5,555.5	1,156.0	907.6	1,870.9	580.4	1,387.7	2,229.9	13,687.5
February	5,582.6	1,161.7	914.8	1,896.4	591.3	1,393.6	2,241.7	13,783.7
March	5,609.0	1,165.4	916.4	1,924.4	600.4	1,398.9	2,263.7	13,882.6
April	5,638.6	1,169.5	914.8	1,951.8	607.5	1,404.0	2,293.6	13,985.6
May	5,671.8	1,173.4	912.7	1,974.3	612.7	1,408.4	2,325.1	14,083.9
June	5,708.9	1,178.0	912.8	1,988.9	615.1	1,413.2	2,353.0	14,173.6
2002-2003								
July	5,747.1	1,184.3	917.5	1,995.9	614.9	1,419.4	2,373.4	14,253.8
August	5,781.5	1,192.3	925.5	1,997.1	612.8	1,427.3	2,384.8	14,320.6
September	5,808.1	1,201.8	933.6	1,994.7	609.3	1,437.4	2,388.0	14,371.8
October	5,828.1	1,211.9	938.6	1,992.9	604.4	1,448.0	2,386.9	14,410.9
November	5,843.9	1,223.6	941.4	1,991.6	598.6	1,457.7	2,387.4	14,446.2
December	5,860.5	1,231.9	942.3	1,989.7	592.9	1,467.4	2,393.8	14,482.3
January	5,879.0	1,239.5	942.8	1,988.3	587.9	1,477.9	2,406.9	14,525.7
February	5,902.2	1,247.2	944.5	1,991.3	584.5	1,490.0	2,423.3	14,584.1
March	5,928.1	1,255.4	947.3	2,003.3	583.8	1,504.3	2,440.0	14,662.7
April	5,958.0	1,263.5	949.9	2,024.9	586.6	1,520.7	2,455.6	14,759.0
May	5,988.1	1,271.0	951.8	2,054.0	593.3	1,539.1	2,471.4	14,868.5
June	6,017.4	1,277.5	954.3	2,084.8	604.9	1,560.6	2,493.0	14,992.3
2003-2004								
July	6,046.5	1,282.7	957.8	2,112.1	619.4	1,585.0	2,523.1	15,126.1
August	6,077.3	1,288.0	963.8	2,134.8	634.3	1,612.4	2,561.7	15,271.5
September	6,109.2	1,293.4	971.8	2,154.0	648.6	1,641.5	2,605.8	15,424.3
October	6,141.4	1,298.5	980.1	2,169.9	662.3	1,670.8	2,651.8	15,577.4
November	6,171.3	1,304.5	990.4	2,181.2	676.0	1,700.2	2,698.3	15,731.3

Source: Retail Trade, Australia, cat. no. 8501.0.

TABLE 3.4 PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AND INVENTORIES
Chain volume measures, Reference year 2001–2002

Period	Private gross fixed capital formation						Change in inventories		
	Dwellings	Other buildings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Livestock	Intangible fixed assets	Ownership transfer costs	Total	Private non-farm	Farm and public authority
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1983–1984	20,804	10,603	17,733	2,709	1,133	7,069	55,505	1,014	1,144
1984–1985	23,253	11,666	20,523	3,019	1,215	7,461	62,432	2,387	-80
1985–1986	23,083	14,365	20,548	2,996	1,297	7,167	64,721	1,060	13
1986–1987	20,719	15,127	21,324	2,620	1,324	7,033	64,423	-2,293	196
1987–1988	22,672	18,662	23,528	2,762	1,922	8,784	74,137	762	255
1988–1989	27,448	19,790	26,937	3,048	2,033	10,109	84,091	4,392	165
1989–1990	26,265	21,243	25,038	3,370	2,413	7,372	81,244	6,685	-400
1990–1991	23,541	17,899	21,359	3,117	2,578	7,634	72,115	-949	-169
1991–1992	23,908	14,862	19,743	2,147	2,667	8,421	67,638	-2,586	23
1992–1993	27,549	13,767	22,297	2,475	3,351	8,519	74,155	1,475	-601
1993–1994	30,970	14,181	24,471	2,600	3,707	9,462	81,223	1,405	-196
1994–1995	32,301	15,009	29,675	2,568	4,083	9,127	89,791	2,273	873
1995–1996	28,273	18,354	32,593	2,833	4,297	8,470	92,976	118	-374
1996–1997	28,458	21,241	37,050	2,720	5,426	8,617	102,700	2,123	-2,943
1997–1998	33,877	25,069	40,518	2,121	6,441	9,293	116,625	-711	683
1998–1999	36,463	25,167	40,451	2,448	7,687	9,320	120,731	5,329	68
1999–2000	41,698	25,398	44,791	2,525	8,982	10,567	133,083	3,607	114
2000–2001	33,023	19,214	46,458	2,438	11,217	9,645	122,189	1,699	-489
2001–2002	39,376	20,193	49,008	2,543	11,325	12,007	134,452	910	226
2002–2003	45,683	26,878	56,839	1,467	11,970	12,514	155,351	1,827	-922
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1992–1993									
September	6,561	3,337	4,731	619	786	2,131	16,975	58	-206
December	6,901	3,559	6,384	619	839	2,125	19,606	-880	-154
March	6,988	3,352	5,552	619	849	2,168	18,602	1,934	-85
June	7,100	3,519	5,630	619	878	2,095	18,973	698	-197
1993–1994									
September	7,459	3,337	5,618	650	896	2,244	19,177	-542	-137
December	7,507	3,467	5,759	650	909	2,363	19,566	1,044	-129
March	7,758	3,623	6,650	650	950	2,450	21,119	483	45
June	8,246	3,754	6,444	650	952	2,405	21,361	228	26
1994–1995									
September	8,398	3,254	7,014	642	1,006	2,505	21,925	591	27
December	8,313	3,721	7,276	642	1,008	2,387	22,499	468	307
March	8,072	3,808	7,633	642	1,014	2,176	22,677	321	106
June	7,518	4,226	7,752	642	1,054	2,059	22,690	1,071	382
1995–1996									
September	7,683	4,417	7,560	708	1,041	2,051	22,758	219	328
December	7,182	4,630	7,504	708	1,038	2,133	22,534	222	-259
March	6,712	4,431	8,601	708	1,090	2,137	23,411	-513	-150
June	6,696	4,875	8,928	708	1,128	2,149	24,273	454	-434
1996–1997									
September	6,629	5,399	8,674	680	1,248	2,085	24,470	1,496	-292
December	6,962	5,006	8,794	680	1,335	2,103	24,641	1,575	-165
March	7,338	5,491	8,760	680	1,372	2,137	25,425	-1,144	-359
June	7,529	5,344	10,822	680	1,470	2,293	28,165	196	-2,435
1997–1998									
September	7,927	5,177	9,970	530	1,441	2,362	27,352	-1,476	-15
December	8,353	5,255	10,294	530	1,542	2,311	28,217	-883	172
March	8,655	8,379	10,248	530	1,684	2,339	31,533	1,321	338
June	8,942	6,258	10,006	530	1,775	2,281	29,524	338	131
1998–1999									
September	8,912	6,227	10,183	612	1,773	2,263	29,709	369	291
December	9,277	6,357	9,654	612	1,908	2,302	29,807	1,100	-285
March	9,278	5,755	10,449	612	1,971	2,294	30,251	1,634	-144
June	8,996	6,829	10,165	612	2,036	2,462	30,964	2,270	170
1999–2000									
September	9,499	6,003	10,850	631	2,148	2,459	31,476	2,005	84
December	9,919	8,392	11,002	631	2,172	2,594	34,505	1,025	-52
March	10,695	5,279	11,099	631	2,250	2,778	32,448	353	-242
June	11,586	5,724	11,839	631	2,411	2,737	34,654	271	422
2000–2001									
September	8,921	5,766	11,843	609	2,609	2,321	32,098	1,273	-906
December	7,882	4,322	11,358	609	2,771	2,332	29,356	766	335
March	7,994	4,518	11,675	609	2,927	2,393	30,206	-435	87
June	8,226	4,609	11,582	609	2,909	2,599	30,530	248	-48
2001–2002									
September	8,983	4,997	11,345	636	2,848	2,921	31,646	270	-137
December	9,679	4,646	12,480	636	2,829	2,962	33,183	31	390
March	9,935	5,033	12,233	636	2,752	3,070	33,656	348	211
June	10,780	5,518	12,951	636	2,895	3,054	35,966	261	-213
2002–2003									
September	11,103	6,505	13,220	367	2,884	3,043	37,121	-76	-559
December	11,634	6,378	15,069	367	2,994	3,264	39,706	-660	-192
March	11,550	6,922	14,122	367	3,030	3,094	39,086	1,191	-65
June	11,396	7,072	14,428	367	3,062	3,114	39,438	1,908	-61
2003–2004									
September	11,695	6,468	15,366	604	3,026	3,247	40,405	2,123	-117

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

TABLE 3.5 ACTUAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY TYPE OF ASSET AND SELECTED INDUSTRY(a)

Period	Current prices					Chain volume measures (reference year 2001–2002)						Total
	Asset		Industry			Asset		Industry				
	Buildings and structures	Equipment-plant and machinery	Mining	Manufacturing	Other selected industries	Buildings and structures	Equipment-plant and machinery	Mining	Manufacturing	Other selected industries		
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1987–1988	9,416	17,151	3,985	7,087	15,495	26,566	13,298	14,034	5,357	7,371	13,088	25,490
1988–1989	11,071	19,218	3,976	7,524	18,789	30,288	14,591	15,980	5,216	7,804	15,607	28,650
1989–1990	11,775	19,476	4,054	8,439	18,757	31,251	14,507	15,881	5,076	8,492	14,994	28,474
1990–1991	11,220	18,368	4,566	7,663	17,359	29,588	13,517	14,664	5,539	7,487	13,663	26,384
1991–1992	8,319	16,814	4,216	7,324	13,593	25,133	10,367	13,255	5,152	7,118	10,770	22,478
1992–1993	8,100	19,137	5,482	7,537	14,218	27,237	10,304	14,433	6,625	7,066	10,992	23,769
1993–1994	8,294	21,696	5,585	8,350	16,055	29,990	10,423	16,240	6,654	7,729	12,341	25,941
1994–1995	9,093	26,467	6,351	10,352	18,857	35,561	11,025	20,549	7,457	9,747	14,940	31,336
1995–1996	12,348	28,124	7,525	10,457	22,491	40,473	14,453	22,165	8,612	9,851	17,963	35,661
1996–1997	14,330	29,507	8,781	10,198	24,859	43,837	16,369	25,208	10,039	10,017	21,264	40,506
1997–1998	13,150	33,060	11,029	10,996	24,185	46,210	14,604	29,056	12,298	10,915	21,324	43,240
1998–1999	13,880	31,534	8,795	9,610	27,010	45,415	14,986	28,211	9,438	9,447	24,345	42,662
1999–2000	12,462	31,963	5,467	10,142	28,816	44,425	12,939	31,037	5,793	10,408	27,664	43,848
2000–2001	10,742	31,878	5,490	9,144	27,987	42,621	10,864	31,545	5,612	9,183	27,556	42,392
2001–2002	10,552	33,828	7,249	9,180	27,950	44,380	10,552	33,828	7,249	9,180	27,950	44,380
2002–2003	13,148	37,945	8,989	11,313	30,791	51,093	12,684	40,076	8,934	11,766	32,060	52,761
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
1993–1994												
September	1,931	5,213	1,386	2,098	3,660	7,144	2,460	3,886	1,657	1,942	2,814	6,183
December	2,100	5,185	1,447	2,067	3,771	7,285	2,648	3,856	1,733	1,913	2,874	6,278
March	2,225	5,344	1,393	1,951	4,225	7,569	2,775	4,013	1,660	1,807	3,247	6,549
June	2,036	5,866	1,346	2,213	4,343	7,902	2,539	4,485	1,604	2,068	3,406	6,932
1994–1995												
September	2,086	6,393	1,379	2,509	4,591	8,479	2,571	4,946	1,640	2,359	3,635	7,486
December	2,180	6,629	1,674	2,308	4,827	8,809	2,654	5,165	1,984	2,177	3,841	7,796
March	2,519	6,438	1,678	2,701	4,578	8,957	3,031	5,073	1,971	2,545	3,679	7,950
June	2,322	6,883	1,601	2,837	4,767	9,205	2,769	5,365	1,864	2,666	3,784	8,104
1995–1996												
September	2,711	6,644	1,723	2,581	5,051	9,355	3,210	5,139	1,983	2,405	3,978	8,165
December	3,096	6,472	1,803	2,474	5,291	9,568	3,651	5,034	2,066	2,306	4,184	8,364
March	2,612	7,410	1,850	2,758	5,414	10,022	3,063	5,820	2,120	2,595	4,326	8,832
June	3,894	7,617	2,136	2,666	6,709	11,511	4,529	6,173	2,444	2,544	5,475	10,301
1996–1997												
September	3,538	7,140	2,046	2,540	6,092	10,678	4,077	5,916	2,338	2,448	5,079	9,686
December	3,567	7,242	2,125	2,504	6,180	10,809	4,088	6,125	2,437	2,444	5,240	9,931
March	3,825	7,120	2,302	2,558	6,085	10,945	4,356	6,129	2,625	2,513	5,236	10,134
June	3,389	7,915	2,310	2,605	6,389	11,304	3,848	7,038	2,639	2,612	5,708	10,754
1997–1998												
September	3,032	7,924	2,560	2,721	5,675	10,956	3,433	7,012	2,912	2,732	5,043	10,371
December	3,372	8,513	2,827	2,959	6,099	11,885	3,799	7,507	3,178	2,956	5,409	11,191
March	3,170	8,324	2,831	2,604	6,059	11,494	3,547	7,314	3,142	2,590	5,369	10,775
June	3,456	8,282	2,805	2,677	6,256	11,738	3,826	7,224	3,066	2,638	5,503	10,903
1998–1999												
September	3,989	8,255	2,631	2,470	7,143	12,244	4,351	7,152	2,832	2,397	6,256	11,279
December	3,771	7,521	2,280	2,413	6,599	11,292	4,068	6,580	2,444	2,335	5,825	10,436
March	3,454	8,418	2,148	2,590	7,134	11,872	3,687	7,543	2,288	2,531	6,441	11,140
June	2,713	7,461	1,758	2,174	6,242	10,174	2,880	6,936	1,874	2,185	5,823	9,806
1999–2000												
September	3,391	8,078	1,896	2,618	6,955	11,469	3,535	7,667	2,012	2,656	6,555	11,137
December	2,691	7,749	1,230	2,555	6,655	10,440	2,780	7,486	1,309	2,620	6,357	10,278
March	3,296	8,024	1,131	2,581	7,608	11,320	3,380	7,899	1,199	2,666	7,326	11,232
June	3,193	8,173	1,218	2,411	7,737	11,366	3,246	7,985	1,274	2,465	7,425	11,202
2000–2001												
September	2,912	8,124	1,091	2,538	7,407	11,036	2,955	8,195	1,135	2,589	7,381	11,138
December	2,692	7,870	1,270	2,239	7,053	10,562	2,720	7,785	1,303	2,245	6,933	10,499
March	2,547	8,005	1,556	2,176	6,820	10,552	2,568	7,864	1,586	2,172	6,682	10,434
June	2,599	7,898	1,577	2,208	6,712	10,497	2,621	7,702	1,589	2,178	6,560	10,320
2001–2002												
September	2,625	8,013	1,763	1,984	6,891	10,638	2,641	7,925	1,771	1,965	6,830	10,565
December	2,626	8,447	1,791	2,323	6,959	11,073	2,637	8,374	1,790	2,307	6,915	11,011
March	2,613	8,510	1,773	2,428	6,922	11,123	2,610	8,521	1,775	2,442	6,914	11,132
June	2,693	8,825	1,919	2,427	7,172	11,518	2,664	9,008	1,913	2,466	7,292	11,673
2002–2003												
September	3,060	8,900	2,009	2,645	7,306	11,960	2,994	9,249	2,005	2,716	7,522	12,242
December	3,292	10,335	2,302	2,755	8,570	13,627	3,195	10,738	2,294	2,842	8,796	13,932
March	3,308	9,424	2,220	2,899	7,613	12,732	3,179	10,011	2,214	3,022	7,953	13,190
June	3,498	9,266	2,438	3,001	7,325	12,764	3,317	10,079	2,421	3,186	7,789	13,396
2003–2004												
September	3,711	9,352	2,586	2,921	7,556	13,063	3,470	10,470	2,557	3,162	8,222	13,941

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and community services.

Source: Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia, cat. no. 5625.0.

TABLE 3.6 EXPECTED AND ACTUAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY SELECTED INDUSTRY(a) AND TYPE OF ASSET

Period	Estimate 1	Estimate 2	Estimate 3	Estimate 4	Estimate 5	Estimate 6	Estimate 7
	Expected expenditure reported 506 months before period began	Expected expenditure reported 203 months before period began	Expected expenditure reported at beginning of period	Expected expenditure reported 304 months into period (includes 3 months actual expenditure)	Expected expenditure reported 607 months into period (includes 6 months actual expenditure)	Expected expenditure reported 9010 months into period (includes 9 months actual expenditure)	12 months actual expenditure
NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE							
TOTAL (\$ MILLION)							
1991-1992	24,375	24,243	25,698	26,212	25,867	25,960	25,133
1992-1993	21,598	24,262	25,754	26,767	27,846	28,249	27,237
1993-1994	23,244	24,820	25,796	27,682	29,982	30,832	29,990
1994-1995	25,997	30,167	31,736	33,844	35,087	35,825	35,561
1995-1996	27,769	32,161	35,084	37,315	39,603	40,450	40,473
1996-1997	32,400	36,817	40,401	42,484	43,629	44,614	43,837
1997-1998	32,321	37,479	40,860	44,988	46,229	46,892	46,210
1998-1999	37,916	41,492	44,737	45,539	45,693	46,114	45,415
1999-2000	32,611	33,412	37,419	41,852	43,669	45,086	44,425
2000-2001	34,768	36,691	39,777	43,092	42,758	42,676	42,621
2001-2002	36,317	37,762	41,917	43,752	44,105	44,594	44,380
2002-2003	41,553	44,281	47,169	49,149	51,015	51,746	51,093
NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY							
MINING (\$ MILLION)							
1994-1995	5,370	6,013	6,666	6,897	6,976	6,951	6,351
1995-1996	5,541	6,720	7,472	7,627	7,764	7,788	7,525
1996-1997	7,789	9,913	10,113	9,932	9,452	9,354	8,781
1997-1998	8,592	9,588	11,026	11,908	12,090	11,551	11,029
1998-1999	9,404	10,088	9,245	9,660	9,408	9,112	8,795
1999-2000	6,571	5,606	6,102	6,473	5,753	5,729	5,467
2000-2001	5,355	5,569	5,789	6,415	5,952	5,879	5,490
2001-2002	6,323	7,327	8,300	8,873	8,415	7,749	7,249
2002-2003	9,764	10,163	10,510	10,089	9,848	9,444	8,989
MANUFACTURING (\$ MILLION)							
1994-1995	7,700	8,839	9,445	10,255	10,309	10,474	10,352
1995-1996	8,975	9,964	10,721	11,185	11,160	10,978	10,457
1996-1997	9,711	10,037	10,652	11,081	10,350	10,359	10,198
1997-1998	7,727	8,826	10,108	10,936	11,066	11,451	10,996
1998-1999	8,679	10,412	11,257	10,525	10,492	10,119	9,610
1999-2000	8,873	8,795	9,294	9,946	10,235	10,418	10,142
2000-2001	9,339	10,015	10,502	10,027	10,088	9,514	9,144
2001-2002	9,161	9,028	9,018	9,174	9,465	9,377	9,180
2002-2003	9,173	9,776	11,021	10,808	10,908	11,560	11,313
OTHER SELECTED INDUSTRIES (\$ MILLION)							
1994-1995	12,947	15,116	15,624	16,692	17,803	18,400	18,857
1995-1996	13,253	15,478	16,890	18,503	20,679	21,683	22,491
1996-1997	14,900	16,867	19,636	21,470	23,827	24,901	24,859
1997-1998	16,002	19,065	19,726	22,144	23,074	23,889	24,185
1998-1999	19,833	20,992	24,235	25,354	25,792	26,883	27,010
1999-2000	17,168	19,011	22,024	25,433	27,681	28,940	28,816
2000-2001	20,074	21,108	23,486	26,650	26,718	27,283	27,987
2001-2002	20,834	21,407	24,600	25,704	26,225	27,469	27,950
2002-2003	22,616	24,341	25,638	28,252	30,259	30,742	30,791
NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY ASSET							
BUILDINGS AND STRUCTURES (\$ MILLION)							
1994-1995	7,840	9,155	9,650	9,012	10,016	9,798	9,093
1995-1996	8,700	9,528	10,479	11,878	12,861	12,373	12,348
1996-1997	9,559	11,643	14,017	15,056	15,633	15,769	14,330
1997-1998	12,085	14,505	13,668	14,014	13,593	13,740	13,150
1998-1999	11,812	13,587	14,789	16,040	14,832	14,227	13,880
1999-2000	9,393	8,840	10,539	11,998	13,148	12,922	12,462
2000-2001	9,321	9,654	10,834	11,333	11,330	10,955	10,742
2001-2002	8,860	10,122	12,445	11,796	11,335	10,891	10,552
2002-2003	11,694	12,124	12,691	13,344	14,187	13,851	13,148
EQUIPMENT, PLANT AND MACHINERY (\$ MILLION)							
1994-1995	18,176	20,814	22,085	24,832	25,072	26,027	26,467
1995-1996	19,069	22,634	24,605	25,437	26,742	28,077	28,124
1996-1997	22,841	25,174	26,384	27,428	27,996	28,845	29,507
1997-1998	20,229	22,974	27,193	30,974	32,637	33,151	33,060
1998-1999	26,104	27,905	29,948	29,498	30,861	31,887	31,534
1999-2000	23,219	24,572	26,880	29,855	30,520	32,164	31,963
2000-2001	25,447	27,037	28,943	31,759	31,428	31,721	31,878
2001-2002	27,457	27,640	29,473	31,956	32,769	33,703	33,828
2002-2003	29,859	32,157	34,478	35,805	36,828	37,895	37,945

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and community services.

Source: *Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia*, cat. no. 5625.0

TABLE 3.7 BOOK VALUE OF INVENTORIES OWNED BY PRIVATE BUSINESS(a)

Period	Current prices					Chain volume measures (reference year 2001–2002)						
	Mining	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Total	Mining	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1985–1986	1,811	18,393	12,766	10,345	396	43,710	2,786	28,232	17,062	16,889	732	65,109
1986–1987	2,301	19,407	13,694	10,571	425	46,396	3,236	27,607	16,730	15,708	718	63,528
1987–1988	2,409	21,225	15,136	11,545	507	50,819	3,254	28,079	17,639	15,999	799	65,352
1988–1989	2,652	22,971	16,975	12,657	506	55,760	3,412	29,031	20,034	16,567	752	69,571
1989–1990	3,373	24,946	17,862	13,509	531	60,220	4,274	30,372	20,303	16,829	740	72,238
1990–1991	3,862	24,116	16,954	13,671	646	59,249	4,600	28,758	18,869	16,449	856	69,175
1991–1992	3,598	23,448	16,648	13,721	665	58,080	4,329	27,831	18,236	16,131	859	67,030
1992–1993	4,048	24,628	16,135	14,963	504	60,279	4,732	28,635	17,117	17,013	634	67,693
1993–1994	3,754	24,285	19,284	14,256	446	62,026	4,471	28,071	20,225	15,850	547	68,962
1994–1995	3,455	26,339	21,271	15,992	539	67,597	3,959	28,687	22,157	17,320	637	72,669
1995–1996	4,004	27,986	21,293	16,146	495	69,924	4,596	30,935	22,694	17,108	565	75,740
1996–1997	4,499	27,385	21,173	17,076	700	70,834	5,077	30,200	23,230	17,931	783	77,050
1997–1998	4,479	28,838	23,256	16,665	815	74,052	5,005	31,426	24,809	17,236	910	79,175
1998–1999	3,857	30,918	24,250	18,430	1,033	78,488	4,389	34,242	26,114	18,870	1,113	84,535
1999–2000	4,217	33,883	28,341	18,882	1,160	86,482	4,192	34,981	30,169	18,962	1,181	89,304
2000–2001	3,849	35,220	30,310	21,493	1,226	92,099	3,774	34,845	30,250	21,819	1,252	91,881
2001–2002	4,508	35,643	29,746	20,825	1,002	91,725	4,516	35,924	30,224	20,581	989	92,234
2002–2003	4,258	36,031	30,245	22,163	1,000	93,697	4,159	35,705	31,471	21,445	990	93,770
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
1993–1994												
September	4,009	24,314	17,280	14,760	490	60,853	4,715	28,034	18,220	16,686	610	67,917
December	4,157	24,197	18,230	14,483	499	61,566	4,951	28,060	19,128	16,274	617	68,728
March	3,987	24,205	19,035	14,224	499	61,950	4,771	28,159	20,037	15,900	615	69,242
June	3,811	24,211	19,552	14,576	461	62,611	4,539	27,969	20,580	16,206	566	69,663
1994–1995												
September	3,765	24,630	20,005	15,118	485	64,003	4,471	28,182	21,065	16,732	589	70,862
December	3,685	25,050	20,617	15,554	508	65,414	4,338	28,390	21,685	17,167	616	72,050
March	3,567	25,437	21,176	16,024	517	66,721	4,151	28,228	22,142	17,515	619	72,552
June	3,502	26,310	21,570	16,363	558	68,303	4,012	28,639	22,549	17,721	660	73,492
1995–1996												
September	3,576	26,928	21,792	16,554	530	69,380	4,085	29,306	22,706	17,770	619	74,385
December	3,716	27,680	21,386	16,701	488	69,971	4,212	30,201	22,364	17,854	567	75,058
March	3,872	27,757	21,327	16,620	525	70,101	4,386	30,453	22,433	17,723	606	75,443
June	4,047	27,924	21,599	16,526	511	70,607	4,645	30,849	23,103	17,511	583	76,538
1996–1997												
September	4,270	28,104	21,299	16,939	621	71,233	4,888	31,159	23,094	17,912	705	77,578
December	4,507	28,035	21,180	17,225	646	71,593	5,098	31,205	23,130	18,174	734	78,150
March	4,424	27,646	21,280	16,913	625	70,888	4,987	30,707	23,340	17,784	709	77,354
June	4,537	27,363	21,471	17,495	719	71,585	5,120	30,163	23,642	18,371	804	77,932
1997–1998												
September	4,405	26,955	22,110	17,221	696	71,387	4,942	29,579	24,174	18,080	777	77,393
December	4,285	27,345	22,747	16,774	809	71,960	4,736	29,741	24,575	17,534	901	77,310
March	4,450	28,077	23,150	16,973	850	73,500	4,951	30,668	24,993	17,690	931	79,038
June	4,512	28,769	23,578	17,082	833	74,774	5,042	31,335	25,244	17,668	931	80,008
1998–1999												
September	4,278	29,705	23,838	17,171	904	75,896	4,810	32,102	25,181	17,714	996	80,587
December	4,102	30,331	23,596	17,695	968	76,692	4,648	32,970	25,077	18,248	1,051	81,789
March	3,937	30,361	24,110	18,341	1,034	77,783	4,517	33,305	25,792	18,824	1,114	83,359
June	3,888	30,795	24,573	18,910	1,051	79,217	4,424	34,079	26,557	19,361	1,133	85,367
1999–2000												
September	4,021	31,292	27,476	19,200	1,126	83,115	4,401	34,343	30,620	19,582	1,201	89,966
December	4,133	31,750	28,058	19,572	1,186	84,699	4,331	34,282	31,064	19,887	1,245	90,644
March	4,208	32,689	28,433	19,638	1,136	86,104	4,262	34,444	30,979	19,878	1,168	90,568
June	4,262	33,829	28,974	19,390	1,177	87,632	4,237	34,876	30,797	19,472	1,198	90,391
2000–2001												
September	4,164	34,311	29,986	19,710	1,142	89,313	3,991	34,951	31,523	20,609	1,206	92,125
December	4,063	35,282	30,805	20,676	1,174	92,000	3,839	35,509	31,468	21,481	1,233	93,407
March	4,082	35,065	30,882	21,195	1,237	92,461	3,976	35,031	31,161	21,758	1,276	93,105
June	3,898	35,094	31,191	22,101	1,245	93,529	3,821	34,729	31,150	22,437	1,272	93,344
2001–2002												
September	4,137	35,362	30,270	22,395	1,097	93,261	4,083	35,081	30,652	22,573	1,097	93,441
December	4,415	35,411	30,300	22,130	1,004	93,260	4,423	35,502	30,244	22,076	1,004	93,234
March	4,489	35,188	30,659	21,787	1,084	93,207	4,626	35,398	30,568	21,604	1,085	93,275
June	4,573	35,508	30,596	21,430	1,015	93,122	4,581	35,808	30,640	21,179	1,003	93,211
2002–2003												
September	4,672	35,403	31,010	21,694	1,061	93,839	4,590	35,462	30,425	21,374	1,029	92,880
December	4,346	35,531	30,891	21,868	1,035	93,671	4,186	34,971	30,835	21,312	1,007	92,312
March	4,310	36,143	30,721	22,345	1,034	94,553	4,099	35,359	31,317	21,632	1,028	93,434
June	4,321	35,892	31,114	22,814	1,015	95,156	4,221	35,574	32,403	22,075	1,005	95,278
2003–2004												
September	4,316	36,261	31,269	22,933	1,086	95,865	4,337	36,520	33,416	22,172	1,069	97,514

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, community services and construction. Data is as at the end of period.

Source: *Inventories and Sales, Selected Industries, Australia*, cat. no. 5676.0.

TABLE 3.8 NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (a) BY TYPE OF VEHICLE

Period	Original			Seasonally adjusted			Trend		
	Passenger vehicles(b)	Other vehicles(c)	Total	Passenger vehicles(b)	Other vehicles(c)	Total	Passenger vehicles(b)	Other vehicles(c)	Total
ANNUAL									
1994-1995	487,250	157,712	644,962	na	na	na	na	na	na
1995-1996	487,739	151,612	639,351	na	na	na	na	na	na
1996-1997	503,261	166,919	670,180						
1997-1998	570,124	206,814	776,938						
1998-1999	575,699	230,102	805,801						
1999-2000	509,448	233,146	742,594						
2000-2001	571,045	237,640	808,685	na	na	na	na	na	na
2001-2002	537,610	266,961	804,571						
2002-2003	560,203	300,343	860,546						
MONTHLY									
1998-1999									
January	35,521	13,297	48,818	46,280	18,483	64,763	46,917	18,858	65,775
February	42,524	17,366	59,890	44,606	18,652	63,258	47,124	18,998	66,122
March	54,112	22,899	77,011	49,149	19,831	68,980	47,336	19,253	66,589
April	44,514	17,262	61,776	48,362	19,006	67,368	47,330	19,525	66,855
May	45,359	20,397	65,756	46,971	19,779	66,750	46,929	19,738	66,667
June	55,548	28,913	84,461	46,895	20,611	67,506	46,093	19,863	65,956
1999-2000									
July	44,340	18,564	62,904	44,223	20,029	64,252	45,073	19,941	65,014
August	43,521	18,853	62,374	43,826	19,627	63,453	44,206	20,027	64,233
September	42,102	18,002	60,104	43,008	19,039	62,047	43,755	20,151	63,906
October	42,162	19,094	61,256	43,124	20,912	64,036	43,749	20,265	64,014
November	47,807	22,114	69,921	44,634	20,831	65,465	43,888	20,271	64,159
December	50,062	22,482	72,544	45,558	20,897	66,455	43,934	20,166	64,100
January	33,613	13,779	47,392	43,539	19,159	62,698	43,649	19,862	63,511
February	43,157	19,326	62,483	43,870	19,816	63,686	42,999	19,390	62,389
March	47,433	20,738	68,171	42,677	18,439	61,116	42,199	18,955	61,154
April	35,089	16,140	51,229	40,931	18,744	59,675	41,483	18,723	60,206
May	41,645	21,253	62,898	40,610	19,110	59,720	41,075	18,729	59,804
June	38,517	22,801	61,318	32,565	16,668	49,233	41,005	18,814	59,819
2000-2001									
July	59,202	20,247	79,449	61,317	22,432	83,749	48,245	19,327	67,572
August	53,790	22,055	75,845	52,144	21,781	73,925	48,533	19,459	67,992
September	45,175	17,037	62,212	48,378	18,842	67,220	48,646	19,565	68,211
October	49,637	18,005	67,642	48,899	19,071	67,970	48,317	19,620	67,937
November	51,604	20,192	71,796	47,647	19,027	66,674	47,526	19,691	67,217
December	54,811	21,854	76,665	53,178	21,660	74,838	46,457	19,772	66,229
January	36,373	15,027	51,400	43,903	19,073	62,976	45,337	19,827	65,164
February	40,781	17,821	58,602	43,499	19,233	62,732	44,415	19,848	64,263
March	46,983	21,968	68,951	43,834	20,550	64,384	43,772	19,770	63,542
April	39,394	17,911	57,305	44,327	20,134	64,461	43,484	19,699	63,183
May	44,173	21,088	65,261	42,940	18,870	61,810	43,466	19,764	63,230
June	49,122	24,435	73,557	43,621	18,884	62,505	43,538	20,029	63,567
2001-2002									
July	46,230	19,955	66,185	46,312	20,839	67,151	43,566	20,400	63,966
August	44,861	21,137	65,998	43,409	20,688	64,097	43,604	20,753	64,357
September	40,257	18,992	59,249	44,298	21,691	65,989	43,850	21,138	64,988
October	45,575	20,805	66,380	43,453	21,431	64,884	44,313	21,517	65,830
November	47,510	23,252	70,762	44,161	22,033	66,194	44,875	21,841	66,716
December	48,193	20,838	69,031	46,363	20,750	67,113	45,389	22,162	67,551
January	39,779	18,778	58,557	47,416	23,286	70,702	45,743	22,529	68,272
February	42,776	22,019	64,795	45,853	23,769	69,622	45,831	22,901	68,732
March	44,828	22,996	67,824	44,438	22,556	66,994	45,653	23,231	68,884
April	42,052	21,834	63,886	44,918	23,419	68,337	45,336	23,529	68,865
May	46,448	26,675	73,123	45,232	24,032	69,264	45,040	23,799	68,839
June	49,101	29,680	78,781	44,929	23,871	68,800	44,930	24,063	68,993
2002-2003									
July	45,923	23,859	69,782	44,841	24,060	68,901	45,004	24,276	69,280
August	45,122	24,525	69,647	45,122	24,808	69,930	45,186	24,464	69,650
September	43,396	22,638	66,034	45,698	25,009	70,707	45,397	24,569	69,966
October	48,269	24,063	72,332	45,376	24,345	69,721	45,617	24,607	70,224
November	47,229	24,346	71,575	45,876	24,123	69,999	45,965	24,727	70,692
December	45,317	22,656	67,973	42,606	21,976	64,582	46,392	24,887	71,279
January	40,015	21,155	61,170	47,487	26,103	73,590	46,925	25,108	72,033
February	43,677	23,058	66,735	46,861	24,868	71,729	47,545	25,434	72,979
March	49,921	26,192	76,113	48,190	25,639	73,829	48,184	25,847	74,031
April	44,602	24,263	68,865	48,936	26,092	75,028	48,850	26,282	75,132
May	49,646	28,616	78,262	49,927	26,872	76,799	49,610	26,712	76,322
June	57,086	34,972	92,058	50,370	27,355	77,725	50,450	27,150	77,600
2003-2004									
July	51,450	28,071	79,521	49,885	27,829	77,714	51,073	27,522	78,595
August	49,869	26,304	76,173	51,411	27,261	78,672	51,246	27,731	78,977
September	51,749	26,042	77,791	53,150	27,673	80,823	50,954	27,800	78,754
October	52,180	27,045	79,225	49,070	27,524	76,594	50,303	27,792	78,095
November	48,482	27,630	76,112	48,303	28,109	76,412	49,422	27,721	77,143
December	49,834	27,952	77,786	46,058	26,715	72,773	48,459	27,599	76,058

(a) Original sales data are provided by the Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries and sourced from VFACTS.
 (b) Includes cars, station wagons and people movers but excludes all-terrain vehicles.
 (c) Includes all-terrain vehicles but excludes motor cycles, plant and equipment and unpowered vehicles.

Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicle, Electronic Publication, cat. no. 9314.0.

4

PRODUCTION

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Business Indicators, Australia cat. no. 5676.0.

Livestock Products, Australia cat. no. 7215.0

Manufacturing Production, Australia, cat. no. 8301.0

Actual and Expected Private Mineral Exploration, Australia cat. no. 8412.0

Tourist Accommodation, Australia cat. no. 8635.0

Building Approvals, Australia cat. no. 8731.0

Building Activity, Australia: Dwelling Unit Commencements, Preliminary cat. no. 8750.0

Building Activity, Australia cat. no. 8752.0

Engineering Construction Activity, Australia cat. no. 8762.0

Quarterly Mineral Statistics - Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE)

TABLE 4.1 INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY

Period	Mining (excluding services to mining)	Total manu- facturing	Electricity, gas and water	Total industrial (a)	Selected manufacturing industries		
					Food, beverages and tobacco	Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather	Wood and paper products
ANNUAL (2001–2002 = 100.0)							
1983–1984	38.3	68.4	62.8	60.4	64.5	147.5	79.2
1984–1985	43.3	71.9	66.7	64.3	65.1	155.0	83.8
1985–1986	48.5	72.3	69.3	65.9	64.0	165.4	90.3
1986–1987	46.1	74.3	70.8	65.9	68.0	163.5	87.1
1987–1988	54.1	79.3	74.5	71.8	72.0	167.7	92.5
1988–1989	56.8	83.9	77.9	75.7	73.9	170.8	100.1
1989–1990	63.4	82.9	81.9	77.1	74.4	153.3	86.2
1990–1991	67.8	81.0	83.7	77.1	76.6	149.7	82.4
1991–1992	71.4	78.6	84.7	76.6	76.6	141.1	81.1
1992–1993	71.5	80.3	86.2	78.1	77.3	135.5	86.0
1993–1994	72.8	83.9	89.3	80.9	80.1	137.3	87.7
1994–1995	77.6	85.7	91.7	83.8	81.0	134.1	90.3
1995–1996	83.6	87.6	93.0	86.7	83.9	127.2	92.3
1996–1997	84.7	89.4	92.7	88.1	85.1	126.2	89.0
1997–1998	87.3	92.3	96.0	91.1	92.0	128.6	90.0
1998–1999	87.9	94.1	97.5	92.2	95.2	128.8	89.8
1999–2000	94.3	95.0	99.5	94.3	96.6	124.1	97.0
2000–2001	100.4	97.5	100.3	97.8	100.9	114.5	94.5
2001–2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2002–2003	99.7	102.6	101.1	101.8	97.6	90.4	104.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2001–2002 = 100.0)							
1992–1993							
September	71.1	78.8	86.0	77.0	75.6	131.2	80.8
December	71.1	80.3	84.2	77.7	78.4	137.5	89.2
March	71.4	80.6	85.9	78.1	75.7	130.0	87.7
June	72.5	81.6	88.8	79.5	79.5	143.3	86.3
1993–1994							
September	71.8	81.3	88.1	79.0	79.0	135.2	88.8
December	69.6	83.4	90.1	79.9	78.7	129.0	87.0
March	74.8	84.9	89.7	82.2	79.4	149.8	87.1
June	74.9	86.1	89.2	82.7	83.4	135.2	88.0
1994–1995							
September	76.7	86.5	91.2	84.0	83.2	128.2	92.5
December	77.2	86.3	91.5	84.0	82.3	134.2	88.7
March	78.2	85.3	91.9	83.6	79.1	135.7	90.4
June	78.2	84.6	92.3	83.5	79.2	138.4	89.8
1995–1996							
September	80.9	86.0	93.3	85.3	83.3	140.0	90.9
December	81.2	87.2	92.9	85.9	82.7	125.3	94.0
March	85.6	89.2	92.7	88.1	86.3	126.6	92.2
June	86.7	88.0	93.2	87.6	83.4	117.0	92.0
1996–1997							
September	85.0	88.7	92.2	87.7	84.1	121.0	85.7
December	85.2	89.1	91.9	88.0	87.5	125.8	90.3
March	82.7	89.0	93.0	87.5	83.8	127.4	90.3
June	85.7	90.8	93.7	89.4	85.1	130.5	89.9
1997–1998							
September	86.4	91.7	94.4	89.9	92.2	121.9	91.2
December	88.7	92.2	96.4	91.3	90.5	132.2	89.3
March	87.4	92.2	96.6	91.2	92.6	124.9	87.2
June	86.8	93.2	96.4	91.9	92.7	135.3	92.3
1998–1999							
September	87.9	93.9	96.5	91.9	93.9	139.1	92.9
December	85.0	95.1	97.5	92.4	96.3	125.4	88.0
March	90.0	95.2	98.0	93.5	95.0	127.6	92.8
June	88.7	92.3	98.1	91.2	95.7	123.1	85.4
1999–2000							
September	90.8	92.6	98.3	92.1	91.8	125.1	91.2
December	92.4	93.0	98.6	92.5	93.8	120.7	96.3
March	95.5	96.6	99.8	95.5	100.0	127.4	101.7
June	98.3	97.7	101.3	97.2	100.9	123.1	98.6
2000–2001							
September	99.2	98.0	101.0	97.6	101.1	122.1	93.3
December	100.2	97.6	100.4	97.6	102.9	121.1	90.3
March	101.1	96.0	100.6	97.3	100.7	108.5	97.3
June	101.1	98.2	99.2	98.7	98.9	106.4	97.3
2001–2002							
September	99.8	97.9	98.7	98.2	100.8	107.5	99.4
December	99.9	99.7	100.5	100.2	98.6	97.1	103.1
March	100.7	101.1	100.1	100.9	100.5	96.3	98.6
June	99.6	101.2	100.7	100.7	100.2	99.1	99.0
2002–2003							
September	100.5	101.8	102.1	101.5	100.6	91.7	104.0
December	101.2	101.5	102.2	101.7	98.4	96.9	99.6
March	99.1	104.1	100.0	102.7	96.4	90.7	105.3
June	97.9	103.0	99.8	101.5	95.0	82.3	108.8
2003–2004							
September	98.4	102.8	101.5	101.4	94.5	91.8	109.2

(a) Total industrial production describes the sum of the three groups: Mining excluding services to mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water.

Source: Australian National Accounts, unpublished data, ABS

TABLE 4.1 INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY — continued

PRODUCTION

Period	Selected manufacturing industries — continued					
	Printing, publishing and recorded media	Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	Non-metallic mineral products	Metal products	Machinery and equipment	Other manufacturing
ANNUAL (2001–2002 = 100.0)						
1983–1984	59.2	64.0	65.5	70.3	64.8	62.6
1984–1985	65.1	66.6	70.8	74.0	69.4	64.9
1985–1986	65.2	67.1	77.3	73.8	68.4	64.5
1986–1987	67.6	69.6	73.6	76.9	69.9	68.0
1987–1988	74.3	75.0	77.2	82.5	73.7	77.7
1988–1989	77.6	77.2	86.5	88.1	80.2	80.4
1989–1990	79.6	75.0	84.6	90.7	79.7	81.8
1990–1991	77.7	77.0	76.5	88.6	76.4	70.4
1991–1992	72.5	74.4	74.4	87.5	72.4	67.6
1992–1993	77.1	75.5	80.5	89.0	73.1	69.0
1993–1994	78.7	79.2	82.3	92.9	79.2	73.3
1994–1995	82.9	81.6	82.2	91.5	84.2	74.1
1995–1996	83.8	86.3	76.2	93.9	87.5	73.4
1996–1997	88.8	88.1	77.2	96.1	90.3	76.2
1997–1998	87.9	90.4	80.1	96.8	94.0	80.1
1998–1999	90.7	91.7	85.8	98.9	93.9	82.7
1999–2000	93.5	94.8	90.6	94.7	93.3	84.1
2000–2001	98.5	97.0	93.0	94.3	97.9	87.5
2001–2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2002–2003	95.2	109.1	108.5	102.2	105.9	105.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2001–2002 = 100.0)						
1992–1993						
September	74.8	76.0	76.9	86.2	73.5	69.9
December	76.8	75.3	76.5	88.5	72.3	68.7
March	79.8	76.3	82.2	89.6	73.8	69.2
June	77.2	74.3	86.3	91.8	72.8	68.2
1993–1994						
September	74.1	78.2	81.1	91.4	73.2	66.8
December	77.9	79.0	83.9	94.9	78.4	71.2
March	82.4	78.6	81.2	92.1	81.6	77.6
June	80.4	81.0	82.9	93.2	83.7	77.6
1994–1995						
September	84.5	82.3	84.2	92.4	83.7	74.9
December	82.7	82.4	85.4	92.3	84.8	73.1
March	78.2	82.4	82.1	92.1	84.8	75.1
June	86.1	79.3	77.2	89.3	83.4	73.4
1995–1996						
September	82.7	81.6	76.6	92.1	83.5	75.4
December	83.0	83.8	77.2	92.5	89.2	74.0
March	82.8	88.9	79.0	98.0	88.1	70.6
June	86.8	90.9	71.8	93.2	89.2	73.7
1996–1997						
September	86.3	87.1	73.8	96.7	91.4	79.0
December	89.1	88.7	75.2	96.5	86.5	71.9
March	90.3	85.6	77.1	94.9	91.5	74.1
June	89.7	91.0	82.8	96.3	91.7	79.7
1997–1998						
September	90.2	89.3	81.7	94.6	91.8	82.2
December	89.9	90.0	82.9	96.0	94.1	78.1
March	85.8	90.0	81.6	97.1	95.0	80.5
June	85.6	92.3	74.1	99.6	95.1	79.5
1998–1999						
September	83.9	90.4	82.7	100.8	95.2	79.0
December	88.1	90.2	83.8	100.1	99.5	88.0
March	97.1	94.2	83.8	98.2	94.2	87.8
June	93.9	91.9	92.9	96.7	86.6	75.8
1999–2000						
September	93.5	94.2	78.0	93.8	93.5	77.3
December	89.9	97.8	85.1	92.2	91.5	77.5
March	90.9	93.4	101.1	98.5	91.8	88.6
June	99.6	93.7	98.4	94.3	96.3	93.0
2000–2001						
September	97.2	96.4	104.0	92.5	98.4	92.0
December	96.6	94.1	91.8	97.3	97.1	88.9
March	98.0	96.3	85.3	90.9	97.9	81.3
June	102.3	101.2	90.7	96.4	98.4	87.7
2001–2002						
September	101.8	94.3	83.3	97.1	99.8	91.0
December	102.3	100.3	103.7	99.0	98.2	100.0
March	100.3	101.9	105.1	103.5	99.5	102.5
June	95.6	103.5	107.9	100.3	102.5	106.5
2002–2003						
September	94.5	106.1	111.0	100.1	101.9	109.8
December	94.6	106.5	112.7	102.4	101.2	106.0
March	97.1	115.5	105.9	102.5	108.9	104.7
June	94.6	108.5	104.5	103.5	111.7	103.1
2003–2004						
September	90.3	107.4	114.0	104.3	108.3	111.7

Source: Australian National Accounts, unpublished data, ABS

PRODUCTION

TABLE 4.2 LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: SELECTED INDICATORS

Period	Meat — carcass weight				Exports of (c)			
	Wool receivals (a) (tonnes)	Red meat (tonnes)	Chicken meat (b) (tonnes)	Milk intake by factories (M litres)	Live sheep (⁰ 000)	Live cattle (⁰ 000)	Fresh or frozen meat (tonnes)	Bacon, ham and canned meat (tonnes)
ANNUAL								
1981–1982	680,417	2,315,380	255,516	5,268	na	na	na	na
1982–1983	650,801	2,312,155	278,563	5,524				
1983–1984	688,422	2,063,548	267,731	5,923				
1984–1985	752,222	2,085,833	310,599	6,038				
1985–1986	766,383	2,234,096	328,850	6,038	na	na	na	na
1986–1987	814,044	2,387,672	339,292	6,172				
1987–1988	842,419	2,470,576	362,289	6,129				
1988–1989	889,498	2,343,044	368,350	6,289	6,330	87	680,663	7,309
1989–1990	1,049,841	2,621,642	379,853	6,263	4,166	90	851,192	6,859
1990–1991	1,012,667	2,740,568	388,242	6,404	3,140	95	958,112	5,979
1991–1992	836,600	2,793,545	415,569	6,731	4,396	107	1,026,487	6,112
1992–1993	844,077	2,809,224	434,716	7,329	5,097	149	1,045,069	5,870
1993–1994	784,218	2,829,153	468,723	8,076	5,433	235	1,044,821	7,996
1994–1995	679,436	2,789,842	466,551	8,206	5,697	386	1,013,523	6,966
1995–1996	646,073	2,666,105	480,543	8,716	5,880	616	965,356	9,446
1996–1997	685,017	2,712,328	487,929	9,040	5,237	864	957,779	12,048
1997–1998	640,717	2,929,932	543,805	9,439	4,961	694	1,100,386	13,049
1998–1999	638,763	3,008,753	564,271	10,178	4,959	713	1,168,916	13,224
1999–2000	641,520	3,031,292	597,680	10,847	4,859	846	1,186,413	13,955
2000–2001	589,861	3,199,550	619,406	10,545	5,936	846	1,342,344	15,164
2001–2002	536,891	3,067,401	667,471	11,272	6,443	797	1,279,272	15,846
2002–2003	503,021	3,090,012	689,827	10,327	5,843	977	1,268,538	17,399
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED								
1993–1994								
September	189,847	713,034	114,264	1,919	1,311	56	264,587	1,925
December	204,144	696,468	116,163	1,970	1,376	62	291,297	2,569
March	189,620	710,072	115,879	2,103	1,434	52	235,579	1,874
June	184,587	708,749	123,003	2,148	1,312	66	253,358	1,628
1994–1995								
September	195,325	734,536	118,121	2,094	1,238	80	256,346	1,369
December	161,157	713,662	116,427	2,062	1,544	94	291,607	1,784
March	162,046	665,098	119,285	2,003	1,664	89	224,469	1,777
June	143,214	672,266	113,232	2,026	1,251	124	241,101	2,036
1995–1996								
September	153,785	659,600	121,726	2,120	1,692	136	241,012	2,497
December	156,335	659,787	118,862	2,129	1,289	132	268,977	2,415
March	172,165	687,212	121,987	2,223	1,514	147	228,264	2,483
June	168,648	658,913	118,513	2,328	1,386	200	227,103	2,051
1996–1997								
September	165,841	629,364	120,644	2,190	1,221	200	214,320	3,146
December	169,870	661,604	121,170	2,265	1,522	176	249,118	3,029
March	168,211	685,061	119,953	2,272	1,507	199	224,422	2,779
June	181,897	734,976	126,341	2,303	987	288	269,919	3,094
1997–1998								
September	163,161	734,017	129,852	2,348	1,287	253	269,289	3,513
December	164,530	728,417	135,368	2,370	1,213	172	295,178	3,744
March	154,456	735,943	138,879	2,325	1,278	131	255,764	2,844
June	151,521	729,085	139,980	2,401	1,183	138	280,155	2,948
1998–1999								
September	153,782	750,354	143,731	2,488	1,006	131	287,760	3,848
December	159,288	758,051	138,709	2,471	1,429	197	313,056	3,144
March	166,819	754,050	140,923	2,583	1,259	197	274,644	3,344
June	165,023	732,241	140,492	2,754	1,265	188	293,456	2,888
1999–2000								
September	156,651	748,857	143,926	2,683	1,075	224	290,181	3,129
December	153,412	748,021	148,491	2,675	1,362	225	313,586	3,485
March	153,912	757,715	150,474	2,748	1,345	205	271,144	3,254
June	186,660	777,248	154,045	2,775	1,077	191	311,502	4,087
2000–2001								
September	148,000	792,556	154,928	2,727	1,241	239	326,145	3,755
December	146,184	802,765	157,462	2,603	1,657	252	362,455	3,604
March	151,141	797,562	151,689	2,510	1,727	185	304,075	3,625
June	143,132	806,890	155,634	2,797	1,311	170	349,669	4,180
2001–2002								
September	131,903	790,490	157,929	2,714	1,667	231	347,595	4,189
December	126,639	739,339	161,733	2,742	1,995	212	325,737	3,879
March	149,410	746,088	171,368	2,933	1,661	137	269,929	3,768
June	132,151	789,660	177,732	2,958	1,121	218	336,011	4,010
2002–2003								
September	137,370	798,993	177,077	2,697	1,358	278	327,179	4,194
December	135,821	792,424	173,523	2,634	1,885	322	364,527	3,977
March	119,985	769,192	173,093	2,445	1,632	165	285,458	3,571
June	99,588	729,169	165,999	2,481	968	212	291,374	5,657
2003–2004								
September	106,785	710,612	171,723	n/a	1,093	163	273,285	6,734

(a) Brokers' and dealers' receivals of taxable wool.

(b) Excludes the Northern Territory, the Australian Capital Territory and Tasmania (after 1986–87).

(c) Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided.

Source: Livestock Products, Australia, cat. no. 7215.0.

TABLE 4.3 MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION: SELECTED INDICATORS

Period	Clay bricks (million)	Portland cement ('000 tonnes)	Ready mixed concrete ('000)	Basic iron ('000 tonnes)	Electricity (million kWh)	Automotive gasoline (mega-litres)	Automotive diesel oil (mega-litres)	Gas (petajoules)	Beer (mega-litres)
ANNUAL									
1983-1984	1,702	5,131	11,604	5,287	111,657			441	1,853
1984-1985	1,920	5,658	12,786	5,331	120,019			464	1,850
1985-1986	1,983	6,107	14,161	5,925	124,321	15,654	8,141	464	1,864
1986-1987	1,848	5,919	13,886	5,783	130,121	15,297	8,198	485	1,860
1987-1988	1,900	6,159	15,176	5,545	136,867	15,997	9,399	534	1,892
1988-1989	2,174	6,901	17,242	5,874	146,695	15,913	9,774	548	1,951
1989-1990	2,033	7,076	16,941	6,187	151,907	16,214	10,282	591	1,939
1990-1991	1,762	6,110	14,287	5,599	153,823	16,455	10,285	536	1,916
1991-1992	1,632	5,731	13,359	6,394	156,414	17,192	10,279	553	1,863
1992-1993	1,722	6,225	14,547	6,445	159,872	17,730	10,603	569	1,806
1993-1994	1,814	6,734	15,267	7,209	161,812	17,727	11,063	587	1,752
1994-1995	1,860	7,124	15,892	7,449	165,065	17,912	11,366	629	1,788
1995-1996	1,455	6,397	14,556	7,553	167,544	18,358	12,203	621	1,743
1996-1997	1,468	6,701	15,555	7,346	168,415	18,084	12,969	636	1,735
1997-1998	1,532	7,236	17,429	7,928	176,212	18,592	13,183	649	1,757
1998-1999	1,594	7,704	18,601	7,453	179,630	18,705	12,968	675	1,738
1999-2000	1,735	7,937	20,633	6,489	184,790	18,652	12,737	726	1,768
2000-2001	1,448	6,821	17,251	na	188,546	17,887	13,212	768	1,745
2001-2002	1,514	7,236	19,447		185,853	18,000	13,065	773	1,744
2002-2003	1,643	7,517	21,003		187,208	17,984	13,335	790	1,727
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
1992-1993									
September	426	1,477	3,476	1,589	39,640	4,320	2,628	149	448
December	419	1,509	3,541	1,557	39,423	4,334	2,592	139	445
March	433	1,614	3,702	1,574	40,109	4,519	2,682	138	449
June	448	1,649	3,841	1,716	40,689	4,511	2,723	141	463
1993-1994									
September	449	1,561	3,636	1,689	39,954	4,458	2,811	139	441
December	442	1,798	3,720	1,800	41,467	4,387	2,749	149	428
March	464	1,636	3,822	1,802	40,331	4,654	2,717	151	469
June	460	1,735	4,096	1,931	40,085	4,280	2,801	150	418
1994-1995									
September	469	1,842	4,178	1,884	40,700	4,537	2,835	157	451
December	478	1,796	3,978	1,866	41,518	4,504	2,810	159	446
March	472	1,788	3,973	1,886	41,209	4,428	2,781	155	442
June	443	1,684	3,749	1,817	41,629	4,430	2,895	157	447
1995-1996									
September	395	1,641	3,756	1,867	41,775	4,508	3,008	155	445
December	369	1,527	3,466	1,909	41,574	4,604	3,013	156	443
March	338	1,658	3,756	1,907	42,194	4,578	3,005	157	417
June	348	1,575	3,585	1,853	41,950	4,612	3,152	153	436
1996-1997									
September	357	1,610	3,728	1,841	41,743	4,548	3,148	159	427
December	366	1,651	3,890	1,757	41,867	4,447	3,177	157	427
March	366	1,665	3,813	1,831	42,039	4,544	3,451	159	444
June	380	1,763	4,131	1,894	42,721	4,559	3,230	161	437
1997-1998									
September	388	1,736	4,039	1,928	43,538	4,574	3,227	159	438
December	386	1,790	4,285	2,035	44,336	4,760	3,307	163	440
March	369	1,874	4,634	1,995	44,240	4,585	3,373	165	442
June	386	1,835	4,515	1,994	44,089	4,679	3,258	164	436
1998-1999									
September	388	1,892	4,638	1,891	44,155	4,535	3,141	166	433
December	392	1,998	4,729	1,861	44,400	4,570	3,238	169	437
March	420	1,911	4,574	1,865	46,054	4,742	3,232	169	439
June	401	1,916	4,655	1,832	45,043	4,808	3,369	171	416
1999-2000									
September	409	1,924	4,920	1,931	45,049	4,898	3,390	173	455
December	427	1,959	5,159	1,524	45,697	4,777	3,219	178	442
March	458	1,996	5,262	1,516	46,544	4,510	3,053	189	420
June	440	2,027	5,305	1,511	47,207	4,477	3,016	187	449
2000-2001									
September	398	1,850	4,442	1,531	47,467	4,462	3,155	188	434
December	382	1,619	4,111	na	47,204	4,453	3,321	185	433
March	325	1,687	4,266		47,721	4,476	3,370	203	453
June	341	1,667	4,423		46,212	4,527	3,399	193	424
2001-2002									
September	348	1,639	4,640	na	45,856	4,601	3,413	191	442
December	379	1,775	4,791		46,880	4,345	3,148	200	423
March	388	1,918	4,992		46,582	4,524	3,271	190	431
June	400	1,935	5,108		46,720	4,519	3,239	194	458
2002-2003									
September	401	1,948	5,207	na	46,868	4,532	3,402	199	424
December	410	1,919	5,338		47,390	4,552	3,275	200	438
March	422	1,789	5,228		46,860	4,562	3,367	197	436
June	411	1,838	5,216		46,223	4,372	3,343	194	426
2003-2004									
September	424	2,141	5,528	na	47,108	nya	nya	203	441

Source: Manufacturing production, Australia, cat. no. 8301.0

TABLE 4.4 MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND INVENTORIES

Period	Sales		Inventories(a)		Inventories to sales ratio (b)
	Current prices	Chain volume measures (reference year 2001-2002)	Current prices	Chain volume measures (reference year 2001-2002)	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)					
1985-1986	102,467	166,796	18,393	28,231	0.70
1986-1987	112,573	170,610	19,407	27,606	0.66
1987-1988	128,066	180,356	21,225	28,079	0.63
1988-1989	147,373	193,729	22,971	29,031	0.59
1989-1990	159,118	198,649	24,946	30,371	0.63
1990-1991	157,936	189,806	24,116	28,757	0.61
1991-1992	161,771	193,017	23,448	27,830	0.58
1992-1993	172,750	201,705	24,628	28,635	0.55
1993-1994	187,752	217,214	24,285	28,071	0.50
1994-1995	200,173	226,207	26,339	28,687	0.52
1995-1996	208,601	229,565	27,986	30,934	0.54
1996-1997	211,905	232,579	27,385	30,199	0.52
1997-1998	217,629	237,047	28,838	31,426	0.52
1998-1999	229,410	250,630	30,918	34,242	0.54
1999-2000	244,079	257,397	33,883	34,981	0.54
2000-2001	259,069	260,865	35,220	34,845	0.53
2001-2002	272,870	272,870	35,642	35,924	0.51
2002-2003	286,828	281,158	36,031	35,705	0.50
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)					
1993-1994					
September	45,414	52,373	24,314	28,033	0.54
December	46,596	53,663	24,197	28,059	0.52
March	47,365	55,004	24,205	28,158	0.51
June	48,528	56,172	24,211	27,969	0.50
1994-1995					
September	49,418	56,788	24,630	28,181	0.50
December	49,893	56,803	25,050	28,389	0.50
March	50,254	56,440	25,437	28,227	0.51
June	50,618	56,175	26,310	28,639	0.52
1995-1996					
September	51,132	56,311	26,928	29,305	0.53
December	51,883	57,092	27,680	30,200	0.53
March	53,669	58,957	27,757	30,453	0.52
June	51,904	57,203	27,924	30,849	0.54
1996-1997					
September	52,551	57,903	28,104	31,158	0.53
December	53,125	58,385	28,035	31,204	0.53
March	52,820	57,783	27,646	30,706	0.52
June	53,395	58,507	27,363	30,163	0.51
1997-1998					
September	54,098	59,110	26,955	29,579	0.50
December	53,869	58,491	27,345	29,740	0.51
March	54,293	59,220	28,077	30,668	0.52
June	55,402	60,225	28,769	31,335	0.52
1998-1999					
September	56,824	61,673	29,705	32,101	0.52
December	57,819	63,159	30,331	32,969	0.52
March	57,783	63,467	30,361	33,304	0.53
June	56,922	62,329	30,795	34,079	0.54
1999-2000					
September	58,076	62,438	31,292	34,343	0.54
December	60,067	63,857	31,750	34,282	0.53
March	62,689	65,640	32,689	34,443	0.52
June	63,422	65,461	33,829	34,875	0.53
2000-2001					
September	63,816	65,044	34,311	34,951	0.54
December	64,408	64,803	35,282	35,508	0.55
March	64,590	65,211	35,065	35,030	0.54
June	66,172	65,805	35,094	34,728	0.53
2001-2002					
September	66,388	66,339	35,362	35,080	0.53
December	67,416	67,504	35,411	35,502	0.53
March	69,564	69,761	35,188	35,398	0.51
June	69,653	69,264	35,508	35,807	0.51
2002-2003					
September	71,119	70,505	35,403	35,461	0.50
December	71,538	70,126	35,531	34,970	0.50
March	72,831	70,654	36,143	35,358	0.50
June	71,390	69,871	35,892	35,574	0.50
2003-2004					
September	71,841	70,381	36,261	36,520	0.50

(a) As at the end of period.

(b) Current price series. Annual stocks are as at end of period; annual sales are an average of the quarters in the period.

Source: *Business Indicators, Australia*, cat. no. 5676.0.

TABLE 4.5 PRIVATE MINERAL AND PETROLEUM EXPLORATION ACTUAL AND EXPECTED(a)

PRODUCTION

Period	Minerals (other than petroleum)						Petroleum			
	Copper, lead, zinc, silver, nickel and cobalt	Gold	Uranium	Coal	Diamonds	Other	Total	Onshore	Offshore	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
1981-1982	166.7	94.8	56.4	108.7	63.1	85.9	575.6	377.2	425.3	802.5
1982-1983	129.7	96.3	36.5	61.4	51.2	62.8	437.9	345.0	582.3	927.3
1983-1984	138.3	152.1	20.4	43.7	26.9	47.3	428.7	283.2	540.6	823.8
1984-1985	134.8	177.0	13.1	34.6	28.6	49.2	437.3	419.6	373.6	793.2
1985-1986	79.1	214.5	50.2	32.2	23.1	42.9	442.0	367.8	398.0	765.8
1986-1987	76.9	357.4	22.0	36.6	17.2	46.7	556.8	171.0	134.1	305.2
1987-1988	83.9	581.0	23.2	27.5	24.3	62.3	802.2	271.9	223.2	495.1
1988-1989	100.4	448.5	28.3	29.0	32.6	58.8	697.6	233.6	405.7	639.3
1989-1990	118.0	341.3	18.8	33.4	37.2	58.8	607.5	143.2	439.4	582.6
1990-1991	171.8	300.8	12.8	23.1	39.1	54.1	601.7	217.1	365.3	582.6
1991-1992	144.9	304.7	12.8	27.5	35.7	78.4	603.9	135.3	338.8	473.9
1992-1993	183.4	320.1	8.8	24.2	38.1	57.3	631.8	115.2	496.7	611.9
1993-1994	191.5	453.9	7.6	27.6	58.7	53.2	792.6	144.5	362.1	506.6
1994-1995	201.0	554.5	7.8	38.0	48.5	43.3	893.2	170.6	511.7	682.4
1995-1996	251.8	547.1	7.4	52.7	52.9	48.6	960.3	174.8	550.3	725.1
1996-1997	206.8	728.3	13.0	70.5	59.3	70.6	1,148.6	251.9	601.0	853.0
1997-1998	227.1	648.4	22.2	64.8	42.8	61.5	1,066.8	232.3	748.9	981.2
1998-1999	176.9	486.1	15.4	39.9	40.9	78.5	837.8	182.3	685.4	867.7
1999-2000	156.8	374.8	11.7	35.4	29.8	67.9	676.3	110.1	590.6	700.7
2000-2001	165.4	370.2	8.4	41.3	31.8	66.4	683.3	176.9	847.8	1,024.7
2001-2002	132.9	331.3	8.8	50.3	35.4	81.8	640.6	164.5	718.1	882.6
2002-2003	142.3	378.4	np(b)	77.8	29.8	np(b)	732.8	191.3	803.7	995.0
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)										
1993-1994										
September	48.0	100.1	2.6	6.4	15.8	13.6	186.5	34.8	103.7	138.5
December	52.7	111.6	2.2	7.0	16.7	18.7	208.9	31.3	99.9	131.2
March	40.2	108.8	1.4	6.8	9.3	9.1	175.6	32.4	80.3	112.7
June	50.6	133.4	1.4	7.4	16.9	10.9	220.6	46.0	78.2	124.2
1994-1995										
September	47.8	138.2	2.1	10.7	17.0	10.3	226.1	41.7	138.7	180.5
December	52.5	143.5	1.7	10.6	12.5	11.5	232.3	42.3	142.4	184.7
March	49.2	114.2	1.8	7.4	8.6	9.1	190.3	28.1	100.1	128.2
June	51.5	158.6	2.2	9.3	10.3	12.7	244.6	57.2	138.6	195.8
1995-1996										
September	50.8	132.7	2.1	12.7	15.3	13.5	227.1	50.0	153.2	203.2
December	50.5	143.7	2.3	12.1	11.9	8.8	229.3	54.3	147.9	202.3
March	64.7	123.3	na	10.8	8.4	na	219.0	28.1	119.7	147.8
June	85.8	147.4		17.1	17.3		284.9	42.4	129.5	171.9
1996-1997										
September	53.2	165.5	3.8	15.4	15.6	20.7	274.2	61.2	145.8	207.0
December	52.1	186.8	1.9	16.9	16.4	17.5	291.6	80.3	173.3	253.6
March	41.8	150.1	2.2	15.7	11.7	14.1	235.6	30.7	146.5	177.3
June	59.7	225.9	5.1	22.5	15.6	18.4	347.2	79.7	135.4	215.1
1997-1998										
September	57.6	196.7	4.9	19.1	12.4	7.2	301.8	53.6	90.6	144.2
December	62.7	163.9	6.2	21.3	13.1	14.8	282.0	63.6	174.9	238.5
March	45.9	136.1	5.1	12.5	7.4	13.4	220.4	50.3	214.0	264.3
June	60.9	151.7	6.0	11.9	9.9	22.3	262.6	64.8	269.5	334.2
1998-1999										
September	52.0	134.3	7.4	9.6	13.1	19.4	235.9	56.0	137.3	193.3
December	46.4	139.8	3.6	9.4	15.3	25.2	239.6	61.6	193.3	254.9
March	36.5	99.4	1.4	9.8	3.6	16.7	167.3	39.7	188.9	228.5
June	42.0	112.7	3.1	11.1	9.0	17.1	195.0	25.1	165.9	191.0
1999-2000										
September	33.7	101.5	4.8	9.5	12.2	18.4	180.1	20.3	186.1	206.5
December	45.0	91.6	3.7	9.2	9.2	18.2	176.9	40.6	150.5	191.1
March	38.2	71.9	na	7.9	3.5	13.4	136.7	25.0	135.8	160.7
June	40.0	109.8	1.7	8.7	4.9	17.6	182.7	24.2	140.8	165.0
2000-2001										
September	38.9	92.5	2.5	9.2	11.3	15.4	169.8	33.1	186.6	219.8
December	48.2	97.5	2.9	9.3	9.7	19.5	187.2	47.6	206.0	253.5
March	33.6	83.3	1.1	7.6	4.1	13.8	143.5	51.4	253.1	304.5
June	44.7	96.8	1.9	15.1	6.7	17.7	182.8	44.8	221.2	266.0
2001-2002										
September	36.3	86.4	3.0	11.9	9.4	20.4	167.4	42.1	189.8	231.7
December	36.3	84.2	2.1	14.4	10.7	22.9	170.7	38.3	229.2	267.4
March	24.6	73.9	0.9	10.2	5.7	18.9	134.2	36.1	166.9	203.1
June	35.6	86.8	2.7	13.9	9.6	19.5	168.3	48.1	132.4	180.5
2002-2003										
September	34.5	95.2	2.5	16.0	10.4	24.3	182.9	50.4	167.6	218.0
December	38.3	99.3	2.0	21.1	6.9	25.2	192.8	70.3	200.1	270.4
March	27.6	84.6	0.7	14.0	4.6	22.0	153.4	29.9	236.6	266.5
June	41.6	99.3	np(b)	26.7	8.0	np(b)	203.4	40.7	199.5	240.1
2003-2004										
September	27.1	96.7	3.5	19.9	7.1	25.4	179.7	39.3	191.4	230.7

(a) From July 2000 data no longer contains Wholesale Sales Tax.

(b) np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated.

Source: Actual and Expected Private Mineral Exploration, Australia, cat. no. 8412.0.

PRODUCTION

TABLE 4.6 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MINERALS

Period	Bauxite ('000 tonnes)	Black coal (Mt)(a)	Diamonds ('000 carats)	Iron ore (Mt)	Manganese ore ('000 tonnes)	Natural gas (Mm3) (b)	Crude oil (Mega litres) (c)	Uranium (oxide) tonnes	Metallic content (d)					
									Copper ('000 tonnes)	Gold (tonnes)	Lead ('000 tonnes)	Nickel ('000 tonnes)	Tin (tonnes)	Zinc ('000 tonnes)
ANNUAL														
1986-1987	34,102	189.9	30,332	101.7	1,853	15,177	31,874	4,457	218	111	489	75	7,069	778
1987-1988	36,370	179.7	35,221	95.9	1,976	15,276	31,139	4,164	244	154	462	63	7,023	760
1988-1989	37,355	197.1	36,470	97.6	1,907	15,960	28,255	4,212	287	168	486	63	7,255	768
1989-1990	39,983	206.7	35,700	109.9	2,285	20,286	31,993	4,089	310	224	522	66	8,188	866
1990-1991	41,831	215.0	29,964	111.5	1,567	21,301	31,955	5,213	331	240	542	69	5,684	919
1991-1992	39,855	228.6	41,424	115.3	1,327	22,568	31,309	4,349	338	241	567	60	6,210	1,022
1992-1993	41,180	225.6	42,199	116.5	1,715	23,963	30,703	2,704	427	245	554	68	7,048	1,053
1993-1994	41,286	228.0	39,909	124.3	2,045	26,118	28,945	2,751	432	256	540	65	7,650	1,025
1994-1995	42,308	243.1	43,590	137.0	2,048	29,212	31,189	2,631	376	249	460	98	7,999	915
1995-1996	43,308	194.5	42,565	147.9	2,168	29,985	30,251	5,105	483	273	516	105	9,172	1,039
1996-1997	42,990	207.5	37,120	154.4	2,297	29,317	31,049	5,996	560	299	516	115	9,284	1,060
1997-1998	44,483	222.4	43,046	161.1	1,647	30,323	33,961	5,797	580	316	571	134	10,100	1,038
1998-1999	46,444	225.0	35,948	153.5	1,630	30,681	27,898	6,387	691	303	662	130	9,822	1,142
1999-2000	51,046	239.3	29,672	159.8	1,755	31,180	37,447	8,217	788	299	692	141	9,828	1,265
2000-2001	54,560	258.2	22,475	175.6	1,948	31,524	38,705	9,549	876	296	724	197	9,909	1,483
2001-2002	53,949	273.2	30,676	185.3	1,850	32,136	36,100	7,964	876	265	744	205	8,173	1,490
2002-2003	54,472	274.7	32,006	198.9	2,457	33,170	33,321	9,222	883	278	695	210	5,458	1,529
ORIGINAL														
1992-1993														
September	10,230	59.4	12,083	29.7	369	6,702	7,834	299	110	62	170	16	1,929	290
December	10,008	54.3	8,509	29.3	376	5,579	7,942	410	105	63	135	14	1,617	265
March	10,717	55.0	11,577	28.0	363	5,383	7,246	1,001	108	59	125	16	1,581	233
June	10,225	56.3	10,030	29.5	606	6,293	7,681	994	104	62	125	19	1,921	265
1993-1994														
September	10,395	58.7	12,619	33.1	561	6,738	7,293	348	122	62	160	20	2,172	280
December	9,983	58.5	7,657	30.2	562	6,047	6,540	317	104	65	125	17	2,400	270
March	10,652	54.1	11,355	28.3	535	6,412	7,443	881	108	64	115	13	1,500	230
June	10,256	57.0	8,279	32.3	388	6,864	7,590	1,205	98	64	140	16	1,950	245
1994-1995														
September	10,562	50.1	12,864	34.0	598	7,982	8,243	265	100	63	135	20	1,755	252
December	10,689	46.4	11,292	34.0	465	6,893	7,977	253	85	63	115	24	2,316	230
March	10,662	47.1	10,111	33.3	422	6,865	7,351	967	80	60	106	25	1,732	221
June	10,395	47.7	9,324	35.7	563	7,360	7,601	1,147	85	63	96	28	2,242	204
1995-1996														
September	11,271	52.8	9,105	37.7	573	8,148	7,649	1,402	110	64	125	25	2,281	259
December	10,327	45.6	12,153	36.2	618	7,391	7,033	862	121	66	132	24	2,487	253
March	10,639	47.7	11,473	37.0	461	6,825	7,508	1,256	115	69	131	26	2,022	258
June	11,071	48.4	9,835	37.0	515	7,623	8,061	1,586	138	73	122	30	2,383	258
1996-1997														
September	10,919	50.6	11,235	36.6	572	7,975	7,982	1,463	145	72	137	28	2,203	287
December	10,434	51.9	9,450	35.7	561	7,376	7,589	1,563	150	75	137	29	2,216	268
March	10,350	50.1	7,036	38.7	539	6,831	7,414	1,460	130	73	121	28	2,191	241
June	11,287	55.0	9,399	39.4	625	7,336	8,062	1,510	136	79	125	30	2,675	263
1997-1998														
September	11,467	58.6	10,423	39.7	489	8,465	8,806	1,611	146	79	133	33	2,908	255
December	11,361	53.0	13,317	42.0	483	7,445	8,623	1,892	146	82	152	33	2,394	276
March	10,806	53.3	9,573	40.5	384	6,888	7,975	1,156	138	79	141	33	2,155	248
June	10,850	57.5	9,733	39.7	291	7,599	8,558	1,138	150	76	149	36	3,031	258
1998-1999														
September	11,159	55.4	12,481	39.7	500	8,505	8,699	1,841	161	74	175	38	2,372	291
December	11,838	55.8	9,056	41.0	325	7,369	5,800	1,645	158	80	153	37	2,623	269
March	11,977	57.0	7,109	36.6	460	6,977	6,719	1,551	150	74	161	20	2,465	282
June	11,470	55.2	7,264	36.1	345	7,831	6,676	1,349	190	74	173	29	2,355	300
1999-2000														
September	12,793	62.4	7,921	39.8	536	8,500	7,884	2,026	195	76	174	35	2,540	285
December	12,176	58.3	7,452	38.0	559	7,447	8,813	2,146	186	76	173	35	2,651	296
March	12,974	56.6	6,727	38.1	327	7,215	10,479	2,134	194	70	173	35	2,245	317
June	13,102	60.3	7,572	42.8	333	8,018	10,289	1,921	216	77	159	38	2,374	367
2000-2001														
September	13,961	63.8	6,791	46.0	530	8,620	10,196	2,472	208	75	169	44	2,194	373
December	13,764	63.6	5,557	44.5	424	7,312	9,770	2,421	218	75	161	50	2,298	363
March	13,353	61.8	5,097	40.7	464	7,594	9,657	2,341	221	72	173	49	2,579	357
June	13,482	68.9	5,030	44.3	530	7,998	9,083	2,316	228	74	196	54	2,844	391
2001-2002														
September	13,296	71.5	8,060	48.3	508	8,755	9,206	2,337	226	69	196	54	2,049	374
December	13,669	64.5	7,990	48.1	475	8,135	8,833	2,029	221	65	194	49	2,368	396
March	13,808	67.3	6,189	45.2	464	7,382	9,057	1,773	227	63	184	48	1,599	371
June	13,176	70.0	8,437	43.6	332	8,421	9,005	1,826	201	67	170	56	1,895	349
2001-2002														
September	13,296	71.5	8,060	48.3	508	8,755	9,206	2,337	226	69	196	54	2,049	374
December	13,669	64.5	7,990	48.1	475	8,135	8,833	2,029	221	65	194	49	2,368	396
March	13,808	67.3	6,189	45.2	464	7,382	9,057	1,795	227	63	184	48	1,684	371
June	13,176	69.8	8,437	43.6	403	7,864	9,005	1,826	208	67	170	55	2,072	349
2002-2003														
September	13,164	67.3	9,046	49.9	685	9,323	9,419	2,348	220	66	173	52	1,818	371
December	13,986	68.2	9,976	48.4	635	8,037	8,631	2,459	225	69	167	52	1,444	378
March	13,386	68.5	6,921	48.1	500	7,582	7,928	2,035	209	67	172	52	1,729	383
June	13,936	70.2	6,063	52.4	636	8,228	7,555	2,380	220	75	184	53	1,233	397
2003-2004														
September	14,152	72.2	9,724	53.0	625	9,252	7,980	2,184	215	71	169	57	432	375

(a) Quarterly data for the Brown coal component no longer collected by ABARE, from September quarter 1994.
 (b) Includes naturally occurring LPG.
 (c) Stabilised (includes condensate).
 (d) Total metallic content of minerals produced.

Source: Quarterly Mineral Statistics — Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics, (ABARE).

TABLE 4.7 BUILDING APPROVALS, NUMBER AND VALUE

PRODUCTION

Period	Number of dwelling units				Value (\$ million)				
	Houses		Total		New residential buildings	Alterations and additions to residential buildings	Total residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Total building
	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total					
ANNUAL									
1983-1984	109,269	118,196	135,850	151,721	6,440	754	7,194	4,779	11,973
1984-1985	113,593	122,593	145,894	161,715	7,512	893	8,405	6,665	15,070
1985-1986	101,078	108,388	127,329	142,026	7,311	1,016	8,326	8,451	16,777
1986-1987	88,476	93,898	109,717	122,016	6,929	1,113	8,041	8,456	16,498
1987-1988	113,114	117,745	142,229	153,021	9,511	1,396	10,907	11,312	22,219
1988-1989	133,723	138,477	176,354	188,341	13,464	1,859	15,323	13,534	28,857
1989-1990	96,710	100,857	130,845	141,868	11,158	1,902	13,060	13,200	26,260
1990-1991	91,023	94,107	118,549	127,375	10,253	1,895	12,148	8,957	21,106
1991-1992	107,234	110,927	139,544	151,542	12,006	1,974	13,980	7,209	21,188
1992-1993	119,884	123,624	161,870	172,270	14,121	2,089	16,210	7,677	23,886
1993-1994	127,345	130,529	180,572	188,844	15,685	2,289	17,974	8,786	26,760
1994-1995	112,555	115,106	163,613	171,083	15,470	2,433	17,904	9,615	27,518
1995-1996	85,843	87,600	118,952	124,712	12,119	2,284	14,403	10,729	25,132
1996-1997	90,879	92,648	131,258	136,625	13,678	2,561	16,239	12,730	28,969
1997-1998	104,568	107,098	150,974	156,542	16,571	3,023	19,594	14,462	34,056
1998-1999	104,736	107,441	151,352	156,999	17,605	2,921	20,527	12,600	33,127
1999-2000	121,556	123,311	172,416	176,758	21,729	3,545	25,274	12,199	37,473
2000-2001	79,061	80,179	117,352	121,176	16,228	3,292	19,520	12,884	32,404
2001-2002	119,553	121,486	168,647	172,507	24,718	3,961	28,679	13,720	42,399
2002-2003	114,437	116,498	173,110	177,185	28,332	4,533	32,865	16,938	49,803
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
1999-2000									
July	10,073	10,227	14,515	14,978	1,759	297	2,056	1,393	3,449
August	10,053	10,133	14,854	15,044	1,815	292	2,107	1,088	3,195
September	10,346	10,562	14,276	14,762	1,721	285	2,006	935	2,940
October	10,347	10,534	14,867	15,291	1,832	289	2,121	833	2,954
November	11,129	11,263	15,032	15,376	1,822	285	2,107	974	3,081
December	11,922	12,067	15,312	15,659	1,947	297	2,245	996	3,241
January	11,250	11,370	16,253	16,550	2,186	313	2,499	935	3,434
February	11,015	11,166	15,761	16,107	2,007	308	2,315	781	3,096
March	10,462	10,561	14,428	14,633	1,872	291	2,163	985	3,148
April	9,406	9,502	13,538	13,851	1,686	319	2,005	1,344	3,350
May	8,493	8,644	12,854	13,145	1,693	301	1,994	894	2,888
June	6,984	7,184	10,669	11,176	1,405	260	1,665	1,054	2,719
2000-2001									
July	5,880	5,968	9,377	9,628	1,208	274	1,482	1,318	2,800
August	5,957	6,065	8,660	8,988	1,159	236	1,394	994	2,388
September	6,068	6,161	9,026	9,352	1,191	228	1,419	1,013	2,432
October	6,004	6,096	9,107	9,349	1,212	278	1,490	949	2,439
November	6,502	6,583	10,205	10,502	1,388	258	1,646	947	2,594
December	6,164	6,269	9,874	10,163	1,395	323	1,718	1,018	2,736
January	6,374	6,479	9,512	9,922	1,364	278	1,642	1,307	2,948
February	6,354	6,428	8,995	9,258	1,277	260	1,537	819	2,356
March	6,121	6,241	9,090	9,453	1,337	290	1,627	1,228	2,854
April	6,883	7,004	9,711	10,129	1,385	295	1,680	1,129	2,809
May	8,111	8,192	11,634	11,991	1,605	282	1,888	1,187	3,075
June	8,817	8,891	12,398	12,683	1,776	312	2,088	1,012	3,100
2001-2002									
July	9,464	9,623	12,973	13,344	1,850	318	2,168	1,219	3,387
August	10,279	10,419	14,571	14,892	2,210	301	2,510	1,231	3,741
September	9,954	10,133	14,690	14,999	2,107	329	2,437	1,190	3,627
October	9,966	10,129	14,261	14,607	2,035	347	2,383	1,046	3,429
November	10,446	10,612	14,299	14,663	2,004	325	2,329	1,044	3,374
December	10,104	10,270	13,758	14,170	1,927	322	2,249	1,294	3,543
January	9,980	10,190	13,268	13,602	1,911	342	2,253	1,066	3,320
February	9,995	10,189	13,263	13,643	1,999	317	2,316	1,246	3,563
March	9,963	10,125	14,234	14,541	2,136	318	2,455	1,032	3,487
April	9,839	9,977	14,797	15,070	2,293	329	2,622	1,259	3,880
May	9,981	10,111	14,556	14,821	2,141	365	2,506	1,133	3,639
June	10,153	10,299	14,463	14,742	2,199	359	2,559	1,030	3,589
2002-2003									
July	9,927	10,128	14,061	14,562	2,057	356	2,413	1,125	3,537
August	10,707	10,895	17,091	17,326	2,545	403	2,948	1,745	4,693
September	9,604	9,729	13,909	14,198	2,079	400	2,479	1,482	3,961
October	9,634	9,781	16,909	17,278	3,067	334	3,401	1,154	4,555
November	9,113	9,415	13,947	14,352	2,302	355	2,657	1,693	4,350
December	9,068	9,218	13,495	13,727	2,228	373	2,601	1,315	3,916
January	8,977	9,105	14,055	14,252	2,308	356	2,664	1,870	4,534
February	9,054	9,212	13,342	13,685	2,235	399	2,634	1,324	3,958
March	8,841	8,953	13,902	14,211	2,331	397	2,728	1,315	4,043
April	9,270	9,400	13,874	14,127	2,397	403	2,800	1,255	4,054
May	9,513	9,686	13,627	14,008	2,279	359	2,638	1,339	3,977
June	10,763	11,002	14,638	15,066	2,475	414	2,888	1,425	4,314
2003-2004									
July	10,303	10,397	15,094	15,377	2,515	432	2,947	1,554	4,501
August	10,202	10,298	14,583	14,848	2,248	447	2,695	1,624	4,319
September	10,508	10,637	15,736	15,927	2,687	432	3,119	1,385	4,504
October	10,376	10,488	15,694	15,980	2,726	442	3,168	1,481	4,648
November	10,252	10,354	14,608	14,913	2,426	424	2,850	800	3,650

Source: Building Approvals, Australia, cat. no. 8731.0.

TABLE 4.8 BUILDING COMMENCEMENTS, NUMBER AND VALUE
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 2001–2002

Period	Number of dwelling units				Value (\$ million)			
	Houses		Total		New residential buildings	Alterations and additions to residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Total buildings
	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total				
ANNUAL								
1981–1982	85,120	89,720	na	133,371	16,044	1,880	8,555	17,924
1982–1983	71,680	79,110		105,754	11,529	1,690	7,817	13,219
1983–1984	99,677	107,930		138,196	14,451	1,722	9,644	16,173
1984–1985	109,123	117,584	138,973	153,877	16,399	2,033	11,325	18,431
1985–1986	97,803	104,913	123,741	137,083	14,847	2,124	12,820	16,970
1986–1987	83,973	89,692	104,381	117,406	13,062	2,185	13,976	15,247
1987–1988	100,069	104,509	126,273	137,344	15,703	2,488	15,053	33,622
1988–1989	128,230	132,378	166,370	176,851	20,164	2,792	19,063	42,520
1989–1990	96,390	100,653	127,988	139,410	15,747	2,799	16,189	35,233
1990–1991	87,038	90,453	112,657	122,552	13,860	2,750	11,995	28,799
1991–1992	100,571	104,071	130,652	141,437	15,760	2,729	10,554	29,102
1992–1993	113,708	117,179	152,578	163,089	18,307	2,872	10,138	31,345
1993–1994	123,228	126,513	173,607	181,820	20,431	3,176	11,407	35,045
1994–1995	111,966	114,577	162,542	170,072	20,442	3,272	11,601	35,351
1995–1996	84,207	86,173	118,134	124,684	15,863	3,050	12,928	31,991
1996–1997	84,645	86,246	123,060	128,172	16,462	3,279	14,159	34,084
1997–1998	98,844	100,764	142,908	147,781	19,965	3,836	15,702	39,646
1998–1999	100,353	103,164	143,811	149,419	20,782	3,813	13,056	37,558
1999–2000	118,377	120,127	167,748	171,865	25,016	4,291	12,572	41,525
2000–2001	73,958	75,157	110,673	114,624	16,762	3,387	12,502	32,642
2001–2002	111,920	113,626	160,656	164,407	25,178	4,205	13,566	42,949
2002–2003	110,697	112,540	166,671	170,349	27,423	4,551	15,312	47,286
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
1992–1993								
September	27,503	28,168	36,348	39,134	4,379	711	2,144	7,236
December	28,571	29,204	37,683	39,988	4,509	721	2,434	7,670
March	28,702	29,700	38,337	41,439	4,637	725	3,051	8,427
June	28,960	30,144	39,704	42,393	4,782	715	2,509	8,012
1993–1994								
September	30,578	31,497	41,961	44,484	4,961	752	2,611	8,331
December	29,395	30,271	42,005	44,048	4,983	764	2,837	8,593
March	30,982	31,710	43,723	45,722	5,108	789	2,794	8,698
June	32,294	33,036	45,278	47,312	5,379	871	3,165	9,424
1994–1995								
September	31,773	32,597	45,796	48,012	5,714	833	2,535	9,075
December	29,991	30,561	44,066	45,896	5,441	895	2,649	8,984
March	26,277	26,799	37,402	39,172	4,808	779	3,385	8,994
June	23,508	24,226	34,075	36,198	4,480	766	3,033	8,298
1995–1996								
September	22,419	23,071	31,110	33,105	4,188	771	3,148	8,137
December	20,860	21,379	27,914	29,546	3,681	736	2,921	7,369
March	20,527	20,970	29,578	31,297	4,101	750	3,444	8,339
June	20,280	20,643	29,100	30,578	3,893	793	3,414	8,147
1996–1997								
September	19,841	20,180	27,996	29,411	3,721	756	3,501	8,032
December	20,535	20,942	29,451	30,866	3,983	816	3,743	8,599
March	22,052	22,430	32,717	34,260	4,357	832	3,498	8,727
June	22,283	22,777	32,672	33,759	4,402	876	3,418	8,728
1997–1998								
September	22,835	23,268	33,308	34,341	4,552	918	4,341	9,888
December	25,031	25,491	35,912	37,208	5,135	940	3,832	9,935
March	25,715	26,184	36,787	38,235	5,037	999	3,727	9,782
June	25,370	25,940	36,592	38,104	5,241	980	3,802	10,041
1998–1999								
September	25,690	26,689	36,913	38,492	5,356	997	3,537	9,880
December	24,834	25,530	36,217	37,646	5,059	1,001	3,540	9,602
March	23,393	23,851	34,421	35,620	5,019	913	3,062	8,964
June	26,413	27,067	36,381	37,782	5,347	902	2,918	9,112
1999–2000								
September	27,219	27,685	39,833	41,065	6,159	1,065	3,262	10,413
December	29,365	29,856	41,612	42,743	6,069	967	3,032	9,987
March	32,877	33,247	44,889	45,880	6,691	1,145	2,792	10,487
June	29,368	29,784	41,959	42,731	6,097	1,114	3,486	10,639
2000–2001								
September	17,813	18,189	26,808	28,003	3,925	723	3,242	7,914
December	18,783	19,034	28,070	28,837	4,113	866	2,811	7,770
March	17,419	17,676	27,036	27,936	4,231	884	3,060	8,165
June	20,046	20,355	28,943	30,030	4,493	914	3,388	8,793
2001–2002								
September	25,713	26,011	36,974	37,955	5,902	1,001	3,041	9,945
December	29,147	29,670	41,352	42,392	6,394	1,000	3,310	10,704
March	28,074	28,508	39,602	40,595	6,120	1,085	3,825	11,027
June	29,321	29,768	43,115	43,872	6,763	1,120	3,390	11,273
2002–2003								
September	29,471	29,982	44,093	44,995	7,203	1,166	3,671	12,040
December	27,805	28,228	43,617	44,581	7,153	1,142	4,452	12,747
March	27,298	27,716	40,127	40,909	6,644	1,110	3,673	11,427
June	26,074	26,557	38,652	39,672	6,424	1,132	3,517	11,072

(a) Includes conversions and dwelling units created as part of alterations and additions or the construction of non-residential buildings.

Source: *Building Activity, Australia: Dwelling Unit Commencements, Preliminary, cat. no. 8750.0* and *Building Activity, Australia, cat. no. 8752.0*.

TABLE 4.9 VALUE OF BUILDING WORK DONE
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 2001–2002

Period	New residential buildings				Alterations and additions to residential dwellings	Non-residential buildings		Total buildings	
	Houses		Other residential buildings	Total		Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total
	Private sector	Total							
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1981–1982	11,237	11,700	4,853	16,532	1,936	7,155	10,065	24,922	28,599
1982–1983	8,661	9,276	3,197	12,455	1,635	5,891	8,554	19,204	22,799
1983–1984	10,697	11,416	2,654	14,043	1,677	5,938	9,378	20,577	25,252
1984–1985	12,212	12,870	3,024	15,864	1,940	7,284	10,918	24,087	28,931
1985–1986	11,910	12,638	2,829	15,436	2,200	9,223	13,245	26,033	31,381
1986–1987	10,377	10,943	2,426	13,343	2,194	9,646	14,369	24,565	30,670
1987–1988	11,649	12,087	2,511	14,558	2,464	11,882	16,436	28,652	34,304
1988–1989	14,835	15,203	3,696	18,898	2,826	13,295	17,268	34,689	39,430
1989–1990	13,195	13,609	4,103	17,756	3,002	14,209	18,446	34,638	39,871
1990–1991	11,248	11,584	3,520	15,143	2,889	11,443	16,074	28,989	34,688
1991–1992	11,686	12,035	3,294	15,366	2,754	8,322	12,466	25,685	30,816
1992–1993	13,498	13,834	4,362	18,225	2,921	7,490	11,341	27,623	32,588
1993–1994	14,575	14,941	5,041	20,002	3,090	7,224	11,028	29,544	34,193
1994–1995	14,437	14,740	5,814	20,546	3,367	8,368	12,006	31,588	36,007
1995–1996	11,505	11,770	4,795	16,554	3,248	9,841	13,436	29,055	33,425
1996–1997	11,433	11,633	4,728	16,351	3,241	10,859	14,657	29,999	34,495
1997–1998	13,732	13,967	5,527	19,482	3,772	10,774	14,727	33,583	38,119
1998–1999	14,493	14,832	6,368	21,195	4,001	11,533	15,454	36,143	40,762
1999–2000	17,547	17,800	7,091	24,870	4,531	11,268	15,076	39,975	44,354
2000–2001	12,201	12,366	5,717	18,087	3,466	8,933	12,475	29,928	34,041
2001–2002	15,333	15,549	6,736	22,286	4,122	9,492	13,135	35,266	39,543
2002–2003	17,438	17,684	8,465	26,149	4,588	11,105	14,601	41,236	45,338
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1992–1993									
June	3,384	3,498	1,121	4,625	750	1,776	2,662	6,883	8,054
1993–1994									
September	3,578	3,679	1,183	4,869	754	1,767	2,714	7,155	8,355
December	3,543	3,639	1,290	4,933	717	1,766	2,733	7,202	8,401
March	3,606	3,694	1,240	4,939	789	1,768	2,727	7,329	8,474
June	3,848	3,929	1,327	5,261	830	1,923	2,855	7,858	8,963
1994–1995									
September	3,834	3,921	1,422	5,344	861	1,943	2,820	7,960	9,039
December	3,817	3,895	1,455	5,350	860	1,997	2,897	8,021	9,123
March	3,565	3,623	1,472	5,092	822	2,105	2,993	7,870	8,929
June	3,222	3,301	1,465	4,760	824	2,324	3,297	7,736	8,915
1995–1996									
September	3,128	3,203	1,315	4,515	836	2,446	3,401	7,639	8,794
December	2,860	2,928	1,204	4,130	803	2,475	3,412	7,260	8,393
March	2,754	2,821	1,154	3,973	789	2,399	3,258	7,012	8,067
June	2,764	2,818	1,121	3,937	819	2,521	3,365	7,144	8,172
1996–1997									
September	2,653	2,694	1,158	3,849	783	2,618	3,566	7,149	8,261
December	2,811	2,855	1,145	3,998	765	2,647	3,559	7,300	8,383
March	2,929	2,983	1,212	4,193	839	3,040	4,023	7,962	9,130
June	3,040	3,100	1,213	4,310	854	2,555	3,509	7,587	8,721
1997–1998									
September	3,185	3,244	1,263	4,504	862	2,643	3,619	7,916	9,031
December	3,415	3,475	1,333	4,805	927	2,670	3,649	8,296	9,417
March	3,542	3,596	1,390	4,983	993	2,785	3,782	8,655	9,792
June	3,590	3,652	1,541	5,190	990	2,676	3,677	8,716	9,879
1998–1999									
September	3,527	3,614	1,519	5,130	1,003	2,822	3,707	8,803	9,864
December	3,596	3,687	1,689	5,377	1,018	2,999	4,020	9,251	10,450
March	3,645	3,725	1,586	5,310	999	2,789	3,819	8,947	10,152
June	3,725	3,806	1,574	5,378	982	2,923	3,908	9,142	10,296
1999–2000									
September	3,867	3,938	1,574	5,508	1,074	2,930	3,869	9,354	10,463
December	4,000	4,065	1,664	5,725	1,084	2,816	3,770	9,472	10,573
March	4,476	4,537	1,778	6,309	1,101	2,708	3,599	9,936	10,962
June	5,203	5,260	2,074	7,327	1,272	2,814	3,838	11,213	12,355
2000–2001									
September	3,277	3,323	1,545	4,869	798	2,329	3,227	7,853	8,894
December	2,945	2,983	1,416	4,400	843	2,189	3,043	7,302	8,290
March	2,947	2,987	1,375	4,363	894	2,192	3,110	7,307	8,375
June	3,033	3,073	1,381	4,454	931	2,224	3,095	7,466	8,482
2001–2002									
September	3,419	3,460	1,487	4,946	976	2,205	3,112	7,974	9,035
December	3,725	3,784	1,636	5,420	1,023	2,360	3,273	8,634	9,716
March	3,914	3,974	1,741	5,715	1,018	2,470	3,352	9,041	10,086
June	4,274	4,332	1,873	6,204	1,105	2,458	3,398	9,617	10,707
2002–2003									
September	4,357	4,413	1,969	6,382	1,123	2,698	3,658	10,067	11,163
December	4,525	4,589	2,114	6,703	1,153	2,714	3,622	10,412	11,478
March	4,461	4,522	2,191	6,713	1,169	2,847	3,688	10,576	11,570
June	4,095	4,159	2,192	6,351	1,143	2,846	3,632	10,181	11,126

Source: Building Activity, Australia, cat. no. 8752.0.

TABLE 4.10 CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY : VALUE OF WORK DONE
Chain Volume Measures, Reference Year 2001–2002

Period	Residential building		Non-residential building		Total building		Engineering construction		Non-residential construction		Total construction	
	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1981–1982	17,697	18,472	7,155	10,065	24,921	28,598	4,028	na	11,042	na	28,814	na
1982–1983	13,183	14,092	5,891	8,554	19,203	22,798	4,289		10,005		23,436	
1983–1984	14,575	15,723	5,938	9,378	20,577	25,251	2,740		8,598		23,183	
1984–1985	16,661	17,807	7,284	10,918	24,086	28,930	2,505		9,743		26,406	
1985–1986	16,389	17,638	9,223	13,245	26,033	31,379	2,820		12,007		28,657	
1986–1987	14,332	15,537	9,646	14,369	24,564	30,669	3,350	13,620	12,933	27,900	27,757	44,160
1987–1988	16,036	17,023	11,882	16,436	28,651	34,302	3,754	12,623	15,586	29,081	32,222	46,726
1988–1989	20,878	21,734	13,295	17,268	34,689	39,429	3,861	12,482	17,118	29,795	38,260	51,523
1989–1990	19,691	20,763	14,209	18,446	34,638	39,869	3,984	13,837	18,161	32,315	38,339	53,366
1990–1991	17,012	18,033	11,444	16,075	28,988	34,687	3,848	14,096	15,225	30,126	32,614	48,532
1991–1992	17,182	18,121	8,322	12,466	25,685	30,815	3,742	13,026	11,982	25,420	29,246	43,638
1992–1993	20,045	21,144	7,491	11,342	27,623	32,586	3,521	13,427	10,943	24,751	30,897	45,771
1993–1994	22,250	23,089	7,225	11,028	29,543	34,191	4,392	14,554	11,618	25,640	33,744	48,535
1994–1995	23,131	23,911	8,368	12,006	31,587	36,005	4,502	14,908	12,838	26,935	35,867	50,657
1995–1996	19,043	19,800	9,841	13,436	29,055	33,423	5,801	16,306	15,625	29,753	34,789	49,665
1996–1997	18,919	19,591	10,859	14,658	29,998	34,494	6,340	16,810	17,179	31,453	36,297	51,236
1997–1998	22,683	23,253	10,774	14,728	33,582	38,117	8,125	18,936	18,905	33,682	41,733	57,001
1998–1999	24,482	25,197	11,534	15,454	36,142	40,760	9,268	20,854	20,805	36,331	45,469	61,590
1999–2000	28,774	29,403	11,269	15,076	39,974	44,352	8,201	20,964	19,488	36,057	48,139	65,220
2000–2001	21,004	21,573	8,955	12,514	29,969	34,101	6,813	18,474	15,779	30,991	36,785	52,571
2001–2002	25,817	26,451	9,540	13,205	35,358	39,657	8,899	20,032	18,439	33,238	44,257	59,689
2002–2003	30,236	30,845	11,206	14,704	41,442	45,549	12,774	24,038	23,980	38,742	54,216	69,587
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
1997–1998												
March	5,838	5,977	2,789	3,786	8,660	9,797	2,333	5,163	5,128	8,959	11,017	14,965
June	6,019	6,180	2,672	3,670	8,712	9,871	2,182	4,980	4,858	8,658	10,906	14,842
1998–1999												
September	5,945	6,131	2,821	3,709	8,801	9,864	2,373	5,087	5,196	8,802	11,195	14,948
December	6,211	6,393	3,001	4,021	9,250	10,450	2,315	5,193	5,317	9,220	11,577	15,629
March	6,137	6,311	2,795	3,826	8,956	10,161	2,256	5,203	5,051	9,034	11,223	15,358
June	6,188	6,361	2,916	3,898	9,136	10,285	2,325	5,371	5,242	9,274	11,473	15,655
1999–2000												
September	6,398	6,580	2,929	3,871	9,350	10,462	2,253	5,337	5,185	9,212	11,610	15,792
December	6,651	6,807	2,819	3,774	9,473	10,574	2,152	5,401	4,975	9,178	11,627	15,968
March	7,262	7,417	2,717	3,609	9,951	10,978	1,978	5,312	4,700	8,923	11,917	16,271
June	8,462	8,599	2,803	3,823	11,200	12,337	1,817	4,914	4,628	8,744	12,984	17,188
2000–2001												
September	5,527	5,670	2,329	3,231	7,854	8,899	1,708	4,928	4,041	8,158	9,559	13,828
December	5,107	5,241	2,197	3,052	7,308	8,297	1,696	4,398	3,895	7,451	9,007	12,692
March	5,123	5,269	2,206	3,129	7,333	8,407	1,672	4,397	3,880	7,529	9,006	12,800
June	5,247	5,393	2,224	3,102	7,473	8,497	1,738	4,751	3,963	7,852	9,213	13,252
2001–2002												
September	5,797	5,950	2,232	3,161	8,029	9,112	1,833	4,693	4,065	7,854	9,862	13,807
December	6,285	6,454	2,371	3,287	8,656	9,741	1,774	4,668	4,146	7,957	10,430	14,410
March	6,584	6,748	2,489	3,374	9,074	10,123	2,784	5,497	5,271	8,870	11,858	15,618
June	7,151	7,299	2,449	3,383	9,598	10,681	2,509	5,173	4,957	8,556	12,107	15,853
2002–2003												
September	7,406	7,541	2,726	3,696	10,132	11,237	2,843	5,648	5,569	9,344	12,975	16,885
December	7,689	7,847	2,719	3,628	10,408	11,475	3,087	5,971	5,807	9,599	13,496	17,446
March	7,688	7,843	2,882	3,720	10,570	11,563	3,395	6,143	6,277	9,863	13,965	17,706
June	7,453	7,614	2,879	3,659	10,332	11,273	3,448	6,276	6,328	9,935	13,781	17,549
TREND (\$ MILLION)												
1997–1998												
March	5,818	5,961	2,715	3,700	8,561	9,691	2,179	4,928	4,897	8,635	10,755	14,613
June	5,970	6,132	2,764	3,728	8,762	9,887	2,302	5,084	5,070	8,822	11,083	14,968
1998–1999												
September	6,056	6,234	2,830	3,793	8,918	10,053	2,319	5,112	5,151	8,912	11,254	15,158
December	6,109	6,291	2,880	3,867	9,022	10,187	2,310	5,156	5,191	9,029	11,346	15,334
March	6,155	6,334	2,906	3,912	9,093	10,275	2,311	5,252	5,217	9,170	11,417	15,521
June	6,215	6,390	2,901	3,897	9,144	10,311	2,290	5,323	5,192	9,225	11,446	15,630
1999–2000												
September	6,336	6,508	2,876	3,826	9,233	10,346	2,250	5,390	5,128	9,220	11,492	15,734
December	6,932	7,094	2,857	3,793	9,785	10,869	2,141	5,365	5,001	9,162	11,923	16,220
March	7,472	7,623	2,781	3,729	10,222	11,304	1,979	5,250	4,765	8,983	12,186	16,526
June	7,262	7,403	2,631	3,576	9,856	10,928	1,828	5,039	4,465	8,618	11,666	15,936
2000–2001												
September	6,294	6,433	2,422	3,344	8,696	9,751	1,722	4,742	4,149	8,089	10,408	14,472
December	5,273	5,412	2,243	3,136	7,517	8,550	1,677	4,533	3,923	7,671	9,193	13,078
March	4,953	5,096	2,172	3,056	7,134	8,162	1,695	4,504	3,870	7,561	8,832	12,668
June	5,330	5,478	2,206	3,112	7,539	8,594	1,686	4,550	3,894	7,663	9,227	13,145
2001–2002												
September	5,746	5,904	2,273	3,185	8,021	9,090	1,802	4,722	4,076	7,907	9,824	13,814
December	6,222	6,385	2,350	3,256	8,572	9,641	2,072	4,912	4,422	8,168	10,644	14,554
March	6,679	6,838	2,443	3,359	9,122	10,197	2,398	5,136	4,841	8,495	11,519	15,332
June	7,088	7,238	2,541	3,474	9,628	10,712	2,666	5,396	5,206	8,870	12,294	16,107
2002–2003												
September	7,445	7,591	2,650	3,593	10,095	11,183	2,873	5,644	5,522	9,237	12,968	16,827
December	7,610	7,760	2,760	3,668	10,370	11,429	3,081	5,901	5,841	9,565	13,450	17,326
March	7,629	7,786	2,844	3,691	10,473	11,477	3,327	6,147	6,171	9,836	13,800	17,622
June	7,578	7,741	2,891	3,677	10,473	11,417	3,489	6,263	6,380	9,968	13,976	17,707

Source: Building Activity, Australia, cat. no. 8752.0. Engineering Construction Activity, Australia, cat. no. 8762.0. and unpublished data.

TABLE 4.11 ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY: VALUE OF WORK DONE
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 2001–2002

PRODUCTION

Period	By the private sector			By the public sector	Total	Total for the public sector(a)
	For the private sector	For the public sector	Total			
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)						
1986–1987	3,349.8	3,485.7	6,841.9	6,738.9	13,619.8	10,226.4
1987–1988	3,754.4	2,596.1	6,356.1	6,230.6	12,623.4	8,837.7
1988–1989	3,860.8	2,318.1	6,181.7	6,260.8	12,482.0	8,594.6
1989–1990	3,983.9	2,560.5	6,548.2	7,236.2	13,837.2	9,816.7
1990–1991	3,848.0	3,104.5	6,959.2	7,091.3	14,096.1	10,205.7
1991–1992	3,742.5	3,174.9	6,924.6	6,071.9	13,025.9	9,248.3
1992–1993	3,520.7	3,331.9	6,860.3	6,532.2	13,427.5	9,866.3
1993–1994	4,391.6	3,837.2	8,237.4	6,295.4	14,554.3	10,127.9
1994–1995	4,502.1	3,336.3	7,844.1	7,029.0	14,908.4	10,370.7
1995–1996	5,801.5	3,278.2	9,081.8	7,196.3	16,306.1	10,481.6
1996–1997	6,340.4	3,712.4	10,056.9	6,740.3	16,810.3	10,454.7
1997–1998	8,125.5	4,071.7	12,193.1	6,747.9	18,936.0	10,819.2
1998–1999	9,268.3	4,261.7	13,519.9	7,341.8	20,854.3	11,604.0
1999–2000	8,200.6	4,702.4	12,906.9	8,056.6	20,964.0	12,759.6
2000–2001	6,813.2	4,322.6	11,139.5	7,334.5	18,474.2	11,657.6
2001–2002	8,899.0	3,832.5	12,731.5	7,300.6	20,032.2	11,133.2
2002–2003	12,773.8	3,991.5	16,765.5	7,272.6	24,038.0	11,264.0
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
1996–1997						
March	1,402.0	884.7	2,288.3	1,435.0	3,724.9	2,319.4
June	1,595.9	1,032.8	2,630.9	2,071.1	4,710.0	3,105.3
1997–1998						
September	1,739.7	915.9	2,655.3	1,379.1	4,031.9	2,294.4
December	2,050.1	1,035.7	3,084.9	1,549.5	4,630.8	2,584.5
March	2,183.6	1,038.1	3,219.8	1,677.5	4,894.4	2,715.3
June	2,152.1	1,082.0	3,233.1	2,141.8	5,378.9	3,225.0
1998–1999						
September	2,469.2	975.4	3,439.7	1,449.2	4,881.6	2,424.1
December	2,424.3	1,050.7	3,471.4	1,797.0	5,265.6	2,847.9
March	2,091.1	1,040.1	3,129.9	1,804.0	4,933.6	2,844.2
June	2,283.7	1,195.5	3,478.9	2,291.6	5,773.5	3,487.8
1999–2000						
September	2,333.0	1,062.4	3,393.2	1,700.8	5,091.8	2,763.5
December	2,244.0	1,225.2	3,469.8	2,028.9	5,498.2	3,254.3
March	1,831.5	1,193.6	3,027.9	2,006.9	5,035.7	3,200.7
June	1,792.1	1,221.2	3,016.0	2,320.0	5,338.3	3,541.1
2000–2001						
September	1,765.2	1,148.3	2,915.2	1,743.4	4,659.1	2,891.8
December	1,767.6	1,021.3	2,789.7	1,700.3	4,490.2	2,721.8
March	1,554.6	1,058.6	2,613.8	1,545.6	4,159.3	2,604.5
June	1,725.8	1,094.4	2,820.8	2,345.2	5,165.6	3,439.5
2001–2002						
September	1,908.5	950.4	2,859.1	1,625.8	4,484.9	2,576.4
December	1,867.4	1,036.4	2,904.4	1,895.2	4,799.7	2,931.6
March	2,616.2	899.7	3,515.3	1,608.1	5,123.2	2,507.8
June	2,506.9	946.0	3,452.7	2,171.5	5,624.4	3,117.4
2002–2003						
September	2,955.0	912.7	3,867.8	1,624.3	5,492.1	2,537.0
December	3,232.2	1,099.9	4,332.2	1,818.5	6,150.6	2,918.4
March	3,165.5	941.9	4,107.4	1,648.5	5,755.9	2,590.4
June	3,421.1	1,037.0	4,458.1	2,181.3	6,639.4	3,218.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)						
1996–1997						
March	1,505.7	929.0	2,436.1	1,582.8	4,021.4	2,511.9
June	1,627.4	965.2	2,593.3	1,626.4	4,221.2	2,591.7
1997–1998						
September	1,670.3	945.7	2,616.0	1,610.7	4,227.3	2,556.5
December	1,940.6	1,034.2	2,974.3	1,593.0	4,565.4	2,626.7
March	2,332.6	1,072.8	3,403.5	1,762.2	5,163.2	2,834.9
June	2,182.0	1,018.9	3,199.2	1,782.0	4,980.1	2,801.1
1998–1999						
September	2,372.9	1,023.6	3,393.3	1,696.6	5,086.7	2,720.2
December	2,315.1	1,038.9	3,351.1	1,843.2	5,192.8	2,882.3
March	2,255.8	1,054.4	3,307.9	1,896.2	5,203.3	2,950.9
June	2,324.5	1,144.7	3,467.7	1,905.9	5,371.5	3,050.6
1999–2000						
September	2,252.9	1,114.5	3,365.9	1,972.4	5,337.0	3,087.0
December	2,152.4	1,200.2	3,353.2	2,048.0	5,400.9	3,248.4
March	1,978.1	1,235.5	3,216.1	2,095.0	5,312.2	3,330.7
June	1,817.3	1,152.3	2,971.8	1,941.1	4,913.8	3,093.5
2000–2001						
September	1,707.8	1,202.1	2,912.1	2,015.0	4,927.9	3,217.3
December	1,696.1	992.9	2,689.8	1,707.5	4,397.5	2,700.5
March	1,671.8	1,092.8	2,765.2	1,632.1	4,397.5	2,725.4
June	1,737.6	1,034.8	2,772.4	1,979.8	4,751.3	3,014.3
2001–2002						
September	1,832.6	996.2	2,828.3	1,865.3	4,692.9	2,861.5
December	1,773.6	1,003.9	2,776.9	1,892.8	4,668.5	2,896.7
March	2,783.9	931.3	3,715.9	1,780.1	5,497.4	2,711.5
June	2,508.9	901.0	3,410.4	1,762.5	5,173.4	2,663.5
2002–2003						
September	2,843.4	950.6	3,793.9	1,854.1	5,648.0	2,804.6
December	3,087.5	1,067.0	4,154.5	1,816.8	5,971.2	2,883.7
March	3,394.6	979.9	4,374.5	1,768.4	6,143.0	2,748.3
June	3,448.4	994.1	4,442.5	1,833.3	6,275.7	2,827.3

(a) Engineering construction by the private sector for the private and public sector.

Source: Engineering Construction Activity, Australia, cat. no. 8762.0.

TABLE 4.12 TOURIST ACCOMMODATION

Period	Capacity (a)			Occupancy rates (per cent) (b)			Takings (\$'000) (c)		
	Hotels, motels, etc. (rooms)	Caravan parks (sites)	Holiday flats and units (number)	Hotels, motels, etc.	Caravan park	Holiday flats and units	Hotels, motels, etc.	Caravan parks	Holiday flats and units
ANNUAL									
1981-1982	92,387	203,374	na	57.9	25.6	na	668,773	107,905	na
1982-1983	101,436	200,216		52.8	25.2		731,718	118,176	
1983-1984	104,646	206,322		54.1	24.3		832,617	126,275	
1984-1985	108,732	207,500		55.2	24.3		959,648	139,080	
1985-1986	114,871	212,090	na	57.0	24.9	na	1,137,245	155,050	na
1986-1987	123,364	208,998		55.9	24.8		1,363,491	166,613	
1987-1988	131,510	205,728	29,533	56.3	25.5	56.6	1,706,669	178,271	250,589
1988-1989	142,662	189,755	31,012	56.0	27.8	55.7	2,059,097	186,126	303,867
1989-1990	150,686	185,954	32,137	52.7	27.9	50.4	2,147,666	191,471	306,947
1990-1991	158,608	189,761	32,313	50.1	27.4	48.6	2,272,642	206,644	319,865
1991-1992	164,739	190,836	33,147	50.3	26.9	50.1	2,391,698	217,147	357,747
1992-1993	167,006	181,076	33,775	51.7	37.5	50.9	2,510,291	219,076	366,149
1993-1994	166,670	188,681	35,312	55.0	39.9	51.8	2,760,130	240,591	403,193
1994-1995	167,752	190,941	38,168	57.9	40.6	52.7	3,089,586	258,907	467,674
1995-1996	172,372	197,249	39,959	58.7	41.0	53.6	3,424,673	287,491	521,465
1996-1997	175,337	196,515	41,763	58.0	41.4	52.4	3,619,807	305,246	575,243
1997-1998	186,675	na(d)	na(d)	57.7(d)	na(d)	na(d)	3,877,800(d)	na(d)	na(d)
1998-1999	194,135			58.1(d)			3,990,642(d)		
1999-2000	197,513			59.0(d)			4,318,024(d)		
2000-2001	205,656	na(d)	na(d)	57.5(d)	na(d)	na(d)	4,926,647(d)	na(d)	na(d)
2001-2002	204,368			57.4(d)			4,750,142(d)		
2002-2003	204,484			58.9(d)			4,955,118(d)		
ORIGINAL									
1999-2000									
July		na(d)	na(d)	59.5	na(d)	na(d)	348,048	na(d)	na(d)
August				59.4			359,627		
September	194,757			60.8			370,118		
October				65.3			401,653		
November				62.9			377,382		
December	196,329			59.7			333,412		
January				55.3			357,382		
February				58.3			343,403		
March	197,179			60.9			387,818		
April				60.1			365,623		
May				55.8			344,098		
June	197,513			55.5			329,757		
2000-2001									
July		na(d)	na(d)	59.5	na(d)	na(d)	348,048	na(d)	na(d)
August				59.4			359,627		
September	203,977			60.8			370,118		
October				65.3			401,653		
November				62.9			377,382		
December	204,109			53.0			374,919		
January				56.4			405,970		
February				56.7			362,490		
March	205,020			59.7			423,382		
April				56.9			383,620		
May				55.2			376,807		
June	205,656			53.6			350,910		
2001-2002									
July		na(d)	na(d)	59.1	na(d)	na(d)	471,127	na(d)	na(d)
August				58.0			409,737		
September	205,546			58.9			399,658		
October				60.3			421,842		
November				59.7			405,274		
December	206,592			53.0			382,438		
January				56.7			412,836		
February				58.8			372,871		
March	203,474			60.2			428,285		
April				57.0			383,532		
May				54.7			375,687		
June	204,368			52.8			340,856		
2002-2003									
July		na(d)	na(d)	54.2	na(d)	na(d)	409,654	na(d)	na(d)
August				52.5			421,653		
September	203,531			55.4			407,030		
October				59.5			467,486		
November				56.1			442,560		
December	203,238			47.4			404,008		
January				51.3			437,924		
February				51.2			381,975		
March	203,876			53.2			424,786		
April				54.4			404,340		
May				50.6			386,886		
June	204,484			48.3			368,274		

(a) All annual data are end of period.

(b) All annual data are annual averages.

(c) All annual data are aggregates.

(d) From the March quarter 1998, the scope of the quarterly Survey of Tourist Accommodation has included licensed hotels, motels and guest houses with facilities and serviced apartments with 15 or more rooms or units. The survey no longer collects data on caravan parks, holiday flats, units and houses or visitor hostels on an ongoing basis.

Source: *Tourist Accommodation, Australia*, cat. no. 8635.0.

INQUIRIES

If you have any queries about the revised Survey of Tourist Accommodation, please contact Paull Hoffman on 07 3222 6201 fax: 07 3222 6284 or Internet: paull.hoffmann@abs.gov.au.

5

PRICES

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Producer Price Indexes, Australia cat. no. 6427.0

International Trade Price Indexes, Australia cat. no. 6457.0

Australian Commodities — Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE)

Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA)

TABLE 5.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : BY GROUP

Period	Food	Alcohol and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing	Household furnishings, supplies and services and operation	Health
ANNUAL (1989-1990 = 100.0)(a)						
1981-1982	56.3	48.2	57.9	48.7	57.5	na
1982-1983	61.5	54.8	61.7	53.8	64.4	
1983-1984	66.3	61.7	65.3	57.6	69.0	
1984-1985	69.7	66.8	69.4	62.0	72.3	
1985-1986	75.1	72.9	75.1	67.2	78.1	na
1986-1987	81.1	80.6	82.4	72.2	83.9	
1987-1988	85.3	87.4	88.8	77.2	89.7	
1988-1989	93.4	92.4	95.1	86.9	94.8	
1989-1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990-1991	103.3	108.8	104.6	103.5	105.1	110.9
1991-1992	105.8	115.0	106.4	98.9	107.5	125.9
1992-1993	107.4	124.4	107.5	94.6	107.3	128.7
1993-1994	109.4	133.7	106.7	94.2	107.8	134.7
1994-1995	112.1	141.0	106.7	100.0	109.2	142.7
1995-1996	116.0	156.1	107.0	105.9	111.7	150.2
1996-1997	119.7	161.4	107.3	101.6	113.5	159.7
1997-1998	121.8	164.6	107.4	94.5	113.8	165.4
1998-1999	126.5	168.7	106.7	95.8	113.7	163.4
1999-2000	129.2	175.2	105.5	99.9	113.3	158.7
2000-2001	135.6	194.7	112.5	107.9	117.3	164.3
2001-2002	142.7	203.1	112.4	111.1	119.7	169.9
2002-2003	147.9	208.9	113.3	115.1	121.0	181.5
ORIGINAL (1989-1990 = 100.0)(a)						
1993-1994						
September	108.8	130.8	107.1	94.9	107.5	131.7
December	109.5	133.1	106.8	93.6	107.4	132.1
March	109.8	134.5	106.3	93.7	107.9	136.8
June	109.5	136.2	106.4	94.4	108.2	138.0
1994-1995						
September	110.4	137.4	106.6	94.9	108.2	140.1
December	110.9	139.1	106.8	97.5	108.9	140.3
March	113.2	141.1	106.2	102.8	109.3	143.9
June	113.7	146.4	107.2	104.7	110.2	146.4
1995-1996						
September	115.4	151.4	106.7	105.4	111.0	146.8
December	115.7	155.3	107.1	106.1	111.6	149.0
March	115.9	157.8	106.8	105.7	111.6	152.5
June	117.1	159.8	107.4	106.3	112.5	152.6
1996-1997						
September	118.3	160.4	107.2	106.1	113.1	154.1
December	119.4	161.2	107.5	103.2	113.6	156.4
March	120.2	161.7	107.0	100.2	113.5	161.8
June	120.8	162.1	107.3	96.9	113.9	166.4
1997-1998						
September	120.8	161.9	107.1	95.9	113.4	158.5
December	121.1	164.3	107.8	94.2	113.8	164.6
March	122.1	165.4	107.4	93.4	113.8	167.1
June	123.1	166.7	107.3	94.5	114.0	171.4
1998-1999						
September	124.7	167.5	107.0	94.8	113.9	172.4
December	126.0	167.9	106.9	95.5	114.1	171.3
March	127.5	169.2	106.3	96.2	113.0	154.6
June	127.8	170.3	106.7	96.6	113.6	155.2
1999-2000						
September	128.5	170.8	106.2	98.1	113.0	156.8
December	128.9	174.2	105.2	99.6	113.3	156.5
March	129.1	177.1	104.8	100.7	112.8	160.2
June	130.2	178.6	105.7	101.2	114.1	161.3
2000-2001						
September	132.4	190.2	113.5	107.4	116.4	162.1
December	133.4	192.1	113.1	107.7	116.3	161.9
March	137.6	197.1	110.7	108.2	117.2	166.4
June	138.8	199.4	112.5	108.4	119.3	166.7
2001-2002						
September	139.8	201.5	111.1	110.0	118.9	166.5
December	143.4	201.8	112.7	110.7	120.3	166.1
March	144.2	203.9	112.2	111.5	119.4	171.1
June	143.5	205.0	113.7	112.2	120.3	175.9
2002-2003						
September	145.0	207.3	113.0	113.7	120.5	176.4
December	147.0	207.3	114.0	114.2	121.6	177.1
March	149.8	209.9	112.4	115.7	120.4	183.5
June	149.8	211.2	113.7	116.8	121.4	189.1
2003-2004						
September	149.3	215.2	113.3	118.9	121.5	189.1

(a) Weighted average of eight capital cities

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, cat. no. 6401.0.

TABLE 5.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: BY GROUP — *continued*

<i>Period</i>	<i>Transportation</i>	<i>Communication</i>	<i>Recreation</i>	<i>Education</i>	<i>Miscellaneous</i>	<i>All groups</i>
ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)(a)						
1981–1982	52.7	67.6	na	44.8	na	54.6
1982–1983	59.4	74.3		47.8		60.9
1983–1984	64.4	80.5		53.6		65.0
1984–1985	68.6	84.1		58.9		67.8
1985–1986	74.4	88.4	na	64.3	na	73.5
1986–1987	82.7	91.7		70.9		80.4
1987–1988	89.1	99.0		78.7		86.3
1988–1989	92.5	100.8		88.3		92.6
1989–1990	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990–1991	106.9	102.7	104.5	112.1	106.2	105.3
1991–1992	108.8	107.1	105.7	122.1	108.8	107.3
1992–1993	111.3	106.9	107.1	129.4	111.3	108.4
1993–1994	113.8	106.2	109.4	134.5	115.2	110.4
1994–1995	117.5	107.6	111.7	139.9	120.7	113.9
1995–1996	122.6	107.3	114.2	147.0	128.0	118.7
1996–1997	124.3	106.5	115.0	156.0	133.4	120.3
1997–1998	123.5	106.6	117.8	165.6	138.5	120.3
1998–1999	122.1	102.9	119.4	174.1	143.5	121.8
1999–2000	128.9	97.8	120.4	182.4	153.2	124.7
2000–2001	137.0	104.7	124.6	191.4	166.0	132.2
2001–2002	137.3	105.2	128.6	200.0	171.8	136.0
2002–2003	140.6	108.5	131.9	210.0	178.6	140.2
ORIGINAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)(a)						
1993–1994						
September	113.2	105.8	108.4	132.1	112.9	109.8
December	113.5	105.6	109.8	132.1	113.8	110.0
March	113.2	106.7	109.1	136.8	116.3	110.4
June	115.2	106.7	110.1	136.8	117.9	111.2
1994–1995						
September	117.0	106.7	110.2	136.8	119.2	111.9
December	116.8	107.9	111.7	136.8	119.8	112.8
March	117.3	107.9	112.1	142.9	121.2	114.7
June	118.8	107.7	112.8	142.9	122.4	116.2
1995–1996						
September	122.0	107.8	113.0	142.9	125.4	117.6
December	122.3	107.8	114.4	142.9	127.6	118.5
March	122.4	106.8	115.2	151.1	129.1	119.0
June	123.8	106.7	114.0	151.1	129.9	119.8
1996–1997						
September	123.4	106.7	114.0	151.1	131.1	120.1
December	124.5	106.3	114.7	151.1	132.4	120.3
March	125.2	106.4	115.8	160.8	134.2	120.5
June	123.9	106.4	115.5	160.8	135.9	120.2
1997–1998						
September	124.4	106.5	116.7	160.8	137.0	119.7
December	124.0	106.8	117.1	160.8	138.1	120.0
March	122.9	106.8	118.6	170.3	138.8	120.3
June	122.8	106.1	118.7	170.3	140.0	121.0
1998–1999						
September	122.3	105.2	118.1	170.3	142.1	121.3
December	121.9	104.1	119.3	170.3	143.0	121.9
March	121.2	101.2	120.2	177.8	144.0	121.8
June	122.9	100.9	119.8	177.8	145.0	122.3
1999–2000						
September	126.9	97.7	120.4	177.8	147.1	123.4
December	126.4	97.3	121.0	177.8	150.2	124.1
March	130.1	97.5	120.2	187.0	155.3	125.2
June	132.1	98.8	120.0	187.0	160.3	126.2
2000–2001						
September	135.6	105.6	124.8	187.3	163.5	130.9
December	136.4	104.9	124.6	187.5	165.0	131.3
March	136.7	104.4	124.5	195.4	166.7	132.7
June	139.4	103.8	124.3	195.4	168.7	133.8
2001–2002						
September	137.0	103.6	125.4	195.4	170.4	134.2
December	136.1	105.4	127.5	195.5	170.6	135.4
March	136.8	105.5	130.4	204.6	172.8	136.6
June	139.3	106.3	131.1	204.6	173.5	137.6
2002–2003						
September	138.8	107.9	131.8	205.0	177.4	138.5
December	140.3	108.4	131.9	205.3	178.0	139.5
March	143.7	108.8	132.4	214.7	179.2	141.3
June	139.4	108.9	131.5	214.8	179.6	141.3
2003–2004						
September	141.3	109.7	130.0	215.1	182.2	142.1

(a) Weighted average of weight capital cities.

Source: *Consumer Price Index, Australia*, cat. no. 6401.0.

TABLE 5.2 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : SPECIAL SERIES AND ALL GROUPS

Period	All groups excluding							Utilities	All groups
	Food	Housing	Transportation	Health	Hospital and medical services	All groups—goods component	All groups—services component		
ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)(a)									
1981–1982	54.2	55.7	55.0	na	54.0	56.2	52.2	55.4	54.6
1982–1983	60.8	62.2	61.2		59.7	61.9	59.9	67.6	60.9
1983–1984	64.8	66.4	65.2		64.5	66.7	62.8	73.0	65.0
1984–1985	67.4	68.9	67.7		68.3	70.6	63.2	77.5	67.8
1985–1986	73.2	74.7	73.4	na	74.0	76.5	68.5	82.2	73.5
1986–1987	80.2	81.9	79.9		80.7	83.2	75.7	86.4	80.4
1987–1988	86.5	87.9	85.7		86.3	88.6	82.4	91.7	86.3
1988–1989	92.4	93.7	92.6		92.6	94.2	90.0	96.1	92.6
1989–1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990–1991	105.8	105.6	105.0	105.0	105.1	105.0	105.9	104.1	105.3
1991–1992	107.7	108.8	107.0	106.3	106.7	107.7	106.7	110.4	107.3
1992–1993	108.7	111.0	107.9	107.3	107.7	110.4	105.4	115.1	108.4
1993–1994	110.6	113.5	109.7	109.1	109.5	113.0	106.3	117.8	110.4
1994–1995	114.4	116.5	113.3	112.5	112.9	115.7	111.2	118.7	113.9
1995–1996	119.3	121.1	118.0	117.2	117.5	119.9	117.0	119.5	118.7
1996–1997	120.5	123.9	119.6	118.5	118.8	122.0	117.7	121.3	120.3
1997–1998	120.0	125.4	119.7	118.2	118.6	122.6	116.8	122.6	120.3
1998–1999	120.8	126.9	121.8	119.8	120.2	124.0	118.6	121.0	121.8
1999–2000	123.7	129.4	124.1	122.9	123.4	127.0	121.3	122.3	124.7
2000–2001	131.4	136.4	131.4	130.4	130.9	134.1	129.4	133.0	132.2
2001–2002	134.5	140.4	135.8	134.1	134.6	137.4	134.1	138.1	136.0
2002–2003	138.5	144.5	140.2	138.0	138.5	140.7	140.0	144.4	140.2
ORIGINAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)(a)									
1993–1994									
September	110.0	112.6	109.2	108.6	109.0	112.3	106.0	117.7	109.8
December	110.1	113.2	109.4	108.8	109.2	112.7	105.9	117.8	110.0
March	110.6	113.6	109.9	109.1	109.5	113.1	106.3	117.9	110.4
June	111.6	114.4	110.4	109.8	110.2	113.9	106.9	117.9	111.2
1994–1995									
September	112.2	115.1	110.9	110.5	110.9	114.5	107.9	118.5	111.9
December	113.3	115.7	112.1	111.4	111.8	114.9	109.6	118.6	112.8
March	115.1	116.9	114.3	113.2	113.7	116.0	112.8	118.8	114.7
June	116.8	118.3	115.7	114.7	115.1	117.3	114.5	118.9	116.2
1995–1996									
September	118.1	119.8	116.8	116.1	116.5	118.9	115.6	119.4	117.6
December	119.1	120.8	117.8	117.0	117.3	119.5	116.9	119.4	118.5
March	119.7	121.5	118.4	117.4	117.8	119.9	117.6	119.5	119.0
June	120.4	122.3	119.1	118.2	118.5	121.1	117.8	119.5	119.8
1996–1997									
September	120.6	122.7	119.5	118.5	118.8	121.3	118.3	121.0	120.1
December	120.6	123.6	119.6	118.6	118.9	122.0	117.8	121.2	120.3
March	120.6	124.5	119.7	118.6	118.9	122.3	117.8	121.5	120.5
June	120.0	124.8	119.5	118.1	118.5	122.3	116.9	121.4	120.2
1997–1998									
September	119.5	124.4	118.9	117.9	118.3	122.0	116.2	122.6	119.7
December	119.8	125.2	119.3	117.9	118.3	122.5	116.3	122.6	120.0
March	120.0	125.7	119.9	118.2	118.6	122.6	116.8	122.5	120.3
June	120.6	126.3	120.7	118.7	119.2	123.1	117.8	122.6	121.0
1998–1999									
September	120.6	126.6	121.2	119.0	119.4	123.3	118.5	120.3	121.3
December	121.0	127.1	121.9	119.6	119.9	123.7	119.2	121.3	121.9
March	120.5	126.7	121.9	120.0	120.5	124.2	118.1	121.5	121.8
June	121.1	127.3	122.2	120.5	121.1	124.8	118.4	120.8	122.3
1999–2000									
September	122.3	128.3	122.9	121.6	122.1	125.8	119.8	121.7	123.4
December	123.0	128.6	123.7	122.3	122.8	126.3	120.8	122.5	124.1
March	124.3	129.7	124.4	123.3	123.9	127.4	121.8	122.8	125.2
June	125.3	130.8	125.2	124.3	124.8	128.4	122.8	122.3	126.2
2000–2001									
September	130.5	134.9	130.1	129.1	129.6	132.7	128.3	133.1	130.9
December	130.8	135.4	130.5	129.6	130.0	133.0	128.9	132.9	131.3
March	131.6	137.0	132.1	130.9	131.4	134.7	129.8	133.2	132.7
June	132.7	138.4	132.9	132.0	132.5	136.1	130.4	132.9	133.8
2001–2002									
September	133.0	138.4	133.7	132.4	132.9	136.0	131.7	137.2	134.2
December	133.7	139.8	135.3	133.7	134.1	137.1	133.1	136.8	135.4
March	135.0	141.1	136.7	134.7	135.3	137.8	135.2	139.3	136.6
June	136.3	142.1	137.4	135.6	136.1	138.6	136.5	138.9	137.6
2002–2003									
September	137.2	142.8	138.6	136.5	137.0	139.0	138.5	142.2	138.5
December	137.9	143.9	139.4	137.5	137.9	139.9	139.4	141.8	139.5
March	139.5	145.7	140.9	139.1	139.7	142.1	140.6	147.2	141.3
June	139.5	145.4	141.7	138.9	139.5	141.6	141.6	146.3	141.3
2003–2004									
September	140.5	145.8	142.3	139.7	140.2	142.1	142.8	149.9	142.1

(a) Weighted average of eight capital cities.

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, cat. no. 6401.0.

TABLE 5.3 CHAIN PRICE INDEXES : EXPENDITURE ON GDP

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross fixed capital formation		Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	GDP
	Household	Government	Private	Public			
ANNUAL (2001-2002 = 100.0)							
1985-1986	54.8	59.5	72.3	82.1	71.4	74.1	59.3
1986-1987	59.7	62.8	79.2	88.0	72.9	82.5	63.3
1987-1988	64.7	65.3	84.7	92.7	78.3	82.1	68.7
1988-1989	68.9	69.1	90.9	95.7	82.8	76.4	74.6
1989-1990	72.9	73.3	95.1	100.2	86.4	80.0	78.6
1990-1991	77.6	77.1	95.1	102.5	84.1	82.9	81.5
1991-1992	80.0	80.5	94.0	101.7	82.0	83.2	83.1
1992-1993	81.9	82.6	95.1	102.0	84.4	89.8	84.1
1993-1994	83.4	83.3	96.5	102.0	83.2	91.4	84.9
1994-1995	84.6	83.8	96.7	101.8	84.6	90.1	86.2
1995-1996	87.0	85.4	96.6	102.5	86.7	90.3	88.4
1996-1997	88.7	87.0	94.3	100.0	83.8	84.8	89.7
1997-1998	90.4	88.3	93.8	99.7	87.6	89.0	90.9
1998-1999	91.3	90.9	94.4	99.4	84.7	91.4	90.8
1999-2000	93.1	93.1	94.8	98.7	86.8	91.0	92.8
2000-2001	97.8	96.4	98.9	100.1	99.1	100.9	97.4
2001-2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2002-2003	102.0	103.4	101.0	100.2	97.9	95.8	102.4
ORIGINAL (2001-2002 = 100.0)							
1992-1993							
September	81.1	81.5	94.4	101.7	84.3	87.9	83.6
December	81.7	81.6	94.9	101.9	84.9	90.1	83.8
March	82.3	83.2	95.6	102.3	85.0	90.1	84.7
June	82.7	84.1	95.7	102.3	83.4	91.1	84.6
1993-1994							
September	83.0	83.3	96.1	102.2	85.0	93.5	84.5
December	83.4	83.7	96.7	102.1	84.9	94.0	84.8
March	83.4	83.0	96.8	102.1	81.7	89.3	85.0
June	83.7	83.4	96.5	101.8	81.1	88.9	85.1
1994-1995							
September	83.8	83.6	96.4	101.4	81.5	88.9	85.3
December	84.1	83.4	96.7	101.6	82.8	88.2	85.9
March	84.8	83.2	96.5	101.9	85.5	89.5	86.6
June	85.6	85.0	97.2	102.3	88.5	94.0	87.2
1995-1996							
September	86.3	84.0	97.3	102.9	88.3	93.0	87.7
December	86.7	85.7	97.0	102.8	86.9	91.6	88.1
March	87.3	85.1	96.3	102.4	86.9	90.1	88.5
June	87.8	86.6	95.7	101.8	84.8	86.5	89.3
1996-1997							
September	88.0	86.6	95.1	100.7	84.2	85.7	89.3
December	88.5	87.3	94.7	100.0	83.3	84.8	89.6
March	89.1	86.5	94.2	99.8	83.8	84.8	89.9
June	89.4	87.7	93.2	99.4	84.0	84.0	90.2
1997-1998							
September	89.8	88.3	93.5	99.4	85.8	85.7	90.7
December	90.3	88.7	93.7	99.4	88.3	88.8	90.9
March	90.7	87.5	93.9	99.9	87.7	89.9	90.7
June	91.0	88.9	94.3	100.0	88.7	91.6	91.1
1998-1999							
September	90.9	90.8	94.7	100.1	88.8	94.4	90.8
December	91.1	90.9	94.7	99.8	85.0	92.8	90.5
March	91.5	90.3	94.5	99.3	83.8	90.4	90.9
June	91.9	91.4	93.7	98.4	81.3	88.0	91.1
1999-2000							
September	92.3	91.9	94.2	98.6	82.5	88.0	91.8
December	92.6	92.6	94.4	98.4	85.4	90.0	92.3
March	93.4	93.4	94.9	98.6	87.2	90.6	93.2
June	94.0	94.4	95.9	99.3	92.1	95.5	93.9
2000-2001							
September	96.7	94.8	97.9	99.5	94.9	96.6	96.5
December	97.1	95.9	98.6	100.1	99.8	102.7	96.6
March	98.2	96.8	99.3	100.5	99.1	100.4	98.0
June	99.0	98.0	99.7	100.5	102.5	103.9	98.7
2001-2002							
September	99.0	98.4	99.5	100.1	101.8	102.3	98.9
December	99.7	99.2	99.9	99.9	100.6	101.5	99.5
March	100.5	100.3	100.3	100.0	99.8	99.0	100.6
June	100.7	102.2	100.3	100.0	97.9	97.2	101.0
2002-2003							
September	101.2	101.8	100.4	99.9	98.9	98.1	101.3
December	101.6	102.8	101.2	100.3	99.7	97.9	102.1
March	102.8	104.0	101.1	100.3	99.2	96.0	103.3
June	102.5	105.1	101.2	100.2	93.7	91.1	103.1
2003-2004							
September	102.8	105.1	101.3	99.8	92.8	88.1	103.9

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

TABLE 5.4 IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS : COMPONENTS OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Period	Credits					Debits					
	Total goods and services	Total goods	Rural goods	Non-rural and other goods	Services	Total goods and service	Total goods	Consumption goods	Capital goods	Intermediate and other goods	Services
ANNUAL (2001-2002 = 100.0)											
1981-1982	57.7	60.4	na	na	na	58.1	na	na	na	na	na
1982-1983	62.1	64.8				63.5					
1983-1984	65.0	67.6				64.9					
1984-1985	69.7	72.7			57.7	70.7	77.9				52.2
1985-1986	73.2	75.7	68.4	79.6	63.0	82.0	89.8	70.1	124.3	86.5	60.6
1986-1987	75.3	77.0	69.9	80.7	68.6	89.4	97.9	81.2	140.9	90.3	66.2
1987-1988	80.6	82.8	83.6	82.3	72.2	88.8	96.8	80.6	134.2	90.7	66.4
1988-1989	84.9	87.4	91.9	85.2	75.1	82.3	89.4	74.3	121.5	84.5	62.3
1989-1990	89.0	91.5	91.9	90.9	79.3	86.1	92.7	76.4	124.2	88.7	66.9
1990-1991	86.7	87.6	76.7	91.4	83.1	88.9	94.5	77.9	125.2	90.9	71.8
1991-1992	84.1	83.9	77.6	85.9	84.6	88.7	93.8	81.1	125.7	87.6	72.9
1992-1993	86.5	86.8	80.2	88.9	85.3	95.3	100.8	88.3	137.5	92.8	78.1
1993-1994	85.1	84.8	79.6	86.3	86.2	96.5	102.1	91.6	139.4	92.7	79.0
1994-1995	85.7	86.0	86.6	85.6	84.6	94.7	99.6	90.0	131.0	92.0	78.9
1995-1996	87.9	88.3	90.6	87.2	86.6	94.2	98.6	90.5	122.2	93.0	80.0
1996-1997	84.5	83.5	82.5	83.7	87.7	87.8	90.7	86.5	105.0	86.9	77.9
1997-1998	88.1	87.7	87.8	87.6	89.1	91.5	93.6	90.5	106.6	89.6	84.2
1998-1999	85.0	83.6	81.0	84.3	90.0	93.2	94.4	94.7	104.1	89.9	88.7
1999-2000	87.4	85.9	79.5	88.1	92.4	92.0	93.1	92.4	97.6	91.5	87.9
2000-2001	99.3	99.9	93.6	102.0	97.0	101.3	102.3	98.7	102.9	104.4	97.7
2001-2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2002-2003	97.4	96.0	97.1	95.6	102.8	95.3	94.7	96.0	90.3	96.3	97.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2001-2002 = 100.0)											
1993-1994											
September	87.2	87.7	80.3	90.1	85.4	99.0	105.0	93.3	145.0	95.5	80.5
December	87.0	86.7	80.9	88.4	87.7	98.9	104.4	93.5	142.4	95.0	81.4
March	83.6	82.7	77.0	84.4	86.6	94.4	100.1	90.7	136.1	90.7	76.8
June	83.1	82.3	79.8	82.9	85.3	93.9	99.3	90.3	134.4	90.0	77.0
1994-1995											
September	83.1	82.9	81.1	83.2	83.7	93.8	99.2	89.7	132.9	90.7	76.7
December	84.2	84.0	85.8	83.1	84.8	92.0	97.0	88.8	125.8	89.6	76.4
March	86.7	87.3	89.5	86.4	84.8	94.7	99.6	89.2	132.7	91.6	79.2
June	89.7	90.7	92.9	90.0	86.1	98.7	103.4	93.2	132.8	96.8	83.6
1995-1996											
September	89.4	90.3	91.8	89.7	86.3	97.5	102.3	92.4	129.8	96.1	82.0
December	88.0	88.3	91.0	87.2	86.7	95.6	100.3	91.2	125.7	94.7	80.5
March	88.1	88.4	90.6	87.4	86.9	94.3	98.5	90.8	122.4	92.7	80.5
June	86.0	85.7	87.4	84.9	86.8	90.0	93.9	88.0	113.1	89.0	77.4
1996-1997											
September	85.3	84.7	86.3	83.9	87.1	88.8	92.1	87.4	109.5	87.2	77.8
December	84.1	82.8	81.0	83.3	88.1	87.6	90.7	86.2	104.5	87.1	77.2
March	84.1	82.9	79.8	84.1	88.1	87.6	90.3	86.1	103.6	86.8	78.6
June	84.4	83.3	82.4	83.4	88.4	86.5	88.9	85.8	101.0	85.3	78.3
1997-1998											
September	86.4	85.7	86.1	85.4	88.9	88.3	90.5	87.4	103.4	86.6	80.5
December	88.9	88.7	89.1	88.4	89.1	91.5	93.8	90.2	106.5	90.1	83.5
March	88.1	87.8	88.2	87.6	89.0	92.5	94.7	92.2	107.9	90.2	84.8
June	89.4	89.3	88.6	89.4	89.6	94.2	95.9	93.4	108.9	91.6	88.3
1998-1999											
September	89.5	89.3	87.9	89.7	89.8	97.1	98.5	96.8	111.3	93.8	91.8
December	85.4	84.1	80.8	85.2	89.7	94.6	96.0	96.2	105.7	91.4	89.5
March	84.1	82.2	80.2	82.9	90.3	91.9	92.9	94.6	103.0	87.3	88.3
June	81.4	78.7	76.6	79.4	90.7	89.5	90.5	92.0	97.6	86.4	85.8
1999-2000											
September	82.8	80.3	77.6	81.1	91.6	89.5	90.5	91.4	96.7	87.3	85.9
December	85.6	83.6	77.9	85.5	92.3	90.9	92.1	92.1	97.0	89.9	86.5
March	88.1	86.8	78.8	89.5	92.4	91.1	92.3	92.0	96.7	90.7	86.7
June	93.0	92.7	84.0	95.6	93.6	96.5	97.8	95.2	101.2	98.0	91.7
2000-2001											
September	95.5	95.3	86.4	98.3	96.6	97.2	98.4	95.2	99.5	100.0	92.8
December	100.4	101.1	92.3	104.0	97.5	102.6	104.0	98.5	104.0	107.7	97.5
March	99.1	99.5	95.4	100.9	97.2	101.2	101.6	98.8	103.9	102.5	99.6
June	102.8	103.9	100.7	104.9	98.3	104.5	105.2	102.2	104.7	107.2	102.0
2001-2002											
September	102.0	102.9	101.2	103.3	98.8	102.7	103.0	100.3	103.1	104.6	101.7
December	100.5	100.8	102.1	100.4	99.3	101.5	101.9	101.9	101.6	102.1	99.9
March	99.8	99.6	102.3	98.9	100.7	99.0	98.6	100.5	99.2	97.1	100.6
June	97.8	96.9	95.2	97.5	101.4	97.4	97.2	98.4	96.0	96.9	98.3
2002-2003											
September	98.9	98.0	96.6	98.5	101.9	98.0	97.3	97.9	95.1	98.1	100.9
December	98.9	98.0	98.7	97.8	102.5	97.4	96.9	97.5	93.7	98.3	99.4
March	98.2	97.0	99.7	96.3	103.0	95.7	95.2	96.2	89.4	97.5	98.0
June	93.1	90.8	93.3	90.2	103.1	90.4	89.8	93.0	83.8	91.1	93.0
2003-2004											
September	92.4	89.3	90.9	88.9	103.9	87.2	86.6	90.4	80.9	87.3	89.7

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, cat. no. 5302.0.

TABLE 5.5 RBA INDEX OF COMMODITY PRICES

Period	All items			Rural component			Non-rural component			of which — Base metals		
	Austra- lian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Austra- lian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Austra- lian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Austra- lian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar
ANNUAL (2001–2002 = 100.0)												
1982–1983	58.3	122.3	104.8	54.1	113.4	97.2	63.5	133.5	114.4	41.9	87.7	75.2
1983–1984	64.4	134.0	111.4	63.6	132.2	110.0	67.0	139.4	115.9	53.4	111.1	92.4
1984–1985	66.3	127.0	99.9	65.5	125.5	98.7	69.0	132.1	103.9	54.5	104.0	81.8
1985–1986	71.3	111.3	95.0	68.8	107.3	91.7	75.4	117.8	100.6	57.1	89.1	76.0
1986–1987	74.5	96.8	94.1	69.4	90.2	87.8	80.8	105.0	102.0	67.0	87.1	84.7
1987–1988	81.9	108.0	114.3	81.4	107.3	113.5	85.7	112.9	119.6	103.3	136.5	144.8
1988–1989	83.5	126.2	130.1	78.4	118.4	122.1	93.1	140.6	145.0	109.1	164.7	170.0
1989–1990	87.3	125.9	128.5	81.9	118.1	120.5	97.4	140.5	143.3	93.1	134.3	136.9
1990–1991	79.7	109.1	119.6	81.8	112.0	122.8	76.8	105.2	115.3	86.3	118.2	129.7
1991–1992	78.2	105.9	114.9	78.4	106.2	115.2	78.5	106.3	115.4	71.3	96.5	104.6
1992–1993	81.1	97.8	109.0	82.3	99.3	110.6	79.8	96.3	107.2	75.0	90.3	100.7
1993–1994	81.4	97.4	107.6	80.4	96.1	106.2	83.9	100.4	110.9	72.3	86.5	95.6
1994–1995	82.4	99.1	117.0	80.1	96.2	113.6	87.7	105.4	124.4	95.9	115.2	136.0
1995–1996	83.0	103.0	120.4	82.7	102.7	120.0	83.7	103.8	121.4	92.8	114.9	134.4
1996–1997	78.5	104.9	117.4	78.9	105.4	118.0	77.6	103.7	116.1	82.1	109.7	122.7
1997–1998	83.9	102.0	109.1	84.3	102.4	109.5	83.1	101.1	108.1	89.0	108.3	115.9
1998–1999	79.7	88.4	95.4	81.4	90.2	97.4	76.0	84.3	91.0	80.6	89.3	96.4
1999–2000	79.3	89.0	95.2	79.8	89.6	95.8	78.3	87.8	93.9	97.0	108.7	116.2
2000–2001	95.8	96.7	98.3	94.6	95.6	97.1	98.4	99.3	100.9	112.2	113.3	115.2
2001–2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2002–2003	95.1	99.1	105.9	91.3	95.1	101.7	104.3	108.6	116.1	94.3	98.2	105.1
ORIGINAL (2001–2002 = 100.0)												
1998–1999												
May	72.6	86.3	91.9	72.0	85.6	91.1	72.9	86.6	92.2	79.5	94.3	100.5
June	73.4	86.9	92.0	74.1	87.8	92.9	73.0	86.5	91.5	78.5	92.9	98.3
1999–2000												
July	73.0	86.8	91.7	73.8	87.8	92.8	72.6	86.4	91.2	84.3	100.2	105.8
August	75.9	86.9	93.5	77.9	89.2	96.1	74.9	85.8	92.4	88.7	101.5	109.3
September	75.7	86.4	93.9	76.6	87.4	95.0	75.3	85.9	93.4	92.3	105.3	114.4
October	77.0	87.4	95.8	74.3	84.4	92.5	78.2	88.7	97.3	90.9	103.1	113.0
November	77.1	86.8	94.3	75.3	84.7	92.0	78.0	87.7	95.3	93.3	104.9	113.9
December	76.7	86.6	93.8	73.0	82.4	89.3	78.3	88.5	95.9	97.4	110.0	119.2
January	76.5	88.8	96.1	78.3	91.0	98.4	72.4	84.1	91.0	99.7	115.7	125.2
February	80.9	91.5	97.2	82.8	93.7	99.5	76.6	86.7	92.2	103.9	117.5	124.9
March	82.2	90.4	95.8	83.2	91.4	96.9	80.2	88.1	93.4	104.7	114.9	121.8
April	84.2	90.9	96.3	84.3	91.0	96.3	84.2	90.8	96.2	100.7	108.6	115.0
May	87.0	93.0	96.2	86.3	92.2	95.4	88.6	94.7	98.0	106.0	113.1	117.1
June	86.0	92.9	97.6	85.7	92.5	97.2	86.9	93.8	98.6	101.7	109.7	115.3
2000–2001												
July	87.1	93.8	98.0	86.3	92.9	97.1	88.9	95.7	100.0	105.4	113.4	118.6
August	87.9	94.5	97.7	86.5	93.0	96.1	91.0	97.9	101.2	106.2	114.2	118.0
September	92.3	95.6	97.7	91.8	95.1	97.2	93.4	96.8	98.9	117.1	121.2	123.9
October	96.4	95.8	97.3	95.2	94.7	96.2	98.8	98.3	99.8	114.7	113.9	115.7
November	96.2	94.9	96.0	94.8	93.4	94.6	99.4	98.0	99.2	112.8	111.1	112.5
December	93.6	95.9	98.0	92.6	94.9	96.9	95.9	98.3	100.4	111.9	114.6	117.0
January	93.4	96.5	99.2	92.1	95.2	97.8	96.2	99.4	102.2	111.2	114.8	118.0
February	96.7	96.9	98.9	95.4	95.5	97.5	99.8	99.9	102.1	114.3	114.4	116.8
March	100.8	96.2	97.3	98.1	93.6	94.6	106.9	102.0	103.1	115.7	110.3	111.5
April	102.6	98.2	98.2	100.7	96.4	96.4	106.7	102.1	102.1	115.0	110.0	110.1
May	101.5	101.2	100.9	101.0	100.7	100.4	102.5	102.2	101.9	113.5	113.1	112.8
June	101.2	101.5	100.2	101.1	101.4	100.1	101.4	101.7	100.4	108.5	108.8	107.4
2001–2002												
July	102.4	101.1	99.9	102.5	101.2	99.9	102.3	101.1	99.8	105.6	104.2	102.9
August	100.5	100.2	100.8	100.6	100.2	100.8	100.5	100.2	100.8	99.3	98.9	99.5
September	104.6	99.7	101.2	104.1	99.2	100.7	105.9	101.0	102.5	99.2	94.4	95.9
October	101.8	97.3	98.2	103.0	98.3	99.3	99.0	94.6	95.6	95.3	90.9	91.9
November	100.5	99.1	99.2	101.1	99.7	99.8	99.0	97.7	97.8	96.9	95.5	95.7
December	101.1	99.5	99.3	100.8	99.3	99.0	101.7	100.1	99.9	99.0	97.4	97.2
January	101.4	101.2	100.2	100.5	100.3	99.3	103.7	103.4	102.4	102.2	101.8	100.9
February	101.6	101.3	99.6	101.2	101.0	99.2	102.4	102.2	100.4	103.1	102.7	101.0
March	100.5	102.1	100.8	99.6	101.2	99.9	102.5	104.2	102.8	104.5	106.1	104.8
April	97.9	101.0	100.2	97.9	101.0	100.1	98.0	101.1	100.2	101.9	105.1	104.2
May	94.9	98.9	99.7	95.7	99.8	100.5	93.0	96.9	97.7	97.2	101.3	102.1
June	92.8	98.5	101.0	93.1	98.9	101.4	91.9	97.6	100.1	95.7	101.5	104.1
2002–2003												
July	95.7	96.5	101.4	94.5	95.3	100.1	98.7	99.5	104.5	97.3	98.0	103.0
August	97.6	97.0	101.1	95.0	94.4	98.4	104.0	103.4	107.8	94.9	94.2	98.2
September	99.2	99.3	103.7	94.1	94.3	98.4	111.4	111.6	116.5	94.1	94.2	98.3
October	100.3	101.2	105.3	94.1	95.0	98.8	115.4	116.5	121.3	94.5	95.3	99.2
November	99.9	101.9	107.1	94.4	96.3	101.3	113.2	115.5	121.4	97.5	99.3	104.4
December	99.1	101.0	106.7	93.8	95.6	101.0	112.0	114.1	120.6	97.2	98.9	104.5
January	96.7	99.9	107.6	92.7	95.7	103.1	106.5	110.0	118.5	96.6	99.6	107.4
February	96.1	100.9	109.2	91.9	96.6	104.5	106.2	111.5	120.7	98.2	103.1	111.5
March	93.7	99.7	107.9	89.3	95.0	102.8	104.5	111.2	120.3	94.8	100.8	109.0
April	91.4	98.7	106.5	87.2	94.2	101.7	101.5	109.6	118.4	89.9	97.0	104.7
May	86.4	96.2	106.8	84.8	94.4	104.8	90.5	100.7	111.8	88.4	98.4	109.3
June	84.8	96.4	107.7	83.5	94.9	106.0	88.0	100.0	111.7	88.1	100.0	111.8
2003–2004												
July	85.2	97.6	107.8	83.4	9							

TABLE 5.6 INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

Period	Prices received by farmers						Total
	Crops		Livestock slaughtering		Livestock products		
	All	Wheat	All	Cattle	All	Wool	
	ANNUAL (1997-1998 = 100.0)						
1983-1984	78.7	85.6	78.1	89.5	72.2	70.3	74.6
1984-1985	77.1	89.7	84.5	97.8	72.9	76.0	76.6
1985-1986	75.9	86.6	82.8	97.2	78.0	82.5	76.6
1986-1987	78.5	78.9	91.4	105.6	87.9	95.2	82.8
1987-1988	83.4	85.2	96.2	109.1	127.0	153.2	99.5
1988-1989	102.1	110.6	105.9	119.9	133.3	156.5	112.0
1989-1990	103.2	102.0	108.7	129.2	118.7	131.9	109.3
1990-1991	84.9	69.0	102.9	123.2	98.1	99.7	93.6
1991-1992	93.4	103.8	99.1	117.9	90.6	86.7	94.5
1992-1993	91.9	93.4	102.4	117.0	87.4	75.1	93.7
1993-1994	92.5	88.3	113.9	134.1	98.1	75.2	97.4
1994-1995	115.2	124.9	109.9	126.1	105.8	115.4	112.0
1995-1996	118.2	136.3	106.5	104.9	100.8	93.3	111.2
1996-1997	104.1	107.5	101.0	93.0	98.1	91.9	101.6
1997-1998	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1998-1999	94.6	94.5	100.9	105.9	87.7	79.2	96.1
1999-2000	94.3	96.6	110.0	119.9	86.1	83.0	97.1
2000-2001	105.9	114.9	129.5	147.7	97.4	100.2	110.1
2001-2002	111.7	129.5	157.1	168.7	110.6	115.8	122.8
2002-2003	116.8	131.9	130.3	142.3	124.7	169.0	120.5

Period	Prices paid by farmers						Farmers' terms of trade (a)
	Materials and services	Labour	Overheads	Marketing expenses	Capital	Total	
	ANNUAL (1997-1998 = 100.0)						
1983-1984	61.0	55.8	69.1	61.7	50.9	59.8	124.8
1984-1985	63.6	60.0	73.9	64.5	54.5	63.4	121.0
1985-1986	66.6	63.0	85.8	68.4	60.2	68.3	112.2
1986-1987	70.1	65.6	94.9	72.6	67.0	74.2	111.6
1987-1988	74.6	68.5	93.7	76.5	72.7	77.4	128.6
1988-1989	79.5	73.5	110.5	83.8	76.8	84.3	133.2
1989-1990	83.2	78.9	126.5	86.4	80.7	90.1	121.4
1990-1991	85.3	82.7	119.9	87.4	83.0	90.8	103.0
1991-1992	87.4	86.5	109.4	88.7	84.6	90.7	104.2
1992-1993	87.8	89.7	96.7	88.7	88.0	89.5	104.8
1993-1994	90.2	91.0	94.5	91.0	91.9	91.1	106.9
1994-1995	94.1	92.3	101.4	92.9	94.4	94.9	118.1
1995-1996	98.7	95.1	109.4	96.2	97.1	99.4	111.9
1996-1997	98.6	97.0	106.4	96.1	98.7	99.3	102.3
1997-1998	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1998-1999	98.8	103.7	96.5	102.7	103.0	100.0	96.1
1999-2000	101.4	107.1	102.5	105.0	106.1	103.3	94.1
2000-2001	109.1	110.1	111.3	109.3	111.9	110.0	100.1
2001-2002	112.4	113.3	109.7	112.4	115.2	112.5	109.2
2002-2003	119.8	116.8	115.1	115.9	118.3	118.1	102.0

(a) Ratio of index of prices received by farmers and index of prices paid by farmers.

Source: Index of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers — Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics, ABARE.

TABLE 5.7 SELECTED HOUSING PRICE AND RELATED INDEXES : ORIGINAL(a)

Period	Established houses	Project homes	Materials used in house building	Award rates of pay, construction industry	Total hourly rates of pay excluding bonuses construction industry (b)	National accounts private housing investment
ANNUAL						
1986-1987	62.5	71.9	77.9	85.1	na	71.6
1987-1988	69.5	77.0	83.8	88.9		76.0
1988-1989	92.2	91.4	92.8	94.1		88.7
1989-1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
1990-1991	100.8	102.1	104.6	104.6	na	104.3
1991-1992	104.6	102.1	104.9	107.3		105.1
1992-1993	106.0	103.0	106.9	108.0		105.7
1993-1994	109.1	105.8	112.0	109.3		107.7
1994-1995	112.6	108.1	115.4	111.4	na	110.5
1995-1996	112.7	109.5	115.7	113.8		112.4
1996-1997	115.1	109.2	116.1	115.5		112.6
1997-1998	122.8	110.3	118.2	na	101.6	113.0
1998-1999	130.4	113.1	119.5		105.1	115.0
1999-2000	142.3	120.7	122.8		107.4	121.1
2000-2001	152.8	134.9	124.4	na	111.1	137.7
2001-2002	178.0	138.1	120.6		114.8	140.6
2002-2003	209.9	144.1	130.5		118.8	146.2
ORIGINAL						
1992-1993						
September	104.6	102.5	105.6	107.8	na	105.0
December	105.6	103.0	105.9	107.8		105.2
March	106.6	103.1	107.0	108.2		105.7
June	107.3	103.5	109.2	108.2		106.0
1993-1994						
September	107.4	105.4	110.7	108.5	na	106.3
December	108.4	105.3	111.7	108.7		107.2
March	109.6	105.7	112.4	109.7		108.0
June	110.9	106.9	113.3	110.3		108.3
1994-1995						
September	112.6	107.4	114.1	110.8	na	109.2
December	112.1	108.3	115.2	111.0		109.9
March	113.2	108.0	115.9	111.5		110.7
June	112.4	108.7	116.5	112.4		111.1
1995-1996						
September	112.6	109.6	116.2	112.5	na	111.4
December	112.4	109.4	115.7	112.6		112.1
March	112.2	109.5	115.3	112.9		112.4
June	113.6	109.6	115.5	113.6		112.6
1996-1997						
September	114.0	109.4	115.6	114.0	na	112.7
December	114.3	109.1	115.8	114.2		112.6
March	115.3	109.2	116.1	115.5		112.4
June	116.8	109.2	117.0	116.0		112.3
1997-1998						
September	118.9	109.9	117.3	na	100.0	112.4
December	121.2	110.0	117.9		101.0	112.9
March	124.2	110.4	118.7		102.3	113.2
June	126.9	110.8	119.0		103.1	113.5
1998-1999						
September	126.9	111.4	119.4	na	104.1	113.9
December	129.0	112.3	119.7		104.8	114.4
March	131.3	113.8	119.5		105.3	115.3
June	134.3	114.8	119.2		106.0	116.5
1999-2000						
September	136.8	117.0	120.5	na	106.8	117.7
December	141.3	120.6	121.5		107.8	119.4
March	143.9	122.4	123.8		108.8	122.3
June	147.3	122.9	125.5		109.8	125.1
2000-2001						
September	147.1	134.3	124.5	na	111.5	137.5
December	150.6	134.8	124.4		112.2	137.2
March	153.9	135.1	124.2		113.3	137.8
June	159.4	135.4	124.4		114.3	138.1
2001-2002						
September	167.7	136.4	124.7	na	115.6	138.7
December	174.0	137.6	125.2		116.3	140.1
March	180.6	138.5	126.1		117.1	141.2
June	189.5	139.9	127.8		115.9	142.3
2002-2003						
September	196.7	141.3	128.8	na	117.4	143.6
December	206.1	142.5	130.1		118.3	144.9
March	213.1	144.7	130.9		119.4	146.7
June	223.8	147.9	132.1		120.1	149.4
2003-2004						
September	231.3	151.2	132.9	na	121.6	152.5

(a) Base of each index — 1989-1990 = 100.0.

(b) Base of index — September quarter 1997 = 100.0

Source: House Price Indexes: Eight Capital Cities cat. no. 6416.0 and Wage Cost Indexes, Australia, cat. no. 6345.0.

TABLE 5.8 PRICE INDEXES FOR BUILDING MATERIALS : SELECTED ANZSIC GROUPS(a)

<i>Prices index of materials used in building other than house building</i>									
<i>Period</i>	<i>Wood and wood products</i>	<i>Ceramics</i>	<i>Cement, plaster and concrete products</i>	<i>Iron and steel products</i>	<i>Structural metal products</i>	<i>Electrical equipment and appliances</i>	<i>Industrial machinery and equipment</i>	<i>Total materials used in non-house building</i>	<i>Total materials used in house building</i>
ANNUAL (1989-1990 = 100.0)									
1981-1982	51.7	52.5	58.8	54.5	58.7	45.0	50.5	54.1	54.0
1982-1983	57.1	57.8	67.2	59.6	64.0	50.6	56.9	60.2	59.2
1983-1984	61.2	62.0	70.4	61.9	66.7	53.6	59.7	63.6	63.7
1984-1985	66.9	66.1	74.6	65.2	68.9	56.8	63.9	67.1	68.7
1985-1986	72.5	70.9	77.1	70.6	73.5	62.3	74.7	72.4	73.7
1986-1987	77.0	76.0	80.2	75.7	79.3	69.2	84.4	78.0	77.9
1987-1988	83.2	81.1	84.2	82.4	85.5	81.2	88.8	84.9	83.8
1988-1989	92.3	90.7	91.9	91.0	93.1	90.9	92.6	92.7	92.8
1989-1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990-1991	104.0	104.2	108.5	105.9	103.5	107.0	103.0	105.1	104.6
1991-1992	104.9	105.3	106.9	108.3	102.6	108.5	106.1	105.7	104.9
1992-1993	106.5	106.2	105.0	110.4	103.4	107.9	105.3	106.0	106.9
1993-1994	112.8	107.7	107.1	112.1	105.1	105.5	106.1	107.5	112.0
1994-1995	115.0	109.8	111.7	113.3	107.0	111.0	107.1	110.4	115.4
1995-1996	114.6	111.4	110.6	116.0	109.9	117.2	110.4	112.7	115.7
1996-1997	115.5	112.2	110.5	117.7	111.1	114.4	110.8	113.2	116.1
1997-1998	117.6	115.8	112.3	119.5	112.0	114.1	110.7	114.2	118.2
1998-1999	119.1	117.5	113.0	120.3	112.2	115.3	115.3	115.2	119.5
1999-2000	122.1	119.7	112.7	121.1	111.4	118.1	116.6	116.1	122.8
2000-2001	126.5	120.3	111.9	124.0	113.0	118.6	109.5	116.4	124.4
2001-2002	128.5	123.9	113.0	123.6	115.0	120.5	112.8	118.6	126.0
2002-2003	131.0	129.1	124.1	128.0	119.6	121.7	114.6	123.6	130.5
QUARTERLY (1989-1990 = 100.0)									
1993-1994									
September	110.9	107.3	106.3	112.1	104.6	105.6	106.0	107.0	110.7
December	112.0	108.2	105.9	111.3	104.9	105.0	106.4	107.2	111.7
March	113.5	107.5	106.7	111.3	105.3	105.0	106.0	107.5	112.4
June	114.6	107.6	109.6	113.5	105.6	106.2	105.9	108.4	113.3
1994-1995									
September	114.9	108.6	111.2	113.6	105.7	107.6	106.6	109.2	114.1
December	114.9	109.8	111.5	113.3	106.5	109.7	106.5	109.9	115.2
March	115.0	110.3	111.9	113.1	107.7	112.2	107.3	110.9	115.9
June	115.2	110.6	112.2	113.2	108.2	114.4	107.9	111.6	116.5
1995-1996									
September	114.9	111.6	111.7	114.6	109.2	117.3	108.8	112.4	116.2
December	114.3	111.7	110.9	114.6	110.1	117.4	110.2	112.7	115.7
March	114.4	111.7	110.2	117.6	110.1	117.4	110.7	112.8	115.3
June	114.7	110.6	109.4	117.2	110.0	116.7	111.7	112.7	115.5
1996-1997									
September	115.2	111.1	109.6	116.0	110.4	114.1	112.0	112.7	115.6
December	114.9	111.6	110.0	116.1	111.0	113.7	110.8	112.8	115.8
March	115.5	112.8	110.7	118.7	111.3	114.8	110.3	113.4	116.1
June	116.2	113.2	111.6	120.0	111.8	115.1	110.0	113.9	117.0
1997-1998									
September	116.7	114.1	111.7	119.8	111.7	115.5	109.9	114.0	117.3
December	117.4	115.4	111.8	119.7	112.1	114.1	110.2	114.0	117.9
March	118.4	116.7	112.4	119.4	112.0	113.2	110.6	114.1	118.7
June	118.0	117.1	113.2	119.2	112.1	113.6	112.0	114.5	119.0
1998-1999									
September	118.7	117.2	113.2	120.0	112.1	113.9	112.9	114.8	119.4
December	119.3	116.9	113.0	120.5	112.4	115.0	115.9	115.2	119.7
March	119.4	117.4	112.9	120.5	112.2	115.9	116.1	115.2	119.5
June	119.0	118.3	113.0	120.3	112.2	116.3	116.2	115.4	119.2
1999-2000									
September	119.8	118.1	112.9	119.4	110.4	116.5	116.6	115.2	120.5
December	120.2	119.0	112.7	120.0	110.7	117.8	116.0	115.4	121.5
March	123.1	120.3	112.6	121.4	111.8	118.6	116.3	116.4	123.8
June	125.1	121.5	112.7	123.7	112.6	119.3	117.4	117.4	125.5
2000-2001									
September	126.2	119.6	112.1	123.8	112.5	116.0	109.2	115.5	124.5
December	127.0	119.6	112.3	124.3	112.2	118.5	110.0	116.3	124.4
March	126.4	120.1	111.9	124.2	113.3	119.3	109.0	116.7	124.2
June	126.5	122.0	111.3	123.6	113.9	120.5	109.9	117.2	124.4
2001-2002									
September	127.5	122.5	111.2	123.6	114.1	119.8	111.5	117.5	124.7
December	128.9	123.2	111.1	124.1	114.8	120.9	112.1	118.1	125.2
March	128.4	124.5	111.7	123.6	115.0	120.7	113.2	118.4	126.1
June	129.3	125.4	118.0	123.1	116.1	120.4	114.3	120.3	127.8
2002-2003									
September	129.6	126.1	120.1	125.3	117.4	120.6	114.9	121.6	128.8
December	130.2	129.8	123.4	125.9	118.8	120.2	114.8	122.8	130.1
March	131.5	129.7	124.7	129.9	120.3	122.0	114.2	124.1	130.9
June	132.6	130.6	128.1	130.9	122.0	124.0	114.5	125.7	132.1
2003-2004									
September	133.1	132.3	128.6	131.5	123.1	123.6	114.5	126.3	132.9

(a) Weighted average of six state capital cities.

Source: *Producer Prices Indexes*, cat. no. 6427.0.

TABLE 5.9 PRICE INDEXES OF MATERIALS USED IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Period	Source of materials			ANZSIC subdivision									
	Manu- facturing division	Imported materials	Domestic materials	Food, beverages and tobacco			Petroleum and coal products		Non- metallic mineral products	Basic metal products	Fabricated metal products	Transport equipment and parts	Electronic equipment and other machinery
ANNUAL (1989-1990 = 100.0)													
1981-1982	71.4	69.8	72.3	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	
1982-1983	77.2	74.5	78.7										
1983-1984	80.0	75.8	82.2										
1984-1985	84.1	82.6	84.8										
1985-1986	88.4	92.3	85.8	79.0	132.2	86.8	81.0	74.5	75.1	79.7	78.9		
1986-1987	88.7	96.9	84.1	84.4	99.4	89.5	86.5	75.8	79.5	91.3	85.9		
1987-1988	93.6	99.1	90.6	88.6	102.7	92.5	91.6	85.5	87.7	95.8	93.0		
1988-1989	95.0	96.2	94.4	97.1	84.2	96.9	94.7	95.6	97.1	97.1	96.9		
1989-1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1990-1991	104.1	103.0	104.6	97.9	130.9	103.2	110.3	99.3	102.3	102.4	102.4		
1991-1992	101.4	101.8	101.2	100.0	112.6	106.2	115.2	95.4	101.4	101.9	99.8		
1992-1993	106.4	107.8	105.7	104.3	121.7	105.7	116.6	94.7	100.9	108.1	101.8		
1993-1994	104.7	108.8	102.5	107.7	101.9	103.5	109.8	87.6	100.8	115.0	102.7		
1994-1995	107.6	112.7	104.9	111.0	100.2	107.8	114.3	94.0	104.4	116.2	106.5		
1995-1996	110.1	117.6	106.0	111.7	103.5	113.9	113.7	99.4	108.7	115.1	107.8		
1996-1997	106.0	109.4	104.2	106.2	117.2	110.7	113.1	93.1	106.2	110.1	102.7		
1997-1998	107.0	112.2	104.1	110.0	108.4	111.9	112.6	93.4	107.3	113.5	104.6		
1998-1999	105.9	113.5	101.5	110.5	94.4	111.4	111.3	91.7	106.2	116.8	103.7		
1999-2000	115.8	118.8	114.5	110.8	157.8	114.0	110.7	92.5	106.1	120.5	103.4		
2000-2001	132.4	134.0	131.9	121.0	217.7	126.3	111.5	101.7	111.7	125.2	108.0		
2001-2002	132.4	130.3	134.1	137.8	175.9	121.0	115.4	106.0	110.6	124.6	107.2		
2002-2003	131.9	125.4	136.7	136.0	188.3	118.3	123.1	104.6	111.0	124.8	107.5		
QUARTERLY (1989-1990 = 100.0)													
1993-1994													
September	107.1	111.0	105.1	107.8	113.6	104.4	110.5	89.1	100.9	115.8	103.3		
December	105.8	111.3	102.7	107.6	106.1	105.1	110.0	86.4	100.6	116.9	102.7		
March	102.6	106.6	100.5	107.3	93.1	102.2	109.3	86.9	100.9	113.8	102.3		
June	103.3	106.2	101.8	107.9	94.6	102.4	109.5	88.1	100.8	113.6	102.4		
1994-1995													
September	105.1	108.9	103.1	108.0	100.0	103.8	112.5	89.5	102.0	114.5	103.8		
December	105.0	110.2	102.2	109.3	93.6	105.3	113.7	91.3	103.2	114.6	105.3		
March	108.0	112.2	105.7	111.5	100.8	108.4	115.2	96.5	105.7	115.3	107.4		
June	112.4	119.6	108.5	115.3	106.3	113.8	115.8	98.8	106.7	120.2	109.4		
1995-1996													
September	111.3	119.9	106.6	114.4	98.0	115.4	113.0	100.8	107.2	119.2	109.6		
December	110.0	118.6	105.3	112.1	98.4	114.8	113.1	100.5	109.6	115.5	109.0		
March	110.7	118.1	106.7	110.0	110.7	113.3	113.9	99.7	109.5	114.2	107.4		
June	108.2	113.9	105.2	110.4	106.7	111.9	114.6	96.6	108.6	111.5	105.0		
1996-1997													
September	106.1	110.8	103.5	107.7	109.2	111.9	113.6	93.2	106.7	110.3	103.1		
December	106.1	109.6	104.2	104.9	123.8	110.5	112.5	91.7	104.9	109.8	102.3		
March	106.3	108.9	105.1	105.0	125.0	110.6	113.1	93.2	106.2	109.9	102.6		
June	105.4	108.1	104.0	107.3	110.7	109.8	113.0	94.3	107.1	110.2	102.6		
1997-1998													
September	106.5	109.9	104.6	109.3	109.2	110.6	112.6	94.4	107.4	112.0	103.6		
December	108.2	111.9	106.3	110.4	120.2	111.8	112.2	92.8	106.9	112.9	104.3		
March	106.2	112.5	102.6	110.7	101.5	112.0	112.4	92.2	107.4	113.9	105.5		
June	107.1	114.6	102.7	109.6	102.5	113.3	113.0	94.2	107.6	115.1	104.9		
1998-1999													
September	107.5	116.6	102.2	110.5	95.3	115.9	111.9	95.0	108.2	117.0	105.1		
December	105.8	113.6	101.3	109.6	94.9	111.4	111.7	92.8	107.8	116.3	104.4		
March	104.2	111.6	99.9	111.5	84.6	109.4	111.1	90.3	105.3	116.6	103.2		
June	106.1	112.3	102.5	110.2	102.8	108.8	110.3	88.6	103.5	117.2	102.0		
1999-2000													
September	108.3	112.2	106.3	108.7	126.9	107.9	110.6	86.4	104.6	118.1	102.1		
December	113.6	115.6	112.8	110.8	148.0	112.3	110.9	92.1	106.1	120.5	102.3		
March	117.8	120.3	116.7	111.6	164.5	114.2	110.7	94.7	106.0	120.4	103.6		
June	123.5	126.9	122.0	112.2	191.6	121.5	110.7	96.7	107.8	122.9	105.6		
2000-2001													
September	127.8	129.6	127.3	116.8	205.9	122.5	111.1	97.6	109.7	123.1	106.1		
December	133.9	133.6	134.6	118.3	240.5	124.8	110.8	102.3	111.9	125.3	107.9		
March	130.3	132.9	129.0	120.8	204.3	126.9	111.5	101.7	112.0	125.2	108.1		
June	137.7	140.0	136.8	128.0	220.1	130.8	112.5	105.2	113.1	127.2	109.8		
2001-2002													
September	134.5	132.0	136.4	135.7	197.7	122.3	112.1	106.0	111.3	124.6	107.3		
December	132.0	133.0	131.8	138.8	168.8	123.4	112.7	105.3	110.3	125.0	107.3		
March	130.6	128.8	132.1	139.9	156.8	120.0	117.5	106.4	110.7	124.5	107.1		
June	132.6	127.5	136.1	136.7	180.4	118.4	119.4	106.4	109.9	124.2	106.9		
2002-2003													
September	130.6	127.1	133.0	128.6	189.0	119.3	119.8	105.8	110.4	124.9	107.5		
December	131.3	126.6	134.5	135.8	184.5	118.6	122.7	104.8	110.5	125.4	107.4		
March	135.8	125.8	144.7	140.2	207.9	117.9	123.2	106.0	112.0	125.3	107.9		
June	129.9	122.0	134.7	139.5	171.9	117.3	126.7	101.8	111.1	123.5	107.1		
2003-2004													
September	126.7	118.3	132.8	137.0	160.2	116.8	127.6	101.3	111.9	121.6	106.5		

Source: Producer Price Indexes, cat. no. 6427.0.

TABLE 5.10 PRICE INDEXES PRODUCED BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : SELECTED ANZSIC SUBDIVISION

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco	Knitting mills, clothing, footwear & leather	Chemicals	Petroleum and coal products	Base metal products	Fabricated metal products	Transport equipment and parts	Electronic equipment and other machinery	Manufac- turing division
ANNUAL (1989-1990 = 100.0)									
1982-1983	65.1	98.3	63.9	121.1	64.2	64.8	57.7	66.5	64.4
1983-1984	68.3	66.4	67.0	120.3	66.4	68.8	60.5	69.2	68.4
1984-1985	72.4	70.2	70.7	126.4	69.2	72.5	63.8	72.4	72.3
1985-1986	76.8	75.1	77.3	123.8	72.1	76.7	70.4	77.5	76.9
1986-1987	82.5	81.2	82.5	95.6	76.8	81.3	80.9	83.5	81.8
1987-1988	87.5	86.6	88.5	99.4	85.8	85.7	89.0	89.9	87.9
1988-1989	93.6	93.2	95.9	84.5	94.7	92.7	94.8	96.1	94.0
1989-1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990-1991	102.5	104.3	104.7	126.8	100.6	105.3	104.1	102.7	104.4
1991-1992	105.1	107.0	105.4	113.5	94.6	105.9	106.8	102.7	104.9
1992-1993	108.8	108.2	106.5	121.5	95.3	106.3	109.9	104.9	107.3
1993-1994	112.8	109.2	105.7	107.5	94.6	106.4	112.8	105.5	108.5
1994-1995	115.2	110.2	108.9	102.1	101.6	107.7	114.3	106.8	110.9
1995-1996	117.8	113.2	112.2	105.5	104.1	110.5	115.9	107.9	113.7
1996-1997	119.0	114.5	111.3	109.9	98.2	111.8	115.5	109.0	114.3
1997-1998	122.0	116.5	110.7	101.7	102.2	113.1	116.6	109.7	115.9
1998-1999	122.6	117.9	110.8	86.8	98.7	113.6	117.8	109.1	115.6
1999-2000	125.1	119.5	111.8	137.5	104.8	115.2	119.6	109.9	120.6
2000-2001	131.4	120.7	115.8	190.2	115.4	116.7	124.1	112.3	128.5
2001-2002	139.9	122.3	113.9	158.5	107.9	118.6	128.5	114.2	128.8
2002-2003	139.9	124.8	115.1	172.6	104.8	122.2	129.4	113.8	130.3
QUARTERLY (1989-1990 = 100.0)									
1993-1994									
September	112.7	109.0	105.8	113.7	95.6	106.7	112.0	105.4	108.5
December	112.8	108.9	105.7	112.7	94.7	106.3	112.6	105.5	108.6
March	112.6	109.2	105.8	97.7	94.0	106.2	113.1	105.5	108.0
June	113.1	109.5	105.5	105.8	93.9	106.4	113.6	105.4	108.7
1994-1995									
September	113.0	109.8	106.2	102.3	96.0	106.1	114.2	105.8	109.1
December	114.0	110.1	107.8	98.7	99.7	106.7	114.1	106.5	110.0
March	116.1	110.1	109.5	101.8	104.3	108.2	113.3	107.3	111.6
June	117.6	110.8	111.9	105.7	106.2	109.6	115.7	107.5	113.0
1995-1996									
September	117.2	112.2	113.2	104.7	107.0	110.0	115.9	107.4	113.5
December	118.2	113.2	112.3	103.0	104.6	110.3	115.7	107.3	113.5
March	118.5	113.7	111.5	106.5	103.8	110.6	115.8	107.9	114.1
June	117.4	113.6	111.7	107.9	101.0	110.9	116.2	108.9	113.7
1996-1997									
September	118.2	114.0	111.7	102.8	98.3	111.1	115.9	108.8	113.6
December	118.9	114.1	111.0	113.9	96.2	111.7	115.3	108.8	114.1
March	119.1	114.4	111.1	116.8	98.0	112.1	115.4	109.1	114.7
June	119.9	115.4	111.3	106.2	100.1	112.4	115.2	109.3	114.8
1997-1998									
September	120.7	116.4	111.2	102.4	102.5	112.5	115.7	109.6	115.4
December	122.1	116.3	110.4	110.2	102.4	112.9	116.2	109.9	116.2
March	122.5	116.6	110.7	96.5	101.5	113.1	116.8	109.7	115.8
June	122.7	116.8	110.6	97.6	102.2	113.7	117.8	109.7	116.2
1998-1999									
September	123.4	117.0	111.0	90.3	102.8	113.9	118.7	109.5	116.4
December	122.8	117.4	111.8	85.1	99.6	113.2	117.4	109.2	115.7
March	122.7	118.2	111.0	79.7	96.5	113.5	117.7	108.6	115.0
June	121.4	119.0	109.3	92.2	95.7	113.8	117.5	109.1	115.3
1999-2000									
September	122.7	119.3	109.8	119.3	97.8	113.5	118.1	109.3	117.7
December	124.9	119.4	110.5	125.6	102.4	114.7	119.3	109.7	119.3
March	125.2	119.8	112.2	145.0	107.9	115.7	119.9	110.1	121.4
June	127.4	119.6	114.5	160.2	111.1	116.8	121.2	110.5	123.8
2000-2001									
September	127.2	119.1	114.0	190.5	112.0	116.6	121.5	110.6	126.2
December	129.3	120.6	116.1	207.0	117.4	116.3	123.9	111.8	129.3
March	132.0	121.2	116.1	174.5	115.6	116.7	124.7	112.4	127.7
June	136.9	121.9	116.8	188.8	116.4	117.2	126.3	114.2	130.7
2001-2002									
September	137.6	121.7	115.4	170.4	110.9	118.0	127.5	114.2	129.2
December	140.6	122.0	113.7	155.4	107.4	118.3	128.2	114.5	128.4
March	141.8	122.6	113.2	144.8	107.4	118.4	129.4	114.2	128.3
June	139.4	122.8	113.3	163.5	105.7	119.7	128.9	113.9	129.3
2002-2003									
September	138.2	124.2	114.7	161.9	106.3	120.5	129.0	114.0	129.0
December	139.5	124.8	115.1	173.2	106.1	121.8	130.0	114.0	130.5
March	141.3	124.5	115.0	189.4	105.4	122.6	129.9	113.9	132.1
June	140.6	125.5	115.7	165.8	101.3	123.9	128.7	113.3	129.5
2003-2004									
September	138.8	124.8	114.3	163.7	101.2	124.4	128.5	112.8	128.9

Source: Producer Price Indexes, cat. no. 6427.0.

TABLE 5.11 EXPORT PRICE INDEXES : SELECTED AHECC(a) SECTION

Period	Live animals, animal products	Vegetable products	Prepared foodstuffs	Mineral products	Products of chemical or allied industries	Wood and cotton fibres	Gold, diamonds and coins	Base metals and articles of base metals	Machinery and mechanical appliances	Motor vehicles, aircraft and vessels	All groups
ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)											
1981–1982	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	62.7
1982–1983											68.1
1983–1984											69.7
1984–1985											74.6
1985–1986	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	78.8
1986–1987											81.6
1987–1988											88.9
1988–1989											94.7
1989–1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990–1991	96.1	77.9	91.8	108.3	100.3	77.8	96.6	92.6	97.8	100.0	95.1
1991–1992	97.6	83.1	87.9	103.1	89.6	66.6	91.8	79.7	94.8	100.3	89.6
1992–1993	105.1	94.3	94.9	108.2	90.1	60.9	99.6	81.0	98.2	105.0	93.5
1993–1994	110.3	88.6	102.3	100.9	87.5	59.0	110.4	76.3	97.6	109.3	91.8
1994–1995	105.9	82.7	104.6	95.0	84.4	80.8	104.0	96.8	97.3	108.2	94.7
1995–1996	98.8	101.2	101.3	100.9	89.5	72.7	102.3	97.0	95.8	107.3	96.1
1996–1997	92.7	98.1	99.8	103.0	86.9	67.6	92.1	86.1	88.5	103.6	92.4
1997–1998	100.0	96.3	109.7	113.7	94.9	75.8	89.8	94.1	89.1	110.0	98.9
1998–1999	100.7	90.9	102.8	114.6	95.6	61.4	93.1	85.6	90.3	113.0	95.7
1999–2000	107.8	83.9	94.9	117.0	101.5	62.5	93.5	99.3	90.9	113.2	98.0
2000–2001	126.4	99.8	102.1	144.8	120.1	74.3	106.0	113.9	94.2	127.0	114.8
2001–2002	142.0	107.6	101.6	146.1	113.0	80.0	114.4	102.1	94.2	131.8	116.7
2002–2003	124.5	104.7	98.2	139.9	99.1	87.9	117.8	99.3	89.3	126.5	111.7
QUARTERLY (1989–1990 = 100.0)											
1993–1994											
September	111.6	94.2	104.8	105.9	91.3	55.1	112.7	77.3	98.6	110.0	93.9
December	110.6	92.5	104.1	105.2	90.9	56.1	113.5	74.3	98.5	110.8	93.3
March	108.7	86.4	101.2	98.4	85.5	59.5	109.5	74.8	96.5	108.6	90.4
June	110.3	81.4	99.0	94.0	82.1	65.1	106.0	78.8	96.7	107.8	89.7
1994–1995											
September	105.8	79.6	101.2	92.7	82.5	71.9	104.8	84.0	97.3	107.2	90.5
December	103.8	79.8	102.3	92.1	83.8	80.1	102.1	94.1	96.9	106.7	92.6
March	104.9	84.2	106.9	94.5	83.7	83.3	102.0	104.9	96.3	107.7	95.8
June	109.2	87.3	108.1	100.8	87.7	88.0	106.9	104.1	98.5	111.1	99.7
1995–1996											
September	103.9	91.4	101.8	100.7	89.2	84.4	103.9	104.7	97.3	109.4	98.5
December	101.0	97.5	102.7	100.2	86.8	72.8	102.4	98.7	95.5	108.4	96.0
March	99.5	107.7	101.9	102.1	91.1	68.6	105.1	94.5	96.0	106.9	96.5
June	90.9	108.0	98.8	100.4	90.9	65.0	97.7	89.9	94.5	104.4	93.4
1996–1997											
September	90.3	109.7	99.6	100.9	89.1	67.2	96.7	84.5	92.0	104.1	93.0
December	91.9	97.2	99.8	101.7	86.9	65.5	93.8	80.7	88.3	103.1	91.1
March	93.0	92.7	99.8	104.3	85.1	66.7	89.5	88.2	86.6	103.1	92.0
June	95.6	92.6	99.9	105.1	86.5	70.9	88.4	90.8	87.0	104.2	93.4
1997–1998											
September	96.3	91.7	104.1	107.9	88.4	77.8	86.7	96.0	87.6	105.8	95.9
December	100.9	95.2	110.1	113.7	93.5	77.2	88.5	96.8	89.7	109.0	99.2
March	102.2	97.2	112.0	114.5	97.6	75.9	88.5	92.7	89.3	111.4	99.4
June	100.5	101.0	112.7	118.5	100.0	72.3	95.4	91.0	89.7	113.9	100.9
1998–1999											
September	103.7	100.2	109.5	122.4	100.7	67.6	98.0	93.3	90.8	117.1	102.0
December	100.9	90.9	104.4	117.8	98.5	59.2	95.8	86.1	90.3	112.9	96.9
March	99.6	88.6	103.3	110.8	93.5	58.8	92.5	80.6	90.9	111.6	93.1
June	98.5	83.9	94.0	107.4	89.8	60.0	86.2	82.3	89.3	110.2	90.6
1999–2000											
September	102.7	80.8	93.1	108.3	93.2	60.5	83.1	87.3	89.3	110.5	91.5
December	105.0	83.4	95.3	112.6	96.3	62.1	94.4	94.0	90.5	111.5	95.4
March	107.8	83.1	95.9	119.9	104.2	60.2	96.0	105.5	90.7	112.4	99.5
June	115.6	88.1	95.4	127.3	112.4	67.3	100.5	110.3	93.1	118.4	105.7
2000–2001											
September	116.6	90.9	97.9	133.1	114.9	69.6	102.1	109.0	92.2	121.0	107.9
December	124.1	98.4	102.3	147.7	122.5	71.9	107.9	116.9	95.3	128.0	115.8
March	127.5	102.9	103.1	143.6	121.0	74.8	105.9	114.0	94.7	127.8	115.3
June	137.2	107.1	105.2	154.7	121.9	80.8	108.1	115.8	94.7	131.3	120.3
2001–2002											
September	140.1	107.2	102.7	152.9	118.6	79.4	112.6	106.7	95.0	132.6	119.2
December	146.8	109.5	101.4	147.5	115.3	75.7	113.1	99.6	95.6	133.2	117.2
March	142.8	110.5	103.4	143.0	111.3	83.0	115.0	101.1	94.5	131.9	116.4
June	138.2	103.1	98.8	141.0	106.8	81.9	116.9	101.0	91.6	129.4	113.8
2002–2003											
September	131.3	102.9	97.4	143.7	105.7	79.8	117.7	101.1	92.3	129.6	113.6
December	128.3	106.7	98.9	144.1	100.1	89.5	118.6	100.8	91.0	129.8	114.0
March	123.0	109.8	98.6	141.5	97.5	95.2	122.1	100.9	88.5	126.2	113.2
June	115.5	99.2	97.7	130.3	92.9	87.1	112.9	94.5	85.4	120.5	105.8
2003–2004											
September	113.2	97.7	89.7	125.7	92.1	78.0	112.7	93.1	83.5	118.7	102.8

(a) Australian Harmonised Export Commodity Classification.

Source: International Trade Price Indexes, cat. no. 6457.0.

TABLE 5.12 IMPORT PRICE INDEXES : BY SITC SECTIONS

Period	Food and live animals chiefly for food	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, etc.	Animal and vegetable oils, etc.	Chemical products	Manufactured goods by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Commodities and transactions n.e.s	All groups
ANNUAL (1989-1990 = 100.0)											
1981-1982	65.5	50.1	57.5	131.3	92.4	65.2	56.6	55.2	56.8	na	62.9
1982-1983	73.1	60.6	60.3	143.3	90.5	69.6	61.9	61.9	63.7	98.3	69.4
1983-1984	80.6	64.6	62.1	136.8	125.5	69.6	64.7	65.5	67.5	87.2	71.9
1984-1985	91.2	70.1	69.6	154.1	135.4	75.2	72.0	71.9	74.4	88.3	79.5
1985-1986	102.9	82.6	78.2	132.6	102.5	86.5	85.3	87.0	88.4	97.3	90.4
1986-1987	117.1	95.0	85.1	91.0	92.3	94.9	95.7	105.7	100.9	125.2	100.4
1987-1988	106.4	96.4	88.2	98.6	97.4	99.7	98.0	106.0	101.4	126.9	101.8
1988-1989	98.2	91.8	93.0	79.2	94.7	99.2	94.9	97.7	95.5	100.4	95.3
1989-1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990-1991	98.7	107.2	94.6	119.0	96.3	100.4	102.1	102.6	103.0	96.0	103.2
1991-1992	98.1	115.7	90.8	92.5	116.6	100.5	103.3	104.8	105.7	91.4	102.7
1992-1993	104.7	121.8	101.1	100.2	126.7	106.2	109.3	116.8	114.9	98.7	112.1
1993-1994	106.8	111.5	116.3	93.5	120.9	103.3	112.2	123.1	117.0	110.4	115.6
1994-1995	116.6	106.6	121.9	90.2	140.4	108.8	110.4	121.1	113.5	104.4	114.8
1995-1996	115.9	109.8	125.8	89.8	170.1	115.1	115.7	117.4	114.2	103.7	115.0
1996-1997	112.8	114.3	110.2	98.1	158.8	107.5	109.6	108.5	111.2	93.6	108.6
1997-1998	129.0	126.0	119.1	93.4	156.4	112.9	116.7	115.5	120.3	90.5	115.4
1998-1999	125.1	130.5	119.8	84.9	178.2	114.2	122.6	121.9	127.9	91.9	119.9
1999-2000	116.9	127.0	124.9	135.4	138.5	111.0	120.2	119.4	126.1	89.8	120.2
2000-2001	121.4	128.5	139.9	188.0	122.6	128.1	131.3	129.7	140.0	99.6	134.3
2001-2002	122.5	132.9	124.9	158.4	122.1	128.5	133.9	128.2	143.0	110.8	132.3
2002-2003	125.1	139.9	123.1	174.9	141.0	120.2	129.2	118.7	132.1	115.4	126.0
QUARTERLY (1989-1990 = 100.0)											
1993-1994											
September	107.1	120.2	116.7	97.9	124.7	106.3	113.4	124.9	119.8	112.5	117.6
December	108.5	111.0	120.4	97.1	126.6	105.1	114.7	125.6	119.3	113.3	118.1
March	106.2	107.9	114.1	88.1	117.0	101.7	111.0	120.9	114.9	109.5	113.5
June	105.2	107.0	113.9	91.0	115.3	100.0	109.5	120.9	114.0	106.1	113.0
1994-1995											
September	107.7	106.0	115.6	96.5	123.8	101.9	109.1	120.6	113.4	105.0	113.4
December	117.3	106.4	118.6	85.0	135.3	103.3	108.7	118.6	112.1	102.7	112.2
March	119.4	105.9	122.5	86.4	142.4	110.7	109.7	119.0	112.5	102.4	113.7
June	122.1	108.0	130.9	92.7	160.1	119.3	114.0	126.1	115.8	107.5	119.8
1995-1996											
September	121.1	109.6	130.4	86.4	163.0	119.5	117.2	123.0	115.4	104.6	118.6
December	117.6	110.2	128.3	86.3	167.9	116.2	117.4	118.7	115.5	103.8	116.1
March	113.9	110.2	127.4	93.8	175.3	114.1	115.8	116.4	114.6	107.0	114.8
June	111.0	109.3	117.2	92.6	174.3	110.6	112.5	111.4	111.1	99.3	110.5
1996-1997											
September	112.2	109.8	112.2	92.2	167.2	109.2	110.2	110.1	111.9	98.0	109.4
December	110.9	112.5	108.2	101.0	166.8	107.5	109.5	108.5	110.7	95.7	108.5
March	112.3	115.7	110.0	103.9	155.6	107.1	109.5	107.9	110.9	90.9	108.4
June	115.8	119.2	110.4	95.3	145.4	106.3	109.3	107.6	111.4	89.6	107.9
1997-1998											
September	125.4	122.0	114.7	94.2	141.7	108.3	111.9	110.8	114.3	87.6	110.8
December	129.4	125.0	118.4	104.3	151.8	112.0	116.1	114.9	119.8	89.0	115.4
March	129.8	127.4	120.9	88.4	154.8	113.7	118.3	117.6	122.3	89.3	116.7
June	131.5	129.6	122.5	86.5	177.1	117.7	120.3	118.8	124.9	96.1	118.5
1998-1999											
September	130.6	132.0	127.6	86.1	180.6	120.8	125.6	123.7	130.9	97.1	122.9
December	126.3	130.3	119.3	85.1	185.8	116.4	124.9	123.9	129.1	94.9	121.7
March	123.1	130.0	117.2	75.4	179.7	112.2	122.2	122.4	127.5	91.2	119.1
June	120.5	129.8	114.9	93.0	166.5	107.4	117.6	117.6	123.9	84.2	115.9
1999-2000											
September	116.6	126.3	115.8	111.3	148.9	105.7	117.2	116.5	122.9	79.9	115.8
December	116.0	126.6	120.2	128.4	147.9	106.6	118.4	118.6	123.9	92.1	118.3
March	116.3	127.7	127.0	143.7	126.8	111.4	119.7	118.4	125.5	92.2	120.1
June	118.7	127.5	136.6	158.3	130.3	120.3	125.4	124.2	132.0	95.0	126.7
2000-2001											
September	117.8	125.1	140.5	184.2	126.6	120.5	125.1	123.8	133.5	96.5	128.4
December	121.9	129.2	147.8	216.5	126.1	125.9	132.8	131.3	140.6	101.5	137.0
March	121.4	128.7	137.8	167.5	117.5	128.7	131.3	129.6	139.8	99.4	132.9
June	124.3	131.0	133.3	183.9	120.1	137.1	136.1	134.0	146.2	101.1	138.7
2001-2002											
September	121.3	132.1	127.6	180.4	121.2	131.1	133.8	130.1	144.1	107.1	135.1
December	122.9	133.1	124.7	156.5	123.9	132.8	135.8	131.3	146.4	109.0	134.9
March	123.8	133.7	125.1	136.0	122.7	127.8	134.4	127.9	143.0	112.8	130.8
June	121.9	132.6	122.3	160.5	120.5	122.1	131.6	123.4	138.3	114.2	128.4
2002-2003											
September	124.1	139.9	124.3	165.1	137.9	122.0	131.0	123.3	136.6	115.1	128.5
December	126.3	139.2	123.7	179.3	143.6	122.3	131.4	121.9	135.6	115.6	128.8
March	126.0	140.9	122.5	191.5	143.2	119.6	129.1	117.4	131.4	120.0	126.4
June	123.8	139.4	121.7	163.6	139.2	117.0	125.2	112.1	124.9	110.9	120.1
2003-2004											
September	119.2	134.9	118.0	156.3	134.5	114.6	121.6	107.9	120.3	111.2	116.0

Source: International Trade Price Indexes, cat. no. 6457.0.

TABLE 5.13 TERMS OF TRADE AND INDEXES OF COMPETITIVENESS

Period	Terms of Trade (2001–2002 = 100.0)	Indexes of prices and unit labour costs adjusted for exchange rate changes (a) (b)		
		Adjusted CPI c)	Adjusted GDP deflator (d)	Adjusted unit labour costs (e)
		ANNUAL (1999–2000 = 100.0)		
1982–1983	97.9	153.3	159.7	174.7
1983–1984	100.2	154.7	161.3	172.0
1984–1985	98.6	142.4	150.4	159.8
1985–1986	89.2	120.2	124.1	127.3
1986–1987	84.2	106.7	106.8	107.9
1987–1988	90.8	113.2	114.8	112.6
1988–1989	103.2	132.2	136.2	132.1
1989–1990	103.4	134.9	137.1	136.1
1990–1991	94.8	126.1	126.7	125.7
1991–1992	97.5	131.0	131.7	132.5
1992–1993	90.8	110.5	111.2	109.3
1993–1994	88.3	105.7	105.7	103.2
1994–1995	90.6	108.2	106.6	104.9
1995–1996	93.4	116.7	113.5	113.5
1996–1997	96.2	124.9	123.1	126.6
1997–1998	96.2	110.6	111.1	112.1
1998–1999	91.2	101.3	100.8	102.1
1999–2000	95.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
2000–2001	98.0	90.3	92.9	92.2
2001–2002	100.0	nya	nya	nya
2002–2003	102.2			
ORIGINAL (1999–2000 = 100.0)				
1994–1995				
September	88.7	109.0	108.3	105.6
December	91.6	111.6	110.6	108.2
March	91.6	110.1	107.9	106.7
June	90.8	102.1	99.7	99.3
1995–1996				
September	91.7	110.0	106.5	106.2
December	92.0	114.5	111.3	111.0
March	93.5	117.8	114.5	114.3
June	95.6	124.4	121.9	122.3
1996–1997				
September	96.0	124.1	121.2	124.2
December	96.0	125.6	123.4	127.9
March	95.9	126.5	124.3	128.2
June	97.6	123.6	123.3	126.1
1997–1998				
September	97.9	117.5	118.4	119.6
December	97.1	111.7	112.7	113.6
March	95.3	108.9	108.8	109.7
June	94.9	104.1	104.2	105.3
1998–1999				
September	92.2	100.2	99.8	101.5
December	90.3	98.8	98.4	99.7
March	91.5	100.6	100.3	100.7
June	91.0	105.5	104.9	106.5
1999–2000				
September	92.5	104.0	103.2	103.6
December	94.1	100.5	99.9	100.0
March	96.7	100.5	100.9	100.7
June	96.3	94.9	95.8	95.5
2000–2001				
September	98.3	94.1	96.5	95.8
December	97.8	88.3	90.5	90.9
March	97.9	90.0	93.0	92.5
June	98.3	88.9	91.7	89.9
2001–2002				
September	99.3	88.9	91.3	89.3
December	99.0	na	na	na
March	100.8			
June	100.4			
2002–2003				
September	100.9	na	na	na
December	101.6			
March	102.6			
June	103.0			
2003–2004				
September	105.9	na	na	na

(a) Original data provided.

(b) The weights used are based on the average share of Australia's imports from the US, Japan, UK and West Germany from 1984–85 to 1987–88. The four countries are the source for about 60 per cent of Australia's imports. Observations are quarterly averages. A rise (fall) implies a deterioration (improvement) in Australian costs and prices relative to our four major trading partners after adjusting for exchange rate changes.

(c) The adjusted CPI index is the ratio of the Australian consumer price index to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted consumer price indexes of Australia's four major trading partners.

(d) The adjusted GDP deflator index is the ratio of the GDP deflator for Australia to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted GDP deflators of Australia's four major trading partners.

(e) The adjusted unit labour cost index is the ratio of unit labour costs in the non-farm sector of the Australian economy to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted unit labour cost indexes estimated for the business sectors of Australia's four major trading partners.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

TABLE 5.14 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX—ANALYTICAL SERIES

Period	All groups	All groups excluding housing (b)	All groups excluding 'volatile items' (c)	Market goods and services excluding 'volatile items' (d)			Tradable (e)	Non-tradables (e)
				Goods	Services	Total		
ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)(a)								
1981–1982	54.6	55.7	na	na	na	na	na	na
1982–1983	60.9	62.2						
1983–1984	65.0	66.4						
1984–1985	67.8	68.9						
1985–1986	73.5	74.7	na	na	na	na	na	na
1986–1987	80.4	81.9	82.4	83.7	79.5	82.7		
1987–1988	86.3	87.9	88.0	88.8	85.8	88.0		
1988–1989	92.6	93.7	94.0	94.6	92.4	94.1		
1989–1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1990–1991	105.3	105.6	105.5	104.7	106.0	105.1	na	na
1991–1992	107.3	108.8	109.3	107.9	108.0	107.9		
1992–1993	108.4	111.0	112.1	110.9	109.0	110.4		
1993–1994	110.4	113.5	115.2	113.9	110.8	113.1		
1994–1995	113.9	116.5	118.1	116.2	114.0	115.7		
1995–1996	118.7	121.1	122.4	120.6	118.6	120.1	na	na
1996–1997	120.3	123.9	125.2	122.5	122.1	122.4		
1997–1998	120.3	125.4	127.2	123.5	126.1	124.2	100.0	100.0
1998–1999	121.8	126.9	129.0	124.9	129.4	126.1	100.4	101.0
1999–2000	124.7	129.4	131.5	127.1	133.8	128.9	102.1	104.0
2000–2001	132.2	136.4	138.7	132.9	144.1	136.0	106.5	111.8
2001–2002	136.0	140.4	143.3	137.1	149.3	140.5	109.1	115.5
2002–2003	140.2	144.5	147.4	139.6	154.7	143.8	111.3	120.0
ORIGINAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)(a)								
1993–1994								
March	110.4	113.6	115.6	114.1	111.0	113.3	na	na
June	111.2	114.4	116.1	114.6	111.6	113.8		
1994–1995								
September	111.9	115.1	116.7	115.0	112.7	114.4	na	na
December	112.8	115.7	117.5	115.7	113.7	115.2		
March	114.7	116.9	118.3	116.3	114.2	115.7		
June	116.2	118.3	119.7	117.9	115.5	117.3		
1995–1996								
September	117.6	119.8	121.0	119.4	116.8	118.7	na	na
December	118.5	120.8	122.1	120.3	118.4	119.9		
March	119.0	121.5	122.8	120.8	119.7	120.5		
June	119.8	122.3	123.5	121.9	119.6	121.3		
1996–1997								
September	120.1	122.7	124.1	122.2	120.4	121.7	na	na
December	120.3	123.6	124.8	122.5	121.6	122.3		
March	120.5	124.5	125.6	122.6	122.8	122.7		
June	120.2	124.8	126.1	122.8	123.4	123.0		
1997–1998								
September	119.7	124.4	126.1	122.8	124.7	123.3	na	na
December	120.0	125.2	126.9	123.3	125.6	123.9		
March	120.3	125.7	127.6	123.8	126.7	124.5		
June	121.0	126.3	128.2	124.0	127.4	124.9	100.0	100.0
1998–1999								
September	121.3	126.6	128.6	124.3	127.7	125.2	100.1	100.5
December	121.9	127.1	129.0	124.5	129.0	125.7	100.2	101.2
March	121.8	126.7	129.0	125.1	130.1	126.4	100.2	101.0
June	122.3	127.3	129.4	125.7	130.6	126.9	101.0	101.2
1999–2000								
September	123.4	128.3	130.2	126.1	132.1	127.7	101.7	102.3
December	124.1	128.6	131.0	126.8	133.4	128.5	101.5	103.5
March	125.2	129.7	131.9	127.4	134.1	129.2	102.0	104.8
June	126.2	130.8	132.7	128.0	135.5	130.0	103.0	105.5
2000–2001								
September	130.9	134.9	137.4	131.5	143.3	134.8	105.2	110.9
December	131.3	135.4	137.7	131.9	143.8	135.2	105.4	111.4
March	132.7	137.0	139.1	133.3	144.2	136.3	106.9	112.2
June	133.8	138.4	140.4	135.0	145.0	137.7	108.4	112.6
2001–2002								
September	134.2	138.4	141.4	135.7	146.4	138.6	107.8	113.8
December	135.4	139.8	142.7	137.0	148.4	140.1	108.7	114.9
March	136.6	141.1	144.1	137.6	150.5	141.2	109.4	116.2
June	137.6	142.1	145.0	138.2	151.8	142.0	110.3	116.9
2002–2003								
September	138.5	142.8	146.0	138.4	153.5	142.7	110.3	118.4
December	139.5	143.9	146.8	139.2	154.5	143.5	111.1	119.2
March	141.3	145.7	148.0	139.9	155.2	144.2	112.4	120.8
June	141.3	145.4	148.9	140.8	155.6	144.9	111.4	121.7
2003–2004								
September	142.1	145.8	149.8	141.3	156.2	145.5	111.1	123.3

(a) See Appendices A and B, Consumer Price Index, (cat. no. 6401.0), September Quarter 1994.

(b) This series cover approximately 80 per cent of the total CPI basket.

(c) Comprises the All Groups CPI excluding: Fresh fruit and vegetables and Automotive fuel. The resulting series covers approximately 94 per cent of the total CPI basket.

(d) Comprises the All Groups CPI excluding: items in (c) Government-owned dwelling rents, Utilities, Property rates and charges, Postal and communication services, Other monitoring, Urban transport fares, Health services, Pharmaceuticals and Education and child care. The resulting series covers approximately 77 per cent of the total CPI basket.

(e) Comprises the All Groups CPI excluding: items in (c) and (d) (except Other monitoring charges), Meat and seafood's, Clothing group, Alcohol and tobacco group and Holiday travel and accommodation. The resulting series covers approximately 57 per cent of the total CPI basket.

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, cat. no. 6401.0.

TABLE 5.15 STAGE OF PRODUCTION PRICE INDEXES

Period	Preliminary			Intermediate			Final(a)		
	Domestic	Imports	Total	Domestic	Imports	Total	Domestic	Imports	Total
ANNUAL (1998–1999 = 100.0)									
1998–1999	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1999–2000	104.1	107.1	104.5	103.4	104.4	103.6	104.3	95.7	102.6
2000–2001	110.3	126.1	112.4	108.8	119.7	110.2	107.7	104.0	106.9
2001–2002	111.8	120.3	112.9	111.3	115.9	111.9	110.0	103.7	108.8
2002–2003	114.2	117.4	114.6	113.6	112.1	113.3	113.7	97.5	110.4
QUARTERLY (1998–1999 = 100.0)									
1998–1999									
September	100.6	103.3	100.9	100.6	102.8	100.9	99.7	103.5	100.5
December	100.0	101.0	100.1	100.0	101.2	100.2	99.5	101.7	99.9
March	99.2	97.6	99.0	99.3	98.4	99.2	99.9	99.2	99.7
June	100.3	98.2	100.0	100.1	97.6	99.8	100.9	95.6	99.9
1999–2000									
September	102.0	100.1	101.7	101.5	99.1	101.2	102.4	94.2	100.8
December	103.3	103.6	103.3	102.7	101.9	102.6	103.3	95.0	101.7
March	104.5	108.6	105.0	103.7	105.1	103.9	105.0	94.7	103.0
June	106.7	116.2	108.0	105.7	111.6	106.5	106.4	98.9	104.9
2000–2001									
September	109.0	121.0	110.6	107.5	114.4	108.4	106.8	99.5	105.4
December	111.0	131.7	113.8	109.3	124.1	111.2	107.5	105.1	107.0
March	109.6	122.8	111.3	108.2	117.5	109.4	107.6	103.7	106.9
June	111.7	129.0	113.9	110.4	122.9	112.0	108.7	107.6	108.5
2001–2002									
September	112.2	124.7	113.8	111.2	118.9	112.2	109.0	104.7	108.2
December	111.9	122.6	113.3	111.5	118.1	112.3	109.4	106.1	108.8
March	111.1	116.9	111.9	111.0	113.9	111.4	110.3	103.6	109.0
June	112.1	117.1	112.7	111.5	112.8	111.7	111.3	100.3	109.2
2002–2003									
September	112.3	118.2	113.0	111.5	113.8	111.8	111.9	100.5	109.7
December	114.2	120.0	114.9	113.4	114.5	113.6	112.9	99.6	110.3
March	115.8	119.3	116.2	115.0	113.0	114.7	114.6	97.1	111.1
June	114.7	112.1	114.2	114.3	106.9	113.2	115.2	92.9	110.7
2003–2004									
September	114.7	108.1	113.7	114.4	103.1	112.7	116.7	89.9	111.3

(a) Excluding exports.

Source: *Producer Prices Indexes*, cat. no. 6427.0.

TABLE 5.16 SERVICE INDUSTRIES PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES

Period	Selected ANZSIC Subdivisions		Total output of transport (freight) and storage	Property service (77)	Business service (78)	Total output of business services
	Road transport (61)	Storage (67)				
ANNUAL (1998-1999 = 100.0)						
1996-1997	97.7	95.9	na	na	na	na
1997-1998	98.8	99.4				
1998-1999	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1999-2000	101.0	100.9	100.2	103.2	103.8	103.6
2000-2001	103.1	102.1	102.3	108.7	106.9	107.5
2001-2002	105.0	102.2	103.2	111.5	110.1	110.6
2002-2003	107.3	103.3	105.2	113.3	113.6	113.5
QUARTERLY (1998-1999 = 100.0)						
1996-1997						
September	na	93.3	na	na	na	na
December		94.4				
March	97.2	97.6				
June	98.1	98.3				
1997-1998						
September	98.1	99.5	na	na	na	na
December	99.1	99.3				
March	98.7	99.1				
June	99.4	99.5				
1998-1999						
September	99.4	99.5	100.1	98.7	99.0	98.9
December	99.7	100.3	100.0	100.3	99.4	99.7
March	100.5	100.1	100.3	100.4	99.9	100.1
June	100.4	100.1	99.6	100.7	101.7	101.3
1999-2000						
September	100.5	100.3	99.5	101.6	102.7	102.3
December	100.7	100.4	99.5	102.6	103.7	103.3
March	100.9	101.3	100.4	103.4	104.3	104.0
June	101.8	101.7	101.2	105.0	104.6	104.7
2000-2001						
September	101.6	101.8	101.2	106.6	105.7	106.0
December	102.7	101.7	102.1	108.5	106.6	107.3
March	103.8	102.4	102.8	109.6	107.4	108.2
June	104.2	102.5	103.2	110.1	107.7	108.6
2001-2002						
September	104.5	102.7	103.2	110.9	109.0	109.7
December	104.8	102.6	103.3	111.2	109.8	110.3
March	105.2	101.5	103.0	111.6	110.5	110.9
June	105.3	102.1	103.3	112.1	110.9	111.4
2002-2003						
September	105.4	102.2	103.5	112.3	112.3	112.3
December	106.6	102.3	104.9	112.9	113.2	113.1
March	108.1	104.4	105.9	113.9	114.0	114.0
June	109.2	104.4	106.3	114.1	114.8	114.5
2003-2004						
September	109.2	104.6	106.1	115.3	116.3	115.9

Source: Producer Price Indexes, cat. no. 6427.0.

6 LABOUR FORCE AND DEMOGRAPHY

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian Demographic Statistics cat. no. 3101.0

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia cat. no. 3401.0

Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary cat. no. 6202.0

Labour Force, Australia cat. no. 6203.0

Industrial Disputes, Australia cat. no. 6321.0

Job Vacancies, Australia cat. no. 6354.0

TABLE 6.1 LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : PERSONS

Period	Thousands						Unemp- loyed	Labour force	Civilian population aged 15+ (a)	Per cent		
	Employed					Part- time				Total	Unempl- oyment rate	Partici- pation rate
	Full-time		Total	Part- time	Total							
	Aged 15-19	Aged 20+										
ANNUAL AVERAGE												
1981-1982	518.7	4,881.0	5,399.8	1,040.2	6,439.9	423.4	6,863.4	11,255.3	6.2	61.0		
1982-1983	457.6	4,785.1	5,242.7	1,086.2	6,328.9	624.9	6,953.8	11,473.8	9.0	60.6		
1983-1984	427.0	4,854.8	5,281.8	1,105.8	6,387.6	680.1	7,067.6	11,680.7	9.6	60.5		
1984-1985	429.3	4,983.8	5,413.1	1,166.2	6,579.3	619.4	7,198.7	11,891.9	8.6	60.5		
1985-1986	438.8	5,165.6	5,604.4	1,258.9	6,863.3	587.4	7,450.6	12,130.1	7.9	61.4		
1986-1987	431.1	5,260.5	5,691.6	1,365.2	7,056.8	618.6	7,675.4	12,390.7	8.1	61.9		
1987-1988	426.3	5,399.5	5,825.8	1,444.9	7,270.6	592.1	7,862.8	12,652.5	7.5	62.1		
1988-1989	445.4	5,590.2	6,035.7	1,527.1	7,562.7	516.6	8,079.3	12,908.5	6.4	62.6		
1989-1990	435.4	5,760.0	6,195.4	1,652.4	7,847.9	494.2	8,342.0	13,139.9	5.9	63.5		
1990-1991	357.6	5,741.2	6,098.8	1,704.5	7,803.3	684.2	8,487.5	13,343.4	8.1	63.6		
1991-1992	272.1	5,617.8	5,890.0	1,769.2	7,659.2	854.8	8,514.0	13,527.5	10.0	62.9		
1992-1993	247.9	5,594.1	5,842.0	1,812.6	7,654.7	914.1	8,568.7	13,691.0	10.7	62.6		
1993-1994	232.3	5,701.1	5,933.4	1,868.6	7,802.0	888.5	8,690.5	13,853.5	10.2	62.7		
1994-1995	245.4	5,876.6	6,122.0	1,990.6	8,112.6	768.6	8,881.3	14,031.6	8.7	63.3		
1995-1996	238.7	6,027.0	6,265.7	2,058.5	8,324.2	736.5	9,060.7	14,242.6	8.1	63.6		
1996-1997	228.3	6,047.8	6,276.1	2,127.9	8,404.0	764.9	9,168.9	14,455.3	8.3	63.4		
1997-1998	222.4	6,106.4	6,328.8	2,189.8	8,518.6	737.8	9,256.4	14,664.8	8.0	63.1		
1998-1999	224.0	6,208.1	6,432.1	2,271.3	8,703.4	691.7	9,395.0	14,879.0	7.4	63.1		
1999-2000	240.4	6,350.2	6,590.7	2,349.2	8,939.9	634.5	9,574.3	15,106.9	6.6	63.4		
2000-2001	235.2	6,456.0	6,691.2	2,438.7	9,129.9	625.5	9,755.4	15,317.4	6.4	63.7		
2001-2002	227.3	6,424.3	6,651.5	2,580.5	9,232.0	656.8	9,888.8	15,523.7	6.6	63.7		
2002-2003	225.5	6,535.5	6,761.0	2,697.5	9,458.5	616.3	10,074.8	15,762.2	6.1	63.9		
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED												
1999-2000												
February	241.6	6,349.3	6,591.0	2,380.7	8,971.7	616.7	9,588.4	15,137.7	6.4	63.3		
March	235.8	6,392.1	6,627.9	2,372.7	9,000.6	635.5	9,636.2	15,155.1	6.6	63.6		
April	242.0	6,414.8	6,656.8	2,380.4	9,037.2	625.2	9,662.4	15,172.5	6.5	63.7		
May	242.1	6,418.0	6,660.1	2,388.9	9,049.0	619.9	9,668.9	15,190.0	6.4	63.7		
June	244.5	6,464.3	6,708.8	2,356.8	9,065.6	599.3	9,664.9	15,207.5	6.2	63.6		
2000-2001												
July	242.9	6,496.7	6,739.7	2,402.6	9,142.2	593.1	9,735.3	15,225.7	6.1	63.9		
August	239.6	6,484.6	6,724.2	2,422.0	9,146.2	600.3	9,746.5	15,243.9	6.2	63.9		
September	240.0	6,475.8	6,715.7	2,420.1	9,135.9	588.7	9,724.6	15,262.2	6.1	63.7		
October	229.4	6,487.3	6,716.8	2,414.2	9,131.0	585.8	9,716.9	15,278.2	6.0	63.6		
November	237.8	6,471.5	6,709.3	2,383.6	9,092.8	611.6	9,704.4	15,294.3	6.3	63.5		
December	237.9	6,454.5	6,692.4	2,427.9	9,120.2	612.7	9,732.9	15,310.3	6.3	63.6		
January	232.5	6,427.8	6,660.2	2,440.3	9,100.5	616.4	9,716.9	15,326.1	6.3	63.4		
February	228.4	6,445.9	6,674.3	2,427.0	9,101.3	649.5	9,750.8	15,341.8	6.7	63.6		
March	228.7	6,463.0	6,691.7	2,424.9	9,116.6	636.8	9,753.3	15,357.6	6.5	63.5		
April	235.1	6,439.0	6,674.1	2,494.4	9,168.6	659.7	9,828.3	15,373.6	6.7	63.9		
May	230.6	6,428.9	6,659.5	2,488.4	9,147.8	665.6	9,813.4	15,389.6	6.8	63.8		
June	238.8	6,405.8	6,644.6	2,506.5	9,151.1	670.7	9,821.8	15,405.6	6.8	63.8		
2001-2002												
July	229.8	6,359.6	6,589.4	2,564.4	9,153.8	676.9	9,830.7	15,423.8	6.9	63.7		
August	237.6	6,393.0	6,630.7	2,560.9	9,191.6	676.0	9,867.7	15,441.9	6.9	63.9		
September	231.6	6,426.9	6,658.6	2,508.6	9,167.2	666.9	9,834.1	15,460.1	6.8	63.6		
October	233.5	6,398.9	6,632.4	2,550.1	9,182.6	694.3	9,876.9	15,478.9	7.0	63.8		
November	223.9	6,418.7	6,642.6	2,556.3	9,198.9	669.0	9,867.9	15,497.7	6.8	63.7		
December	227.2	6,407.0	6,634.2	2,564.9	9,199.1	654.7	9,853.9	15,516.5	6.6	63.5		
January	224.5	6,434.3	6,658.8	2,590.2	9,249.0	693.7	9,942.7	15,532.7	7.0	64.0		
February	223.4	6,423.7	6,647.0	2,614.2	9,261.2	654.5	9,915.7	15,548.8	6.6	63.8		
March	226.7	6,452.9	6,679.6	2,610.8	9,290.4	626.0	9,916.5	15,565.0	6.3	63.7		
April	220.5	6,438.2	6,658.7	2,615.1	9,273.8	620.1	9,893.9	15,585.6	6.3	63.5		
May	225.4	6,476.4	6,701.8	2,591.7	9,293.5	619.3	9,912.9	15,606.1	6.2	63.5		
June	223.0	6,449.1	6,672.0	2,651.1	9,323.1	637.7	9,960.8	15,626.7	6.4	63.7		
2002-2003												
July	223.0	6,454.9	6,677.9	2,639.4	9,317.3	610.9	9,928.3	15,647.3	6.2	63.5		
August	222.2	6,509.0	6,731.2	2,642.9	9,374.1	627.8	10,001.9	15,667.8	6.3	63.8		
September	220.1	6,492.4	6,712.5	2,645.1	9,357.6	623.7	9,981.3	15,688.4	6.2	63.6		
October	220.3	6,465.9	6,686.3	2,679.6	9,365.9	598.6	9,964.5	15,707.7	6.0	63.4		
November	220.0	6,514.7	6,734.7	2,694.2	9,428.9	615.2	10,044.1	15,727.0	6.1	63.9		
December	227.3	6,552.3	6,779.6	2,697.7	9,477.3	616.7	10,094.1	15,746.4	6.1	64.1		
January	227.9	6,599.3	6,827.3	2,743.4	9,570.6	620.5	10,191.2	15,770.1	6.1	64.6		
February	230.2	6,601.2	6,831.4	2,713.8	9,545.2	612.4	10,157.7	15,793.8	6.0	64.3		
March	232.5	6,551.8	6,784.3	2,736.6	9,521.0	621.2	10,142.2	15,817.6	6.1	64.1		
April	225.1	6,557.3	6,782.4	2,731.2	9,513.6	618.4	10,132.0	15,838.9	6.1	64.0		
May	231.4	6,570.0	6,801.4	2,724.3	9,525.6	613.1	10,138.8	15,860.2	6.0	63.9		
June	224.9	6,549.1	6,774.0	2,733.3	9,507.2	614.8	10,122.1	15,881.6	6.1	63.7		
2003-2004												
July	230.3	6,552.4	6,782.7	2,697.8	9,480.5	621.4	10,101.9	15,906.1	6.2	63.5		
August	226.4	6,600.9	6,827.2	2,707.9	9,535.1	594.1	10,129.2	15,930.7	5.9	63.6		
September	231.7	6,623.6	6,855.3	2,699.4	9,554.7	589.5	10,144.2	15,955.3	5.8	63.6		
October	232.4	6,652.3	6,884.7	2,727.9	9,612.6	577.0	10,189.6	15,987.0	5.7	63.7		
November	238.9	6,672.6	6,911.4	2,725.1	9,636.5	572.9	10,209.4	16,018.6	5.6	63.7		
December	238.1	6,689.4	6,927.5	2,738.5	9,666.1	574.9	10,240.9	16,050.2	5.6	63.8		

- (a) In April 2001 the ABS implemented a redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire. To ensure continuity revisions have been made to core labour force series. For details refer to Information Paper: *Implementing the Redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire*, (cat. no. 6295.0).
- (b) Series is non-seasonal. Original data provided instead of seasonally adjusted and trend data.
- (c) For unemployment and participation rates, the changes are given as percentage points.

Source: *Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary*, cat. no. 6202.0.

TABLE 6.2 LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : MALES(a)

Period	Thousands						Labour force	Civilian population aged 15+ (a)	Per cent	
	Employed			Part-time	Unemp-loyed	Total			Unempl-oyment rate	Partici-pation rate
	Full-time		Total							
	Aged 15-19	Aged 20+								
ANNUAL AVERAGE										
1981-1982	299.7	3,561.8	3,861.5	217.1	4,078.6	223.8	4,302.4	5,539.6	5.2	77.7
1982-1983	260.0	3,483.0	3,743.0	241.2	3,984.2	371.5	4,355.7	5,647.3	8.5	77.1
1983-1984	236.5	3,512.8	3,749.2	242.1	3,991.3	411.0	4,402.3	5,752.0	9.3	76.5
1984-1985	240.5	3,581.4	3,821.9	251.2	4,073.1	371.5	4,444.6	5,859.3	8.4	75.9
1985-1986	246.6	3,684.3	3,930.8	267.6	4,198.4	339.3	4,537.7	5,979.7	7.5	75.9
1986-1987	244.3	3,725.0	3,969.3	288.8	4,258.2	359.7	4,617.9	6,110.1	7.8	75.6
1987-1988	244.8	3,800.4	4,045.2	313.6	4,358.8	338.4	4,697.2	6,240.2	7.2	75.3
1988-1989	260.3	3,906.9	4,167.2	326.6	4,493.8	289.1	4,782.9	6,364.2	6.0	75.2
1989-1990	256.5	3,986.7	4,243.3	370.0	4,613.3	274.0	4,887.3	6,473.9	5.6	75.5
1990-1991	211.7	3,942.0	4,153.8	388.2	4,541.9	407.4	4,949.4	6,571.5	8.2	75.3
1991-1992	166.7	3,826.6	3,993.4	431.9	4,425.2	524.8	4,950.0	6,659.0	10.6	74.3
1992-1993	153.2	3,799.5	3,952.7	452.6	4,405.3	569.7	4,975.0	6,738.3	11.5	73.8
1993-1994	150.2	3,862.0	4,012.2	468.3	4,480.6	537.4	5,018.0	6,818.3	10.7	73.6
1994-1995	155.3	3,973.1	4,128.4	508.4	4,636.8	454.6	5,091.4	6,904.6	8.9	73.7
1995-1996	153.8	4,049.4	4,203.3	525.5	4,728.8	439.8	5,168.6	7,004.9	8.5	73.8
1996-1997	147.5	4,057.6	4,205.1	561.2	4,766.3	447.7	5,214.0	7,108.4	8.6	73.4
1997-1998	145.6	4,097.9	4,243.5	584.8	4,828.3	433.7	5,262.0	7,214.3	8.2	72.9
1998-1999	145.2	4,156.4	4,301.6	622.1	4,923.6	404.4	5,328.0	7,323.7	7.6	72.8
1999-2000	152.8	4,244.2	4,397.0	636.2	5,033.2	363.8	5,397.0	7,441.1	6.7	72.5
2000-2001	144.7	4,277.0	4,421.7	684.3	5,106.0	365.8	5,471.8	7,550.2	6.7	72.5
2001-2002	145.4	4,273.8	4,419.1	741.3	5,160.4	381.1	5,541.5	7,656.5	6.9	72.4
2002-2003	144.2	4,332.8	4,477.1	775.7	5,252.7	347.2	5,599.9	7,775.1	6.2	72.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED										
1999-2000										
February	152.9	4,256.4	4,409.3	647.2	5,056.4	348.9	5,405.4	7,457.2	6.5	72.5
March	146.5	4,266.0	4,412.5	646.5	5,058.9	357.8	5,416.7	7,466.4	6.6	72.5
April	153.7	4,268.9	4,422.6	658.0	5,080.6	352.5	5,433.1	7,475.5	6.5	72.7
May	152.1	4,280.2	4,432.3	653.3	5,085.7	351.5	5,437.2	7,484.6	6.5	72.6
June	155.3	4,303.1	4,458.3	632.5	5,090.8	348.1	5,438.9	7,493.8	6.4	72.6
2000-2001										
July	153.4	4,314.8	4,468.2	662.1	5,130.2	344.4	5,474.6	7,503.0	6.3	73.0
August	144.9	4,305.7	4,450.7	660.3	5,111.0	354.0	5,464.9	7,512.2	6.5	72.7
September	148.8	4,298.4	4,447.2	675.1	5,122.3	346.1	5,468.4	7,521.5	6.3	72.7
October	141.7	4,301.5	4,443.3	672.5	5,115.8	348.0	5,463.8	7,529.8	6.4	72.6
November	148.2	4,289.5	4,437.8	671.1	5,108.8	358.9	5,467.8	7,538.0	6.6	72.5
December	146.5	4,287.7	4,434.2	674.3	5,108.5	361.1	5,469.6	7,546.3	6.6	72.5
January	140.6	4,256.3	4,396.9	696.5	5,093.5	361.8	5,455.3	7,554.6	6.6	72.2
February	136.8	4,262.7	4,399.5	688.6	5,088.1	380.4	5,468.5	7,562.9	7.0	72.3
March	139.3	4,256.6	4,395.9	686.4	5,082.3	372.9	5,455.2	7,571.1	6.8	72.1
April	143.5	4,266.0	4,409.5	697.4	5,106.9	383.6	5,490.5	7,579.4	7.0	72.4
May	142.6	4,251.0	4,393.7	710.6	5,104.3	383.6	5,487.8	7,587.8	7.0	72.3
June	149.8	4,232.5	4,382.4	717.7	5,100.1	388.3	5,488.3	7,596.1	7.1	72.3
2001-2002										
July	147.1	4,226.2	4,373.3	742.8	5,116.1	394.2	5,510.4	7,605.4	7.2	72.5
August	151.2	4,234.1	4,385.3	738.7	5,124.0	390.5	5,514.5	7,614.7	7.1	72.4
September	145.0	4,260.0	4,404.9	724.7	5,129.6	390.2	5,519.8	7,624.0	7.1	72.4
October	146.1	4,255.4	4,401.5	730.3	5,131.8	400.3	5,532.2	7,633.7	7.2	72.5
November	138.2	4,270.9	4,409.1	732.0	5,141.0	390.5	5,531.6	7,643.3	7.1	72.4
December	145.8	4,276.1	4,421.9	727.5	5,149.3	371.8	5,521.2	7,653.0	6.7	72.1
January	143.3	4,290.8	4,434.1	728.8	5,162.9	391.2	5,554.1	7,661.3	7.0	72.5
February	143.6	4,281.3	4,424.8	752.7	5,177.6	382.0	5,559.5	7,669.9	6.9	72.5
March	148.9	4,283.6	4,432.5	753.6	5,186.1	370.9	5,557.0	7,677.8	6.7	72.4
April	144.0	4,292.1	4,436.1	752.0	5,188.1	366.3	5,554.5	7,688.0	6.6	72.2
May	146.0	4,317.4	4,463.4	736.4	5,199.8	365.0	5,564.8	7,698.3	6.6	72.3
June	144.7	4,296.2	4,440.9	776.5	5,217.5	361.0	5,578.4	7,708.6	6.5	72.4
2002-2003										
July	143.6	4,298.8	4,442.4	768.4	5,210.8	345.2	5,556.0	7,718.6	6.2	72.0
August	141.9	4,300.4	4,442.3	775.3	5,217.7	358.6	5,576.3	7,728.7	6.4	72.2
September	141.8	4,304.8	4,446.7	770.5	5,217.1	349.1	5,566.2	7,738.7	6.3	71.9
October	141.3	4,284.0	4,425.3	783.0	5,208.4	336.7	5,545.1	7,748.3	6.1	71.6
November	139.8	4,316.2	4,456.0	787.4	5,243.4	345.1	5,588.5	7,757.8	6.2	72.0
December	145.2	4,330.2	4,475.4	781.4	5,256.8	349.2	5,606.0	7,767.4	6.2	72.2
January	146.9	4,369.5	4,516.4	772.1	5,288.5	350.9	5,639.5	7,779.1	6.2	72.5
February	148.7	4,363.4	4,512.2	769.0	5,281.2	345.1	5,626.3	7,790.7	6.1	72.2
March	147.8	4,361.8	4,509.6	781.2	5,290.8	340.9	5,631.7	7,802.4	6.1	72.2
April	146.0	4,346.9	4,492.9	777.6	5,270.5	352.3	5,622.8	7,812.7	6.3	72.0
May	146.3	4,358.1	4,504.5	770.6	5,275.0	345.1	5,620.1	7,823.1	6.1	71.8
June	139.9	4,359.4	4,499.3	772.6	5,271.9	346.7	5,618.6	7,833.5	6.2	71.7
2003-2004										
July	140.9	4,360.5	4,501.4	777.5	5,278.9	338.0	5,616.9	7,845.2	6.0	71.6
August	143.0	4,396.3	4,539.4	768.9	5,308.2	325.4	5,633.7	7,856.9	5.8	71.7
September	146.8	4,404.3	4,551.1	779.3	5,330.3	318.0	5,648.3	7,868.6	5.6	71.8
October	153.0	4,418.0	4,571.0	786.4	5,357.5	315.5	5,673.0	7,884.3	5.6	72.0
November	154.4	4,430.7	4,585.2	791.7	5,376.9	299.2	5,676.1	7,900.0	5.3	71.8
December	154.8	4,437.3	4,592.0	811.2	5,403.2	300.5	5,703.8	7,915.7	5.3	72.1

(a) In April 2001 the ABS implemented a redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire. To ensure continuity revisions have been made to core labour force series. For details refer to Information Paper: *Implementing the Redesign of the Labour Force Survey Questionnaire*, (cat. no. 6295.0).

(b) Series is non-seasonal. Original data provided instead of seasonally adjusted and trend data.

(c) For unemployment and participation rates, the changes are given as percentage points.

Source: *Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary*, cat. no. 6202.0.

TABLE 6.3 LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : FEMALE(a)

Period	Thousands						Unemp- loyed	Labour force	Civilian population aged 15+ (a)	Per cent	
	Employed			Part- time	Total	Total				Unempl- oyment rate	Partici- pation rate
	Full-time		Total								
	Aged 15-19	Aged 20+									
ANNUAL AVERAGE											
1981-1982	219.0	1,319.2	1,538.2	823.1	2,361.4	199.6	2,561.0	5,715.7	7.8	44.8	
1982-1983	197.5	1,302.1	1,499.7	845.0	2,344.7	253.4	2,598.1	5,826.6	9.8	44.6	
1983-1984	190.5	1,342.1	1,532.6	863.7	2,396.3	269.0	2,665.3	5,928.7	10.1	45.0	
1984-1985	188.8	1,402.4	1,591.2	915.0	2,506.2	247.9	2,754.1	6,032.6	9.0	45.7	
1985-1986	192.2	1,481.3	1,673.5	991.3	2,664.9	248.1	2,912.9	6,150.4	8.5	47.4	
1986-1987	186.8	1,535.5	1,722.3	1,076.4	2,798.7	258.9	3,057.5	6,280.6	8.5	48.7	
1987-1988	181.4	1,599.1	1,780.6	1,131.3	2,911.8	253.7	3,165.5	6,412.3	8.0	49.4	
1988-1989	185.1	1,683.3	1,868.4	1,200.5	3,068.9	227.5	3,296.4	6,544.3	6.9	50.4	
1989-1990	178.9	1,773.3	1,952.2	1,282.4	3,234.6	220.2	3,454.8	6,665.9	6.4	51.8	
1990-1991	145.9	1,799.2	1,945.1	1,316.3	3,261.4	276.8	3,538.2	6,771.9	7.8	52.2	
1991-1992	105.4	1,791.2	1,896.6	1,337.4	3,234.0	330.0	3,564.0	6,868.5	9.3	51.9	
1992-1993	94.7	1,794.6	1,889.3	1,360.1	3,249.4	344.4	3,593.8	6,952.7	9.6	51.7	
1993-1994	82.0	1,839.2	1,921.2	1,400.2	3,321.4	351.0	3,672.5	7,035.3	9.6	52.2	
1994-1995	90.1	1,903.6	1,993.6	1,482.2	3,475.8	314.1	3,789.9	7,127.1	8.3	53.2	
1995-1996	84.8	1,977.6	2,062.4	1,533.0	3,595.4	296.7	3,892.1	7,237.7	7.6	53.8	
1996-1997	80.7	1,990.3	2,071.0	1,566.7	3,637.7	317.2	3,954.9	7,347.0	8.0	53.8	
1997-1998	76.8	2,008.6	2,085.3	1,604.9	3,690.3	304.1	3,994.4	7,450.5	7.6	53.6	
1998-1999	78.8	2,051.7	2,130.5	1,649.2	3,779.7	287.3	4,067.0	7,555.3	7.1	53.8	
1999-2000	87.6	2,106.0	2,193.7	1,713.0	3,906.7	270.7	4,177.4	7,665.8	6.5	54.5	
2000-2001	90.5	2,179.0	2,269.5	1,754.4	4,023.9	259.7	4,283.6	7,767.2	6.1	55.1	
2001-2002	81.9	2,150.5	2,232.4	1,839.2	4,071.6	275.7	4,347.3	7,867.2	6.3	55.3	
2002-2003	81.3	2,202.7	2,284.0	1,921.8	4,205.8	269.1	4,474.9	7,987.1	6.0	56.0	
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED											
1999-2000											
February	88.8	2,092.9	2,181.7	1,733.5	3,915.2	267.8	4,183.0	7,680.5	6.4	54.5	
March	89.3	2,126.1	2,215.4	1,726.3	3,941.7	277.7	4,219.5	7,688.7	6.6	54.9	
April	88.3	2,146.0	2,234.2	1,722.4	3,956.6	272.7	4,229.4	7,697.0	6.4	54.9	
May	89.9	2,137.8	2,227.8	1,735.5	3,963.3	268.4	4,231.7	7,705.3	6.3	54.9	
June	89.2	2,161.2	2,250.5	1,724.3	3,974.8	251.3	4,226.0	7,713.7	5.9	54.8	
2000-2001											
July	89.5	2,182.0	2,271.5	1,740.5	4,012.0	248.7	4,260.7	7,722.7	5.8	55.2	
August	94.7	2,178.9	2,273.5	1,761.7	4,035.2	246.3	4,281.5	7,731.6	5.8	55.4	
September	91.2	2,177.3	2,268.5	1,745.0	4,013.5	242.7	4,256.2	7,740.7	5.7	55.0	
October	87.7	2,185.8	2,273.5	1,741.7	4,015.2	237.8	4,253.0	7,748.5	5.6	54.9	
November	89.6	2,181.9	2,271.5	1,712.5	3,984.0	252.7	4,236.6	7,756.2	6.0	54.6	
December	91.4	2,166.8	2,258.2	1,753.6	4,011.8	251.6	4,263.3	7,764.0	5.9	54.9	
January	91.8	2,171.5	2,263.3	1,743.7	4,007.0	254.5	4,261.5	7,771.5	6.0	54.8	
February	91.7	2,183.2	2,274.8	1,738.4	4,013.2	269.1	4,282.3	7,778.9	6.3	55.1	
March	89.4	2,206.4	2,295.8	1,738.5	4,034.2	263.9	4,298.1	7,786.4	6.1	55.2	
April	91.6	2,173.1	2,264.6	1,797.1	4,061.7	276.2	4,337.9	7,794.1	6.4	55.7	
May	87.9	2,177.8	2,265.8	1,777.8	4,043.6	282.0	4,325.6	7,801.8	6.5	55.4	
June	89.0	2,173.3	2,262.3	1,788.8	4,051.1	282.4	4,333.4	7,809.5	6.5	55.5	
2001-2002											
July	82.7	2,133.4	2,216.1	1,821.7	4,037.7	282.6	4,320.3	7,818.4	6.5	55.3	
August	86.5	2,158.9	2,245.4	1,822.2	4,067.6	285.5	4,353.1	7,827.2	6.6	55.6	
September	86.7	2,167.0	2,253.6	1,784.0	4,037.6	276.8	4,314.4	7,836.1	6.4	55.1	
October	87.4	2,143.6	2,231.0	1,819.8	4,050.7	294.0	4,344.7	7,845.2	6.8	55.4	
November	85.8	2,147.7	2,233.5	1,824.3	4,057.8	278.5	4,336.3	7,854.3	6.4	55.2	
December	81.4	2,130.9	2,212.3	1,837.4	4,049.8	282.9	4,332.7	7,863.5	6.5	55.1	
January	81.2	2,143.4	2,224.7	1,861.4	4,086.1	302.6	4,388.6	7,871.4	6.9	55.8	
February	79.8	2,142.4	2,222.2	1,861.4	4,083.7	272.6	4,356.2	7,879.3	6.3	55.3	
March	77.8	2,169.4	2,247.2	1,857.2	4,104.3	255.2	4,359.5	7,887.2	5.9	55.3	
April	76.5	2,146.0	2,222.5	1,863.1	4,085.6	253.7	4,339.4	7,897.5	5.8	54.9	
May	79.4	2,159.0	2,238.4	1,855.4	4,093.7	254.3	4,348.1	7,907.8	5.8	55.0	
June	78.3	2,152.8	2,231.1	1,874.5	4,105.6	276.7	4,382.4	7,918.2	6.3	55.3	
2002-2003											
July	79.4	2,156.1	2,235.5	1,871.1	4,106.6	265.7	4,372.3	7,928.7	6.1	55.1	
August	80.3	2,208.6	2,288.9	1,867.5	4,156.4	269.2	4,425.6	7,939.1	6.1	55.7	
September	78.3	2,187.6	2,265.8	1,874.7	4,140.5	274.6	4,415.1	7,949.7	6.2	55.5	
October	79.1	2,181.9	2,261.0	1,896.6	4,157.6	261.9	4,419.4	7,959.4	5.9	55.5	
November	80.2	2,198.5	2,278.7	1,906.8	4,185.5	270.1	4,455.6	7,969.2	6.1	55.9	
December	82.1	2,222.2	2,304.2	1,916.3	4,220.6	267.6	4,488.1	7,979.0	6.0	56.2	
January	81.0	2,229.8	2,310.8	1,971.3	4,282.1	269.6	4,551.7	7,991.1	5.9	57.0	
February	81.5	2,237.8	2,319.3	1,944.8	4,264.0	267.3	4,531.3	8,003.1	5.9	56.6	
March	84.7	2,190.0	2,274.8	1,955.4	4,230.2	280.2	4,510.4	8,015.2	6.2	56.3	
April	79.2	2,210.4	2,289.5	1,953.6	4,243.1	266.1	4,509.2	8,026.1	5.9	56.2	
May	85.0	2,211.9	2,296.9	1,953.7	4,250.6	268.0	4,518.6	8,037.1	5.9	56.2	
June	85.0	2,189.7	2,274.7	1,960.7	4,235.4	268.2	4,503.5	8,048.0	6.0	56.0	
2003-2004											
July	89.3	2,191.9	2,281.3	1,920.3	4,201.6	283.4	4,485.0	8,060.9	6.3	55.6	
August	83.4	2,204.5	2,287.9	1,939.0	4,226.9	268.6	4,495.5	8,073.8	6.0	55.7	
September	84.9	2,219.3	2,304.2	1,920.2	4,224.3	271.5	4,495.8	8,086.7	6.0	55.6	
October	79.4	2,234.3	2,313.7	1,941.4	4,255.1	261.5	4,516.6	8,102.7	5.8	55.7	
November	84.4	2,241.8	2,326.3	1,933.3	4,259.6	273.6	4,533.2	8,118.6	6.0	55.8	
December	83.3	2,252.2	2,335.5	1,927.4	4,262.8	274.3	4,537.2	8,134.6	6.0	55.8	

- (a) In April 2001 the ABS implemented a redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire. To ensure continuity revisions have been made to core labour force series. For details refer to Information Paper: *Implementing the Redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire*, (cat. no. 6295.0).
- (b) Series is non-seasonal. Original data provided instead of seasonally adjusted and trend data.
- (c) For unemployment and participation rates, the changes are given as percentage points.

Source: *Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary*, cat. no. 6202.0.

TABLE 6.4 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX AND AGE GROUP(a)

Period	Males, looking for—				Females, looking for—				Persons, looking for—			
	Part-time work	Full-time work			Part-time work	Full-time work			Part-time work	Full-time work		
		Aged 15-19	Aged 20+	Total		Aged 15-19	Aged 20+	Total		Aged 15-19	Aged 20+	Total
ANNUAL AVERAGE (PER CENT)												
1981-1982	7.6	15.0	4.1	5.1	6.0	20.9	6.3	8.7	6.4	17.6	4.7	6.1
1982-1983	8.1	22.3	7.3	8.6	7.0	25.5	8.6	11.3	7.2	23.7	7.7	9.3
1983-1984	8.8	25.6	8.0	9.4	7.3	26.5	9.0	11.6	7.7	26.0	8.3	10.0
1984-1985	9.0	23.1	7.1	8.3	7.1	23.8	7.8	10.1	7.5	23.4	7.3	8.8
1985-1986	9.4	20.9	6.3	7.3	7.0	22.4	7.4	9.4	7.5	21.6	6.6	8.0
1986-1987	8.7	21.0	6.7	7.7	6.2	23.7	7.8	9.8	6.8	22.2	7.0	8.4
1987-1988	9.2	18.9	6.2	7.1	6.1	22.2	7.5	9.2	6.8	20.4	6.6	7.7
1988-1989	8.3	14.9	5.2	5.9	5.4	18.4	6.5	7.8	6.0	16.4	5.6	6.5
1989-1990	7.7	14.1	4.8	5.4	5.0	17.8	6.0	7.3	5.6	15.6	5.2	6.0
1990-1991	9.3	21.5	7.3	8.1	5.6	24.3	7.8	9.3	6.5	22.6	7.4	8.5
1991-1992	8.5	28.8	9.8	10.8	5.6	33.7	9.9	11.7	6.3	30.8	9.9	11.1
1992-1993	9.1	29.9	10.8	11.7	6.1	34.9	10.3	12.0	6.8	31.9	10.6	11.8
1993-1994	8.5	29.0	10.1	11.0	6.1	37.1	10.3	11.9	6.7	32.1	10.2	11.3
1994-1995	8.3	24.2	8.3	9.0	5.8	32.6	8.6	10.0	6.5	27.5	8.4	9.3
1995-1996	8.2	25.5	7.7	8.5	5.4	31.0	7.9	9.2	6.2	27.5	7.8	8.8
1996-1997	8.5	26.1	7.8	8.6	5.8	31.1	8.5	9.6	6.5	28.0	8.0	8.9
1997-1998	8.3	24.9	7.5	8.2	5.4	31.8	8.1	9.3	6.2	27.4	7.7	8.6
1998-1999	7.7	23.3	6.9	7.6	5.4	28.3	7.3	8.3	6.1	25.2	7.0	7.8
1999-2000	8.1	19.9	6.0	6.5	5.2	25.0	6.6	7.5	6.0	21.8	6.2	6.8
2000-2001	7.7	22.1	5.9	6.5	5.2	23.1	5.9	6.7	5.9	22.5	5.9	6.6
2001-2002	7.8	22.2	6.1	6.7	4.9	26.8	6.6	7.5	5.8	23.9	6.2	7.0
2002-2003	7.3	20.3	5.4	6.0	4.6	25.1	6.3	7.1	5.4	22.1	5.7	6.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PER CENT)												
1999-2000												
January	7.2	20.4	6.0	6.6	5.2	23.5	6.6	7.4	5.8	21.5	6.2	6.9
February	7.8	20.7	5.6	6.3	5.0	23.9	6.6	7.5	5.8	21.9	6.0	6.7
March	7.9	20.7	5.8	6.4	5.1	23.4	6.9	7.7	5.9	21.7	6.2	6.9
April	8.1	18.8	5.7	6.2	5.2	25.0	6.5	7.4	6.0	21.2	6.0	6.6
May	7.6	18.9	5.8	6.3	4.9	25.8	6.5	7.5	5.6	21.6	6.0	6.7
June	8.0	18.0	5.7	6.2	5.3	23.2	5.6	6.4	6.1	20.0	5.6	6.3
2000-2001												
July	7.8	19.2	5.5	6.1	4.9	24.3	5.7	6.6	5.7	21.2	5.6	6.2
August	7.8	19.6	5.8	6.3	4.8	22.3	5.6	6.5	5.6	20.7	5.7	6.3
September	7.4	18.6	5.7	6.2	4.8	21.1	5.6	6.4	5.6	19.5	5.7	6.2
October	7.2	20.0	5.7	6.3	4.8	19.9	5.6	6.2	5.4	20.0	5.7	6.2
November	7.3	22.4	5.8	6.5	5.0	21.4	5.9	6.6	5.7	22.0	5.8	6.5
December	7.7	20.7	5.9	6.4	4.8	22.9	5.9	6.7	5.6	21.6	5.9	6.5
January	7.3	22.7	5.9	6.5	5.3	21.6	5.7	6.5	5.9	22.2	5.8	6.5
February	7.7	26.3	6.0	6.8	5.5	26.3	5.8	6.9	6.1	26.3	6.0	6.9
March	7.8	23.6	6.0	6.7	5.6	22.7	5.7	6.5	6.3	23.3	5.9	6.6
April	7.8	23.4	6.2	6.9	5.6	23.0	6.1	7.0	6.2	23.3	6.2	6.9
May	8.2	23.5	6.1	6.8	5.5	23.8	6.5	7.3	6.3	23.6	6.2	7.0
June	8.4	23.9	6.1	6.9	5.3	26.4	6.5	7.5	6.2	24.9	6.2	7.1
2001-2002												
July	8.2	22.1	6.3	7.0	5.0	28.8	6.7	7.8	6.0	24.7	6.5	7.2
August	7.6	23.1	6.3	7.0	5.1	25.3	6.8	7.7	5.8	23.9	6.5	7.2
September	7.8	24.5	6.2	7.0	5.0	26.3	6.5	7.5	5.8	25.2	6.3	7.1
October	8.2	24.4	6.3	7.1	5.2	27.4	7.0	8.0	6.1	25.6	6.6	7.4
November	7.6	24.4	6.3	7.0	5.1	26.3	6.5	7.4	5.9	25.1	6.3	7.1
December	7.5	22.2	6.0	6.6	5.3	25.6	6.7	7.5	5.9	23.5	6.2	6.9
January	8.7	21.1	6.2	6.8	5.4	27.8	7.1	8.1	6.4	23.6	6.5	7.2
February	7.6	23.6	6.1	6.7	4.7	26.1	6.7	7.5	5.5	24.5	6.3	7.0
March	7.7	19.8	6.0	6.5	4.5	27.6	6.0	7.0	5.4	22.6	6.0	6.7
April	7.9	21.1	5.8	6.4	4.2	26.1	6.3	7.2	5.3	22.9	6.0	6.6
May	8.0	20.1	5.8	6.3	4.8	26.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	22.4	5.8	6.5
June	7.1	19.8	5.8	6.4	4.7	27.8	6.7	7.6	5.4	22.8	6.1	6.8
2002-2003												
July	6.5	20.1	5.6	6.2	5.0	24.3	6.2	7.0	5.4	21.7	5.8	6.4
August	8.5	20.2	5.5	6.1	4.7	25.7	6.3	7.2	5.9	22.3	5.8	6.4
September	7.6	18.5	5.6	6.0	5.3	25.7	6.2	7.0	5.9	21.2	5.8	6.4
October	7.3	20.5	5.3	5.9	5.0	25.7	5.8	6.7	5.7	22.5	5.5	6.1
November	7.4	20.6	5.4	6.0	4.7	25.6	6.3	7.2	5.5	22.5	5.7	6.4
December	7.6	20.7	5.4	6.0	4.8	21.8	6.2	6.9	5.6	21.1	5.7	6.3
January	7.7	20.9	5.4	6.0	4.3	26.8	6.3	7.2	5.3	23.1	5.7	6.4
February	7.5	19.7	5.3	5.9	4.5	26.5	6.2	7.1	5.3	22.2	5.6	6.3
March	6.4	21.8	5.4	6.0	4.5	26.2	6.8	7.7	5.0	23.4	5.8	6.6
April	7.5	19.7	5.5	6.0	4.3	26.1	6.3	7.2	5.3	22.1	5.8	6.4
May	7.1	20.3	5.4	6.0	4.4	23.3	6.4	7.2	5.2	21.4	5.7	6.4
June	7.3	20.2	5.4	6.0	4.3	22.8	6.6	7.4	5.1	21.2	5.8	6.4
2003-2004												
July	7.0	19.9	5.3	5.8	4.9	20.4	6.8	7.4	5.5	20.1	5.8	6.4
August	6.8	20.7	5.0	5.6	4.6	25.9	6.2	7.1	5.2	22.7	5.4	6.1
September	6.5	20.6	4.9	5.5	4.4	24.1	6.6	7.3	5.0	21.9	5.4	6.1
October	6.3	19.2	4.9	5.4	4.5	23.3	6.1	6.8	5.0	20.7	5.3	5.9
November	6.4	16.5	4.6	5.1	4.8	24.1	6.2	7.0	5.3	19.4	5.2	5.7
December	6.1	17.4	4.6	5.1	4.9	24.6	6.1	7.0	5.3	20.1	5.1	5.8

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6.4 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX AND AGE GROUP(a)—continued

Period	Males, looking for—				Females, looking for—				Persons, looking for—			
	Part-time work	Full-time work			Part-time work	Full-time work			Part-time work	Full-time work		
		Aged 15–19	Aged 20+	Total		Aged 15–19	Aged 20+	Total		Aged 15–19	Aged 20+	Total
TREND (PER CENT)												
1998–1999												
December	7.5	22.9	7.0	7.6	5.6	28.3	7.3	8.3	6.1	24.9	7.1	7.8
January	7.6	22.2	6.9	7.5	5.6	27.7	7.3	8.2	6.1	24.2	7.0	7.7
February	7.6	21.8	6.8	7.4	5.5	27.2	7.2	8.1	6.1	23.8	6.9	7.6
March	7.6	21.5	6.6	7.2	5.5	26.7	7.1	8.0	6.1	23.5	6.8	7.5
April	7.7	21.4	6.5	7.1	5.4	26.2	6.9	7.9	6.1	23.2	6.7	7.4
May	7.9	21.1	6.4	7.0	5.4	25.9	6.8	7.7	6.1	22.9	6.6	7.3
June	8.2	20.7	6.4	6.9	5.4	25.6	6.7	7.7	6.2	22.6	6.5	7.2
1999–2000												
July	8.4	20.3	6.3	6.9	5.4	25.6	6.7	7.6	6.2	22.3	6.4	7.1
August	8.6	20.0	6.3	6.8	5.3	25.8	6.7	7.6	6.2	22.2	6.4	7.1
September	8.6	19.9	6.2	6.8	5.3	25.9	6.7	7.6	6.2	22.2	6.4	7.1
October	8.4	20.1	6.2	6.7	5.2	25.8	6.7	7.6	6.1	22.3	6.3	7.0
November	8.1	20.4	6.1	6.7	5.1	25.5	6.6	7.6	6.0	22.3	6.3	7.0
December	7.8	20.7	6.0	6.6	5.1	25.0	6.6	7.5	5.8	22.3	6.2	6.9
January	7.6	20.8	5.9	6.5	5.1	24.5	6.7	7.5	5.8	22.2	6.2	6.9
February	7.7	20.5	5.8	6.4	5.1	24.3	6.7	7.5	5.8	21.9	6.1	6.8
March	7.8	20.0	5.8	6.4	5.1	24.3	6.6	7.5	5.8	21.6	6.1	6.7
April	7.8	19.4	5.7	6.3	5.1	24.4	6.5	7.3	5.9	21.4	6.0	6.6
May	7.9	18.9	5.7	6.2	5.1	24.4	6.2	7.1	5.8	21.1	5.9	6.5
June	7.8	18.7	5.7	6.2	5.0	24.0	6.0	6.9	5.8	20.8	5.8	6.4
2000–2001												
July	7.7	18.7	5.7	6.2	4.9	23.3	5.8	6.6	5.7	20.5	5.7	6.3
August	7.6	19.0	5.7	6.2	4.9	22.4	5.6	6.4	5.6	20.3	5.7	6.3
September	7.5	19.5	5.7	6.2	4.8	21.6	5.6	6.4	5.6	20.3	5.7	6.3
October	7.4	20.3	5.7	6.3	4.8	21.3	5.7	6.4	5.6	20.7	5.7	6.3
November	7.4	21.2	5.8	6.4	4.9	21.6	5.7	6.5	5.6	21.4	5.8	6.4
December	7.4	22.2	5.9	6.5	5.1	22.2	5.8	6.5	5.7	22.2	5.8	6.5
January	7.5	23.1	5.9	6.6	5.3	22.7	5.8	6.6	5.9	23.0	5.9	6.6
February	7.6	23.8	6.0	6.7	5.4	23.3	5.9	6.7	6.1	23.6	5.9	6.7
March	7.8	24.0	6.0	6.8	5.5	23.8	6.0	6.8	6.2	23.9	6.0	6.8
April	8.0	23.9	6.1	6.8	5.5	24.3	6.1	7.0	6.2	24.1	6.1	6.9
May	8.1	23.6	6.2	6.9	5.4	24.9	6.3	7.2	6.2	24.1	6.2	7.0
June	8.1	23.4	6.2	6.9	5.3	25.6	6.5	7.4	6.1	24.3	6.3	7.1
2001–2002												
July	8.1	23.4	6.2	6.9	5.2	26.3	6.6	7.6	6.0	24.5	6.4	7.2
August	8.0	23.6	6.3	7.0	5.1	26.7	6.7	7.7	6.0	24.8	6.4	7.2
September	7.9	23.8	6.3	7.0	5.1	26.8	6.8	7.7	5.9	24.9	6.4	7.2
October	7.9	23.8	6.3	7.0	5.2	26.7	6.8	7.7	6.0	24.9	6.4	7.2
November	7.9	23.5	6.2	6.9	5.2	26.6	6.8	7.7	6.0	24.7	6.4	7.2
December	7.9	23.0	6.2	6.8	5.1	26.6	6.8	7.7	5.9	24.4	6.4	7.1
January	8.0	22.4	6.1	6.7	5.0	26.7	6.7	7.6	5.9	24.0	6.3	7.0
February	7.9	21.6	6.0	6.6	4.8	26.8	6.5	7.4	5.7	23.6	6.2	6.9
March	7.8	21.1	5.9	6.5	4.7	26.8	6.4	7.3	5.6	23.2	6.1	6.8
April	7.7	20.6	5.9	6.4	4.6	26.7	6.3	7.2	5.5	22.9	6.0	6.7
May	7.6	20.3	5.8	6.4	4.6	26.5	6.2	7.1	5.5	22.6	5.9	6.6
June	7.5	20.0	5.7	6.3	4.7	26.3	6.2	7.1	5.5	22.3	5.9	6.5
2002–2003												
July	7.5	19.8	5.6	6.2	4.9	26.0	6.2	7.1	5.6	22.1	5.8	6.5
August	7.5	19.8	5.6	6.1	5.0	25.6	6.2	7.0	5.7	22.0	5.8	6.4
September	7.5	19.9	5.5	6.0	5.0	25.3	6.2	7.0	5.7	21.9	5.7	6.3
October	7.6	20.1	5.4	6.0	4.9	25.0	6.1	7.0	5.7	21.9	5.7	6.3
November	7.5	20.3	5.4	5.9	4.8	25.0	6.2	7.0	5.6	22.1	5.6	6.3
December	7.5	20.5	5.4	5.9	4.7	25.3	6.2	7.0	5.5	22.3	5.6	6.3
January	7.4	20.7	5.4	6.0	4.6	25.6	6.3	7.1	5.4	22.5	5.7	6.4
February	7.3	20.6	5.4	6.0	4.4	25.7	6.4	7.2	5.3	22.5	5.7	6.4
March	7.2	20.5	5.4	6.0	4.4	25.5	6.4	7.3	5.2	22.4	5.8	6.4
April	7.2	20.4	5.4	6.0	4.4	24.9	6.5	7.3	5.2	22.1	5.8	6.5
May	7.1	20.4	5.4	6.0	4.4	24.2	6.5	7.3	5.2	21.8	5.8	6.4
June	7.1	20.4	5.3	5.9	4.5	23.5	6.6	7.3	5.2	21.6	5.8	6.4
2003–2004												
July	7.0	20.3	5.2	5.8	4.5	23.2	6.5	7.3	5.2	21.4	5.7	6.3
August	6.8	20.0	5.1	5.7	4.6	23.3	6.5	7.2	5.2	21.3	5.6	6.2
September	6.6	19.5	4.9	5.5	4.6	23.7	6.4	7.1	5.2	21.1	5.4	6.1
October	6.4	18.9	4.8	5.4	4.7	24.0	6.3	7.1	5.2	20.8	5.3	5.9
November	6.2	18.2	4.7	5.2	4.7	24.3	6.2	7.0	5.2	20.4	5.2	5.8
December	6.1	17.6	4.6	5.1	4.8	24.5	6.1	6.9	5.2	20.1	5.1	5.7

(a) In April 2001 the ABS implemented a redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire. To ensure continuity revisions have been made to core labour force series. For details refer to Information Paper: *Implementing the Redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire*, (cat. no. 6295.0).

(b) For unemployment rates for total males, females and persons, use Tables 6.1, 6.2 and 6.3.

Source: *Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary*, cat. no. 6202.0.

TABLE 6.5 UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, ORIGINAL(a)

Period	Long term unemployed			Total	Long term unemployment as a proportion of total unemployment
	Unemployed under 52 weeks	Unemployed 52 weeks and under 104	Unemployed 104 weeks and over		
	'000	'000	'000	'000	%
ORIGINAL					
2001–2002					
September	519.9	56.4	96.2	152.6	22.7
October	514.0	57.6	88.4	146.1	22.1
November	490.4	55.9	83.2	139.1	22.1
December	517.0	57.4	87.0	144.4	21.8
January	577.5	57.9	91.9	149.8	20.6
February	562.7	69.8	93.7	163.5	22.5
March	498.3	70.0	93.7	163.7	24.7
April	480.7	64.8	84.6	149.4	23.7
May	483.1	59.5	83.7	143.2	22.9
June	486.9	58.3	79.2	137.5	22.0
2002–2003					
July	422.0	58.6	77.3	135.8	24.3
August	464.2	55.0	76.9	131.9	22.1
September	488.4	58.9	81.2	140.1	22.3
October	445.1	49.2	75.6	124.8	21.9
November	442.0	50.7	83.9	134.6	23.3
December	481.7	56.3	86.1	142.4	22.8
January	522.2	52.5	78.0	130.5	20.0
February	533.5	64.0	82.1	146.2	21.5
March	517.8	55.8	83.2	139.0	21.2
April	498.3	54.7	76.7	131.4	20.9
May	476.7	57.6	86.6	144.2	23.2
June	469.0	59.0	74.4	133.4	22.1
2003–2004					
July	445.6	49.3	73.1	122.4	21.6
August	433.8	52.4	77.4	129.7	23.0
September	460.7	56.1	73.9	130.0	22.0
October	427.5	49.0	73.1	122.1	22.2
November	412.2	47.1	76.8	123.9	23.1

(a) In April 2001 the ABS implemented a redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire. To ensure continuity revisions have been made to core labour force series. Table 6.5 has been redesigned to better show Duration of unemployment data. For further detail refer to Information Paper: *Implementing the Redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire*, (cat. no. 6295.0).

Source: *Labour Force, Australia, Detailed – Electronic Delivery*, cat. no. 6291.055.001.

TABLE 6.6 UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : REASON FOR LEAVING LAST JOB : ORIGINAL(a)

Period	Reason for unemployment				Un-employed	Percent of unemployed			
	Job loser	Job leaver	Never worked	Former worker		Job loser	Job leaver	Never worked	Former worker
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
ORIGINAL									
2000–2001									
May	268.8	154.3	99.9	148.7	671.7	40.0	23.0	14.9	22.1
2001–2002									
August	250.9	143.3	93.5	156.3	644.0	39.0	22.3	14.5	24.3
November	249.7	132.6	104.6	142.6	629.5	39.7	21.1	16.6	22.6
February	289.5	142.0	120.3	174.4	726.2	39.9	19.6	16.6	24.0
May	235.3	136.9	97.9	156.2	626.3	37.6	21.9	15.6	24.9
2002–2003									
August	214.8	132.5	103.7	145.1	596.1	36.0	22.2	17.4	24.3
November	199.3	122.0	99.6	155.6	576.6	34.6	21.2	17.3	27.0
February	257.8	144.8	119.1	157.9	679.7	37.9	21.3	17.5	23.2
May	227.5	129.4	102.7	161.3	620.9	36.6	20.8	16.5	26.0
2003–2004									
August	209.6	122.3	93.4	138.2	563.5	37.2	21.7	16.6	24.5

(a) Due to the redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire, reason for leaving last job data are now collected quarterly. Data in this table are not strictly comparable with the historical data collected monthly. For further detail refer to Information Paper: *Implementing the Redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire*, (cat. no. 6295.0).

Source: *Labour Force, Australia, Detailed – Electronic Delivery*, cat. no. 6291.055.001.

TABLE 6.7 EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY(a)

Period	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining	Manufac- turing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Accom- modation- cafes and restaurants
ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000)								
1985-1986	428.0	105.8	1,129.0	144.2	477.7	425.9	948.1	228.5
1986-1987	422.4	101.0	1,125.9	133.0	503.7	434.1	974.0	248.4
1987-1988	418.7	97.7	1,160.3	124.2	507.8	450.8	1,019.9	270.0
1988-1989	435.4	98.0	1,202.6	119.3	571.2	483.8	1,064.9	288.7
1989-1990	428.9	103.9	1,202.1	108.7	603.3	511.5	1,121.3	311.7
1990-1991	435.5	95.1	1,146.2	103.4	575.0	511.8	1,100.4	323.6
1991-1992	408.9	89.7	1,087.8	106.2	519.4	490.0	1,095.0	344.5
1992-1993	404.5	86.8	1,088.8	97.6	535.1	487.8	1,107.7	338.0
1993-1994	409.3	89.4	1,094.6	92.3	559.7	511.1	1,118.1	349.2
1994-1995	403.8	86.1	1,117.5	86.7	591.4	494.4	1,191.0	379.3
1995-1996	419.3	85.0	1,113.8	80.6	602.4	500.8	1,230.5	381.8
1996-1997	422.9	86.2	1,131.8	66.4	587.9	493.6	1,240.6	400.0
1997-1998	431.8	82.8	1,123.4	64.5	598.7	500.8	1,248.6	404.3
1998-1999	422.4	79.7	1,083.8	64.8	635.3	506.9	1,302.4	413.3
1999-2000	438.0	78.2	1,114.8	64.6	697.5	495.8	1,329.3	434.9
2000-2001	429.1	78.3	1,131.3	65.7	683.1	439.1	1,335.2	470.7
2001-2002	438.3	80.9	1,098.2	66.8	705.8	435.5	1,394.5	463.9
2002-2003	372.4	88.3	1,131.4	72.5	729.9	449.5	1,455.8	455.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)								
1993-1994								
August	415.7	89.5	1,069.0	94.1	560.8	509.2	1,090.7	341.6
November	414.2	93.8	1,091.1	94.0	555.8	511.4	1,115.5	348.8
February	398.1	88.3	1,101.4	91.2	560.6	503.3	1,120.1	358.0
May	409.6	86.2	1,117.7	89.8	561.2	519.9	1,146.4	348.5
1994-1995								
August	408.5	86.0	1,125.2	91.3	573.8	482.5	1,180.2	367.4
November	400.3	84.6	1,108.1	88.0	585.6	481.9	1,195.0	376.3
February	407.1	86.9	1,123.1	84.6	597.9	501.4	1,194.6	382.5
May	399.1	87.3	1,114.8	83.2	608.4	511.3	1,195.1	390.5
1995-1996								
August	406.5	84.0	1,118.8	83.4	600.7	505.4	1,203.8	392.1
November	424.9	81.3	1,110.2	82.9	604.5	515.9	1,215.8	392.9
February	419.7	89.4	1,114.3	83.1	604.7	487.2	1,246.0	367.6
May	425.7	85.7	1,112.5	73.4	599.6	494.7	1,257.4	374.2
1996-1997								
August	421.5	89.9	1,119.9	66.9	608.5	497.6	1,256.8	387.0
November	414.0	89.1	1,135.2	65.9	579.3	484.8	1,252.8	392.5
February	426.7	85.3	1,135.7	65.1	585.8	497.8	1,223.8	414.3
May	429.0	81.0	1,136.5	67.9	578.7	494.0	1,230.4	405.5
1997-1998								
August	417.8	80.4	1,143.3	64.6	572.1	475.7	1,212.7	400.0
November	452.7	82.3	1,136.3	64.2	591.4	496.6	1,269.5	400.2
February	435.1	82.8	1,112.0	63.8	610.9	509.0	1,262.1	397.9
May	421.5	85.8	1,100.6	65.5	621.0	521.4	1,250.5	418.5
1998-1999								
August	413.9	86.5	1,104.3	67.6	628.4	511.6	1,272.1	413.6
November	414.8	80.8	1,082.4	63.6	632.8	498.6	1,292.7	409.5
February	424.6	76.1	1,076.3	63.4	630.9	510.3	1,314.2	414.2
May	437.0	75.6	1,070.9	64.7	649.6	507.6	1,331.6	415.7
1999-2000								
August	435.2	75.6	1,069.3	65.2	679.8	539.6	1,329.6	412.6
November	435.7	77.6	1,092.3	64.1	696.6	528.6	1,318.5	440.2
February	439.7	84.1	1,120.7	63.4	703.6	483.6	1,340.1	440.0
May	441.8	75.6	1,175.5	65.7	710.4	432.7	1,329.7	446.1
2000-2001								
August	442.9	79.5	1,148.5	63.1	716.6	458.5	1,324.4	472.9
November	431.9	79.0	1,127.5	67.0	680.0	444.7	1,331.0	476.9
February	409.6	76.5	1,131.0	66.9	667.6	426.8	1,332.4	471.6
May	432.3	78.3	1,117.3	66.0	668.4	426.8	1,353.5	461.3
2001-2002								
August	444.8	79.1	1,095.1	69.6	678.5	422.5	1,386.6	463.5
November	448.0	79.9	1,095.6	67.0	702.0	438.7	1,388.1	453.9
February	431.5	83.7	1,094.9	68.5	721.8	443.0	1,393.2	470.9
May	429.1	80.8	1,106.8	62.0	721.2	438.3	1,410.1	467.3
2002-2003								
August	389.2	79.5	1,131.7	66.0	693.3	437.5	1,425.6	447.9
November	368.8	87.6	1,146.9	70.8	709.5	443.1	1,436.6	456.4
February	350.5	96.6	1,142.2	77.5	780.6	461.8	1,462.7	450.5
May	381.2	89.6	1,104.4	76.3	737.3	455.4	1,498.5	465.2
2003-2004								
August	370.3	81.5	1,096.2	80.4	773.0	442.4	1,445.6	474.4
November	375.2	91.4	1,056.6	68	781	453.9	1,465.2	480.3

For footnotes see the end of the table

TABLE 6.7 EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY(a)—continued

Period	Transport and storage	Communi- cation services	Finance and insurance	Property and business services	Government admini- stration and defence	Education	Health and community services	Cultural and recreational services	Personal and other services
ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000)									
1985-1986	364.0	151.7	294.5	452.0	330.3	452.8	571.5	126.8	221.6
1986-1987	380.5	149.3	306.8	482.2	333.9	475.0	588.8	132.2	239.0
1987-1988	375.3	143.8	332.2	504.1	347.3	480.3	601.2	139.1	258.5
1988-1989	375.6	146.3	342.8	554.4	325.5	485.6	648.2	146.3	261.7
1989-1990	384.7	149.1	360.3	604.7	344.6	521.4	645.7	158.0	275.6
1990-1991	384.9	151.0	354.9	608.4	360.9	524.8	679.4	150.3	273.9
1991-1992	374.9	140.4	334.0	620.6	350.0	532.2	696.4	164.6	289.8
1992-1993	358.2	123.5	318.3	617.6	364.8	548.9	690.2	155.3	295.7
1993-1994	363.0	132.9	317.1	643.7	369.0	553.0	711.2	168.0	292.0
1994-1995	381.8	148.5	313.2	751.2	357.6	556.4	722.1	190.3	304.2
1995-1996	389.3	159.0	316.9	799.4	379.3	586.2	759.5	188.4	315.8
1996-1997	397.5	163.9	318.1	831.5	368.5	582.6	773.9	193.5	317.9
1997-1998	395.2	148.7	313.3	899.0	340.0	584.0	801.8	204.5	340.0
1998-1999	409.3	151.7	320.1	947.5	346.1	604.3	819.1	209.8	339.3
1999-2000	407.9	169.5	327.6	991.2	346.4	610.4	829.7	217.9	352.8
2000-2001	421.8	182.6	337.5	1,082.6	366.2	621.6	876.6	225.9	343.0
2001-2002	414.8	169.5	349.4	1,043.3	393.3	645.8	908.7	234.0	364.8
2002-2003	411.1	173.7	351.6	1,092.7	430.2	666.1	936.3	241.0	383.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)									
1993-1994									
August	355.9	126.8	303.1	614.2	395.2	556.0	698.1	161.0	289.3
November	360.8	135.4	325.0	624.6	364.0	557.9	707.2	163.7	295.4
February	365.3	139.0	323.3	663.9	360.8	549.0	718.6	168.7	290.9
May	369.3	129.9	316.8	672.6	356.8	548.8	720.8	178.4	292.1
1994-1995									
August	374.1	137.8	312.5	716.4	350.5	548.1	700.9	182.9	297.6
November	382.2	149.9	312.6	728.7	355.4	550.3	714.4	190.5	311.3
February	386.4	151.5	309.5	762.9	353.8	559.2	728.1	194.8	311.6
May	384.1	154.5	317.9	797.4	370.5	568.2	744.1	192.7	295.9
1995-1996									
August	383.8	150.6	320.1	795.4	382.7	588.4	759.2	196.7	300.7
November	390.7	147.9	312.2	798.2	385.5	584.2	755.1	192.9	322.1
February	388.1	170.3	315.9	795.4	383.2	586.4	758.4	186.7	318.2
May	394.3	167.0	319.5	808.5	365.9	586.1	764.3	177.3	322.1
1996-1997									
August	398.2	168.7	315.5	810.1	377.5	582.7	769.8	194.3	311.9
November	397.9	166.7	319.4	840.3	370.0	587.7	786.9	177.1	304.1
February	399.8	158.7	322.7	832.5	369.1	581.1	769.3	201.2	316.4
May	394.3	161.7	315.1	843.2	357.4	579.2	768.2	201.7	339.7
1997-1998									
August	396.7	155.3	315.1	881.8	344.3	574.8	785.7	202.7	341.8
November	393.5	146.1	307.9	880.1	350.2	579.8	797.8	207.2	339.8
February	396.6	148.2	308.1	908.7	335.9	583.7	805.5	203.1	339.7
May	394.3	145.2	322.6	925.4	329.5	598.6	816.8	205.0	339.3
1998-1999									
August	383.7	154.4	325.3	934.9	336.2	592.7	816.6	206.6	346.8
November	407.4	153.0	331.8	950.7	339.7	598.8	815.9	209.3	346.4
February	432.2	144.9	322.7	945.1	347.1	611.0	835.8	206.5	333.7
May	413.6	154.3	301.0	959.3	361.0	616.4	807.3	217.0	330.8
1999-2000									
August	418.4	152.0	311.3	966.2	350.5	614.8	802.0	213.8	348.4
November	401.9	164.9	320.2	985.1	344.9	615.1	826.3	211.0	351.1
February	396.5	181.9	343.3	984.5	343.1	603.1	837.3	228.3	361.8
May	415.2	178.5	335.7	1,029.6	346.9	609.3	852.3	218.6	350.3
2000-2001									
August	421.0	178.1	332.8	1,062.5	356.8	619.8	864.4	227.3	334.9
November	420.4	179.9	330.1	1,088.2	363.8	620.5	852.7	227.4	331.2
February	425.9	185.9	334.2	1,109.9	371.1	623.9	885.0	224.4	346.2
May	420.0	186.5	353.2	1,070.0	372.8	623.4	904.0	224.9	360.2
2001-2002									
August	424.9	174.0	355.3	1,039.1	392.6	640.7	897.7	220.0	369.6
November	424.0	162.2	349.3	1,012.8	382.8	646.6	909.2	230.5	366.6
February	404.8	177.6	348.8	1,055.6	397.3	651.1	912.7	238.8	355.0
May	405.9	164.1	344.4	1,065.7	400.6	645.7	915.1	246.5	367.8
2002-2003									
August	402.2	171.4	344.9	1,090.5	411.0	662.2	949.4	258.7	377.2
November	404.2	167.3	346.1	1,083.6	433.4	659.9	953.6	239.4	380.3
February	413.9	181.2	370.6	1,076.2	436.9	683.4	925.2	230.3	395.9
May	424.1	174.9	345.0	1,120.9	438.7	660.3	917.2	236.0	381.6
2003-2004									
August	426.1	178.9	343.2	1,122.7	435.3	688.7	927.6	241.2	371.3
November	448.2	177.0	346.1	1,167.9	452.8	692.9	951.4	229.9	356.6

(a) Data from February 2000 onwards are not strictly comparable with earlier data. See the November 1999 issue of *Labour Force, Australia*, (cat.no. 6203.0).

Source: *Labour Force, Australia*, Detailed – Electronic Delivery, cat. no. 6291.055.001.

TABLE 6.8 JOB VACANCIES

Period	Job vacancies ('000)				Job Vacancies per thousand unemployed
	Manufacturing(a)	All Industries	Total		
			Private Sector	Public Sector	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)					
1985-1986	na	65.9	48.6	17.3	110.8
1986-1987	na	65.8	48.6	17.3	106.2
1987-1988	na	70.1	53.6	16.5	116.9
1988-1989	na	85.7	66.5	19.2	162.7
1989-1990	na	72.8	54.1	18.7	147.5
1990-1991	na	41.2	27.7	13.4	62.8
1991-1992	na	31.4	22.5	8.8	36.5
1992-1993	na	36.9	29.8	7.2	39.7
1993-1994	7.6	54.8	45.6	9.2	60.4
1994-1995	14.1	79.6	68.6	11.0	98.2
1995-1996	11.4	76.3	65.8	10.6	99.6
1996-1997	9.2	81.1	72.1	9.0	106.4
1997-1998	10.0	94.1	83.9	10.2	128.0
1998-1999	10.8	94.6	82.8	11.8	135.6
1999-2000	16.2	112.4	95.7	16.7	176.7
2000-2001	11.3	106.2	91.1	15.0	168.5
2001-2002	9.9	91.5	75.9	15.6	139.0
2002-2003	10.9	104.1	89.4	14.7	168.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED					
1992-1993					
November	0.0	37.2	30.0	7.2	39.8
February	0.0	36.9	30.2	6.7	39.1
May	4.3	41.8	34.8	7.0	44.8
1993-1994					
August	5.5	46.2	37.8	8.4	49.0
November	7.0	48.8	40.2	8.6	51.3
February	8.8	57.6	48.5	9.1	63.2
May	8.9	68.6	57.7	10.9	78.3
1994-1995					
August	18.0	82.7	71.0	11.7	96.3
November	15.3	85.9	74.9	11.0	105.7
February	14.4	72.6	61.7	10.9	91.0
May	8.5	76.8	66.7	10.1	99.9
1995-1996					
August	12.2	74.9	65.6	9.3	99.3
November	8.4	72.2	61.0	11.2	93.4
February	13.1	81.8	70.4	11.4	107.8
May	11.9	76.0	65.9	10.1	98.0
1996-1997					
August	8.7	77.3	69.3	8.0	103.5
November	8.9	82.6	74.2	8.4	108.6
February	10.9	81.5	72.0	9.5	105.2
May	8.4	83.1	73.1	10.0	108.3
1997-1998					
August	10.3	84.5	73.7	10.8	111.3
November	9.6	89.9	79.3	10.6	120.5
February	10.7	98.8	89.3	9.5	134.8
May	9.3	104.5	94.8	9.7	145.4
1998-1999					
August	7.2	89.5	78.8	10.7	121.6
November	10.6	101.8	90.4	11.4	143.0
February	11.8	87.2	75.0	12.2	127.2
May	13.7	100.5	87.7	12.8	150.6
1999-2000					
August	15.9	106.8	92.1	14.7	165.5
November	16.0	109.5	94.1	15.4	169.6
February	18.7	118.4	100.6	17.8	188.2
May	14.0	115.3	96.2	19.1	183.4
2000-2001					
August	14.8	114.3	99.4	14.9	191.3
November	10.7	115.7	99.5	16.2	194.8
February	10.1	99.5	85.5	14.0	152.1
May	9.6	93.7	78.6	15.1	136.0
2001-2002					
August	12.9	89.6	74.2	15.4	132.8
November	7.7	89.4	74.3	15.1	132.5
February	7.3	90.4	74.6	15.8	135.5
May	11.6	96.9	81.1	15.8	155.2
2002-2003					
August	14.0	101.2	86.1	15.1	161.7
November	5.7	98.3	83.9	14.4	161.1
February	12.9	110.3	95.9	14.4	179.0
May	10.9	106.9	92.2	14.7	172.3
2003-2004					
August	12.5	100.4	86.9	13.5	164.2
November	12.6	108.3	94.6	13.7	187.5

(a) Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided

Source: Job Vacancies, Australia, cat. no. 6354.0.

TABLE 6.9 INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES IN PROGRESS BY INDUSTRY

Period	Mining		Manufacturing		Const- ruction	Transport and storage, Commun- ication services	Education Health and Community services	Other industries (a)	All industries
	Coal	Other	Metal product, Machinery and equipment	Other					
ANNUAL									
1982-1983	4,171	2,015	488	411	937	725	0	56	297
1983-1984	3,262	5,380	283	323	1,042	323	0	64	245
1984-1985	7,030	1,878	394	309	573	435	103	70	242
1985-1986	10,743	2,866	375	309	688	400	125	32	256
1986-1987	5,144	2,417	432	365	446	98	127	40	194
1987-1988	14,292	1,121	715	234	910	236	114	85	282
1988-1989	10,471	1,556	515	260	418	178	97	59	206
1989-1990	5,054	620	285	216	317	338	216	64	185
1990-1991	3,953	1,246	2,124	214	206	73	77	24	238
1991-1992	4,239	1,005	583	276	261	213	163	58	182
1992-1993	2,908	290	600	208	110	185	181	64	159
1993-1994	6,093	235	142	101	61	44	65	30	82
1994-1995	3,124	1,089	166	159	105	137	94	17	86
1995-1996	4,981	556	73	113	636	75	175	14	115
1996-1997	7,245	32	203	86	405	42	91	14	90
1997-1998	3,426	1	147	118	594	105	53	8	82
1998-1999	2,200	37	103	104	269	97	50	9	56
1999-2000	2,024	64	310	131	389	75	208	10	104
2000-2001	1,772	27	210	122	224	21	12	6	45
2001-2002	175	38	188	132	234	45	6	7	41
2002-2003	356	14	94	57	235	24	3	8	30
WORKING DAYS LOST PER '000 EMPLOYEES (b)									
1999-2000									
October	2,503	43	261	130	341	36	89	8	74
November	2,454	29	274	121	388	42	158	7	88
December	1,445	35	282	120	381	42	165	7	87
January	1,448	72	286	126	383	45	166	7	89
February	1,429	76	299	132	417	72	150	7	91
March	1,362	75	319	132	415	75	154	7	92
April	1,364	67	323	132	382	76	161	7	93
May	1,581	65	329	125	399	76	191	8	100
June	2,024	64	310	131	389	75	208	10	104
2000-2001									
July	2,032	61	295	129	350	74	207	10	100
August	1,831	53	242	102	316	64	186	9	88
September	1,873	54	186	104	305	59	181	9	83
October	1,922	52	186	115	290	55	170	9	81
November	1,971	66	184	119	236	53	96	9	64
December	1,933	60	170	121	234	52	79	9	61
January	1,946	21	165	115	232	49	79	8	59
February	1,821	19	182	110	206	23	68	8	53
March	2,338	20	177	103	173	21	63	8	51
April	2,553	22	165	94	194	22	53	7	49
May	2,313	27	177	104	187	22	25	8	44
June	1,772	27	210	122	224	21	12	6	45
2001-2002									
July	1,598	27	224	153	237	21	10	6	48
August	1,386	32	252	144	250	21	11	6	49
September	1,295	32	242	139	250	33	7	6	48
October	1,147	33	252	134	258	31	8	6	48
November	1,014	19	254	153	275	28	8	7	50
December	956	33	258	148	275	27	8	7	50
January	884	42	258	145	264	27	8	7	49
February	866	44	234	152	265	34	8	7	49
March	388	41	229	155	279	50	9	8	50
April	153	40	230	156	259	47	9	8	48
May	158	36	219	158	265	45	9	7	48
June	175	38	188	132	234	45	6	7	41
2002-2003									
July	186	38	165	111	230	45	6	6	38
August	215	36	125	107	211	50	5	6	35
September	239	36	119	108	211	36	5	7	34
October	290	34	105	105	202	37	3	7	33
November	282	35	94	84	209	36	3	7	31
December	357	20	88	83	220	37	3	9	32
January	382	10	83	82	227	39	3	9	33
February	412	7	77	73	245	38	3	9	33
March	409	13	71	67	257	23	4	8	31
April	398	16	74	67	249	22	4	8	31
May	375	16	83	58	238	23	4	7	30
June	356	14	94	57	235	24	3	8	30
2003-2004									
July	342	163	105	58	221	34	9	7	33
August	402	164	113	64	231	29	10	7	34
September	426	186	137	66	249	29	51	6	44

(a) Comprises Agriculture, forestry and fishing; Electricity, gas and water supply; Wholesale trade; Retail trade; Accommodation, cafes and restaurants; Finance and insurance; Property and business services; Government administration and defence, and Personal and other services.

(b) Monthly figures relate to twelve months ending in reference month.

Source: Industrial Disputes, Australia, cat. no. 6321.0.

TABLE 6.10 ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE

Period	Components of population change (a)					Population at end of period			
	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Net immigration	Total increase	Total(b)	Age group		
							0-14	15-64	65+
ANNUAL ('000)									
1981-1982	237.1	111.0	126.1	128.1	254.2	15,184.2	3,725.5	9,742.7	1,455.0
1982-1983	241.8	112.9	128.8	73.3	202.1	15,393.5	3,745.0	9,940.5	1,498.8
1983-1984	240.5	110.9	129.7	49.1	178.8	15,579.4	3,751.0	10,106.7	1,535.8
1984-1985	241.8	114.2	127.6	73.7	201.3	15,788.3	3,735.8	10,269.8	1,573.8
1985-1986	239.1	116.1	123.0	100.4	223.4	16,018.3	3,725.5	10,441.7	1,621.0
1986-1987	242.9	116.1	126.6	109.1	235.7	16,263.9	3,699.5	10,636.7	1,682.1
1987-1988	246.2	120.5	125.8	143.3	269.1	16,532.2	3,687.3	10,837.2	1,739.3
1988-1989	250.3	118.8	131.3	137.3	268.6	16,814.4	3,699.0	11,041.8	1,791.4
1989-1990	257.5	125.1	132.4	103.9	236.3	17,065.1	3,724.9	11,243.0	1,846.5
1990-1991	261.1	119.6	141.6	94.7	236.3	17,284.0	3,755.0	11,416.8	1,893.4
1991-1992	259.2	120.8	138.3	89.9	228.2	17,494.7	3,785.5	11,547.8	1,950.7
1992-1993	259.9	121.4	138.6	62.7	201.3	17,667.1	3,816.3	11,674.7	2,003.6
1993-1994	258.4	123.5	134.9	67.3	202.2	17,854.7	3,837.5	11,773.2	2,056.4
1994-1995	258.2	126.2	132.0	93.0	225.0	18,071.8	3,860.0	11,889.1	2,105.6
1995-1996	250.4	126.4	124.0	109.6	233.6	18,310.7	3,888.1	12,032.2	2,151.4
1996-1997	253.5	127.4	126.5	94.5	221.0	18,517.6	3,911.3	12,196.3	2,203.1
1997-1998	249.2	129.2	119.9	79.1	199.0	18,711.3	3,935.9	12,484.2	2,291.2
1998-1999	249.9	128.2	121.7	96.5	218.2	18,925.9	3,950.9	12,639.5	2,335.5
1999-2000	249.3	128.3	120.9	107.2	228.1	19,153.4	3,966.1	12,808.0	2,379.3
2000-2001	247.5	129.0	118.6	135.7	254.3	19,413.2	3,987.2	12,990.5	2,435.5
2001-2002	247.5	130.2	117.3	133.8	251.1	19,641.0	3,982.0	13,190.8	2,490.0
2002-2003	248.0	132.7	115.3	154.2	269.5	19,881.5	3,979.4	13,356.4	2,545.6
QUARTERLY ('000)									
1992-1993									
September	67.1	34.4	32.7	19.1	51.8	17,543.4	na	na	na
December	63.7	29.6	34.2	16.0	50.2	17,581.3			
March	64.1	27.1	37.0	20.5	57.5	17,637.8			
June	65.0	30.3	34.7	7.1	41.8	17,667.1			
1993-1994									
September	65.9	33.5	32.4	16.3	48.7	17,720.4	na	na	na
December	63.6	29.9	33.7	13.6	47.3	17,760.0			
March	65.1	28.5	36.6	25.7	62.3	17,817.2			
June	63.8	31.6	32.2	11.7	43.9	17,854.7			
1994-1995									
September	65.9	36.7	29.2	23.5	52.7	17,912.9	na	na	na
December	63.7	30.2	33.5	19.3	52.8	17,951.5			
March	64.4	27.8	36.6	32.5	69.1	18,014.0			
June	64.2	31.5	32.7	17.7	50.4	18,071.8			
1995-1996									
September	65.2	35.0	30.2	28.9	59.1	18,133.8	na	na	na
December	61.1	30.8	30.3	25.4	55.7	18,196.1			
March	62.2	28.9	33.3	39.6	72.9	18,257.2			
June	61.9	31.7	30.2	15.7	45.9	18,310.7			
1996-1997									
September	65.1	37.1	28.1	27.7	55.8	18,369.4	na	na	na
December	63.6	30.5	33.2	20.1	53.3	18,420.3			
March	61.4	28.4	33.1	36.1	69.2	18,481.1			
June	63.4	31.4	32.1	10.6	42.7	18,517.6			
1997-1998									
September	64.4	38.0	26.4	22.9	49.3	18,565.5	na	na	na
December	61.9	31.0	30.9	14.0	44.9	18,609.1			
March	60.8	28.4	32.3	33.7	66.0	18,673.8			
June	62.1	31.8	30.3	8.5	38.8	18,711.3			
1998-1999									
September	64.1	36.4	27.7	26.5	54.2	18,764.6	na	na	na
December	61.3	30.8	30.5	20.1	50.6	18,814.3			
March	62.0	28.8	33.2	35.1	68.3	18,881.7			
June	62.5	32.2	30.3	14.8	45.1	18,925.9			
1999-2000									
September	64.5	35.9	28.6	29.7	58.3	18,984.0	na	na	na
December	61.1	31.2	29.9	24.6	54.5	19,038.3			
March	61.9	28.9	33.0	37.4	70.4	19,108.6			
June	61.8	32.3	29.4	15.5	44.9	19,153.4			
2000-2001									
September	63.8	36.3	27.5	31.9	59.4	19,214.2	na	na	na
December	61.8	31.4	30.5	26.6	57.1	19,272.6			
March	60.6	29.2	31.4	54.8	86.2	19,360.2			
June	61.3	32.1	29.2	22.4	51.6	19,413.2			
2001-2002									
September	63.9	35.2	28.7	35.7	64.4	19,469.6	na	na	na
December	60.8	32.3	28.5	27.5	56.0	19,529.3			
March	61.3	29.6	31.7	50.6	82.3	19,597.3			
June	61.5	33.1	28.4	20.0	48.4	19,641.0			
2002-2003									
September	63.7	38.9	24.8	39.9	64.7	19,691.5	na	na	na
December	63.8	33.2	30.6	28.5	59.1	19,757.9			
March	57.0	28.9	28.1	60.4	88.5	19,827.6			
June	63.5	31.7	31.8	25.4	57.2	19,881.5			

(a) Total population increase is equal to the change in population. Prior to 1992 this is not equal to natural increase (live births less deaths) plus net immigration because of the distribution of the intercensal discrepancy. There is now an intercensal discrepancy for 1986-1991.

(b) Includes Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Christmas Island and Jervis Bay Territory from September quarter 1993.

Source: Australian Demographic Statistics, Australia, cat. no. 3101.0.

TABLE 6.11 OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

Period	Original										Seasonally adjusted	
	Arrivals					Departures					Short-term overseas visitor arrivals	Short-term Australian resident departures
	Per- manent	Long- term	Australian residents	Short- term overseas visitors	Short- term overseas visitors	Total	Per- manent	Long- term	Australian residents	Short- term overseas visitors		
ANNUAL												
1981-1982	118.0	92.6	1,200.0	951.6	2,362.3	20.9	66.8	1,248.2	918.8	2,254.6	953.4	1,252.3
1982-1983	93.0	79.7	1,241.0	930.3	2,343.9	24.7	72.5	1,259.1	907.6	2,263.9	931.7	1,255.5
1983-1984	68.8	76.5	1,261.0	992.3	2,398.8	24.3	74.4	1,309.8	967.2	2,375.7	989.0	1,306.4
1984-1985	77.5	85.8	1,461.2	1,061.9	2,686.2	20.4	74.9	1,497.8	1,032.2	2,625.5	1,055.0	1,494.8
1985-1986	92.6	93.8	1,485.7	1,263.5	2,935.8	18.1	74.4	1,496.1	1,225.4	2,184.1	1,258.3	1,491.6
1986-1987	113.5	90.9	1,523.8	1,589.3	3,317.7	19.9	75.4	1,568.6	1,525.5	3,188.4	1,584.5	1,578.6
1987-1988	143.5	98.8	1,617.3	1,990.3	3,850.0	20.5	78.6	1,652.5	1,907.2	3,658.9	1,990.5	1,639.0
1988-1989	145.3	104.6	1,763.5	2,220.3	4,233.8	21.7	91.0	1,836.9	2,157.9	4,107.3	2,217.3	1,836.1
1989-1990	121.2	110.7	2,026.1	2,147.3	4,405.0	27.9	100.2	2,087.8	2,092.8	4,309.0	2,147.3	2,087.8
1990-1991	121.7	114.7	2,054.1	2,227.4	4,517.9	31.1	110.5	2,115.6	2,193.8	4,450.9	2,227.4	2,115.6
1991-1992	107.4	126.8	2,072.5	2,519.7	4,826.3	29.1	115.2	2,173.4	2,473.6	4,791.4	2,519.7	2,173.4
1992-1993	76.3	127.4	2,218.3	2,785.6	5,207.9	27.9	113.2	2,299.5	2,730.5	5,171.4	2,785.6	2,299.5
1993-1994	69.8	137.6	2,245.5	3,168.7	5,621.7	27.3	112.7	2,304.0	3,119.0	5,562.9	3,168.7	2,304.0
1994-1995	87.5	151.1	2,387.0	3,535.3	6,160.8	27.0	118.5	2,422.2	3,486.6	6,053.9	3,535.3	2,422.2
1995-1996	99.1	163.6	2,569.6	3,966.2	6,798.2	28.7	124.4	2,624.3	3,910.1	6,687.6	3,966.2	2,624.3
1996-1997	85.8	175.3	2,786.1	4,252.8	7,299.7	29.9	136.8	2,837.2	4,216.9	7,220.8	4,252.8	2,837.2
1997-1998	77.4	188.1	3,020.1	4,220.1	7,505.4	32.0	154.3	3,032.0	4,198.4	7,416.5	4,220.1	3,032.0
1998-1999	84.2	187.8	3,191.7	4,288.1	7,751.6	35.2	140.3	3,188.8	4,279.2	7,643.2	4,288.1	3,188.8
1999-2000	92.3	212.9	3,300.0	4,651.8	8,255.8	41.1	156.8	3,332.2	4,635.4	8,165.2	4,651.8	3,332.2
2000-2001	107.4	241.2	3,543.0	5,031.3	8,922.7	46.5	166.4	3,577.3	5,055.9	8,846.2	5,031.3	3,577.3
2001-2002	88.9	264.5	3,345.0	4,768.3	8,466.5	48.2	171.5	3,367.9	4,837.9	8,425.3	4,768.3	3,367.9
2002-2003	93.9	279.9	3,309.9	4,655.9	8,339.4	50.5	169.1	3,293.3	4,714.7	8,227.5	4,655.9	3,293.3
MONTHLY												
1999-2000												
October	7.5	15.8	356.0	397.0	776.0	2.9	10.2	262.0	364.6	639.7	389.0	267.4
November	7.3	15.8	246.7	416.7	686.3	2.9	12.3	244.3	412.7	672.2	391.9	271.6
December	8.0	19.3	208.3	460.8	696.3	3.5	17.2	309.3	392.6	722.5	361.8	255.8
January	10.0	25.2	357.5	360.8	753.4	5.5	19.0	246.9	452.0	723.4	368.8	282.8
February	7.2	30.6	236.5	434.6	708.9	3.1	12.5	211.8	397.4	624.8	385.4	281.5
March	7.2	13.7	230.8	411.9	663.5	3.3	13.0	263.1	422.8	702.2	394.6	272.8
April	7.8	14.5	279.6	405.6	707.5	3.7	12.7	307.7	417.1	741.1	418.5	304.2
May	7.0	12.1	256.1	319.3	594.5	3.5	11.9	284.9	361.0	661.3	400.6	289.9
June	7.3	13.7	246.4	347.9	615.3	2.9	12.2	303.8	346.0	664.9	406.5	279.3
2000-2001												
July	8.2	26.5	330.4	429.0	794.2	3.7	13.3	296.9	374.0	687.9	401.6	271.1
August	8.7	14.9	283.0	372.9	679.4	3.9	13.1	290.4	421.5	728.8	406.0	308.5
September	7.3	14.7	328.4	403.0	753.3	3.3	11.2	356.2	344.9	715.6	458.2	284.3
October	8.3	17.2	369.6	426.5	821.6	3.3	11.4	283.7	436.7	735.1	420.0	295.6
November	8.1	15.7	275.8	459.9	759.5	3.2	12.8	274.5	468.9	759.4	437.2	301.2
December	10.1	21.6	228.9	559.9	820.6	4.4	19.2	378.3	469.3	871.2	428.3	301.1
January	11.7	30.9	415.5	416.6	874.8	6.3	20.3	263.1	531.9	821.6	419.8	322.3
February	11.8	35.9	256.3	429.2	733.1	3.5	13.1	226.9	392.9	636.5	410.3	304.6
March	7.9	17.9	253.1	428.7	707.6	4.1	14.0	283.8	447.8	749.7	409.4	284.0
April	8.5	17.3	288.2	405.4	719.3	4.2	13.1	299.9	436.9	754.2	420.8	0.0
May	9.5	13.1	250.2	330.2	603.0	3.5	12.5	296.0	367.3	679.3	411.3	0.0
June	7.2	15.6	263.6	370.0	656.3	3.1	12.3	327.6	363.8	706.9	439.2	0.0
2001-2002												
July	7.9	31.1	349.4	446.9	835.3	4.0	15.0	313.5	406.2	738.7	426.4	292.5
August	7.6	17.2	288.5	384.6	697.9	4.2	14.9	291.7	440.5	751.2	418.7	293.1
September	7.4	17.6	314.7	366.3	705.9	3.5	11.7	333.0	351.5	699.6	400.3	270.1
October	7.0	18.6	346.1	378.5	750.3	3.5	10.7	246.5	358.2	619.0	371.3	260.1
November	6.8	16.6	225.7	376.2	625.2	3.4	12.2	227.4	395.0	637.9	354.1	257.4
December	7.6	23.8	198.7	523.2	753.2	4.3	18.8	333.2	426.1	782.3	397.7	264.5
January	8.0	32.8	367.5	379.3	787.6	6.7	20.2	239.5	491.3	757.6	392.6	276.8
February	6.9	36.9	227.2	437.2	708.1	3.7	14.2	218.6	404.0	640.6	400.2	289.6
March	7.3	22.1	253.9	446.5	729.8	4.1	14.5	283.5	441.4	743.4	416.4	284.4
April	7.1	17.0	265.6	360.3	649.9	4.2	13.2	267.9	419.5	704.8	386.3	280.1
May	7.3	14.2	246.9	329.9	598.3	3.5	12.8	294.5	356.7	667.5	408.4	291.9
June	8.2	16.6	260.8	339.4	625.0	3.3	13.4	318.6	347.5	682.7	394.5	285.7
2002-2003												
July	7.6	33.4	342.9	418.2	802.0	4.1	15.1	318.7	369.4	707.3	398.5	301.6
August	8.2	19.1	292.3	371.9	691.6	4.6	14.7	283.4	432.6	735.3	405.5	286.3
September	7.6	17.7	308.3	358.6	692.1	3.5	11.6	351.6	337.5	704.2	396.7	288.0
October	6.8	20.7	372.5	428.9	828.8	3.5	11.0	268.4	392.9	675.7	420.0	289.5
November	7.2	18.3	252.4	437.0	714.9	3.6	13.2	251.1	455.2	723.1	411.7	282.1
December	7.3	24.0	204.6	534.0	769.8	4.5	19.9	365.1	446.9	836.4	407.9	291.5
January	7.9	33.3	401.1	396.6	838.9	6.8	20.1	249.1	510.5	786.5	412.6	290.0
February	7.3	42.4	243.5	427.5	720.6	4.0	13.1	216.4	397.7	631.1	394.0	283.9
March	8.4	22.7	249.2	392.5	672.8	4.2	13.4	245.5	421.6	684.7	378.5	251.8
April	8.2	17.1	227.2	321.5	574.1	4.2	12.1	232.1	350.1	598.5	335.1	233.9
May	8.0	13.9	205.1	260.9	487.9	4.0	11.8	236.3	288.3	540.4	328.6	234.9
June	9.5	17.3	210.8	308.3	545.9	3.6	13.1	275.6	312.0	604.3	365.0	252.0
2003-2004												
July	9.8	35.0	311.2	415.5	771.5	4.7	14.3	296.5	368.0	683.4	393.5	283.0
August	9.9	19.5	283.9	362.2	675.6	5.4	14.5	296.9	413.4	730.2	394.3	292.1
September	9.0	18.5	313.9	385.6	727.0	4.0	11.5	354.3	359.7	729.6	431.8	301.6
October	8.1	21.5	374.3	435.3	839.3	3.9	10.6	277.9	400.3	692.7	426.1	302.3

Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia, cat. no. 3401.0.

7 INCOMES AND LABOUR COSTS

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product cat. no. 5206.0

Company Profits, Australia cat. no. 5651.0

Average Weekly Earnings, Australia, Preliminary cat. no. 6301.0

Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia cat. no. 6302.0

Wage Cost Index, Australia cat. no. 6345.0

TABLE 7.1 HOUSEHOLD INCOME ACCOUNT : SOURCES OF INCOME

Period	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus and mixed income	Property income	Social benefits receivable	Non-life insurance claims	Current transfers to non-profit institutions	Other current transfers	Total gross income
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1983-1984	102,067	38,163	24,224	18,365	5,834	2,322	343	191,319
1984-1985	112,265	41,018	26,285	20,221	6,007	2,691	365	208,854
1985-1986	123,435	46,083	31,985	22,044	6,406	2,972	472	233,398
1986-1987	134,117	50,871	37,692	23,838	7,372	3,331	574	257,795
1987-1988	147,468	58,586	39,630	25,362	7,566	3,436	653	282,700
1988-1989	164,897	70,189	48,541	26,295	7,671	3,887	732	322,212
1989-1990	185,133	76,205	56,704	28,027	8,065	4,353	752	359,239
1990-1991	192,723	75,554	55,922	31,855	8,611	4,607	787	370,060
1991-1992	195,685	76,058	46,591	37,384	7,999	5,104	812	369,630
1992-1993	203,462	79,454	40,974	39,689	7,716	5,651	864	377,811
1993-1994	212,030	80,995	38,575	44,047	8,671	6,260	831	391,410
1994-1995	224,612	84,281	45,496	45,317	10,222	7,216	892	418,037
1995-1996	241,252	89,489	47,923	49,239	10,981	8,255	919	448,059
1996-1997	258,107	91,905	46,082	52,113	11,698	8,685	1,043	469,634
1997-1998	268,867	97,614	46,296	51,980	11,946	9,543	1,039	487,286
1998-1999	286,552	103,043	50,465	54,511	12,269	7,427	1,000	515,269
1999-2000	301,979	107,556	55,814	58,097	12,346	9,119	1,135	546,047
2000-2001	320,855	113,453	60,677	68,111	11,089	10,704	1,220	586,111
2001-2002	337,480	124,133	55,616	69,485	12,920	11,729	1,586	612,950
2002-2003	359,208	122,411	57,911	72,307	14,088	14,713	1,294	641,933
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
1994-1995								
September	54,769	20,771	10,684	11,191	2,435	1,709	216	101,775
December	55,568	21,194	11,588	11,681	2,532	1,624	219	104,405
March	56,837	21,100	11,465	11,724	2,604	2,001	226	105,957
June	57,440	21,477	11,636	11,894	2,651	1,867	231	107,196
1995-1996								
September	58,981	22,004	12,069	11,926	2,675	2,026	232	109,911
December	60,350	22,630	11,791	12,176	2,723	2,111	229	112,010
March	60,933	22,702	12,170	12,431	2,769	2,119	229	113,352
June	61,822	22,704	11,956	12,855	2,814	1,984	229	114,365
1996-1997								
September	63,363	22,947	11,876	12,828	2,872	1,985	260	116,130
December	64,285	23,157	11,603	12,912	2,917	2,188	259	117,322
March	64,810	22,953	11,396	13,254	2,947	2,212	260	117,832
June	66,060	23,563	11,171	13,311	2,962	2,289	264	119,621
1997-1998								
September	65,851	24,184	11,468	13,166	2,961	2,325	259	120,215
December	66,630	24,284	11,487	13,144	2,976	2,410	260	121,192
March	67,586	24,667	11,540	13,079	2,994	2,414	259	122,540
June	68,891	25,013	11,725	12,676	3,015	2,385	261	123,967
1998-1999								
September	70,537	25,314	12,353	14,706	3,045	1,926	238	128,120
December	71,262	25,760	12,801	12,387	3,066	1,748	238	127,262
March	71,950	25,822	12,510	12,878	3,047	1,771	262	128,240
June	72,882	26,167	12,573	14,548	3,111	1,979	262	131,522
1999-2000								
September	73,400	26,245	13,737	14,814	3,121	2,178	271	133,766
December	74,787	26,335	13,780	13,392	3,126	2,279	271	133,971
March	76,206	27,244	13,620	14,057	3,059	2,219	296	136,701
June	77,466	27,762	14,503	15,836	3,040	2,445	297	141,350
2000-2001								
September	78,730	28,178	14,860	16,800	2,794	2,529	300	144,190
December	79,663	27,904	14,848	16,502	2,715	2,606	299	144,536
March	80,512	28,630	14,685	17,303	2,703	2,262	310	146,404
June	82,009	28,807	15,970	17,510	2,877	3,314	311	150,798
2001-2002								
September	82,913	30,455	13,766	16,976	3,079	2,836	303	150,328
December	83,873	31,299	13,618	17,736	3,194	2,716	615	153,050
March	84,955	31,422	14,154	17,122	3,287	3,258	354	154,552
June	86,085	31,160	14,187	17,659	3,360	2,922	314	155,688
2002-2003								
September	87,770	30,498	14,184	17,939	3,436	3,463	324	157,613
December	88,927	30,511	14,849	18,245	3,509	3,421	324	159,785
March	90,543	30,518	14,865	17,751	3,559	3,847	322	161,406
June	92,028	30,739	14,109	18,376	3,584	3,985	324	163,145
2003-2004								
September	92,878	31,742	15,731	18,809	3,584	3,923	325	166,993

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

TABLE 7.2 HOUSEHOLD INCOME ACCOUNT : USES OF INCOME

Period	Consumer debt interest	Other property income payable	Income tax payable	Social contributions for workers compensation	Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	Other current transfers	Gross disposable income	Households final consumption expenditure	Consumption of fixed capital	Net saving
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
1983-1984	2,230	4,505	24,671	2,213	653	588	148,351	118,840	11,129	18,382
1984-1985	2,518	4,711	29,256	2,667	738	610	159,215	128,746	12,356	18,113
1985-1986	3,583	6,133	32,673	3,269	800	647	175,392	144,502	13,915	16,974
1986-1987	4,041	7,644	38,000	3,340	860	680	190,974	158,640	15,939	16,394
1987-1988	3,909	7,587	41,811	3,440	953	723	210,905	177,450	19,482	13,973
1988-1989	5,181	9,780	47,433	3,294	1,058	793	237,681	197,426	23,446	16,809
1989-1990	7,515	12,111	49,931	2,991	1,143	834	264,959	218,730	23,301	22,928
1990-1991	5,761	12,828	50,156	2,891	1,123	944	275,843	233,726	23,174	18,943
1991-1992	3,712	10,694	46,830	3,167	1,243	1,020	285,747	245,463	23,879	16,405
1992-1993	2,451	10,062	47,527	3,462	1,403	1,046	295,940	255,546	24,741	15,654
1993-1994	2,484	9,897	50,570	4,025	1,559	1,062	307,214	265,898	26,533	14,783
1994-1995	3,244	13,075	54,634	4,507	1,642	1,104	324,794	282,870	27,440	14,484
1995-1996	3,952	15,782	61,150	5,186	1,673	1,260	343,766	301,069	27,407	15,290
1996-1997	3,221	15,147	66,550	5,264	1,786	1,285	361,087	314,565	27,950	18,572
1997-1998	3,237	15,486	70,615	5,414	1,921	1,367	373,382	335,102	30,194	8,085
1998-1999	3,614	16,454	75,580	5,811	2,106	1,367	394,309	354,420	31,345	8,544
1999-2000	4,432	19,484	80,770	5,743	2,112	1,337	415,540	374,922	34,247	6,370
2000-2001	4,495	22,000	76,649	5,957	2,184	1,572	456,127	404,271	37,833	14,023
2001-2002	3,866	22,381	83,947	6,382	2,392	1,589	474,117	426,154	42,336	5,626
2002-2003	4,209	26,713	91,130	6,816	2,667	1,528	488,827	452,070	45,797	-9,040
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED (\$ MILLION)										
1994-1995										
March	855	3,555	13,894	1,154	411	280	82,006	71,275	6,888	3,843
June	903	3,631	14,242	1,169	403	271	82,772	72,787	6,887	3,098
1995-1996										
September	951	3,759	14,557	1,261	419	305	84,858	73,753	6,837	4,268
December	990	3,860	15,429	1,290	414	318	85,897	74,784	6,835	4,278
March	986	4,026	15,395	1,306	413	322	87,077	75,546	6,851	4,680
June	1,029	4,137	15,625	1,328	421	312	87,662	76,825	6,884	3,953
1996-1997										
September	835	4,138	15,966	1,292	430	320	89,280	77,049	6,883	5,348
December	814	3,956	16,343	1,310	425	314	90,309	78,036	6,917	5,357
March	788	3,571	16,672	1,325	460	317	90,909	79,343	7,004	4,562
June	784	3,482	17,670	1,337	471	329	91,754	80,253	7,146	4,354
1997-1998										
September	797	3,833	16,656	1,315	467	330	92,869	82,001	7,372	3,496
December	799	3,757	17,197	1,346	480	316	93,358	83,518	7,513	2,327
March	819	3,891	18,138	1,372	482	330	93,527	84,126	7,619	1,781
June	820	4,005	18,632	1,385	493	379	94,256	85,540	7,690	1,026
1998-1999										
September	888	4,051	18,972	1,426	514	346	97,911	86,866	7,670	3,375
December	907	4,044	18,643	1,446	524	353	97,317	87,826	7,742	1,749
March	904	4,095	18,707	1,459	533	341	98,186	89,582	7,872	732
June	912	4,264	19,299	1,475	538	327	100,735	90,415	8,061	2,260
1999-2000										
September	1,027	4,423	19,644	1,391	519	332	102,324	91,675	8,268	2,381
December	1,061	4,582	19,924	1,434	531	336	101,998	93,301	8,450	247
March	1,129	4,962	20,179	1,436	531	341	103,958	94,013	8,652	1,292
June	1,212	5,517	20,801	1,469	533	329	107,242	95,471	8,877	2,894
2000-2001										
September	1,134	5,541	17,918	1,473	537	425	112,955	99,264	9,093	4,599
December	1,155	5,691	18,904	1,478	533	238	112,267	99,930	9,318	3,019
March	1,132	5,525	19,873	1,505	549	444	113,052	101,953	9,570	1,530
June	1,072	5,243	19,806	1,516	562	450	117,823	103,370	9,852	4,602
2001-2002										
September	985	5,663	20,933	1,573	582	393	115,743	103,892	10,194	1,657
December	961	5,489	20,750	1,586	587	425	118,741	105,577	10,476	2,688
March	943	5,392	20,906	1,606	601	358	120,156	107,709	10,725	1,722
June	976	5,837	21,583	1,629	626	413	119,902	109,353	10,941	-392
2002-2003										
September	1,010	6,407	22,138	1,661	650	373	120,549	110,772	11,086	-1,309
December	1,048	6,490	22,747	1,696	677	383	121,770	112,323	11,303	-1,856
March	1,059	6,687	23,465	1,714	675	401	122,328	113,934	11,557	-3,163
June	1,090	7,129	22,932	1,750	666	370	124,044	115,218	11,851	-3,025
2003-2004										
September	1,164	7,643	23,058	1,757	670	386	127,008	117,276	12,235	-2,504

(a) Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

TABLE 7.3 COMPANY PROFITS BEFORE INCOME TAX, BY BROAD INDUSTRY(a)

Period	Mining	Manufac- turing	Cons- truction	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transport and storage	Services to finance and insurance	Property and business services	Other services	Total
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$MILLION)										
1996-1997										
March	1,631	2,573	172	611	432	304	94	-91	425	6,057
June	1,461	2,688	347	656	493	236	5	-26	268	6,123
1997-1998										
September	1,675	2,906	220	950	397	293	108	-26	344	6,759
December	1,303	2,936	184	673	410	104	-219	129	48	5,787
March	1,635	2,853	314	601	421	318	285	161	694	6,997
June	1,152	3,096	283	821	422	275	-136	39	235	6,323
1998-1999										
September	1,612	2,915	278	720	589	302	55	188	472	7,076
December	1,050	3,054	319	630	730	351	249	193	837	7,164
March	1,071	2,923	300	733	703	391	214	309	1,231	7,661
June	1,388	1,946	357	804	731	538	294	483	1,000	7,247
1999-2000										
September	1,830	2,898	362	956	701	435	103	356	738	8,276
December	2,572	3,544	295	683	675	535	18	449	1,009	9,762
March	2,857	2,229	379	926	581	480	-63	701	1,151	9,304
June	3,251	3,335	375	975	617	494	-269	591	939	10,577
2000-2001										
September	3,404	3,311	337	691	519	538	-135	-43	1,113	9,870
December	3,638	2,795	376	1,126	345	377	-573	382	473	9,512
March	3,159	2,875	203	769	501	226	-448	307	302	8,342
June	3,867	2,811	470	932	115	381	-1,270	629	-564	8,641
2001-2002										
September	3,469	2,904	387	130	487	196	0	283	880	8,736
December	3,415	3,115	421	1,533	580	242	-217	449	109	9,864
March	3,400	3,624	446	1,269	680	644	-637	131	26	10,220
June	3,004	3,973	458	1,433	588	573	-192	-151	609	10,487
2002-2003										
September	3,122	3,345	546	1,730	751	562	-509	603	403	11,062
December	2,710	4,314	557	1,683	975	593	418	-19	1,650	12,463
March	3,781	4,285	542	1,831	746	420	1,266	481	2,379	14,465
June	3,331	3,392	527	1,669	686	291	2,412	-393	4,002	13,505
2003-2004										
September	2,745	3,624	448	2,137	1,111	455	752	1,386	2,222	14,128
TREND (\$ MILLION)										
1997-1998										
September	1,512	2,828	206	670	430	276	7	22	258	6,202
December	1,473	2,920	235	658	403	285	8	88	300	6,362
March	1,441	2,953	265	645	404	292	8	115	352	6,467
June	1,406	2,981	289	649	473	292	26	121	399	6,610
1998-1999										
September	1,313	3,018	296	665	581	303	81	137	547	6,860
December	1,167	2,977	299	681	683	352	168	226	848	7,233
March	1,141	2,845	326	744	730	418	264	330	1,121	7,655
June	1,375	2,864	339	808	728	470	231	380	1,107	8,071
1999-2000										
September	1,896	2,995	340	834	699	496	145	434	1,004	8,698
December	2,448	3,162	345	856	663	496	16	526	961	9,457
March	2,901	3,273	351	852	628	504	-85	580	1,054	10,143
June	3,252	3,243	371	882	567	518	-181	535	1,079	10,447
2000-2001										
September	3,403	3,134	349	907	490	466	-259	388	934	10,071
December	3,475	2,988	318	943	446	392	-494	337	514	9,413
March	3,520	2,819	328	823	448	316	-706	394	153	8,801
June	3,557	2,797	368	690	487	248	-657	459	83	8,689
2001-2002										
September	3,565	2,923	410	747	537	259	-455	445	187	9,073
December	3,461	3,236	428	1,036	573	356	-306	281	272	9,643
March	3,289	3,525	436	1,351	609	492	-363	158	232	10,092
June	3,089	3,700	483	1,546	682	604	-478	133	289	10,526
2002-2003										
September	2,992	3,896	526	1,623	778	606	-236	231	729	11,381
December	3,156	4,028	555	1,723	812	520	518	189	1,635	12,618
March	3,317	3,992	544	1,762	811	439	1,272	162	2,556	13,583
June	3,267	3,781	510	1,847	840	381	1,624	345	3,050	14,021
2003-2004										
September	3,086	3,454	479	1,976	924	366	1,501	694	3,029	14,008

(a) Excludes public sector and unincorporated sector. Also excludes companies with 30 employees or fewer and all companies classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, non-bank finance, insurance, unit trusts, land trusts, mutual funds and community services.

Source: Business Indicators, Australia, cat. no. 5676.0.

TABLE 7.4 AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES — FULL TIME ADULTS

Period	Full-time adults						All employees		
	Ordinary time earnings			Total earnings			Total earnings		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
ANNUAL AVERAGE (\$ PER WEEK) (a)									
1984–1985	398.60	326.80	376.20	427.80	334.80	398.70	391.40	258.70	338.50
1985–1986	422.30	348.30	399.60	455.30	356.50	425.00	416.30	272.00	358.50
1986–1987	453.00	373.80	428.00	487.50	382.80	454.50	444.70	290.10	380.70
1987–1988	481.20	398.10	454.50	518.90	408.00	483.20	470.90	310.10	403.80
1988–1989	515.70	428.50	487.30	559.50	440.80	520.90	505.50	330.50	431.10
1989–1990	552.20	458.30	521.00	598.60	471.30	556.30	542.30	352.90	459.70
1990–1991	588.30	491.40	555.40	632.70	503.60	588.90	574.10	376.90	486.70
1991–1992	615.40	516.20	580.80	655.90	528.00	611.20	590.40	393.80	500.80
1992–1993	627.20	525.80	591.00	672.60	537.90	624.60	605.20	402.40	511.00
1993–1994	646.00	542.80	609.10	695.70	556.20	645.90	622.00	414.50	525.70
1994–1995	673.00	564.10	633.90	729.30	578.10	675.10	645.10	426.70	543.80
1995–1996	705.10	585.80	662.50	761.90	599.90	704.10	664.30	435.00	557.30
1996–1997	731.40	611.80	688.20	787.40	626.30	729.30	682.40	451.90	574.00
1997–1998	763.60	637.30	716.80	819.60	651.50	757.30	708.30	466.20	592.10
1998–1999	790.00	663.10	743.30	846.10	677.10	783.80	726.20	478.30	606.50
1999–2000	816.00	687.10	768.20	868.60	701.90	806.80	744.20	490.30	619.70
2000–2001	857.50	723.90	808.80	906.40	738.70	845.30	777.30	520.40	653.60
2001–2002	903.70	764.70	853.60	954.10	777.00	890.30	815.60	537.40	680.90
2002–2003	950.70	803.00	897.60	1,006.30	816.10	937.90	854.20	557.70	710.50
ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK)									
1994–1995									
August	656.80	552.80	620.00	712.70	566.50	661.00	634.50	421.30	537.20
November	667.80	560.60	629.20	726.10	574.70	671.60	643.10	424.90	541.50
February	679.50	567.30	639.10	735.40	581.50	680.00	650.10	430.60	548.20
May	687.80	575.50	647.30	743.00	589.80	687.80	652.70	429.90	548.10
1995–1996									
August	693.00	579.20	651.90	746.90	593.00	691.20	654.80	429.50	547.80
November	703.40	580.70	659.90	761.60	596.00	702.90	662.70	430.00	554.30
February	708.00	589.20	665.70	764.90	602.50	707.10	668.10	439.40	562.60
May	715.80	594.10	672.60	774.20	607.90	715.20	671.50	441.10	564.40
1996–1997									
August	719.80	599.40	676.60	774.80	614.20	717.20	673.80	445.10	566.70
November	727.00	611.90	685.60	787.90	627.50	730.20	679.80	447.10	570.00
February	738.00	615.60	694.10	791.20	628.80	732.90	688.70	457.80	581.60
May	740.70	620.30	696.60	795.80	634.80	736.80	687.10	457.40	577.80
1997–1998									
August	753.60	626.90	706.60	808.00	641.20	746.10	693.80	460.20	582.20
November	757.70	633.20	711.30	815.50	648.30	753.20	709.30	466.10	592.70
February	770.00	642.00	722.30	825.10	656.00	762.10	715.60	470.10	597.40
May	773.20	646.90	726.90	829.90	660.60	767.80	714.50	468.30	596.20
1998–1999									
August	784.30	653.10	736.10	839.60	666.50	776.00	721.80	473.80	602.90
November	788.30	661.40	741.30	848.60	676.70	784.90	722.80	476.00	603.70
February	789.10	668.20	744.80	842.70	681.70	783.70	727.00	480.50	608.40
May	798.40	669.60	750.80	853.40	683.50	790.60	733.00	483.00	611.10
1999–2000									
August	796.20	675.70	751.80	847.30	690.30	789.50	727.10	479.30	605.40
November	810.40	683.40	763.20	867.80	698.80	805.00	741.10	482.50	613.30
February	824.50	691.40	775.00	874.50	704.10	811.20	750.80	494.60	625.50
May	832.80	697.90	782.60	884.90	714.50	821.50	757.70	504.80	634.70
2000–2001									
August	848.30	710.90	798.10	899.30	728.50	836.80	769.60	514.10	646.80
November	850.10	719.00	802.50	898.70	734.00	838.90	769.50	512.20	644.80
February	858.30	728.40	810.60	904.20	741.80	844.50	780.50	530.50	660.30
May	873.30	737.10	824.10	923.40	750.60	861.00	789.40	524.70	662.60
2001–2002									
August	888.30	751.10	838.50	934.90	763.70	872.70	801.40	534.70	672.60
November	898.00	759.70	848.70	947.70	772.80	885.40	811.50	531.70	676.40
February	910.50	772.10	860.50	961.80	783.80	897.50	823.30	543.10	687.60
May	918.00	775.90	866.80	972.10	787.80	905.70	826.10	540.10	686.90
2002–2003									
August	929.10	789.40	879.40	982.20	802.00	918.10	834.40	549.50	697.10
November	942.30	795.90	889.60	1,000.20	809.50	931.50	847.50	550.10	702.50
February	954.10	805.50	900.40	1,009.00	819.00	940.30	862.60	564.10	717.40
May	977.30	821.30	921.00	1,033.80	834.00	961.80	872.10	567.20	724.90
2003–2004									
August	982.10	835.00	929.60	1,042.10	848.20	972.80	880.50	573.50	732.80

(a) Derived as annual average of average weekly earnings in the specified pay period in each quarter.

Source: *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia*, cat. no. 6302.0.

TABLE 7.5 TOTAL HOURLY RATES OF PAY INDEXES, BY OCCUPATION: EXCLUDING BONUSES(a)

Period	Managers and administ- rators	Profess- ionals	Associate profess- ionals	Trades- persons and related workers	Advanced clerical, sales and service workers	Inter- mediate clerical, sales and service workers	Inter- mediate production and transport workers	Elem- entary clerical, sales and service workers	Labourers and related workers	All occup- ations
ANNUAL (SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1997 = 100.0) (a)										
1997-1998	101.5	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.1	101.0	101.1	101.0	101.3	101.2
1998-1999	104.8	104.9	104.4	104.4	104.5	103.8	104.1	103.6	104.3	104.4
1999-2000	108.2	108.0	107.4	107.3	107.2	106.8	106.7	106.3	106.9	107.4
2000-2001	112.1	112.1	111.3	110.9	110.6	110.1	110.1	109.7	110.2	111.1
2001-2002	115.8	116.5	114.8	114.6	113.4	113.5	113.4	112.6	113.6	114.8
2002-2003	119.9	120.9	118.6	118.6	116.9	117.4	117.2	116.3	117.4	118.8
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR										
1998-1999	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.2
1999-2000	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.9
2000-2001	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.4
2001-2002	3.3	3.9	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.3
2002-2003	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5
QUARTERLY (SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1997 = 100.0) (a)										
1997-1998										
September	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
December	101.1	100.8	100.9	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.9	100.8
March	102.1	101.8	101.8	101.9	101.6	101.5	101.6	101.2	101.9	101.7
June	102.6	102.2	102.2	102.5	101.9	101.8	102.0	101.9	102.3	102.1
1998-1999										
September	103.6	103.6	103.3	103.6	103.5	102.9	103.2	102.8	103.3	103.3
December	104.5	104.3	103.9	104.1	104.2	103.4	103.8	103.3	104.0	103.9
March	105.2	105.5	104.9	104.8	104.8	104.2	104.5	103.9	104.7	104.8
June	105.9	106.2	105.3	105.2	105.3	104.7	105.0	104.3	105.1	105.4
1999-2000										
September	107.1	107.2	106.3	106.4	106.6	105.8	105.7	105.5	106.1	106.4
December	107.7	107.7	106.9	106.9	107.1	106.6	106.3	106.0	106.7	107.0
March	108.5	108.2	107.9	107.7	107.3	107.2	107.0	106.7	107.2	107.7
June	109.4	108.9	108.5	108.3	107.7	107.7	107.8	107.1	107.7	108.4
2000-2001										
September	110.6	110.4	109.9	109.6	109.5	109.0	108.9	108.6	109.0	109.7
December	111.4	111.4	111.0	110.4	110.3	109.7	109.8	109.2	109.9	110.6
March	112.8	112.8	111.8	111.4	111.1	110.5	110.6	110.2	110.7	111.7
June	113.6	113.8	112.5	112.2	111.5	111.0	111.2	110.6	111.3	112.4
2001-2002										
September	114.7	115.3	113.6	113.4	112.6	112.4	112.3	111.5	112.4	113.6
December	115.4	116.0	114.1	114.3	113.1	113.1	113.1	112.2	113.2	114.4
March	116.1	116.8	115.4	115.0	113.8	113.9	113.9	112.9	114.2	115.2
June	117.1	117.7	116.0	115.6	114.2	114.6	114.4	113.7	114.7	115.9
2002-2003										
September	118.5	119.3	117.2	117.3	115.4	116.0	115.8	114.9	116.1	117.4
December	119.5	120.2	118.0	118.1	116.6	117.0	117.0	115.9	117.3	118.3
March	120.5	121.7	119.2	119.2	117.5	118.0	117.6	116.8	118.0	119.4
June	121.2	122.5	119.8	119.7	118.0	118.6	118.3	117.4	118.3	120.1
2003-2004										
September	122.3	124.3	121.1	121.1	120.3	120.4	119.8	119.0	119.9	121.6

(a) The indexes in Table 7.4 combine ordinary time and overtime hourly rates and therefore include the effect of any changes in overtime penalty rates but are not affected by changes in penalty payments (which fluctuate depending on the number of hours paid at penalty rates) and allowances (which fluctuate according to how much work is performed under special work conditions e.g. height, dirt and/or heat allowances).

Source: Wage Cost Index, Australia, cat. no. 6345.0.

TABLE 7.6 LABOUR COSTS

Period	Average earnings (National Accounts basis) (Dollars per week) (a)		Treasury hourly labour costs index (b) (d)	Treasury indexes of average unit labour costs (b)		
	Nominal	Real (c)		Private non-farm corporate sector (real) (e)	Non-farm sector (real) (f)	Non-farm sector (nominal) (g)
ANNUAL AVERAGE						
1985-1986	412.8	672.9	94.7	102.4	101.1	93.8
1986-1987	435.4	658.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987-1988	464.0	656.3	105.9	98.3	97.3	104.0
1988-1989	495.6	660.1	113.9	98.8	95.8	111.1
1989-1990	533.5	672.0	121.0	100.8	96.8	119.7
1990-1991	585.7	691.5	135.6	101.6	96.7	128.3
1991-1992	563.0	680.4	129.0	100.3	96.8	125.9
1992-1993	612.7	709.1	141.3	103.6	96.2	129.1
1993-1994	627.3	716.1	142.9	104.4	96.0	129.4
1994-1995	637.3	722.9	145.0	104.5	96.2	130.3
1995-1996	666.9	743.1	151.5	106.6	97.2	135.0
1996-1997	701.5	774.5	160.4	110.6	97.5	138.1
1997-1998	720.1	783.7	165.5	111.9	96.1	138.4
1998-1999	747.2	802.8	171.2	115.1	96.3	138.8
1999-2000	769.6	819.6	176.7	116.9	96.1	141.5
2000-2001	796.6	812.2	183.0	115.5	95.9	146.6
2001-2002	830.1	830.5	193.8	118.0	94.9	148.3
2002-2003	859.6	844.0	200.4	119.3	94.7	151.5
QUARTERLY						
1996-1997						
September	692.1	768.1	158.4	na	97.4	136.8
December	694.1	767.8	159.1		97.8	140.0
March	702.8	773.1	160.6		97.6	138.0
June	717.0	788.8	164.3		97.4	138.7
1997-1998						
September	713.2	780.3	163.5	na	96.7	139.1
December	715.5	778.6	164.9		96.1	138.2
March	722.2	785.0	165.6		95.7	138.0
June	729.2	790.9	168.0		95.9	138.5
1998-1999						
September	739.1	793.9	169.8	na	95.9	138.1
December	745.5	799.9	170.8		96.5	140.1
March	747.5	802.0	171.2		95.9	137.9
June	756.8	815.5	173.6		96.9	139.4
1999-2000						
September	762.6	818.3	175.1	na	98.3	141.9
December	766.8	821.8	175.1		96.1	140.0
March	772.4	820.8	177.9		95.3	142.3
June	776.6	817.5	178.4		94.4	141.8
2000-2001						
September	782.5	808.3	178.2	na	94.0	144.1
December	791.1	811.4	181.9		96.5	146.8
March	800.8	812.1	184.1		96.1	147.1
June	811.9	816.8	187.4		96.9	148.3
2001-2002						
September	820.4	826.2	191.0	na	95.4	147.0
December	825.8	828.3	193.6		94.5	147.1
March	833.2	831.6	195.0		95.2	149.7
June	841.0	836.0	196.4		94.8	150.0
2002-2003						
September	851.4	843.0	198.5	na	94.3	149.6
December	856.7	843.2	200.0		95.0	151.2
March	857.3	838.0	199.8		94.9	152.1
June	873.2	851.9	204.4		95.1	154.1
2003-2004						
September	880.0	856.0	205.7		93.9	153.1

(a) Average non-farm wages, salaries and supplements per wage and salary earner. Seasonally adjusted data.

(b) Base for index: 1986-87 = 100.0.

(c) Deflated by the Gross National Expenditure deflator.

(d) Non-farm wages, salaries and supplements, plus payroll tax less employment subsidies plus fringe benefits tax per hours worked by non-farm wage and salary earners.

(e) Ratio of derived private non-farm corporate wages, salaries and supplements plus payroll tax less employment subsidies, plus fringe benefits tax paid by the private non-farm corporate sector to derived private non-farm corporate sector gross product at factor cost plus payroll tax less employment subsidies plus fringe benefits tax.

(f) Nominal unit labour costs (see footnote (g)) deflated by the derived implicit price deflator for gross non-farm product.

(g) Ratio of nominal hourly labour costs to average hourly labour productivity (real gross non-farm product per hour worked by all employed persons).

Source: NIF-10S Model Data Base, cat. no. 1340.0 and Department of Treasury.

8

FINANCIAL MARKETS

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia cat. no. 5609.0

Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts cat. no. 5232.0

Lending Finance, Australia cat. no. 5671.0

Australian Stock Exchange (ASX)

Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA)

TABLE 8.1 FINANCIAL AGGREGATES (\$ MILLION)

Period	Currency	Deposits with banks(a)		M3 (b)	Net NBFI borrow- ings (c)	Broad money (d)	Money base (e)	Loans and advances (f)	Bank bills outstand- ing (g)	Total credit (h)
		Current	Other							
ORIGINAL										
1980-1981	4,977	12,464	37,947	55,387	34,728	90,115	7,605	69,611	6,878	76,489
1981-1982	5,570	12,205	43,878	61,653	40,966	102,619	8,673	80,101	9,886	89,987
1982-1983	6,078	12,769	50,527	69,373	46,741	116,114	9,138	88,403	13,108	101,511
1983-1984	6,983	13,779	55,947	76,709	52,512	129,221	10,228	98,972	16,421	115,393
1984-1985	8,009	15,595	66,509	90,113	55,519	145,632	11,761	119,138	18,970	138,108
1985-1986	8,717	16,509	76,640	101,866	63,353	165,219	13,015	140,774	27,598	168,372
1986-1987	9,598	19,418	85,879	114,896	66,534	181,429	14,077	159,713	39,768	199,481
1987-1988	10,978	23,777	95,408	130,163	73,230	203,393	15,811	187,013	61,386	248,399
1988-1989	12,193	28,120	126,194	166,506	75,516	242,022	16,671	233,776	67,103	300,879
1989-1990	12,840	29,058	148,512	190,410	71,507	261,917	17,706	266,180	68,265	334,445
1990-1991	14,620	30,182	157,848	202,650	63,752	266,402	18,717	274,519	66,277	340,796
1991-1992	15,191	36,228	157,104	208,523	61,644	270,167	19,135	272,790	63,068	335,858
1992-1993	16,192	47,729	165,690	229,612	49,782	279,393	20,497	280,978	61,441	342,419
1993-1994	17,278	56,181	172,776	246,234	49,602	295,836	22,025	306,393	59,943	366,337
1994-1995	18,233	56,956	188,428	263,617	53,397	317,014	23,491	341,269	59,136	400,404
1995-1996	18,792	65,980	205,713	290,485	58,904	349,389	24,546	388,342	60,980	449,322
1996-1997	19,754	77,125	224,135	321,014	62,129	383,143	34,108	426,288	61,479	487,767
1997-1998	21,145	86,244	233,501	340,891	64,879	405,770	31,424	473,125	66,525	539,650
1998-1999	22,984	93,346	259,559	375,889	75,686	451,575	31,752	519,721	70,561	590,282
1999-2000	24,609	103,149	278,742	406,501	73,634	480,135	28,085	572,650	76,364	649,014
2000-2001	26,514	123,834	289,643	439,990	76,401	516,391	29,607	629,162	81,144	710,306
2001-2002	28,605	118,601	327,047	474,254	70,545	544,799	34,936	713,799	78,116	791,915
2002-2003	29,645	130,390	378,279	538,314	80,775	619,089	35,041	808,187	76,795	884,982
1999-2000										
November	23,776	97,892	269,463	391,130	72,082	463,212	27,293	541,423	71,075	612,498
December	24,604	101,228	269,053	394,886	68,814	463,700	29,733	540,434	74,070	614,504
January	24,488	100,533	269,240	394,260	71,735	465,995	28,999	543,650	74,397	618,047
February	24,033	99,519	271,847	395,399	74,958	470,357	27,328	552,359	72,948	625,307
March	24,124	99,077	271,314	394,516	75,407	469,923	27,457	556,745	72,951	629,696
April	24,495	101,075	271,791	397,361	75,008	472,369	28,137	558,964	73,320	632,284
May	24,431	102,786	275,223	402,327	74,810	477,137	27,773	564,959	75,006	639,965
June	24,609	103,149	278,742	406,501	73,634	480,135	28,085	572,650	76,364	649,014
2000-2001										
July	25,019	102,820	280,285	408,123	75,441	483,564	28,124	577,658	79,031	656,689
August	25,331	105,193	279,781	410,305	77,220	487,525	28,169	584,197	78,816	663,013
September	25,616	105,216	282,836	413,667	78,277	491,944	29,604	585,234	79,367	664,601
October	25,599	107,845	281,233	414,677	80,930	495,607	28,811	591,795	79,972	671,767
November	26,062	107,519	275,531	409,113	81,770	490,883	29,022	596,185	80,201	676,386
December	26,928	110,693	275,234	412,854	80,186	493,040	31,189	602,320	81,062	683,382
January	25,827	111,268	280,636	417,732	80,386	498,118	29,169	606,296	80,538	686,834
February	25,735	111,017	283,960	420,712	79,290	500,002	29,138	611,903	81,559	693,462
March	26,217	114,333	281,908	422,458	80,479	502,937	29,420	616,706	81,336	698,042
April	26,561	115,109	283,905	425,576	78,864	504,440	29,822	615,411	81,302	696,713
May	26,362	116,931	289,252	432,545	77,406	509,951	29,211	621,648	81,759	703,407
June	26,514	123,834	289,643	439,990	76,401	516,391	29,607	629,162	81,144	710,306
2001-2002										
July	26,555	122,516	287,313	436,384	77,231	513,615	30,237	630,342	80,140	710,482
August	26,837	122,364	294,481	443,682	77,019	520,701	30,066	635,185	79,521	714,706
September	26,903	128,367	297,698	452,968	76,700	529,668	32,525	641,980	79,883	721,863
October	27,634	128,228	303,338	459,200	77,238	536,438	33,961	647,373	79,571	726,944
November	28,096	132,902	304,687	465,685	74,873	540,558	35,080	656,887	79,589	736,476
December	28,471	138,470	306,433	473,374	76,930	550,304	37,017	658,287	79,708	737,995
January	28,144	137,994	309,979	476,117	76,268	552,385	35,989	660,593	78,963	793,556
February	28,044	139,135	310,946	478,125	75,697	553,822	35,012	665,099	78,661	743,760
March	28,426	138,453	315,469	482,348	72,410	554,758	36,447	671,084	78,556	749,639
April	27,970	115,799	325,519	469,288	72,027	541,315	35,021	693,393	76,976	770,369
May	28,772	119,088	327,455	475,315	71,407	546,722	34,839	699,437	77,390	776,827
June	28,605	118,601	327,048	474,254	71,164	545,418	34,936	710,563	78,116	788,678
2002-2003										
July	28,534	113,960	333,020	475,514	75,766	551,280	34,610	715,023	78,235	793,258
August	29,309	113,729	339,683	482,721	76,205	558,926	34,407	719,356	78,810	798,166
September	29,347	116,538	343,325	489,210	73,046	562,256	34,294	730,252	79,112	809,364
October	29,158	116,196	345,458	490,812	74,090	564,902	34,662	735,022	78,686	813,708
November	29,327	118,625	350,390	498,342	72,754	571,096	35,637	737,004	78,830	815,835
December	29,703	121,645	356,183	507,531	71,724	579,255	37,513	744,930	77,557	822,487
January	29,670	120,300	360,539	510,509	70,396	580,905	36,119	750,804	76,857	827,661
February	29,454	117,936	365,629	513,019	71,382	584,401	35,179	759,422	76,449	835,871
March	29,314	120,646	367,716	517,676	74,461	592,137	35,091	768,444	76,328	844,772
April	29,529	121,269	370,888	521,686	65,819	587,505	36,330	768,108	76,597	844,705
May	29,714	124,528	378,054	532,296	64,418	596,714	35,042	776,349	76,553	852,902
June	29,645	130,168	375,390	535,203	63,011	598,214	35,041	789,040	76,767	865,807
2003-2004										
July	30,192	125,013	370,366	525,571	66,948	592,519	35,241	785,379	77,668	863,048
August	30,458	124,435	383,145	538,038	65,251	603,289	35,289	793,243	78,072	871,315
September	30,133	128,708	387,590	546,431	67,668	614,099	35,514	801,111	78,252	879,363
October	30,702	127,168	390,451	548,321	68,155	616,476	36,051	811,052	79,533	890,585
November	30,904	129,876	395,102	555,882	70,262	626,144	36,391	820,532	79,662	900,193

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8.1 FINANCIAL AGGREGATES (\$ MILLION)—continued

Period	Currency	Deposits with banks(a)		M3 (b)	Net NBFI borrow- ings (c)	Broad money (d)	Money base (e)	Loans and advances (f)	Bank bills outstand- ing (g)	Total credit (h)
		Current	Other							
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED										
1998-1999										
July	21,454	88,922	237,026	347,402	68,091	415,493	na	na	na	543,347
August	21,634	88,884	239,532	350,050	70,741	420,791				547,035
September	21,906	88,954	241,714	352,574	71,779	424,353				550,816
October	22,025	88,954	241,726	352,705	72,314	425,019				554,168
November	22,122	89,398	241,712	353,232	73,716	426,948				559,004
December	22,248	88,206	243,428	353,882	75,248	429,130				564,000
January	22,377	91,739	244,214	358,330	76,328	434,658				569,127
February	22,437	91,889	246,062	360,388	76,185	436,573				573,436
March	22,669	92,566	248,768	364,003	74,412	438,415				578,516
April	22,699	93,371	252,419	368,489	74,018	442,507				583,047
May	22,920	93,901	256,970	373,791	74,729	448,520				586,402
June	23,112	94,415	260,321	377,848	76,231	454,079				591,628
1999-2000										
July	23,189	94,627	261,459	379,275	78,562	457,837	na	na	na	592,864
August	23,315	95,135	263,053	381,503	78,168	459,671				597,487
September	23,382	96,961	264,683	385,026	73,853	458,879				602,104
October	23,471	96,417	266,757	386,645	70,765	457,410				607,287
November	23,597	96,451	269,833	389,881	70,940	460,821				612,538
December	24,131	97,017	268,434	389,582	68,689	458,271				611,780
January	24,454	99,592	268,314	392,360	72,126	464,486				616,895
February	24,214	99,182	270,991	394,387	74,741	469,128				626,952
March	24,298	100,293	271,731	396,322	74,625	470,947				630,597
April	24,428	101,746	273,765	399,939	74,828	474,767				633,019
May	24,625	103,085	276,955	404,665	75,043	479,708				641,751
June	24,794	104,818	279,534	409,146	74,242	483,388				650,436
2000-2001										
July	25,147	104,694	278,826	408,667	76,657	485,324	na	na	na	655,220
August	25,406	105,064	278,447	408,917	77,238	486,155				662,845
September	25,605	106,359	280,640	412,604	78,574	491,178				665,133
October	25,598	107,510	279,495	412,603	80,290	492,893				672,000
November	25,834	106,708	274,471	407,013	81,186	488,199				675,639
December	26,084	107,772	275,573	409,429	80,647	490,076				680,870
January	25,789	109,867	280,153	415,809	81,323	497,132				684,169
February	25,940	111,134	284,457	421,531	78,185	499,716				693,768
March	26,408	116,197	283,932	426,537	79,629	506,166				697,437
April	26,487	116,293	286,763	429,543	78,715	508,258				699,363
May	26,575	117,007	290,613	434,195	78,187	512,382				705,431
June	26,720	124,083	288,941	439,744	77,604	517,348				709,144
2001-2002										
July	26,698	123,990	286,299	436,987	78,729	515,716	na	na	na	709,580
August	26,911	124,160	293,505	444,576	77,427	522,003				714,733
September	26,837	128,591	295,755	451,183	76,885	528,068				722,187
October	27,605	128,822	302,615	459,042	76,206	535,248				726,525
November	27,824	132,571	303,401	463,796	74,276	538,072				735,686
December	27,935	135,126	306,208	469,269	77,159	546,428				736,559
January	28,023	136,541	309,831	474,395	75,711	550,106				741,619
February	28,202	139,627	311,540	479,369	74,792	554,161				745,057
March	28,331	140,152	317,035	485,518	71,296	556,814				749,786
April	28,359	116,997	325,690	471,046	73,622	544,668				772,323
May	28,938	118,635	327,549	475,122	73,546	548,668				778,020
June	28,847	116,055	327,386	472,288	75,174	547,462				785,156
2002-2003										
July	28,735	115,534	332,039	476,308	76,001	552,309	na	na	na	792,288
August	29,309	115,689	338,496	483,494	76,712	560,206				798,261
September	29,257	116,624	341,280	487,161	73,027	560,188				809,585
October	29,112	116,954	344,707	490,773	72,764	563,537				813,434
November	29,047	118,363	349,008	496,418	72,095	568,513				814,721
December	29,183	118,715	355,629	503,527	71,702	575,229				820,986
January	29,520	119,044	359,971	508,535	69,948	578,483				829,861
February	29,600	118,362	366,390	514,352	70,718	585,070				837,396
March	29,538	122,017	369,519	521,074	73,477	594,551				845,092
April	29,667	122,748	372,850	525,265	65,510	590,775				846,947
May	29,852	124,091	378,990	532,933	65,650	598,583				854,414
June	29,902	126,828	378,345	535,075	65,692	600,767				861,792
2003-2004										
July	30,412	126,866	369,405	526,683	67,181	593,864	na	na	na	861,909
August	30,446	126,713	381,797	538,956	65,748	604,704				871,242
September	30,030	128,737	385,402	544,169	67,521	611,690				879,482
October	30,645	128,118	389,644	548,407	66,738	615,145				890,352
November	30,611	129,607	393,598	553,816	69,591	623,407				898,810

- (a) Excludes Commonwealth and State Government and interbank deposits but includes deposits of the non-bank sector with the Reserve Bank.
- (b) Currency plus bank deposits (including certificate of deposit with trading banks) of the private non-bank sector.
- (c) Borrowings (other than from banks and related corporations) by permanent building societies, credit co-operatives, finance companies, authorised money market dealers, pastoral finance companies, money market corporations, general financiers and cash management trusts; less borrowings by authorised money market dealers from those non-bank intermediaries. Breaks occur from time to time due to changes in number of reporting corporations.
- (d) M3 plus borrowing from private sector by non-bank financial intermediaries less the latter's holding of currency and bank deposits.
- (e) Holdings of notes and coin by private sector, plus deposits of banks with the Reserve Bank and Reserve Bank Liabilities to the private non-bank sector.
- (f) Loans and advances of those financial intermediaries whose deposit liabilities are included in broad money.
- (g) Bills outstanding under acceptance and endorsement commitments by banks.
- (h) Credit is equal to bank bills outstanding plus loans and advances by financial intermediaries whose liabilities are included in broad money.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin, RBA.

TABLE 8.2 SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS

Period	Construction of dwellings		Purchase of newly erected dwellings		Purchase of established dwellings		Total		Alterations and additions \$ million (a)
	Dwelling units	\$ million	Dwelling units	\$ million	Dwelling units	\$ million	Dwelling units	\$ million	
ANNUAL									
1981-1982	38,841	1,069	23,100	719	167,031	4,718	228,972	6,506	524
1982-1983	38,251	1,146	19,070	629	176,927	5,396	234,248	7,171	510
1983-1984	57,893	1,941	22,098	787	234,494	7,912	314,485	10,641	641
1984-1985	62,730	2,414	21,764	914	239,003	9,598	323,497	12,926	597
1985-1986	51,855	2,081	19,871	857	204,135	8,596	275,861	11,534	507
1986-1987	46,555	1,996	17,764	842	215,019	9,992	279,338	12,830	499
1987-1988	65,628	3,219	19,180	1,058	286,930	15,832	371,738	20,110	707
1988-1989	75,420	4,025	19,349	1,237	264,899	17,525	359,668	22,788	998
1989-1990	62,583	3,536	14,318	1,085	203,170	14,339	280,071	18,960	905
1990-1991	63,125	3,821	16,411	1,320	214,185	15,634	293,721	20,776	983
1991-1992	74,542	4,828	19,766	1,636	284,998	22,074	379,306	28,538	1,359
1992-1993	90,317	6,450	20,580	1,750	342,241	28,578	453,138	36,778	1,642
1993-1994	98,909	8,154	25,232	2,368	420,344	37,310	544,485	47,832	2,899
1994-1995	81,778	7,275	21,658	2,225	347,912	32,806	451,348	42,306	3,477
1995-1996	64,228	6,086	20,815	2,178	366,477	35,414	451,520	43,679	3,509
1996-1997	65,869	6,649	23,052	2,654	392,516	40,676	481,437	49,979	3,039
1997-1998	74,217	8,380	23,270	2,907	384,686	43,375	482,173	54,663	2,779
1998-1999	73,489	9,356	20,148	2,802	394,536	49,342	488,173	61,500	2,821
1999-2000	75,682	10,617	18,533	2,841	454,923	61,495	549,138	74,952	3,321
2000-2001	52,987	7,394	17,697	2,738	483,612	64,293	554,296	74,424	3,108
2001-2002	77,567	11,532	20,260	3,511	532,937	81,439	630,764	96,482	4,083
2002-2003	64,548	10,913	17,529	3,430	548,094	92,348	630,171	106,691	5,182
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED									
1999-2000									
July	6,341	827	1,586	237	36,106	4,763	44,033	5,827	248
August	6,776	926	1,518	219	36,678	4,903	44,972	6,048	258
September	6,798	961	1,560	233	38,350	5,155	46,708	6,349	283
October	7,234	1,020	1,755	282	40,669	5,583	49,658	6,884	375
November	7,230	1,022	1,554	239	40,399	5,431	49,183	6,692	292
December	7,034	1,004	1,429	218	38,836	5,317	47,299	6,539	264
January	6,965	996	1,561	232	38,292	5,284	46,818	6,512	213
February	6,705	963	1,770	282	39,355	5,440	47,830	6,686	284
March	6,057	860	1,487	230	37,343	5,056	44,887	6,146	306
April	5,435	777	1,380	216	35,022	4,830	41,837	5,823	223
May	5,079	708	1,408	210	38,132	4,933	44,619	5,851	311
June	4,347	593	1,430	233	33,852	4,572	39,629	5,398	264
2000-2001									
July	3,823	519	1,286	187	36,882	4,714	41,991	5,421	226
August	4,138	547	1,404	204	38,859	5,003	44,401	5,755	243
September	4,039	545	1,336	196	37,614	4,701	42,989	5,441	223
October	3,829	524	1,203	180	37,784	4,661	42,816	5,366	242
November	3,855	523	1,285	186	39,902	5,006	45,042	5,715	257
December	3,723	516	1,522	217	41,096	5,374	46,341	6,108	246
January	3,878	548	1,571	257	39,944	5,256	45,393	6,060	213
February	4,077	573	1,465	222	39,267	5,269	44,809	6,065	237
March	4,514	656	1,563	255	41,900	5,734	47,977	6,644	291
April	5,088	735	1,636	264	42,829	6,038	49,553	7,037	267
May	5,632	799	1,775	277	44,202	6,223	51,609	7,298	336
June	6,455	918	1,714	302	44,496	6,421	52,665	7,641	328
2001-2002									
July	6,457	929	1,928	323	45,066	6,578	53,451	7,830	330
August	6,564	963	1,917	316	44,465	6,542	52,946	7,820	324
September	6,419	962	1,926	326	44,139	6,629	52,484	7,917	293
October	6,717	969	1,881	331	44,153	6,690	52,751	7,990	365
November	6,921	1,009	1,746	306	44,072	6,754	52,739	8,069	347
December	7,040	1,030	1,815	312	44,102	6,696	52,957	8,037	303
January	7,960	1,176	1,655	288	45,381	7,011	54,996	8,475	298
February	6,376	952	1,509	265	44,419	6,872	52,304	8,089	352
March	6,209	931	1,509	263	44,025	6,887	51,743	8,081	364
April	5,912	886	1,486	263	44,567	6,865	51,965	8,015	346
May	5,718	908	1,500	273	45,149	7,066	52,367	8,247	417
June	5,920	914	1,433	254	45,368	7,189	52,721	8,358	345
2002-2003									
July	5,928	930	1,343	243	45,099	7,067	52,370	8,240	369
August	5,677	913	1,355	264	44,484	7,240	51,516	8,418	364
September	5,417	880	1,356	254	44,314	7,295	51,087	8,429	367
October	5,142	840	1,328	247	44,189	7,343	50,659	8,430	457
November	4,996	850	1,518	283	44,288	7,365	50,802	8,498	465
December	4,786	793	1,432	275	44,853	7,499	51,071	8,567	448
January	5,114	869	1,473	288	45,155	7,552	51,742	8,708	411
February	5,305	916	1,528	291	45,588	7,719	52,421	8,926	444
March	5,443	924	1,518	307	46,781	7,911	53,742	9,142	451
April	5,597	978	1,533	313	46,708	8,176	53,838	9,468	427
May	5,544	1,002	1,567	339	48,257	8,475	55,368	9,816	485
June	5,602	1,029	1,612	336	49,646	8,845	56,860	10,210	495
2003-2004									
July	5,623	1,034	1,693	360	50,584	9,316	57,900	10,711	523
August	5,583	1,027	1,658	345	52,670	9,790	59,911	11,162	581
September	5,624	1,064	1,673	360	54,759	10,134	62,056	11,558	569
October	5,713	1,064	1,711	364	53,855	10,072	61,279	11,500	620

(a) Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided

Source: *Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia*, cat no. 5609.0.

TABLE 8.3 PERSONAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS

Period	Commitments under fixed loan facilities for –									Commitments under revolving credit facilities		
	Purchase of						Debt consoli- dation and refin- ancing	Other \$ m	Total \$ m	New and increased credit limits during period \$ m	Credit limits at end of period	
	Motor cars and station wagons		House- hold and personal goods \$ m	Unsec- ured owner- occupied housing \$ m	Total \$ m	Total \$ m					Used \$ m	
	New Number	\$ m										Used Number
ANNUAL												
1985–1986	111,383	1,104	299,903	1,642	407	419	766	2,052	10,563	4,270	13,084	5,501
1986–1987	114,648	1,189	414,693	2,478	489	560	1,517	3,521	9,754	5,475	16,993	7,665
1987–1988	103,452	1,250	423,116	2,871	476	602	1,968	4,697	11,865	8,070	233,742	105,613
1988–1989	107,880	1,630	478,794	3,723	483	615	2,023	5,838	14,312	8,107	279,881	125,285
1989–1990	113,263	1,802	489,757	4,025	446	536	2,140	4,812	13,762	8,548	306,880	136,061
1990–1991	105,104	1,597	415,004	3,421	426	478	2,615	4,086	12,623	7,582	330,111	151,753
1991–1992	98,151	1,515	378,060	3,259	454	455	3,234	3,794	12,712	6,887	363,962	162,569
1992–1993	100,433	1,635	386,944	3,557	494	490	3,202	4,037	13,416	7,305	398,960	168,645
1993–1994	109,568	2,044	436,469	4,470	532	530	4,653	4,327	16,556	8,897	423,272	169,249
1994–1995	131,105	2,624	467,665	5,136	541	626	4,969	4,727	18,623	9,891	457,398	187,034
1995–1996	129,692	2,505	489,204	5,557	565	704	6,027	5,574	20,931	11,351	509,846	207,523
1996–1997	132,986	2,634	454,706	5,405	739	758	5,615	5,976	21,127	14,441	577,037	237,003
1997–1998	157,023	3,118	444,164	5,622	794	645	5,128	6,973	22,280	20,640	699,802	294,079
1998–1999	158,768	3,294	404,093	5,389	780	533	4,382	6,745	21,124	24,781	859,345	378,404
1999–2000	155,095	3,648	402,679	5,834	717	499	4,501	7,066	22,266	29,557	1,107,893	483,934
2000–2001	176,848	4,104	349,074	5,447	615	433	4,876	7,222	22,697	30,003	1,280,625	610,443
2001–2002	169,017	4,033	330,971	5,311	749	473	5,836	9,218	25,620	32,517	1,475,042	703,076
2002–2003	175,678	4,266	328,907	5,416	865	541	7,995	11,506	30,589	38,352	1,702,961	810,169
ORIGINAL												
1999–2000												
July	12,569	287	34,395	478	59	42	349	547	1,762	2,267	82,574	35,589
August	12,055	274	34,464	473	59	39	340	513	1,698	2,413	84,402	36,383
September	12,094	291	34,114	486	62	43	353	565	1,799	2,492	86,561	37,126
October	12,243	288	33,667	476	62	45	356	557	1,784	2,295	88,041	38,072
November	12,824	316	33,848	489	66	43	382	590	1,886	2,601	90,246	38,648
December	13,533	340	32,363	482	61	40	346	550	1,819	2,477	92,124	40,040
January	11,977	275	31,283	456	50	33	322	503	1,640	1,729	92,932	40,382
February	14,012	331	34,385	513	67	42	406	636	1,995	2,100	94,448	41,302
March	14,192	328	37,836	541	65	50	445	699	2,129	3,043	96,560	42,351
April	11,002	253	28,088	408	50	38	347	505	1,602	2,321	97,640	43,030
May	13,835	320	34,316	507	60	42	435	712	2,076	2,950	99,559	44,347
June	14,759	344	33,920	527	57	41	419	687	2,075	2,870	102,805	46,665
2000–2001												
July	13,428	300	27,247	412	46	34	328	497	1,617	2,414	103,417	46,882
August	18,624	454	32,614	507	54	31	388	612	2,046	2,787	98,813	47,661
September	14,645	329	28,266	425	52	32	350	568	1,756	2,261	100,413	48,204
October	14,799	328	29,446	451	46	35	366	540	1,767	2,241	101,678	48,679
November	15,399	350	30,611	476	51	39	397	579	1,891	2,853	103,764	49,975
December	14,523	342	27,147	427	50	37	362	555	1,773	2,477	105,988	50,635
January	14,666	326	30,424	472	45	33	344	523	1,743	2,141	107,115	51,298
February	12,926	301	28,199	442	49	36	402	565	1,795	2,084	108,742	52,111
March	15,158	361	30,700	487	56	38	464	661	2,068	2,642	110,461	52,462
April	13,096	307	25,819	414	48	36	391	576	1,773	2,123	111,552	53,025
May	15,098	355	30,884	496	58	43	541	737	2,231	2,870	113,407	53,929
June	14,486	351	27,717	438	60	38	541	808	2,237	3,109	115,274	55,582
2001–2002												
July	14,147	343	28,331	439	58	35	489	699	2,063	2,999	116,515	56,886
August	13,876	328	28,865	458	59	38	472	771	2,126	2,683	117,763	57,492
September	11,809	279	24,796	389	50	35	382	654	1,789	2,482	119,407	57,659
October	13,768	323	29,034	461	71	38	469	743	2,105	2,738	120,645	57,680
November	14,068	332	29,005	459	67	44	493	785	2,180	3,020	122,436	58,265
December	12,567	297	24,326	391	63	36	414	714	1,914	2,498	123,760	58,761
January	14,899	350	29,438	472	71	36	457	687	2,071	2,488	122,680	58,867
February	14,313	338	27,799	444	64	46	472	771	2,136	2,360	123,929	59,747
March	14,144	337	27,196	443	60	45	511	816	2,212	2,654	124,698	58,538
April	14,797	357	27,078	446	58	38	489	813	2,201	2,568	125,994	58,683
May	16,235	395	29,559	487	67	43	584	902	2,479	3,071	127,598	59,497
June	14,394	354	25,544	423	63	39	603	862	2,343	3,256	129,615	61,000
2002–2003												
July	15,822	380	28,906	477	64	42	647	859	2,468	3,299	129,115	61,401
August	14,034	335	28,323	470	62	40	620	871	2,399	3,218	130,659	61,880
September	13,467	323	27,595	440	63	39	611	807	2,283	2,794	132,572	62,868
October	14,515	350	29,850	488	70	43	675	904	2,530	3,209	135,699	63,958
November	13,655	340	27,755	451	72	48	663	903	2,477	3,270	138,545	65,504
December	14,441	356	26,629	441	71	48	625	918	2,459	3,245	140,717	67,208
January	14,089	333	28,886	477	67	42	618	886	2,423	2,736	142,490	67,935
February	13,963	338	28,166	459	75	42	690	1,024	2,628	2,924	144,401	69,202
March	14,335	345	27,716	459	81	45	708	1,070	2,709	3,369	146,357	69,984
April	13,789	337	24,541	403	74	45	662	999	2,519	3,093	151,898	72,197
May	16,520	407	25,865	436	82	53	730	1,112	2,821	3,537	154,111	73,002
June	17,048	423	24,675	417	83	54	746	1,151	2,874	3,656	156,397	75,029
2003–2004												
July	17,737	436	26,628	443	86	54	787	1,199	3,004	4,027	158,334	75,817
August	16,130	393	24,520	409	75	46	724	1,116	2,763	3,803	160,188	76,892
September	16,230	411	25,794	429	82	47	759	1,156	2,885	3,881	162,920	77,550
October	16,326	424	26,499	439	88	49	816	1,246	3,062	3,981	165,713	79,020

Source: Lending Finance, Australia, cat. no. 5671.0.

TABLE 8.4 COMMERCIAL AND LEASE FINANCE COMMITMENTS

Period	Commercial			Lease		Total
	Fixed loan facilities	Revolving credit facilities	Total	Motor vehicles	Other	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)						
1985-1986	25,401	35,915	61,317	2,912	2,680	5,593
1986-1987	23,382	53,864	77,246	2,791	2,730	5,521
1987-1988	34,502	74,019	108,521	3,338	3,451	6,789
1988-1989	46,599	68,542	115,141	4,560	4,242	8,802
1989-1990	37,508	57,365	94,873	3,876	4,341	8,217
1990-1991	34,986	52,308	87,294	2,773	2,436	5,209
1991-1992	31,629	45,016	76,645	2,636	1,841	4,477
1992-1993	36,601	50,366	86,967	2,999	1,915	4,914
1993-1994	46,583	48,557	95,139	3,557	2,290	5,846
1994-1995	50,520	53,812	104,331	3,871	2,593	6,463
1995-1996	64,317	75,016	139,334	4,086	3,022	7,107
1996-1997	75,976	78,560	154,536	4,076	3,303	7,379
1997-1998	91,221	81,269	172,489	4,954	4,028	8,982
1998-1999	91,121	80,936	172,056	5,107	4,408	9,515
1999-2000	93,960	74,964	168,924	3,471	4,437	7,908
2000-2001	99,408	84,407	183,815	2,450	3,612	6,061
2001-2002	130,408	76,604	207,012	2,795	3,830	6,626
2002-2003	168,789	92,617	261,405	2,833	3,479	6,312
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
1998-1999						
October	7,261	6,352	13,612	386	334	720
November	7,901	7,732	15,634	385	319	704
December	8,623	7,344	15,967	445	457	902
January	5,129	5,380	10,510	310	234	544
February	6,110	6,171	12,281	357	319	676
March	9,582	7,856	17,439	456	374	830
April	5,665	5,124	10,789	427	317	744
May	7,202	5,467	12,669	459	404	863
June	10,531	7,245	17,776	600	588	1,188
1999-2000						
July	6,626	7,955	14,580	454	400	853
August	6,207	5,041	11,247	405	359	764
September	7,120	4,412	11,532	356	429	785
October	8,070	5,332	13,403	284	341	625
November	7,335	5,482	12,817	301	349	650
December	8,046	6,975	15,022	299	447	746
January	7,482	4,581	12,063	194	297	491
February	7,965	4,987	12,951	197	273	470
March	7,520	6,628	14,148	215	333	548
April	6,483	7,610	14,093	167	264	431
May	7,836	7,226	15,062	265	281	546
June	13,270	8,736	22,006	333	666	999
2000-2001						
July	8,136	8,040	16,176	169	234	403
August	7,951	9,018	16,969	197	274	470
September	7,546	7,054	14,600	171	290	461
October	7,297	6,056	13,352	173	260	433
November	7,529	5,092	12,621	185	293	477
December	7,734	10,372	18,106	318	494	812
January	6,253	6,299	12,552	174	253	427
February	7,202	5,310	12,512	172	253	425
March	8,421	6,467	14,888	208	294	501
April	7,281	5,265	12,546	192	248	441
May	10,936	8,097	19,034	199	281	481
June	13,122	7,338	20,460	292	437	729
2001-2002						
July	9,642	5,555	15,197	238	358	596
August	9,919	6,555	16,475	249	321	570
September	8,593	5,970	14,563	199	294	493
October	9,531	5,959	15,489	227	328	555
November	9,828	6,980	16,808	238	414	652
December	10,412	7,542	17,954	217	337	554
January	9,682	4,753	14,435	179	316	494
February	9,133	6,300	15,434	211	251	462
March	10,630	5,890	16,521	237	298	536
April	12,267	5,984	18,251	223	238	461
May	14,110	5,609	19,718	284	269	553
June	16,662	9,506	26,168	294	405	699
2002-2003						
July	15,246	9,373	24,619	242	362	604
August	15,407	9,199	24,605	237	292	529
September	13,348	7,454	20,802	241	265	506
October	15,002	7,712	22,715	225	289	514
November	12,612	7,455	20,067	216	255	470
December	15,205	8,846	24,051	244	309	553
January	10,758	5,347	16,105	181	243	424
February	11,700	6,049	17,749	207	236	444
March	14,461	6,759	21,221	232	298	530
April	12,102	8,690	20,792	228	242	470
May	15,130	6,916	22,045	285	338	623
June	17,817	8,817	26,635	293	352	645
2003-2004						
July	16,914	8,057	24,971	283	360	643
August	15,433	8,051	23,484	243	300	543
September	15,849	7,119	22,967	256	279	535
October	16,798	12,230	29,029	276	356	632

Source: Lending Finance, Australia, cat. no. 5671.0.

TABLE 8.5 KEY INTEREST RATES(a)

Period	90-day bank bills (b)	Fixed bank deposits \$5,000 to \$100,000 12 months	Unofficial market rate (c)	Banks' business loans(d)		Housing loans - banks (e)	Commonwealth government securities				
				Large variable	Small variable		13 week Treasury notes	Overnight Indexed Swaps 3 months	Treasury bonds		
									3 year	5 year	10 year
ANNUAL											
1981-1982	18.70	14.00	17.45	17.50	14.50	13.50	15.47	na	na	16.40	16.40
1982-1983	13.57	12.00	11.85	16.00	14.00	12.50	11.93			14.30	14.85
1983-1984	12.72	11.50	12.41	14.75	14.50	11.50	11.24			12.95	13.75
1984-1985	16.46	12.50	19.16	17.75	15.50	12.00	14.02			13.35	13.50
1985-1986	14.78	13.50	15.43	17.25	19.50	15.50	12.38	na	na	12.80	12.95
1986-1987	13.36	12.75	13.21	16.25	16.85	15.50	12.23			13.10	12.80
1987-1988	13.13	11.75	13.05	15.00	15.25	13.50	11.31			11.95	11.95
1988-1989	18.28	15.50	17.72	19.75	19.75	17.00	17.17			14.20	13.50
1989-1990	15.09	14.25	15.05	18.50	18.70	16.50	14.75			13.80	13.40
1990-1991	10.48	10.00	10.54	14.25	14.35	13.00	10.10	na	na	11.07	11.17
1991-1992	6.41	6.00	6.56	10.50	10.90	10.50	6.17		7.04	7.83	8.90
1992-1993	5.25	5.20	5.27	9.50	9.75	9.50	5.08		6.22	6.83	7.37
1993-1994	5.47	5.55	4.77	9.00	9.30	8.75	5.40		8.61	9.04	9.63
1994-1995	7.57	7.10	7.51	10.70	11.10	10.50	7.50		8.27	8.61	9.21
1995-1996	7.59	7.15	7.51	10.80	11.25	9.75	7.39	na	8.28	8.59	8.88
1996-1997	5.28	5.00	5.57	9.00	9.50	7.20	5.23		5.93	6.44	7.05
1997-1998	5.32	4.60	5.07	8.05	7.70	6.70	4.98		5.25	5.38	5.58
1998-1999	4.93	4.00	4.80	7.95	7.45	6.50	4.69		5.63	5.90	6.27
1999-2000	6.23	5.75	6.02	9.30	8.85	7.80	5.86		5.97	6.05	6.16
2000-2001	4.97	4.30	5.00	8.50	8.00	6.80	4.84	na	5.55	5.78	6.04
2001-2002	5.07	4.05	4.72	8.35	8.00	6.55	4.97	4.97	5.61	5.78	5.99
2002-2003	4.67	3.45	4.75	8.35	8.00	6.55	4.56	4.56	4.47	4.71	5.01
MONTHLY											
1999-2000											
January	5.66	5.15	5.01	8.25	7.75	6.80	5.39	na	6.82	7.01	7.16
February	5.80	5.45	5.51	8.75	8.25	7.30	5.66		6.52	6.64	6.65
March	5.89	5.40	5.50	8.75	8.30	7.30	5.68		6.38	6.40	6.36
April	6.04	5.50	5.78	9.00	8.55	7.55	5.85		6.43	6.45	6.39
May	6.31	5.80	6.02	9.30	8.85	7.80	6.00		6.20	6.24	6.27
June	6.23	5.75	na	9.30	8.85	7.80	5.86		5.97	6.05	6.16
2000-2001											
July	6.20	5.65	6.00	9.35	8.90	7.80	5.91	na	6.22	6.24	6.25
August	6.49	5.75	6.25	9.60	9.15	8.05	6.36		6.37	6.32	6.28
September	6.57	5.90	6.28	9.65	9.20	8.05	6.40		6.21	6.20	6.20
October	6.41	5.80	na	9.75	9.20	8.05	6.28		6.09	6.12	6.18
November	6.33	5.70	6.26	9.75	9.20	8.05	6.23		5.71	5.73	5.77
December	6.20	5.40	6.25	9.75	9.20	8.05	6.09		5.27	5.34	5.46
January	5.91	5.00	6.25	9.75	9.20	8.05	5.80		4.84	5.02	5.33
February	5.59	4.70	5.85	9.50	8.95	7.55	5.54		4.82	4.95	5.23
March	5.14	4.15	5.55	9.00	8.50	7.30	5.10		4.75	4.92	5.28
April	4.86	4.10	5.06	8.65	8.25	6.80	4.76		5.11	5.36	5.78
May	4.89	4.20	5.00	8.50	8.00	6.80	4.80		5.38	5.65	6.03
June	4.97	4.30	5.00	8.50	8.00	6.80	4.84		5.55	5.78	6.04
2001-2002											
July	5.04	4.35	5.00	8.50	8.00	6.80	4.91	4.97	5.67	5.84	6.08
August	4.95	4.25	5.00	8.50	8.00	6.80	4.83	4.89	4.99	5.20	5.54
September	4.55	3.65	4.78	8.30	7.80	6.55	4.45	4.49	4.50	4.90	5.52
October	4.36	3.55	4.52	8.05	7.65	6.30	4.24	4.30	4.22	4.59	5.21
November	4.28	3.45	4.50	8.05	7.60	6.30	4.18	4.23	4.74	5.10	5.61
December	4.25	3.40	4.28	7.95	7.55	6.05	4.14	4.19	5.10	5.47	6.01
January	4.26	3.30	4.25	7.85	7.50	6.05	4.14	4.21	5.41	5.69	6.01
February	4.31	3.50	4.25	7.85	7.50	6.05	4.21	4.27	5.38	5.64	5.95
March	4.46	3.65	4.25	7.85	7.50	6.05	4.34	4.41	5.82	6.05	6.32
April	4.59	3.65	4.25	7.85	7.50	6.05	4.49	4.52	5.51	5.75	6.10
May	4.84	4.05	4.44	8.10	7.75	6.30	na	4.76	5.90	6.04	6.20
June	5.07	4.05	4.72	8.35	8.00	6.55	na	4.97	5.61	5.78	5.99
2002-2003											
July	4.98	4.00	4.75	8.35	8.00	6.55	na	4.87	5.37	5.59	5.86
August	4.96	3.90	4.75	8.35	8.00	6.55	na	4.85	5.25	5.44	5.69
September	4.92	4.10	4.75	8.35	8.00	6.55	na	4.81	4.95	5.11	5.34
October	4.90	4.10	4.75	8.35	8.00	6.55	na	4.79	4.90	5.15	5.58
November	4.84	3.95	4.75	8.35	8.00	6.55	na	4.74	5.01	5.27	5.70
December	4.83	3.95	4.75	8.35	8.00	6.55	na	4.72	4.55	4.79	5.16
January	4.80	3.90	4.75	8.35	8.00	6.55	na	4.71	4.58	4.80	5.18
February	4.75	3.80	4.75	8.35	8.00	6.55	na	4.69	4.36	4.62	5.07
March	4.76	3.80	4.75	8.35	8.00	6.55	na	4.68	4.64	4.90	5.33
April	4.79	3.80	4.75	8.35	8.00	6.55	na	4.70	4.66	4.91	5.28
May	4.78	3.80	4.75	8.35	8.00	6.55	na	4.70	4.44	4.61	4.87
June	4.67	3.55	4.75	8.35	8.00	6.55	na	4.56	4.47	4.71	5.01
2003-2004											
July	4.72	3.35	4.75	8.35	8.00	6.55	na	4.63	4.80	5.07	5.43
August	4.82	3.75	4.75	8.35	8.00	6.55	na	4.75	5.05	5.27	5.49
September	4.91	3.90	4.75	8.35	8.00	6.55	na	4.80	5.04	5.21	5.38
October	4.97	4.00	4.75	8.35	8.00	6.55	na	4.86	5.53	5.67	5.76
November	5.31	4.15	4.97	8.60	8.60	6.80	na	5.19	5.83	5.92	5.95
December	5.47	4.75	4.97	8.86	8.85	7.05	na	5.32	5.39	5.55	5.60

(a) All data are end of period unless otherwise specified.
(b) Data are an average of the assessed daily market yields for the week ended the last Wednesday of the month.
(c) The 11am call rate. Data are the average of daily figures.
(d) Indicator rates on variable rate business loans (i.e. overdrafts and fully drawn loans).
(e) Standard variable rate loans of large bank housing lenders.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin, RBA.

TABLE 8.6 EXCHANGE RATES(a)

Period	United States dollar	United Kingdom pound	German mark	Euro(b)	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Special Drawing Rights	Trade weighted index(c)
ORIGINAL PER (\$A)								
1982-1983	0.8745	0.5730	2.2278	na	209.3800	1.3353	0.8186	77.7
1983-1984	0.8613	0.6378	2.3987		204.6000	1.3587	0.8352	79.2
1984-1985	0.6655	0.5136	2.0308		165.6800	1.3850	0.6668	65.0
1985-1986	0.6772	0.4414	1.4848		110.9600	1.2301	0.5781	56.3
1986-1987	0.7203	0.4494	1.3187		105.7900	1.2141	0.5634	56.6
1987-1988	0.7940	0.4612	1.4407		105.1700	1.1763	0.6059	59.8
1988-1989	0.7553	0.4882	1.4861		108.7900	1.3159	0.6051	59.4
1989-1990	0.7890	0.4536	1.3180	na	120.4100	1.3439	0.5967	61.6
1990-1991	0.7681	0.4711	1.3818		106.9000	1.3303	0.5825	59.7
1991-1992	0.7488	0.3945	1.1438		94.0500	1.3752	0.5213	55.2
1992-1993	0.6722	0.4453	1.1366		71.5400	1.2478	0.4818	49.5
1993-1994	0.7291	0.4721	1.1591		72.20	1.2258	0.50264	53.0
1994-1995	0.7086	0.4452	0.9814		60.08	1.0621	0.45393	48.4
1995-1996	0.7890	0.5099	1.2002		86.48	1.1552	0.54760	58.1
1996-1997	0.7455	0.4482	1.2946		85.20	1.0996	0.53475	56.7
1997-1998	0.6135	0.3681	1.1096		86.16	1.1931	0.46166	57.9
1998-1999	0.6596	0.4188	na	0.6379	79.66	1.2466	0.49318	58.4
1999-2000	0.5986	0.3941		0.6282	63.19	1.2780	0.44805	53.3
2000-2001	0.5075	0.3603		0.6002	62.94	1.2546	0.40760	49.7
2001-2002	0.5648	0.3700		0.5715	67.48	1.1574	0.42770	52.3
2002-2003	0.6674	0.4038		0.5840	79.99	1.1454	0.47610	59.4
1999-2000								
July	0.6520	0.4036	na	0.6074	75.0900	1.2320	0.4787	57.1
August	0.6379	0.4005		0.6071	70.6800	1.2348	0.4687	56.0
September	0.6536	0.3975		0.6140	69.4700	1.2610	0.4726	57.0
October	0.6446	0.3932		0.6120	67.6800	1.2602	0.4658	55.7
November	0.6376	0.3974		0.6311	64.9200	1.2448	0.4650	55.3
December	0.6538	0.4048		0.6486	66.9400	1.2549	0.4773	56.4
January	0.6382	0.3938		0.6509	68.2000	1.2901	0.4713	56.0
February	0.6143	0.3846		0.6347	67.7200	1.2635	0.4588	54.5
March	0.6055	0.3799		0.6317	63.7700	1.2198	0.4506	53.1
April	0.5909	0.3758		0.6483	62.9100	1.2069	0.4463	52.5
May	0.5735	0.3829		0.6161	61.1600	1.2486	0.4333	51.4
June	0.5986	0.3941		0.6282	63.1900	1.2780	0.4481	53.3
2000-2001								
July	0.5822	0.3869	na	0.6306	63.6500	1.2804	0.4429	52.7
August	0.5748	0.3948		0.6430	61.2000	1.3340	0.4406	52.2
September	0.5433	0.3712		0.6161	58.5900	1.3355	0.4181	49.9
October	0.5148	0.3550		0.6123	56.1100	1.2993	0.4017	48.2
November	0.5227	0.3681		0.6089	58.1300	1.2913	0.4086	49.2
December	0.5540	0.3715		0.5963	63.5700	1.2588	0.4258	51.6
January	0.5466	0.3739		0.5898	63.7100	1.2437	0.4222	51.1
February	0.5250	0.3645		0.5724	61.0900	1.2226	0.4067	49.3
March	0.4890	0.3425		0.5559	60.9600	1.2119	0.3867	47.4
April	0.5088	0.3543		0.5705	63.0200	1.2359	0.4012	49.2
May	0.5100	0.3583		0.5988	60.7700	1.2322	0.4058	49.3
June	0.5075	0.3603		0.6002	62.9400	1.2546	0.4076	49.7
2001-2002								
July	0.5041	0.3529	na	0.5759	62.92	1.2280	0.40080	48.8
August	0.5342	0.3660		0.5815	63.48	1.2072	0.41670	50.4
September	0.4923	0.3345		0.5383	58.69	1.2117	0.38170	47.0
October	0.5053	0.3477		0.5570	61.60	1.2211	0.39470	48.7
November	0.5200	0.3653		0.5863	64.48	1.2560	0.41130	50.4
December	0.5106	0.3518		0.5764	67.04	1.2283	0.40680	50.2
January	0.5078	0.3589		0.5887	67.42	1.2245	0.40820	50.2
February	0.5164	0.3640		0.5977	69.13	1.2289	0.41620	51.1
March	0.5316	0.3727		0.6086	70.53	1.2087	0.42580	52.2
April	0.5397	0.3704		0.5975	69.09	1.2036	0.42500	52.1
May	0.5674	0.3871		0.6047	70.27	1.1777	0.43990	53.5
June	0.5648	0.3700		0.5715	67.48	1.1574	0.42770	52.3
2002-2003								
July	0.5478	0.3482	na	0.5569	65.46	1.1631	0.41330	50.9
August	0.5532	0.3572		0.5617	65.23	1.1758	0.41710	51.3
September	0.5435	0.3476		0.5530	66.05	1.1588	0.41230	50.9
October	0.5534	0.3547		0.5603	67.86	1.1446	0.41930	51.8
November	0.5608	0.3615		0.5645	68.58	1.1302	0.42330	52.2
December	0.5662	0.3532		0.5403	67.14	1.0762	0.41800	51.7
January	0.5884	0.3558		0.5439	70.04	1.0781	0.42860	53.2
February	0.6054	0.3834		0.5629	71.25	1.0768	0.44080	54.7
March	0.6036	0.3828		0.5576	71.97	1.0911	0.44290	54.8
April	0.6230	0.3902		0.5601	74.36	1.1135	0.45290	56.1
May	0.6522	0.3951		0.5493	77.18	1.1282	0.46070	57.7
June	0.6674	0.4038		0.5840	79.99	1.1454	0.47610	59.4
2003-2004								
July	0.6529	0.4048	na	0.5760	78.35	1.1212	0.46660	58.3
August	0.6597	0.4135		0.5899	77.21	1.1310	0.47430	58.6
September	0.6801	0.4071		0.5847	75.45	1.1444	0.48120	59.1
October	0.7046	0.4153		0.6063	76.84	1.1536	0.49000	61.0
November	0.7206	0.4203		0.6047	78.90	1.1282	0.50050	62.1
December	0.7527	0.4225		0.5990	80.49	1.1497	0.50660	63.5

(a) Rates are for the last trading day of the reference period.

(b) On January 1, 1999 eleven European Union nations launched the euro, a single currency giving control of interest rate and exchange rate policy to the European Central Bank. The euro was immediately available for electronic financial and business transactions, but euro coins and notes will not be issued to the general public until January 2002. The participating nations are Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal and Spain. Greece adopted the Euro on 1 January 2001 and Britain, Denmark and Sweden chose not to adopt the euro.

(c) May 1970 = 100.0.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin, RBA.

TABLE 8.7 AUSTRALIAN STOCK MARKET INDEXES

Period	All ordinaries			S&P/ASX 200	S&P/ASX 200	S&P/ASX 200	S&P/ASX 200	S&P/ASX 200 Accumulation
	Index(a)	High	Low	Banks	Industrials	Resources		Index (b)
ANNUAL (31 DEC 1979 = 500) unless footnoted								
1980-1981	708.4	746.2	626.1	783	753	656	700	1,490
1981-1982	479.4	701.3	455.6	698	631	345	473	1,057
1982-1983	603.4	620.0	443.1	768	742	494	605	1,424
1983-1984	661.8	787.9	603.3	982	922	446	659	1,616
1984-1985	855.1	904.5	656.2	1,170	1,240	567	861	2,206
1985-1986	1,210.8	1,247.0	860.2	1,419	1,892	640	1,180	3,143
1986-1987	1,779.1	1,858.0	1,094.5	1,553	2,610	1,123	1,765	4,841
1987-1988	1,585.3	2,306.2	1,151.0	1,994	2,477	850	1,555	4,424
1988-1989	1,527.7	1,657.6	1,412.9	2,058	2,477	802	1,521	4,580
1989-1990	1,508.8	1,781.8	1,434.5	2,096	2,367	843	1,501	4,767
1990-1991	1,504.9	1,624.0	1,204.5	1,985	2,316	886	1,506	5,047
1991-1992	1,652.7	1,696.3	1,502.1	2,041	2,530	967	1,645	5,720
1992-1993	1,722.6	1,760.4	1,357.2	2,372	2,678	1,021	1,738	6,287
1993-1994	2,040.2	2,340.6	1,755.3	2,601	2,928	1,282	1,989	7,448
1994-1995	2,000.8	2,122.1	1,823.3	2,849	3,026	1,255	2,017	7,873
1995-1996	2,231.7	2,326.0	2,003.3	3,230	3,360	1,397	2,242	9,119
1996-1997	2,662.7	2,725.9	2,096.1	4,919	4,302	1,509	2,726	11,541
1997-1998	2,608.2	2,881.4	2,219.2	5,751	4,689	1,037	2,668	11,731
1998-1999	2,963.0	3,145.2	2,458.2	6,504	5,188	1,210	2,969	13,530
1999-2000	3,115.9	3,274.1	2,779.7	7,431	5,792	1,344	3,311	15,628
2000-2001	3,352.4	3,425.2	3,094.3	9,457	5,999	1,582	3,490	17,045
2001-2002	3,241.5	3,391.5	3,042.6	9,745	5,459	1,564	3,216	16,245
2002-2003	3,032.0	3,205.4	2,673.3	9,514	5,159	1,439	3,026	15,967
ORIGINAL (31 DEC 1979 = 500) unless footnoted								
1999-2000								
July	3,063.5	3,127.1	3,002.1	6,337	5,253	1,259	3,020	13,770
August	3,003.8	3,064.2	2,934.9	6,296	5,116	1,254	2,952	13,500
September	2,945.4	3,008.1	2,881.1	6,141	4,928	1,302	2,881	13,265
October	2,733.3	2,934.1	2,779.1	6,493	5,028	1,191	2,885	13,328
November	2,993.7	3,076.7	2,892.1	6,503	5,294	1,270	3,044	14,112
December	3,116.9	3,152.5	3,037.7	6,623	5,403	1,417	3,153	14,640
January	3,101.7	3,164.6	3,030.1	6,432	5,377	1,302	3,096	14,383
February	3,128.6	3,172.5	3,084.5	6,254	5,596	1,126	3,136	14,613
March	3,213.9	3,274.1	3,133.3	6,112	5,560	1,166	3,133	14,690
April	3,099.1	2,920.1	3,187.3	6,765	5,491	1,209	3,116	14,613
May	3,022.1	3,099.1	2,964.3	7,270	5,407	1,226	3,081	14,469
June	3,115.9	3,257.6	3,047.8	7,507	5,792	1,344	3,311	15,628
2000-2001								
July	3,258.8	3,290.3	3,213.6	7,280	5,695	1,308	3,251	15,346
August	3,284.3	3,330.4	3,217.8	7,380	5,744	1,375	3,298	15,601
September	3,244.5	3,307.0	3,143.5	7,405	5,767	1,343	3,299	15,714
October	3,212.8	3,274.3	3,147.5	7,770	5,671	1,354	3,255	15,527
November	3,254.0	3,314.3	3,222.0	8,464	5,696	1,378	3,275	15,714
December	3,208.4	3,256.3	3,133.7	8,193	5,546	1,397	3,206	15,404
January	3,224.9	3,291.5	3,172.4	8,507	5,826	1,387	3,342	16,058
February	3,268.3	3,312.1	3,240.0	8,488	5,725	1,496	3,327	16,033
March	3,200.3	3,306.2	3,094.3	7,905	5,410	1,426	3,147	15,263
April	3,204.0	3,270.3	3,138.9	8,141	5,693	1,557	3,329	16,156
May	3,323.7	3,370.7	3,268.6	8,779	5,770	1,592	3,379	16,423
June	3,352.4	3,425.2	3,322.5	9,447	5,999	1,582	3,490	17,045
2001-2002								
July	3,316.9	3,390.1	3,231.9	8,624	5,742	1,462	3,325	16,237
August	3,302.2	3,358.1	3,217.8	8,854	5,670	1,420	3,276	16,062
September	3,042.6	3,231.1	2,867.4	7,754	5,273	1,332	3,050	15,027
October	3,129.8	3,209.8	3,034.8	8,861	5,624	1,410	3,250	16,040
November	3,245.4	3,291.4	3,164.2	8,806	5,737	1,511	3,338	16,559
December	3,292.7	3,363.1	3,236.0	9,167	5,865	1,578	3,422	17,000
January	3,364.9	3,404.0	3,331.2	9,640	5,900	1,654	3,464	17,208
February	3,391.5	3,424.4	3,358.6	9,848	5,763	1,715	3,414	17,007
March	3,388.7	3,440.0	3,335.5	9,519	5,775	1,696	3,415	17,117
April	3,331.5	3,362.1	3,299.5	9,846	5,697	1,612	3,350	16,811
May	3,315.2	3,361.8	3,252.2	10,111	5,724	1,645	3,374	16,954
June	3,241.5	3,328.2	3,129.7	9,940	5,459	1,564	3,216	16,245
2002-2003								
August	3,094.3	3,205.4	2,941.1	9,363	5,239	1,502	3,086	15,591
September	3,064.5	3,143.0	2,937.8	9,557	5,321	1,480	3,120	15,835
October	3,040.3	3,105.1	2,928.3	9,095	5,058	1,422	2,971	15,178
November	2,978.3	3,036.0	2,922.2	8,955	5,164	1,547	3,061	15,764
December	2,977.9	3,047.6	2,921.9	8,663	5,035	1,584	3,007	15,508
January	3,010.5	3,049.6	2,929.9	8,612	4,995	1,482	2,957	15,250
February	2,843.3	2,926.1	2,774.7	8,144	4,687	1,480	2,801	14,501
March	2,778.9	2,861.2	2,673.3	8,832	4,867	1,458	2,885	15,075
April	2,921.9	2,971.2	2,844.2	9,145	5,098	1,478	3,008	15,725
May	2,945.1	2,983.6	2,908.5	9,363	5,129	1,438	3,011	15,779
June	3,032.0	3,077.0	2,991.9	9,514	5,159	1,439	3,026	15,967
2003-2004								
July	3,049.8	3,106.7	3,000.8	9,453	5,254	1,604	3,122	16,474
August	3,153.0	3,202.9	3,115.8	9,011	5,341	1,720	3,200	16,955
September	3,161.6	3,237.5	2,225.0	9,039	5,276	1,729	3,170	16,915
October	3,263.7	3,310.6	3,164.7	9,071	5,390	1,884	3,272	17,480
November	3,217.5	3,279.5	3,175.3	8,703	5,246	1,840	3,186	17,126
December	3,233.3	3,306.0	3,180.3	9,089	5,389	1,983	3,300	17,774

(a) Share prices on joint trading floors. Monthly figures are average of daily figures for the month. Annual index is from the last month of the year. The annual high (low) is the highest (lowest) of the year.

(b) 31 December 1979 = 1,000

Source: Australian Stock Exchange, ASX

TABLE 8.8 CREDIT MARKET SUMMARY (\$ BILLION)

	2001– 2002	2002– 2003	2001–2002		2002–2003			2003–2004	
			Mar	June	Sept	Dec	Mar	June	Sept
AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING AT END OF PERIOD									
Total debt and equity outstandings of the non-financial domestic sectors	1,730.1	1,822.9	1,738.7	1,730.1	1,742.7	1,780.4	1,783.5	1,822.9	1,897.6
of:									
Private non-financial corporations	944.7	949.2	973.8	944.7	928.9	950.7	941.3	949.2	1,000.5
National public non-financial corporations	49.8	44.7	53.5	49.8	49.1	48.3	45.0	44.7	45.7
State and local public non-financial corporations	35.4	39.2	34.3	35.4	36.9	38.5	38.8	39.2	38.4
National general government	70.9	67.4	70.7	70.9	74.7	73.3	68.1	67.4	61.8
State and local general government	38.5	38.2	37.6	38.5	38.9	37.4	37.8	38.2	37.5
Households	590.8	684.2	568.8	590.8	614.3	632.2	652.6	684.2	713.7
NET TRANSACTIONS DURING PERIOD									
Total funds raised on conventional credit markets by non-financial domestic sectors	99.3	118.8	24.5	36.9	44.8	24.6	16.8	32.6	38.5
of:									
Private non-financial corporation	21.7	31.6	6.4	11.7	18.8	7.1	1.0	4.7	18.2
Bills of exchange	-0.4	-1.1	0.1	0.6	-0.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
One name paper	-1.0	-2.2	0.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.3	-0.6	1.7
Bonds, etc	3.0	10.9	0.9	-0.7	2.5	5.2	0.6	2.6	3.2
Loans and placements	0.2	2.7	1.6	3.6	9.9	-1.7	-4.2	-1.3	8.5
Shares and other equity (a)	20.1	21.5	3.8	9.4	7.3	5.7	4.7	3.8	4.4
National public non-financial corporations	1.3	-2.6	0.9	0.6	-1.5	1.5	-1.0	-1.6	-1.2
Bills of exchange	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
One name paper	-0.9	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.6	0.7	-0.7	0.2	-0.2
Bonds, etc	2.4	-1.9	1.0	0.4	-1.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6
Loans and placements	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.1	-0.1	-1.4	-0.4
Shares and other equity (a)	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
State and local public non-financial corporations	1.0	3.7	-0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.3	0.4	-0.8
Bills of exchange	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Loans and placements	1.0	3.7	-0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.3	0.4	-0.8
National general government	-3.0	-5.0	-3.9	0.3	2.2	-2.0	-4.3	-0.9	-4.7
One name paper	-0.9	-4.2	0.7	-2.0	1.7	0.9	-4.8	-2.0	0.0
Bonds, etc	-2.8	-0.8	-4.6	1.9	0.4	-2.8	0.5	1.1	-4.6
State and local general government	-0.5	-0.3	-1.3	1.0	0.4	-1.5	0.4	0.4	-0.4
Households	78.9	91.3	23.2	22.1	23.4	18.0	20.3	29.6	27.3
Bills of exchange	-0.1	1.6	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.5
Loans and placements	78.7	89.6	23.2	21.8	23.1	17.6	19.4	29.5	26.8

(a) These estimates are considered to be of poor quality. They should be used with caution.

Source: Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts, cat. no. 5232.0.

9

STATE COMPARISONS

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian Demographic Statistics cat. no. 3101.0

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product cat. no. 5206.0

Australian National Accounts: State Accounts cat. no. 5220.0

Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia cat. no. 5609.0

Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure cat. no. 5625.0

Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary cat. no. 6202.0

Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia cat. no. 6302.0

Wage Cost Index, Australia cat. no. 6345.0

Job Vacancies, Australia cat. no. 6354.0

Consumer Price Index, Australia cat. no. 6401.0

Retail Trade, Australia cat. no. 8501.0

Building Approvals, Australia cat. no. 8731.0

Sales of New Motor Vehicles, Electronic Publication, cat. no. 9314.0.

TABLE 9.1 ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AT END OF PERIOD

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory (a)	Australia (b)
ANNUAL ('000) — ORIGINAL									
1981–1982	5,303.6	3,992.9	2,424.6	1,331.1	1,338.9	429.8	130.3	233.0	15,184.2
1982–1983	5,353.0	4,035.7	2,482.3	1,345.8	1,369.1	432.8	135.9	239.0	15,393.5
1983–1984	5,402.7	4,076.5	2,523.9	1,360.0	1,391.2	437.8	142.2	245.1	15,579.4
1984–1985	5,464.5	4,120.1	2,571.2	1,371.2	1,418.6	442.8	148.5	251.4	15,788.3
1985–1986	5,531.5	4,160.9	2,624.6	1,382.6	1,459.0	446.5	154.4	258.9	16,018.4
1986–1987	5,616.7	4,210.1	2,675.1	1,392.8	1,496.2	449.2	158.2	265.5	16,263.9
1987–1988	5,707.3	4,262.6	2,739.9	1,404.9	1,535.2	451.1	159.0	272.1	16,532.2
1988–1989	5,776.3	4,320.2	2,827.6	1,419.0	1,578.4	455.3	161.2	276.4	16,814.4
1989–1990	5,834.0	4,378.6	2,899.3	1,432.1	1,613.0	462.2	163.7	282.2	17,065.1
1990–1991	5,898.7	4,420.4	2,961.0	1,446.3	1,636.1	466.8	165.5	289.3	17,284.0
1991–1992	5,962.6	4,455.0	3,030.0	1,456.5	1,658.0	469.8	168.1	294.7	17,494.7
1992–1993	6,004.9	4,472.4	3,109.8	1,460.7	1,677.7	471.7	170.7	299.3	17,667.1
1993–1994	6,060.2	4,487.6	3,187.1	1,466.1	1,703.0	472.9	173.4	301.5	17,854.7
1994–1995	6,127.0	4,517.4	3,265.1	1,469.4	1,733.8	473.7	177.6	304.8	18,071.8
1995–1996	6,204.7	4,560.2	3,338.7	1,474.3	1,765.3	474.4	181.8	308.3	18,310.7
1996–1997	6,277.0	4,597.2	3,394.7	1,481.4	1,795.0	473.6	186.9	309.0	18,517.6
1997–1998	6,339.1	4,637.8	3,447.7	1,489.6	1,822.7	472.0	189.9	309.9	18,711.3
1998–1999	6,411.4	4,686.4	3,501.4	1,497.8	1,849.7	471.4	192.7	312.3	18,925.9
1999–2000	6,486.2	4,741.3	3,561.5	1,505.0	1,874.5	471.4	195.6	315.2	19,153.4
2000–2001	6,575.2	4,804.7	3,628.9	1,511.7	1,901.2	471.8	197.8	319.3	19,413.2
2001–2002	6,634.1	4,857.2	3,711.0	1,518.7	1,924.6	472.6	198.7	321.5	19,641.0
2002–2003	6,686.6	4,917.4	3,796.8	1,527.4	1,952.3	477.1	198.4	322.9	19,881.5
QUARTERLY ('000)									
1992–1993									
September	5,976.8	4,460.8	3,049.6	1,457.5	1,664.1	470.3	168.5	295.8	17,543.4
December	5,985.1	4,465.4	3,067.3	1,458.8	1,667.7	471.0	169.7	296.2	17,581.3
March	5,998.9	4,471.7	3,093.2	1,459.7	1,673.3	471.6	170.5	298.8	17,637.8
June	6,004.9	4,472.4	3,109.8	1,460.7	1,677.7	471.7	170.7	299.3	17,667.1
1993–1994									
September	6,020.9	4,475.6	3,131.2	1,462.6	1,683.8	472.2	171.8	299.6	17,720.4
December	6,032.8	4,478.8	3,148.1	1,463.6	1,689.0	472.5	172.3	299.9	17,760.0
March	6,051.1	4,484.4	3,170.2	1,465.4	1,697.0	472.6	172.8	300.8	17,817.2
June	6,060.2	4,487.6	3,187.1	1,466.1	1,703.0	472.9	173.4	301.5	17,854.7
1994–1995									
September	6,079.9	4,495.2	3,206.5	1,467.0	1,711.7	473.4	173.9	302.3	17,912.9
December	6,090.3	4,500.4	3,223.0	1,467.5	1,716.6	473.4	175.0	302.4	17,951.5
March	6,107.8	4,509.7	3,244.2	1,468.6	1,725.8	473.7	176.8	304.4	18,014.0
June	6,127.0	4,517.4	3,265.1	1,469.4	1,733.8	473.7	177.6	304.8	18,071.8
1995–1996									
September	6,147.8	4,527.5	3,284.8	1,470.1	1,742.3	474.0	178.5	305.8	18,133.8
December	6,168.8	4,539.8	3,303.4	1,471.2	1,749.3	474.1	180.5	305.8	18,196.1
March	6,186.4	4,551.4	3,323.1	1,472.9	1,757.7	474.2	181.4	307.2	18,257.2
June	6,204.7	4,560.2	3,338.7	1,474.3	1,765.3	474.4	181.8	308.3	18,310.7
1996–1997									
September	6,224.1	4,572.3	3,355.6	1,475.2	1,774.1	474.5	183.5	308.6	18,371.1
December	6,241.9	4,583.4	3,369.2	1,476.6	1,781.9	474.2	184.6	308.7	18,423.6
March	6,261.2	4,598.6	3,383.9	1,478.7	1,792.3	474.1	185.4	308.7	18,486.0
June	6,272.8	4,605.2	3,397.1	1,479.7	1,797.9	473.5	186.9	308.0	18,524.2
1997–1998									
September	6,289.0	4,617.8	3,413.2	1,481.4	1,805.5	473.1	187.9	307.6	18,578.5
December	6,300.5	4,627.4	3,425.1	1,482.4	1,811.6	472.6	188.3	307.2	18,618.3
March	6,319.6	4,644.3	3,439.4	1,485.2	1,821.8	472.3	189.1	307.6	18,682.4
June	6,333.5	4,654.9	3,453.5	1,486.4	1,829.1	471.7	189.9	308.1	18,730.4
1998–1999									
September	6,353.5	4,669.0	3,467.3	1,487.7	1,838.5	471.6	190.7	308.1	18,789.6
December	6,368.5	4,684.1	3,480.5	1,489.9	1,844.7	471.6	191.4	308.4	18,842.2
March	6,381.5	4,697.2	3,493.3	1,491.4	1,851.1	471.1	192.0	308.8	18,889.5
June	6,396.7	4,707.6	3,506.9	1,492.4	1,857.6	470.8	192.7	309.3	18,937.2
1999–2000									
September	6,412.5	4,722.2	3,520.0	1,494.3	1,866.2	470.8	193.4	309.6	18,992.3
December	6,433.6	4,736.7	3,536.3	1,496.2	1,871.0	470.7	194.3	310.0	19,052.0
March	6,445.7	4,753.7	3,551.6	1,497.1	1,878.1	470.6	194.6	310.8	19,105.4
June	6,520.2	4,759.0	3,570.3	1,506.8	1,879.9	472.1	197.4	317.0	19,225.3
2000–2001									
September	6,506.6	4,756.7	3,576.9	1,506.7	1,881.3	471.3	196.1	316.0	19,214.2
December	6,527.4	4,770.0	3,592.4	1,508.0	1,887.7	471.4	196.3	316.8	19,272.6
March	6,557.4	4,793.9	3,612.6	1,510.4	1,896.3	471.8	196.9	318.4	19,360.2
June	6,575.2	4,804.7	3,628.9	1,511.7	1,901.2	471.8	197.8	319.3	19,413.2
2001–2002									
September	6,592.0	4,816.8	3,648.5	1,513.0	1,907.4	471.8	198.1	319.5	19,469.6
December	6,608.1	4,830.5	3,668.8	1,515.5	1,913.3	472.2	198.0	320.2	19,529.3
March	6,626.3	4,848.9	3,689.3	1,517.4	1,920.7	472.6	198.2	321.3	19,597.3
June	6,634.1	4,857.2	3,711.0	1,518.7	1,924.6	472.6	198.7	321.5	19,641.0
2002–2003									
September	6,645.3	4,869.1	3,730.8	1,520.4	1,930.1	473.2	198.3	321.6	19,691.5
December	6,662.2	4,885.0	3,754.2	1,522.5	1,936.9	474.3	198.1	322.2	19,757.9
March	6,675.6	4,906.3	3,775.3	1,525.7	1,945.5	475.9	197.8	322.9	19,827.6
June	6,686.6	4,917.4	3,796.8	1,527.4	1,952.3	477.1	198.4	322.9	19,881.5

(a) Excludes Jervis Bay Territory from September quarter 1993.

(b) Includes Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Christmas Island and Jervis Bay Territory from September quarter 1993.

Source: Australian Demographic Statistics, cat. no. 3101.0.

TABLE 9.2 GROSS STATE PRODUCT AND STATE FINAL DEMAND
Chain Volume Measures, Reference Year 2001–2002

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
GROSS STATE PRODUCT, ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1989–1990	174,327	128,399	71,812	36,733	50,044	10,224	6,303	10,437	485,504
1990–1991	175,304	125,617	71,746	36,514	51,061	10,387	6,452	10,583	485,034
1991–1992	175,525	122,634	74,277	35,607	53,222	10,462	6,212	10,493	486,336
1992–1993	179,794	127,899	79,609	36,590	54,453	10,662	6,149	10,711	504,145
1993–1994	186,736	132,394	82,716	37,414	57,387	10,693	6,156	10,965	523,762
1994–1995	193,867	137,043	87,143	37,890	61,516	10,957	6,642	11,390	545,918
1995–1996	203,094	143,139	90,432	40,302	64,561	11,387	7,069	11,543	569,125
1996–1997	211,457	147,229	94,802	40,605	66,582	11,387	7,257	11,539	590,471
1997–1998	221,646	154,499	98,677	43,087	70,252	11,482	7,484	12,163	616,805
1998–1999	230,887	165,399	105,301	44,066	73,015	12,132	8,218	13,047	649,550
1999–2000	240,357	170,785	111,289	44,175	74,488	11,909	8,117	13,497	673,944
2000–2001	246,437	175,820	113,599	45,741	73,708	11,826	8,605	13,882	687,720
2001–2002	251,900	182,324	119,565	47,307	78,089	12,281	8,792	14,114	714,370
2002–2003	257,559	187,013	125,127	47,347	81,107	12,339	8,722	14,519	734,604
STATE FINAL DEMAND, ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1985–1986	151,745	110,404	66,541	33,724	40,505	10,733	5,816	11,151	428,971
1986–1987	154,345	112,407	66,052	33,456	41,791	10,442	5,338	11,569	433,749
1987–1988	160,285	116,055	70,540	34,756	44,885	10,548	5,283	11,868	452,397
1988–1989	168,899	122,991	75,311	35,919	47,828	11,342	5,626	12,011	478,008
1989–1990	175,881	125,359	78,806	36,949	48,864	11,487	5,629	12,952	493,860
1990–1991	176,234	118,963	78,503	37,487	46,579	11,251	5,654	13,587	486,044
1991–1992	176,127	118,755	80,577	37,104	46,870	11,239	5,554	14,276	488,159
1992–1993	178,533	121,589	84,601	37,210	50,392	11,473	5,821	14,558	501,750
1993–1994	182,837	124,307	88,609	37,241	52,429	11,800	6,129	15,435	516,251
1994–1995	194,633	130,433	94,597	39,788	55,471	12,160	6,548	15,831	546,929
1995–1996	200,151	135,828	96,915	40,379	58,635	12,404	7,203	15,970	565,601
1996–1997	204,333	143,013	101,726	41,629	60,467	12,755	7,063	16,758	586,510
1997–1998	216,159	149,908	105,748	44,239	66,389	12,978	7,814	17,353	619,527
1998–1999	227,339	160,341	112,955	44,385	66,489	12,943	9,070	18,026	650,462
1999–2000	240,401	168,704	118,379	46,884	66,881	13,283	8,686	19,223	681,765
2000–2001	240,265	170,844	118,108	47,477	66,284	13,598	8,769	19,342	684,305
2001–2002	245,701	179,769	124,522	50,087	69,729	14,790	9,804	20,064	714,467
2002–2003	258,841	190,116	134,932	54,024	74,770	15,148	10,277	21,041	759,135
STATE FINAL DEMAND, QUARTERLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1994–1995									
December	48,281	32,490	23,322	9,922	14,101	3,050	1,617	3,944	135,881
March	48,585	32,855	23,714	10,072	13,706	3,078	1,618	3,899	137,142
June	49,651	32,858	24,180	10,126	14,118	3,100	1,725	3,967	138,858
1995–1996									
September	49,257	33,225	24,076	9,967	14,255	3,055	1,739	3,878	139,040
December	49,901	33,561	23,776	10,120	14,574	3,093	1,762	4,006	140,118
March	50,121	34,252	24,500	10,108	14,856	3,139	1,843	4,108	142,721
June	50,873	34,789	24,563	10,184	14,949	3,118	1,859	3,978	143,722
1996–1997									
September	50,882	34,398	24,995	10,375	14,592	3,178	1,764	4,085	144,136
December	50,587	35,348	25,085	10,226	15,076	3,198	1,767	4,075	144,766
March	51,087	36,163	25,540	10,380	15,131	3,177	1,782	4,237	147,626
June	51,778	37,103	26,107	10,648	15,668	3,202	1,750	4,361	149,982
1997–1998									
September	52,812	36,466	26,203	10,919	16,164	3,246	1,817	4,375	151,665
December	54,053	37,378	26,468	11,058	16,441	3,245	1,904	4,431	154,958
March	54,427	37,590	26,108	11,078	16,867	3,210	1,979	4,235	155,589
June	54,867	38,475	26,968	11,184	16,917	3,277	2,114	4,311	157,315
1998–1999									
September	55,643	39,559	27,462	11,126	16,968	3,205	2,242	4,325	160,214
December	56,152	39,649	28,114	11,065	16,367	3,180	2,548	4,420	161,491
March	57,427	40,031	28,673	11,067	16,725	3,289	2,121	4,567	163,805
June	58,116	41,103	28,706	11,128	16,430	3,269	2,160	4,714	164,953
1999–2000									
September	58,988	41,298	28,844	11,724	16,876	3,317	2,302	4,590	167,499
December	59,689	42,119	29,925	11,468	16,693	3,307	2,114	4,762	170,166
March	60,609	42,449	29,767	11,859	16,637	3,287	2,121	4,943	171,506
June	61,115	42,837	29,843	11,834	16,676	3,371	2,148	4,927	172,594
2000–2001									
September	61,473	42,695	29,422	11,887	16,295	3,371	2,113	4,856	171,813
December	59,677	42,055	29,267	11,777	16,122	3,362	2,116	4,771	169,349
March	59,353	42,995	29,293	11,855	17,172	3,428	2,280	4,840	171,006
June	59,762	43,098	30,126	11,959	16,695	3,438	2,259	4,875	172,138
2001–2002									
September	60,060	43,600	30,495	12,034	17,169	3,506	2,309	4,912	173,875
December	61,226	44,545	30,501	12,366	17,457	3,533	2,417	4,979	177,373
March	61,797	45,198	31,448	12,655	17,345	3,667	2,494	5,013	179,565
June	62,618	46,424	32,078	13,033	17,759	4,083	2,586	5,160	183,654
2002–2003									
September	63,265	46,840	33,042	13,213	18,105	3,678	2,570	5,064	185,784
December	64,824	47,571	33,879	13,402	18,700	3,765	2,610	5,284	190,282
March	65,077	47,855	33,873	13,540	18,671	3,781	2,475	5,303	190,499
June	65,676	47,850	34,138	13,868	19,294	3,924	2,622	5,391	192,570
2003–2004									
September	66,050	48,322	35,123	13,987	19,701	3,918	2,754	5,406	194,970

Source: Australian National Accounts : National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0 and Australian National Accounts : State Accounts, cat. no. 5220.0.

TABLE 9.3 TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory (a)	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES (REFERENCE YEAR 2001-2002 (\$ MILLION))									
1983-1984	38,804.9	27,651.9	14,912.9	8,758.0	8,554.9	2,496.2	917.7	1,765.9	103,920.7
1984-1985	39,615.7	27,315.4	15,794.2	8,816.5	9,041.6	2,646.8	938.9	1,810.7	106,041.5
1985-1986	41,140.3	28,093.8	16,327.9	8,989.1	9,371.1	2,639.8	980.7	1,902.4	109,505.6
1986-1987	40,795.9	28,342.9	16,170.9	8,630.9	9,518.7	2,601.9	986.7	1,939.7	109,057.6
1987-1988	41,764.6	28,647.2	17,195.6	8,715.7	9,895.9	2,649.3	1,020.6	2,007.6	111,960.0
1988-1989	42,609.1	28,742.7	18,695.6	8,757.3	9,912.5	2,664.3	1,049.4	1,980.8	114,451.9
1989-1990	44,320.1	28,668.3	19,552.2	8,856.5	10,334.3	2,742.4	1,097.5	1,991.2	117,582.0
1990-1991	44,266.1	27,098.7	19,702.8	9,031.7	10,262.6	2,835.4	1,147.2	2,091.8	116,421.9
1991-1992	45,292.0	27,216.9	20,443.3	8,979.9	10,911.6	2,898.3	1,206.1	2,270.4	119,199.5
1992-1993	43,924.0	27,324.0	21,165.3	8,642.7	11,716.3	2,972.2	1,304.0	2,356.6	119,414.9
1993-1994	44,712.3	27,551.4	22,282.3	9,012.1	12,644.7	3,075.7	1,306.8	2,466.6	123,065.5
1994-1995	47,067.1	29,182.1	24,020.8	9,613.8	13,139.1	3,060.5	1,445.3	2,503.4	130,035.9
1995-1996	49,661.1	29,944.3	24,606.3	10,071.6	13,873.8	3,123.4	1,561.6	2,520.2	135,361.7
1996-1997	49,728.1	30,904.9	24,797.2	9,823.4	13,811.7	3,100.3	1,464.2	2,574.1	136,205.3
1997-1998	50,677.1	32,131.8	26,100.6	10,314.1	14,344.7	3,200.7	1,492.4	2,678.0	140,943.6
1998-1999	51,835.6	34,382.3	27,679.4	10,605.9	14,840.9	3,174.9	1,578.1	2,766.6	146,872.2
1999-2000	54,448.1	36,827.4	29,131.5	11,028.6	15,491.2	3,260.1	1,671.9	3,056.0	154,924.2
2000-2001	55,110.5	36,252.0	29,842.1	11,143.9	15,118.3	3,289.3	1,651.8	3,253.1	155,660.4
2001-2002	57,284.0	39,028.7	30,840.8	12,091.2	16,008.1	3,384.3	1,715.6	3,514.7	163,867.4
2002-2003	59,734.3	40,567.2	32,765.4	12,825.1	16,635.1	3,527.3	1,761.2	3,620.3	171,436.0
QUARTERLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES (\$ MILLION)									
1993-1994									
September	10,715.0	6,918.2	5,335.6	2,203.2	3,098.4	750.0	323.7	601.2	29,958.2
December	11,119.5	6,898.0	5,583.7	2,259.2	3,125.3	776.0	327.9	622.2	30,716.1
March	11,383.7	6,822.5	5,604.9	2,287.7	3,211.2	775.7	327.0	628.6	31,042.6
June	11,494.2	6,912.8	5,758.2	2,262.0	3,209.8	774.1	328.2	614.6	31,348.6
1994-1995									
September	11,678.8	7,095.4	5,865.7	2,305.9	3,266.8	767.8	343.7	618.5	31,946.4
December	11,656.9	7,223.7	5,947.3	2,351.3	3,284.3	754.3	361.3	625.1	32,207.5
March	11,773.5	7,344.6	6,010.4	2,442.2	3,258.9	762.3	363.6	627.4	32,583.5
June	11,957.9	7,518.3	6,197.4	2,514.4	3,329.1	776.1	376.7	632.4	33,298.6
1995-1996									
September	12,138.6	7,495.2	6,184.3	2,540.5	3,436.0	777.3	386.8	628.8	33,596.2
December	12,436.7	7,444.7	6,165.9	2,557.7	3,494.0	780.7	390.3	624.7	33,895.5
March	12,549.5	7,464.5	6,136.3	2,463.1	3,471.6	781.6	395.2	625.3	33,884.3
June	12,536.4	7,539.9	6,119.9	2,510.3	3,472.3	783.8	389.2	641.5	33,985.7
1996-1997									
September	12,558.1	7,438.9	6,229.8	2,478.8	3,383.2	759.3	375.1	639.4	33,868.6
December	12,365.6	7,654.6	6,079.1	2,432.1	3,388.8	779.1	366.8	646.0	33,713.5
March	12,394.4	7,906.7	6,226.8	2,453.8	3,528.0	772.5	362.1	639.9	34,283.1
June	12,410.0	7,904.8	6,261.5	2,458.7	3,511.6	789.3	360.2	648.8	34,340.2
1997-1998									
September	12,641.6	8,014.6	6,421.9	2,510.2	3,571.5	810.0	370.9	665.9	35,020.6
December	12,708.7	8,069.0	6,476.3	2,544.5	3,580.0	820.0	370.0	674.2	35,245.6
March	12,691.9	7,990.6	6,534.6	2,606.4	3,585.2	788.6	372.6	668.6	35,234.0
June	12,634.9	8,057.7	6,667.8	2,653.0	3,607.9	782.1	378.9	669.2	35,443.4
1998-1999									
September	12,630.6	8,316.3	6,778.6	2,636.7	3,647.7	779.7	385.3	675.1	35,870.9
December	12,726.4	8,408.7	6,814.6	2,641.5	3,686.9	781.3	391.0	678.3	36,129.7
March	13,143.1	8,687.9	7,036.9	2,678.1	3,774.3	805.4	396.0	704.6	37,221.9
June	13,335.3	8,969.4	7,049.2	2,649.7	3,732.2	808.5	405.8	708.5	37,649.7
1999-2000									
September	13,458.9	9,242.7	7,150.3	2,726.5	3,784.9	835.1	407.6	732.9	38,366.5
December	13,634.1	9,331.3	7,295.2	2,775.0	3,872.4	824.4	419.2	744.2	38,894.2
March	13,452.3	9,051.2	7,275.4	2,727.9	3,850.2	800.5	417.3	755.4	38,325.8
June	13,902.7	9,202.2	7,410.5	2,799.2	3,983.7	800.0	427.8	823.5	39,337.7
2000-2001									
September	13,610.7	8,663.6	7,287.3	2,692.7	3,834.8	800.4	413.7	772.5	38,103.7
December	13,678.6	9,015.4	7,454.0	2,803.8	3,749.0	822.8	413.6	815.3	38,747.0
March	13,873.6	9,199.6	7,543.5	2,788.4	3,770.6	837.3	413.0	827.4	39,246.1
June	13,947.6	9,373.4	7,557.2	2,859.0	3,763.9	828.8	411.5	838.0	39,563.6
2001-2002									
September	14,168.6	9,522.3	7,572.2	2,928.3	3,886.3	825.5	414.6	864.4	40,215.7
December	14,224.1	9,627.8	7,620.7	2,957.9	3,964.4	836.5	424.9	869.7	40,518.8
March	14,281.6	9,817.4	7,728.3	3,071.2	4,041.8	852.4	432.0	886.7	41,104.2
June	14,609.7	10,061.2	7,919.5	3,133.8	4,115.5	869.8	444.0	893.8	42,028.7
2002-2003									
September	14,797.0	10,077.6	8,097.7	3,191.1	4,083.1	864.9	445.0	879.1	42,435.6
December	14,959.3	10,028.4	8,153.4	3,181.4	4,170.4	881.8	437.1	895.1	42,706.9
March	14,898.4	10,147.8	8,144.7	3,185.8	4,152.9	879.1	439.3	909.7	42,757.6
June	15,079.7	10,313.4	8,369.6	3,266.8	4,228.8	901.4	439.8	936.5	43,535.8
2003-2004									
September	15,420.5	10,554.6	8,820.7	3,200.3	4,373.2	964.6	453.4	931.4	44,718.7

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 9.3 TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS—*continued*

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory (a)	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
MONTHLY — TREND (\$ MILLION)									
1998–1999									
November	3,927.1	2,611.9	2,117.8	818.8	1,150.6	246.7	121.4	211.4	11,205.7
December	3,962.9	2,632.1	2,130.5	820.9	1,157.4	248.1	121.5	213.0	11,286.5
January	4,003.0	2,658.8	2,144.9	822.3	1,164.0	249.8	121.9	215.0	11,379.7
February	4,040.2	2,691.1	2,159.0	822.6	1,168.8	251.2	122.6	216.8	11,472.3
March	4,067.8	2,724.1	2,169.6	822.1	1,171.0	252.4	123.6	218.4	11,549.1
April	4,086.0	2,755.7	2,175.7	821.8	1,171.1	253.5	124.6	219.7	11,608.1
May	4,097.4	2,784.3	2,178.6	822.8	1,170.3	254.7	125.4	220.7	11,654.3
June	4,106.2	2,810.4	2,181.6	826.3	1,170.5	255.9	125.7	221.9	11,698.5
1999–2000									
July	4,119.8	2,835.8	2,189.0	832.8	1,173.9	257.1	126.0	223.4	11,757.8
August	4,138.9	2,859.7	2,202.0	840.9	1,180.3	258.1	126.4	225.3	11,831.6
September	4,156.1	2,877.5	2,217.1	848.5	1,187.7	258.6	127.0	227.2	11,899.6
October	4,168.5	2,885.6	2,230.2	853.8	1,193.8	258.2	127.8	228.9	11,946.8
November	4,172.2	2,880.7	2,239.4	855.4	1,197.9	257.0	128.8	230.1	11,962.0
December	4,166.6	2,863.5	2,244.1	853.8	1,201.1	255.2	129.6	231.4	11,946.1
January	4,158.1	2,840.3	2,245.5	851.1	1,203.5	253.3	130.3	233.0	11,914.9
February	4,154.2	2,818.2	2,245.4	849.3	1,206.5	251.6	130.7	235.2	11,889.0
March	4,159.8	2,803.7	2,246.3	849.6	1,210.3	250.3	131.1	237.7	11,884.6
April	4,173.7	2,799.7	2,248.0	852.4	1,216.3	249.5	131.7	240.2	11,905.8
May	4,193.8	2,804.6	2,251.9	856.5	1,223.7	249.3	132.4	242.4	11,949.1
June	4,214.3	2,815.2	2,259.1	860.7	1,230.0	249.7	133.1	244.2	12,002.9
2000–2001									
July	4,390.7	2,800.5	2,345.8	872.0	1,236.1	260.1	133.1	253.7	12,286.1
August	4,396.1	2,817.6	2,355.5	877.0	1,235.3	261.3	133.4	255.3	12,329.3
September	4,398.2	2,839.3	2,365.4	882.6	1,231.0	262.9	133.5	257.0	12,370.5
October	4,403.7	2,867.2	2,377.0	888.9	1,224.5	264.8	133.6	259.1	12,420.5
November	4,419.5	2,901.4	2,392.0	895.8	1,219.3	267.1	133.8	261.8	12,491.9
December	4,449.0	2,939.9	2,410.3	903.4	1,217.5	269.6	134.1	264.7	12,588.8
January	4,487.3	2,977.6	2,431.6	910.6	1,219.5	272.0	134.4	267.4	12,700.7
February	4,528.8	3,013.2	2,453.8	917.8	1,224.5	273.9	134.8	269.8	12,816.6
March	4,566.9	3,045.3	2,474.7	925.5	1,231.2	275.0	135.3	272.1	12,925.8
April	4,597.4	3,072.6	2,491.1	933.9	1,238.2	275.1	135.8	274.3	13,018.4
May	4,620.1	3,097.1	2,500.9	943.3	1,245.3	274.6	136.1	276.8	13,094.2
June	4,638.2	3,119.4	2,503.8	952.9	1,254.8	273.9	136.6	279.4	13,159.0
2001–2002									
July	4,656.6	3,139.0	2,504.4	961.0	1,266.8	273.4	137.3	282.2	13,220.6
August	4,676.9	3,157.2	2,507.1	967.4	1,281.0	273.6	138.2	284.9	13,286.3
September	4,699.5	3,176.0	2,513.3	973.7	1,296.6	274.7	139.3	287.6	13,360.7
October	4,720.7	3,194.7	2,522.8	980.9	1,311.9	276.6	140.4	290.0	13,438.0
November	4,738.1	3,215.1	2,535.8	990.0	1,325.1	278.6	141.5	291.9	13,516.1
December	4,754.1	3,237.5	2,552.2	1,001.0	1,336.2	280.8	142.6	293.4	13,597.7
January	4,772.3	3,262.5	2,570.8	1,013.4	1,346.7	283.0	143.7	294.7	13,687.5
February	4,795.0	3,289.0	2,591.4	1,025.6	1,356.0	285.4	144.9	296.0	13,783.7
March	4,822.6	3,315.4	2,613.0	1,036.3	1,364.0	287.8	146.2	297.3	13,882.6
April	4,856.5	3,342.0	2,636.4	1,045.7	1,370.2	289.8	147.4	298.7	13,985.6
May	4,892.9	3,365.1	2,660.6	1,053.7	1,374.4	291.3	148.6	300.0	14,083.9
June	4,930.0	3,382.2	2,684.6	1,060.8	1,377.0	292.1	149.3	301.4	14,173.6
2002–2003									
July	4,965.8	3,393.2	2,707.0	1,067.6	1,379.6	292.7	149.5	302.7	14,253.8
August	4,995.7	3,398.2	2,726.8	1,073.6	1,384.0	293.4	149.3	303.5	14,320.6
September	5,017.6	3,398.9	2,743.0	1,078.3	1,390.0	294.1	148.8	303.7	14,371.8
October	5,032.5	3,400.0	2,754.5	1,081.1	1,396.8	295.1	148.4	303.6	14,410.9
November	5,044.6	3,404.9	2,761.9	1,083.1	1,403.3	296.2	148.3	304.0	14,446.2
December	5,054.7	3,415.9	2,767.0	1,085.3	1,408.3	297.3	148.4	304.8	14,482.3
January	5,066.3	3,432.6	2,772.4	1,089.6	1,411.1	298.2	148.7	306.6	14,525.7
February	5,080.9	3,453.4	2,782.0	1,096.5	1,413.8	299.2	149.2	309.2	14,584.1
March	5,100.0	3,477.1	2,799.3	1,104.0	1,419.2	301.2	149.7	312.1	14,662.7
April	5,123.0	3,501.4	2,826.5	1,109.1	1,429.1	304.6	150.5	314.9	14,759.0
May	5,149.3	3,525.0	2,862.7	1,110.9	1,443.1	309.2	151.3	317.0	14,868.5
June	5,181.5	3,550.2	2,907.3	1,110.4	1,458.2	314.6	152.4	317.8	14,992.3
2003–2004									
July	5,220.9	3,578.0	2,956.0	1,109.6	1,470.9	320.0	153.6	317.6	15,126.1
August	5,269.5	3,609.4	3,005.9	1,110.3	1,480.3	324.8	154.9	317.1	15,271.5
September	5,324.3	3,642.4	3,055.2	1,113.5	1,487.6	329.1	156.1	316.3	15,424.3
October	5,380.7	3,674.4	3,102.6	1,118.2	1,493.5	332.6	157.2	315.4	15,577.4
November	5,440.8	3,702.3	3,148.2	1,124.6	1,498.2	335.3	158.1	314.4	15,731.3

(a) Extreme care should be exercised in using the seasonally adjusted and trend series for turnover of retail establishments for the Northern Territory. The highly erratic nature of these data makes reliable estimation of the seasonal pattern and of the trend very difficult.

Source: *Retail Trade, Australia*, cat. no. 8501.0.

TABLE 9.4 TOTAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Australia (a)
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)							
1987-1988	na	na	na	na	na	na	26,566
1988-1989	3,082	2,204	1,153	552	1,223	235	30,288
1989-1990	11,451	8,127	4,219	1,848	4,492	597	31,251
1990-1991	11,274	6,633	4,218	1,906	4,214	621	29,588
1991-1992	8,934	5,448	3,804	1,625	4,216	450	25,133
1992-1993	8,948	5,872	4,169	1,595	5,596	468	27,237
1993-1994	9,640	7,374	4,413	1,561	5,829	467	29,990
1994-1995	12,129	7,920	5,522	2,263	6,622	689	35,561
1995-1996	12,607	10,294	5,853	1,873	7,907	613	40,473
1996-1997	13,663	11,496	7,602	2,580	6,617	687	43,837
1997-1998	14,605	11,044	7,395	3,192	8,760	646	46,210
1998-1999	14,676	11,562	7,515	2,325	7,053	494	45,415
1999-2000	15,482	11,500	7,657	2,579	5,500	508	44,425
2000-2001	15,022	10,997	6,523	2,862	5,279	600	42,621
2001-2002	13,516	11,355	7,428	3,113	5,994	963	44,380
2002-2003	14,483	12,869	9,101	4,020	7,159	883	51,093
QUARTERLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)							
1993-1994							
September	2,163	1,837	1,000	412	1,388	119	7,144
December	2,210	2,002	1,028	326	1,560	96	7,285
March	2,295	1,743	1,289	413	1,286	79	7,569
June	2,945	1,767	1,133	420	1,540	166	7,902
1994-1995							
September	2,994	2,027	1,321	568	1,300	123	8,479
December	2,957	1,800	1,247	642	1,986	156	8,809
March	3,052	2,098	1,409	527	1,658	200	8,957
June	3,110	2,025	1,524	500	1,606	201	9,205
1995-1996							
September	2,894	2,308	1,377	415	1,941	166	9,355
December	3,001	2,345	1,316	472	1,995	148	9,568
March	3,144	2,776	1,401	448	1,857	160	10,022
June	3,553	2,897	1,732	534	2,100	144	11,511
1996-1997							
September	3,418	2,591	1,786	716	1,624	163	10,678
December	3,355	2,897	1,888	590	1,655	190	10,809
March	3,508	2,876	2,055	606	1,651	184	10,945
June	3,399	3,116	1,885	680	1,691	153	11,304
1997-1998							
September	3,364	2,510	2,025	787	1,886	186	10,956
December	3,777	2,876	2,014	812	2,216	186	11,885
March	3,715	2,734	1,507	810	2,348	152	11,494
June	3,744	2,911	1,831	787	2,322	128	11,738
1998-1999							
September	3,727	2,905	1,826	662	2,283	152	12,244
December	3,678	2,802	1,918	577	1,553	99	11,292
March	3,769	3,013	1,936	558	1,792	129	11,872
June	3,529	2,856	1,849	537	1,460	118	10,174
1999-2000							
September	3,702	2,931	1,863	703	1,532	113	11,469
December	3,591	2,876	1,877	481	1,324	126	10,440
March	4,118	2,850	2,023	703	1,230	109	11,320
June	4,108	2,841	1,917	731	1,415	157	11,366
2000-2001							
September	4,107	2,908	1,797	752	959	154	11,036
December	3,736	2,603	1,678	769	1,325	162	10,562
March	3,556	2,707	1,400	706	1,624	135	10,552
June	3,630	2,792	1,626	620	1,382	148	10,497
2001-2002							
September	3,404	2,643	1,751	667	1,499	198	10,638
December	3,486	2,848	1,813	765	1,482	217	11,073
March	3,379	2,868	1,862	793	1,428	258	11,123
June	3,254	2,998	1,997	876	1,575	280	11,518
2002-2003							
September	3,476	3,155	2,093	903	1,509	200	11,960
December	3,823	3,378	2,547	994	1,791	272	13,627
March	3,558	3,315	2,209	982	1,888	235	12,732
June	3,609	3,029	2,227	1,130	1,978	181	12,764
2003-2004							
September	3,551	3,216	2,111	1,056	2,214	165	13,063

(a) Estimates for Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory are not available separately, but are included in the Australian total.

Source: *Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia*, cat. no. 5625.0.

TABLE 9.5 NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES(a) — TOTAL

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania (a)	Northern Territory (a)	Australian Capital Territory (a)	Australia
ANNUAL									
1994–1995	237,608	150,770	116,941	41,722	64,129	13,791	7,283	12,718	644,962
1995–1996	230,101	152,735	117,099	42,711	64,442	12,793	7,460	12,010	639,351
1996–1997	239,659	164,265	121,172	42,980	68,621	13,903	7,614	11,966	670,180
1997–1998	273,334	193,098	140,956	51,016	79,120	15,492	8,905	15,017	776,938
1998–1999	287,310	207,742	145,877	50,670	76,880	14,492	8,605	14,225	805,801
1999–2000	268,238	195,473	133,299	44,292	64,662	13,944	7,852	14,834	742,594
2000–2001	284,835	224,424	140,309	49,588	72,756	14,637	7,525	14,611	808,685
2001–2002	280,252	221,199	144,445	50,756	71,945	14,762	7,499	13,713	804,571
2002–2003	290,212	234,751	164,695	56,610	76,673	15,401	7,744	14,460	860,546
MONTHLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
1998–1999									
July	24,585	17,589	12,490	4,966	7,163	1,364	709	1,350	70,216
August	24,220	17,438	12,200	4,426	6,955	1,282	775	1,299	68,595
September	24,324	16,770	11,779	4,215	6,081	1,189	687	1,269	66,314
October	23,602	16,839	12,042	4,124	6,520	1,241	728	1,158	66,254
November	24,355	17,260	12,638	4,163	6,429	1,188	710	1,193	67,936
December	23,448	17,114	12,054	4,155	6,427	1,133	753	1,170	66,254
January	23,355	16,816	11,872	4,038	6,214	1,168	688	1,167	65,318
February	22,761	16,188	11,238	3,995	6,225	1,155	690	1,083	63,335
March	24,204	17,982	12,875	4,529	6,370	1,205	807	1,104	69,076
April	23,707	18,266	12,024	3,988	6,430	1,233	692	1,126	67,466
May	24,112	17,137	12,120	4,144	6,115	1,184	700	1,125	66,637
June	24,171	18,040	12,046	3,956	5,976	1,195	671	1,155	67,210
1999–2000									
July	23,581	16,978	11,612	3,923	5,515	1,080	665	1,136	64,490
August	22,781	16,613	11,556	3,817	5,512	1,168	618	1,113	63,178
September	22,563	16,665	11,161	3,651	5,308	1,295	630	1,105	62,378
October	23,176	16,865	11,713	3,854	5,454	1,196	655	1,118	64,031
November	23,747	16,401	11,804	3,861	5,632	1,216	765	1,368	64,794
December	23,714	18,099	11,640	3,970	5,622	1,227	862	1,190	66,324
January	23,058	16,129	11,717	3,803	5,974	1,112	654	1,231	63,678
February	22,824	16,503	11,157	3,809	5,477	1,132	641	2,036	63,579
March	22,340	15,739	11,077	3,720	5,343	1,110	646	1,298	61,273
April	21,958	15,497	10,583	3,471	5,293	1,136	624	1,181	59,743
May	21,548	15,482	10,705	3,607	5,249	1,107	629	1,070	59,397
June	17,390	13,768	8,814	2,768	4,246	973	491	988	49,438
2000–2001									
July	28,714	24,702	14,675	4,615	7,691	1,276	746	1,330	83,749
August	26,266	20,522	12,753	4,465	6,570	1,295	712	1,342	73,925
September	23,589	17,748	11,852	4,225	6,618	1,268	683	1,237	67,220
October	23,955	18,434	11,724	4,320	6,378	1,214	643	1,302	67,970
November	23,573	17,947	11,659	4,138	6,256	1,208	632	1,261	66,674
December	26,761	21,556	12,398	4,566	6,237	1,254	721	1,345	74,838
January	22,216	17,433	10,857	3,757	5,724	1,232	617	1,140	62,976
February	22,257	17,082	11,188	3,768	5,458	1,274	535	1,170	62,732
March	22,663	17,463	11,437	4,011	5,814	1,224	572	1,200	64,384
April	22,438	17,907	11,446	4,015	5,800	1,109	636	1,110	64,461
May	21,981	17,109	10,522	3,962	5,411	1,145	535	1,145	61,810
June	21,845	17,766	10,800	3,930	5,375	1,125	576	1,088	62,505
2001–2002									
July	22,518	20,640	11,348	4,008	5,772	1,143	639	1,083	67,151
August	22,452	18,012	11,044	3,976	5,832	1,097	598	1,086	64,097
September	23,701	17,785	11,667	4,164	5,821	1,123	616	1,112	65,989
October	22,929	17,512	11,573	4,102	5,704	1,252	638	1,174	64,884
November	22,979	18,011	12,015	4,179	5,808	1,279	646	1,277	66,194
December	22,744	18,845	11,777	4,204	6,627	1,260	620	1,036	67,113
January	24,734	18,980	12,774	4,665	6,398	1,300	661	1,190	70,702
February	24,080	18,597	12,949	4,407	6,438	1,307	635	1,209	69,622
March	23,741	18,507	12,284	4,214	5,375	1,220	598	1,055	66,994
April	23,878	18,266	12,687	4,291	6,199	1,217	596	1,203	68,337
May	24,126	18,730	12,947	4,361	6,043	1,296	649	1,112	69,264
June	23,765	18,541	12,534	4,506	6,297	1,296	641	1,220	68,800
2002–2003									
July	23,706	18,586	13,379	4,381	5,902	1,221	589	1,137	68,901
August	24,008	18,846	13,477	4,421	6,118	1,263	623	1,174	69,930
September	23,873	19,451	13,712	4,497	6,051	1,299	590	1,234	70,707
October	23,612	18,878	13,457	4,435	6,377	1,226	605	1,131	69,721
November	23,757	19,282	13,087	4,509	6,296	1,277	622	1,169	69,999
December	21,013	18,521	12,178	4,326	5,691	1,095	630	1,128	64,582
January	24,932	19,914	13,884	4,908	6,730	1,303	662	1,257	73,590
February	23,990	19,517	13,660	4,992	6,456	1,274	668	1,172	71,729
March	24,529	20,072	14,439	4,979	6,567	1,317	694	1,232	73,829
April	25,576	20,163	14,494	5,055	6,408	1,380	694	1,258	75,028
May	25,698	20,797	14,795	5,098	7,027	1,424	676	1,284	76,799
June	26,033	21,117	14,713	5,116	7,285	1,494	665	1,302	77,725
2003–2004									
July	25,685	20,841	15,479	5,191	7,149	1,479	645	1,245	77,714
August	26,437	20,464	15,789	5,349	7,179	1,578	603	1,273	78,672
September	27,424	21,218	15,855	5,414	7,322	1,612	678	1,300	80,823
October	24,508	20,039	15,601	5,314	7,240	1,996	631	1,265	76,594
November	24,665	20,301	15,586	5,258	7,080	1,647	640	1,235	76,412
December	23,917	19,549	14,261	5,083	6,828	1,268	625	1,242	72,773

(a) Original sales data are provided by the Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries and sourced from VFACTS.

(b) Extreme care should be exercised in using the seasonally adjusted series for the number of new motor vehicle sales in Tasmania, the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of these data makes reliable estimation of the seasonal pattern very difficult.

Source: Original sales data are provided by the Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries and sourced from VFACTS and Sales of New Motor Vehicles, Electronic Publication, cat. no. 9314.0.

TABLE 9.6 BUILDING APPROVALS, NUMBER AND VALUE

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory (a)	Australian Capital Territory (a)	Australia
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNIT APPROVALS ANNUAL									
1984-1985	42,930	41,207	32,077	15,148	19,461	4,401	2,899	3,678	161,715
1985-1986	37,801	37,752	26,899	11,020	18,736	4,125	1,801	3,886	142,026
1986-1987	32,188	33,308	22,719	9,192	17,187	3,649	1,404	2,369	122,016
1987-1988	44,137	34,823	35,699	9,009	21,842	3,513	1,196	2,802	153,021
1988-1989	52,983	40,823	47,476	11,238	28,012	3,924	1,079	2,806	188,341
1989-1990	41,155	30,195	34,447	11,701	17,536	3,559	893	2,382	141,868
1990-1991	38,718	23,310	32,737	11,426	14,561	3,516	934	2,173	127,375
1991-1992	44,280	26,046	42,065	11,289	18,678	3,912	1,466	3,806	151,542
1992-1993	49,862	29,583	47,932	12,340	22,568	4,105	1,487	4,393	172,270
1993-1994	52,363	32,917	55,192	11,776	26,776	4,158	1,578	4,084	188,844
1994-1995	54,864	31,263	45,198	9,762	22,428	3,186	1,661	2,721	171,083
1995-1996	42,584	23,707	30,451	5,968	15,854	2,546	1,452	2,150	124,712
1996-1997	47,878	27,850	33,086	6,264	15,742	1,861	1,987	1,957	136,625
1997-1998	52,693	36,438	36,479	7,215	18,460	1,643	2,218	1,396	156,542
1998-1999	52,607	39,722	30,426	7,928	20,614	1,410	2,218	2,074	156,999
1999-2000	52,223	50,134	35,641	10,024	22,929	1,893	1,539	2,375	176,758
2000-2001	34,498	35,578	25,012	6,775	15,265	1,198	1,102	1,748	121,176
2001-2002	50,331	49,539	36,245	10,903	20,275	2,032	950	2,232	172,507
2002-2003	49,137	48,114	41,060	10,828	21,781	2,145	950	3,170	177,185
MONTHLY — TREND									
1999-2000									
July	4,758	3,913	2,571	776	2,051	128	130	151	14,480
August	4,747	4,039	2,688	807	2,099	133	129	150	14,796
September	4,679	4,166	2,847	838	2,123	139	136	156	15,091
October	4,592	4,296	3,028	873	2,126	148	147	171	15,387
November	4,516	4,437	3,193	907	2,106	157	158	192	15,663
December	4,467	4,555	3,307	935	2,062	165	159	211	15,862
January	4,429	4,588	3,363	945	1,996	171	152	224	15,874
February	4,368	4,520	3,334	925	1,900	171	136	224	15,595
March	4,237	4,327	3,215	876	1,777	164	118	211	14,950
April	4,011	4,043	3,017	804	1,639	151	104	190	13,973
May	3,711	3,699	2,749	713	1,507	136	96	166	12,782
June	3,383	3,329	2,462	623	1,395	122	93	150	11,573
2000-2001									
July	3,101	2,997	2,217	555	1,308	111	90	142	10,569
August	2,911	2,762	2,055	516	1,249	102	86	142	9,917
September	2,822	2,644	1,988	502	1,209	96	77	143	9,598
October	2,801	2,664	1,980	502	1,177	94	64	143	9,538
November	2,809	2,767	1,981	508	1,151	92	54	141	9,627
December	2,808	2,894	1,960	513	1,137	90	53	134	9,758
January	2,792	2,991	1,928	516	1,144	88	64	127	9,897
February	2,783	3,032	1,930	527	1,185	89	83	125	10,095
March	2,809	3,050	2,019	556	1,269	94	105	134	10,437
April	2,912	3,146	2,198	609	1,386	104	121	146	11,022
May	3,117	3,362	2,429	682	1,511	117	129	155	11,819
June	3,421	3,671	2,651	753	1,622	131	125	166	12,715
2001-2002									
July	3,765	3,973	2,813	812	1,703	143	111	185	13,543
August	4,083	4,185	2,895	853	1,749	153	93	210	14,179
September	4,298	4,265	2,903	884	1,767	158	78	228	14,531
October	4,353	4,216	2,904	904	1,765	160	70	236	14,594
November	4,281	4,091	2,936	916	1,750	160	68	229	14,446
December	4,164	3,964	2,992	929	1,724	160	71	212	14,242
January	4,099	3,882	3,058	943	1,688	160	76	185	14,122
February	4,098	3,867	3,113	950	1,655	161	80	158	14,110
March	4,166	3,937	3,172	952	1,642	163	83	139	14,272
April	4,237	4,068	3,222	952	1,657	167	86	145	14,527
May	4,275	4,226	3,280	949	1,694	172	89	180	14,841
June	4,285	4,363	3,356	952	1,741	176	91	228	15,174
2002-2003									
July	4,282	4,428	3,431	954	1,770	178	95	278	15,429
August	4,287	4,385	3,495	958	1,773	175	98	321	15,547
September	4,299	4,251	3,513	959	1,757	169	97	346	15,485
October	4,311	4,049	3,480	954	1,742	162	92	345	15,235
November	4,276	3,827	3,416	941	1,738	157	83	319	14,844
December	4,166	3,643	3,352	916	1,747	157	75	281	14,405
January	4,026	3,547	3,289	885	1,764	161	69	245	14,052
February	3,904	3,569	3,244	859	1,777	171	66	222	13,901
March	3,843	3,661	3,240	844	1,776	187	63	210	13,948
April	3,836	3,766	3,292	843	1,765	206	62	202	14,117
May	3,889	3,870	3,403	862	1,766	223	63	190	14,422
June	3,947	3,940	3,525	891	1,795	235	68	182	14,738
2003-2004									
July	4,000	3,976	3,640	921	1,856	243	75	173	15,048
August	4,022	3,985	3,725	944	1,933	246	82	166	15,298
September	3,999	3,996	3,774	957	2,007	249	88	161	15,471
October	3,945	4,011	3,801	964	2,072	252	92	156	15,577
November	3,868	4,040	3,785	963	2,119	254	93	153	15,618

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 9.6 BUILDING APPROVALS, NUMBER AND VALUE—continued

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory (a)	Australian Capital Territory (a)	Australia
VALUE OF NEW DWELLING UNIT APPROVALS ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1984–1985	2,119	2,057	1,373	671	776	186	137	192	7,512
1985–1986	2,049	2,097	1,249	545	871	194	99	206	7,311
1986–1987	1,934	2,076	1,166	487	841	183	90	153	6,929
1987–1988	2,924	2,427	2,058	497	1,147	193	78	187	9,511
1988–1989	4,058	3,125	3,338	690	1,715	236	73	229	13,464
1989–1990	3,443	2,526	2,741	733	1,190	237	77	213	11,158
1990–1991	3,408	1,937	2,591	755	1,034	242	78	208	10,253
1991–1992	3,890	2,171	3,246	756	1,218	260	130	335	12,006
1992–1993	4,632	2,494	3,830	841	1,519	275	127	403	14,121
1993–1994	4,643	2,818	4,591	839	1,965	302	156	372	15,685
1994–1995	5,377	2,874	4,001	740	1,775	245	188	273	15,470
1995–1996	4,477	2,280	2,892	469	1,421	217	145	218	12,119
1996–1997	5,029	2,840	3,192	516	1,525	157	210	209	13,678
1997–1998	5,998	3,900	3,608	630	1,856	142	273	163	16,571
1998–1999	6,288	4,552	3,132	776	2,211	131	282	233	17,605
1999–2000	6,821	6,418	4,079	1,023	2,688	193	206	301	21,729
2000–2001	4,897	5,115	3,075	736	1,869	128	156	253	16,228
2001–2002	7,528	7,608	5,100	1,202	2,604	221	137	319	24,718
2002–2003	8,089	8,372	6,559	1,384	3,026	262	165	475	28,332
MONTHLY — ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
1999–2000									
July	658	457	295	102	230	15	18	19	1,795
August	664	596	279	76	222	12	16	16	1,881
September	553	523	351	88	230	12	16	46	1,819
October	532	498	361	80	227	16	14	16	1,745
November	629	542	368	101	277	16	25	24	1,982
December	600	567	384	86	225	18	18	16	1,913
January	518	637	305	70	195	21	17	29	1,792
February	614	606	391	112	269	16	19	40	2,068
March	551	666	369	100	213	18	12	22	1,951
April	428	436	344	65	171	14	11	18	1,486
May	642	460	413	79	241	26	14	29	1,904
June	431	430	218	64	188	10	25	27	1,393
2000–2001									
July	304	465	179	84	135	8	10	12	1,196
August	405	370	269	58	151	9	13	25	1,300
September	367	346	235	42	141	13	9	18	1,170
October	451	291	234	56	145	14	10	28	1,229
November	507	439	329	63	154	12	9	18	1,531
December	355	470	206	49	147	6	4	14	1,252
January	383	387	227	46	123	9	7	26	1,210
February	338	450	215	50	154	11	4	19	1,241
March	354	529	226	67	143	10	11	11	1,349
April	369	366	268	56	146	8	25	15	1,252
May	535	537	382	79	223	14	18	29	1,817
June	530	465	304	84	206	14	37	40	1,682
2001–2002									
July	594	552	370	98	225	13	12	25	1,889
August	635	1,061	400	86	224	16	10	19	2,451
September	649	594	446	96	207	22	9	15	2,037
October	780	619	386	98	222	18	15	58	2,196
November	680	557	460	100	247	19	8	50	2,120
December	517	561	353	108	183	16	6	24	1,769
January	529	546	329	87	197	30	11	14	1,743
February	487	612	461	105	205	16	12	16	1,913
March	542	535	500	97	191	19	16	25	1,926
April	780	687	430	111	239	15	13	24	2,299
May	767	647	491	119	246	20	7	34	2,331
June	569	637	472	96	220	18	18	15	2,045
2002–2003									
July	568	655	492	114	284	22	20	54	2,210
August	707	1,000	618	110	253	22	14	28	2,753
September	553	673	408	100	227	21	18	71	2,070
October	1,155	829	907	198	238	19	16	49	3,410
November	778	619	493	117	236	17	11	43	2,315
December	643	588	460	112	211	24	14	53	2,104
January	639	570	456	104	235	19	5	20	2,048
February	656	574	441	97	282	18	14	33	2,115
March	589	567	672	121	229	23	14	36	2,252
April	553	953	461	89	206	22	7	32	2,325
May	659	661	610	108	281	27	17	28	2,392
June	589	683	540	115	343	27	15	27	2,338
2003–2004									
July	814	672	739	138	289	55	14	30	2,753
August	652	620	582	119	264	33	12	26	2,306
September	784	724	768	136	270	33	41	77	2,833
October	691	1,018	586	154	366	32	19	88	2,952
November	667	632	623	104	287	37	10	25	2,385

(a) Extreme care should be exercised in using the trend series for number of building approvals in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of these data makes reliable estimation of the trend very difficult.

Source: *Building Approvals, Australia*, cat. no. 8731.0.

TABLE 9.7 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX — ALL GROUPS

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Weighted average of Eight Capital Cities
ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100)									
1981–1982	54.3	54.2	55.6	54.9	55.1	55.5	58.5	55.3	54.6
1982–1983	60.8	60.3	61.7	61.4	60.7	61.5	64.8	61.9	60.9
1983–1984	64.4	64.9	66.1	65.8	65.0	65.5	68.5	66.1	65.0
1984–1985	67.0	67.8	69.2	68.9	67.5	68.6	71.1	69.3	67.8
1985–1986	72.7	73.6	74.8	74.7	72.9	74.6	77.0	75.3	73.5
1986–1987	79.5	80.5	81.2	81.5	80.2	81.9	83.9	81.6	80.4
1987–1988	85.5	86.4	86.9	87.0	85.9	88.0	89.8	87.3	86.3
1988–1989	92.5	92.3	93.0	93.3	92.3	93.5	94.2	93.1	92.6
1989–1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990–1991	104.9	105.8	104.9	106.2	105.1	104.9	105.7	105.1	105.3
1991–1992	106.7	108.1	107.0	108.9	105.9	107.1	108.0	107.8	107.3
1992–1993	107.7	108.9	108.5	111.2	106.2	108.5	109.5	109.5	108.4
1993–1994	109.2	111.1	110.6	113.4	108.5	111.7	111.5	111.4	110.4
1994–1995	113.0	114.1	114.7	116.9	112.3	115.2	114.7	115.1	113.9
1995–1996	118.7	118.4	119.1	121.2	116.7	119.6	119.5	120.3	118.7
1996–1997	120.4	119.9	121.0	122.3	118.3	121.4	121.6	121.2	120.3
1997–1998	120.5	119.8	121.6	121.6	118.0	121.3	121.3	120.4	120.3
1998–1999	122.5	120.9	122.9	123.2	120.1	122.5	122.4	121.5	121.8
1999–2000	125.4	124.1	125.0	126.3	122.9	124.8	124.2	124.2	124.7
2000–2001	133.2	131.6	132.4	133.5	129.6	132.0	130.9	131.9	132.2
2001–2002	137.2	135.3	136.3	137.2	133.1	134.7	133.7	135.2	136.0
2002–2003	141.1	139.7	140.7	142.7	136.8	139.1	136.8	139.7	140.2
QUARTERLY (1989–1990 = 100)									
1993–1994									
September	108.7	110.5	109.9	112.7	107.9	111.0	110.6	111.0	109.8
December	108.8	110.8	110.2	112.8	108.5	111.6	111.7	111.3	110.0
March	109.1	111.2	110.8	113.6	108.6	111.9	111.4	111.4	110.4
June	110.0	112.0	111.5	114.4	109.1	112.4	112.4	112.0	111.2
1994–1995									
September	111.0	112.2	112.5	114.9	110.1	113.3	113.0	112.6	111.9
December	111.8	113.1	113.7	116.0	111.0	114.2	113.7	113.8	112.8
March	113.7	115.0	115.8	117.8	113.0	116.1	115.3	116.3	114.7
June	115.4	116.2	116.9	118.8	114.9	117.1	116.8	117.6	116.2
1995–1996									
September	117.3	117.6	117.9	120.1	115.6	118.4	118.0	119.1	117.6
December	118.3	118.5	118.6	121.1	116.3	119.2	119.2	120.0	118.5
March	119.1	118.3	119.6	121.6	117.1	120.1	119.8	120.8	119.0
June	119.9	119.2	120.4	122.0	117.9	120.6	120.8	121.4	119.8
1996–1997									
September	120.2	119.6	120.6	122.2	118.3	121.1	121.6	121.4	120.1
December	120.4	119.9	120.8	122.6	118.4	121.3	121.7	121.4	120.3
March	120.6	120.1	121.5	122.6	118.2	121.9	121.6	121.4	120.5
June	120.2	119.9	121.1	121.9	118.1	121.3	121.5	120.4	120.2
1997–1998									
September	119.8	119.5	120.7	121.2	117.5	120.6	121.0	119.8	119.7
December	120.1	119.8	121.4	121.2	117.6	121.2	120.8	119.8	120.0
March	120.7	119.6	121.9	121.7	118.0	121.5	121.5	120.6	120.3
June	121.4	120.3	122.3	122.4	118.9	122.0	121.8	121.2	121.0
1998–1999									
September	121.9	120.4	122.5	123.0	119.6	122.8	122.1	121.3	121.3
December	122.4	120.8	123.0	123.6	120.2	122.7	122.7	121.7	121.9
March	122.6	121.0	122.8	122.7	119.8	122.1	122.1	121.4	121.8
June	123.0	121.5	123.1	123.6	120.8	122.5	122.7	121.5	122.3
1999–2000									
September	124.1	122.7	124.0	125.1	121.9	123.3	122.9	122.4	123.4
December	124.7	123.5	124.1	125.7	122.7	124.0	123.6	123.7	124.1
March	125.8	124.7	125.5	126.8	123.1	125.3	124.4	124.9	125.2
June	127.0	125.6	126.4	127.6	124.0	126.5	125.7	125.9	126.2
2000–2001									
September	131.6	130.4	131.3	132.3	128.6	131.3	130.0	130.7	130.9
December	132.2	130.8	131.6	132.5	128.8	131.2	130.6	131.1	131.3
March	134.0	132.2	132.7	134.1	129.6	132.1	130.7	132.2	132.7
June	135.0	133.0	134.0	135.1	131.4	133.4	132.2	133.4	133.8
2001–2002									
September	135.4	133.6	134.2	135.3	131.5	132.8	132.5	133.2	134.2
December	136.6	134.8	135.8	136.6	132.6	133.9	133.5	134.9	135.4
March	137.9	136.0	137.1	137.7	133.7	135.2	133.8	135.6	136.6
June	138.8	136.9	138.1	139.1	134.6	137.0	135.0	137.2	137.6
2002–2003									
September	139.6	137.8	139.2	140.3	135.8	137.5	135.4	138.1	138.5
December	140.4	139.0	139.9	141.5	136.4	138.0	136.2	139.2	139.5
March	142.1	140.9	141.8	144.6	137.4	140.0	137.5	140.7	141.3
June	142.2	140.9	141.8	144.3	137.4	140.8	137.9	140.7	141.3
2003–2004									
September	142.4	141.8	143.3	145.4	138.6	141.1	137.8	141.9	142.1

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, cat. no. 6401.0.

TABLE 9.8 EMPLOYED PERSONS

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000)									
1981-1982	2,257.9	1,720.3	990.4	564.2	575.0	171.1	58.5	102.5	6,439.9
1982-1983	2,198.4	1,687.0	989.3	550.5	576.0	166.2	59.4	102.1	6,328.9
1983-1984	2,197.4	1,703.7	1,006.9	555.1	587.3	168.5	58.0	110.6	6,387.6
1984-1985	2,267.4	1,752.5	1,022.2	574.7	607.9	175.8	61.1	117.7	6,579.3
1985-1986	2,337.3	1,825.0	1,086.1	594.1	645.5	180.9	69.6	124.8	6,863.3
1986-1987	2,379.0	1,889.2	1,128.3	607.5	667.6	184.7	73.3	127.2	7,056.8
1987-1988	2,473.3	1,936.6	1,159.4	614.3	695.3	188.1	67.2	136.6	7,270.6
1988-1989	2,547.4	2,000.7	1,241.9	637.8	731.5	189.1	75.6	138.8	7,562.7
1989-1990	2,630.7	2,086.4	1,308.6	654.0	747.0	200.7	77.7	142.8	7,847.9
1990-1991	2,638.8	2,036.4	1,308.9	655.2	742.0	200.0	76.4	145.5	7,803.3
1991-1992	2,597.3	1,961.5	1,319.8	630.3	733.6	194.2	78.8	143.7	7,659.2
1992-1993	2,561.4	1,937.3	1,356.3	633.5	747.9	192.7	76.4	149.2	7,654.7
1993-1994	2,609.9	1,953.2	1,399.8	637.2	779.7	194.3	75.0	153.0	7,802.0
1994-1995	2,709.9	2,024.0	1,478.6	647.7	818.4	197.3	82.6	154.1	8,112.6
1995-1996	2,798.0	2,080.2	1,515.5	654.7	833.2	201.4	84.3	156.8	8,324.2
1996-1997	2,814.4	2,105.1	1,537.8	657.4	851.9	197.4	87.0	153.2	8,404.0
1997-1998	2,833.6	2,135.6	1,585.7	650.3	874.1	195.3	89.8	154.3	8,518.6
1998-1999	2,901.6	2,175.3	1,629.1	654.7	896.0	195.3	94.4	157.0	8,703.4
1999-2000	2,993.6	2,229.4	1,665.4	673.1	922.6	198.8	92.3	164.7	8,939.9
2000-2001	3,050.7	2,306.6	1,695.0	677.6	936.8	200.7	93.4	169.1	9,129.9
2001-2002	3,074.6	2,333.1	1,727.2	684.6	947.3	198.4	98.7	168.0	9,232.0
2002-2003	3,139.2	2,386.6	1,785.1	704.7	970.9	200.7	98.2	173.2	9,458.5
MONTHLY — TREND ('000)									
1999-2000									
July	2,935.8	2,199.4	1,648.3	664.7	907.2	197.3	94.5	161.0	8,810.0
August	2,944.6	2,206.6	1,649.3	666.3	911.1	197.6	94.4	162.0	8,834.3
September	2,954.5	2,212.6	1,651.8	668.4	915.3	197.8	94.1	162.9	8,859.3
October	2,964.8	2,217.0	1,655.6	670.7	919.6	198.1	93.6	163.7	8,883.3
November	2,975.5	2,220.3	1,659.6	673.2	923.1	198.5	92.9	164.4	8,905.7
December	2,987.3	2,223.5	1,663.4	675.4	925.7	198.9	92.3	165.0	8,928.0
January	2,999.7	2,227.1	1,666.7	676.7	927.1	199.1	91.8	165.5	8,949.9
February	3,012.0	2,231.7	1,669.9	677.0	927.7	199.3	91.5	165.8	8,972.2
March	3,024.1	2,238.8	1,674.0	676.6	927.6	199.5	91.4	166.1	8,997.7
April	3,036.0	2,248.7	1,679.6	676.6	927.9	199.7	90.9	166.5	9,027.5
May	3,046.6	2,260.8	1,686.7	677.4	928.8	199.9	90.5	167.2	9,060.4
June	3,054.1	2,273.4	1,693.1	679.2	930.1	200.1	90.2	168.0	9,091.0
2000-2001									
July	3,057.9	2,284.8	1,697.2	681.1	931.3	200.3	90.4	169.1	9,114.8
August	3,058.1	2,293.0	1,698.6	682.1	932.6	200.6	91.0	170.2	9,128.7
September	3,055.2	2,298.6	1,697.5	682.1	934.1	200.8	91.8	170.8	9,132.7
October	3,049.4	2,301.9	1,694.7	680.9	935.5	201.2	92.6	170.8	9,127.0
November	3,042.7	2,304.0	1,691.7	678.8	936.8	201.5	93.0	170.3	9,116.8
December	3,037.7	2,306.0	1,689.6	676.4	938.1	201.8	93.2	169.6	9,108.8
January	3,036.7	2,308.4	1,688.9	674.6	939.0	201.9	93.3	168.9	9,108.1
February	3,040.1	2,310.8	1,689.7	673.6	939.4	201.6	93.5	168.4	9,114.5
March	3,046.5	2,312.5	1,691.4	673.2	939.3	201.0	94.1	167.9	9,125.3
April	3,053.8	2,314.1	1,694.0	673.3	938.8	200.1	95.1	167.5	9,137.7
May	3,059.8	2,315.4	1,697.5	673.6	938.2	199.2	96.2	167.1	9,149.0
June	3,063.4	2,316.8	1,701.5	674.1	938.1	198.5	97.1	166.8	9,158.1
2001-2002									
July	3,063.6	2,318.0	1,705.5	675.1	939.0	198.2	97.6	166.5	9,164.7
August	3,061.4	2,319.4	1,708.8	676.7	940.2	198.3	97.6	166.4	9,169.5
September	3,059.8	2,321.0	1,711.7	678.5	941.3	198.7	97.4	166.6	9,175.4
October	3,061.5	2,322.8	1,715.1	680.4	942.4	199.0	97.2	166.9	9,185.5
November	3,066.1	2,325.4	1,719.3	682.4	943.6	199.2	97.3	167.2	9,200.1
December	3,071.9	2,328.8	1,724.0	684.3	944.9	199.1	97.7	167.5	9,217.5
January	3,077.7	2,333.0	1,729.3	686.2	946.4	198.6	98.4	167.8	9,237.0
February	3,082.2	2,337.3	1,734.3	688.0	948.4	198.1	99.3	168.1	9,255.8
March	3,085.6	2,341.7	1,738.4	689.4	950.8	197.8	100.0	168.7	9,272.9
April	3,088.0	2,346.2	1,741.6	690.3	953.2	197.8	100.6	169.6	9,288.0
May	3,090.0	2,350.4	1,744.6	690.9	955.8	197.9	100.7	170.6	9,301.7
June	3,093.0	2,353.6	1,748.0	691.4	958.0	198.1	100.5	171.6	9,314.4
2002-2003									
July	3,096.9	2,356.1	1,752.0	692.0	959.5	198.2	100.0	172.6	9,327.0
August	3,102.2	2,359.6	1,757.0	693.1	961.0	198.5	99.4	173.4	9,343.7
September	3,109.4	2,365.8	1,763.9	694.9	963.1	198.9	98.9	173.9	9,368.3
October	3,119.9	2,375.4	1,772.2	697.3	965.7	199.2	98.7	174.3	9,402.1
November	3,133.2	2,386.8	1,780.6	700.2	968.5	199.6	98.7	174.3	9,441.5
December	3,147.3	2,397.6	1,788.7	703.2	971.4	200.2	98.9	174.1	9,481.1
January	3,159.4	2,404.9	1,795.3	706.2	974.0	200.9	98.9	173.8	9,513.7
February	3,165.8	2,407.4	1,799.7	709.3	976.1	201.5	98.7	173.3	9,532.4
March	3,165.1	2,404.6	1,801.9	712.5	977.5	202.1	98.1	172.7	9,535.3
April	3,158.6	2,398.4	1,802.4	715.3	977.9	202.8	97.1	172.0	9,525.2
May	3,150.8	2,392.7	1,803.0	717.2	977.1	203.7	96.0	171.4	9,512.3
June	3,145.9	2,390.3	1,805.7	718.0	975.7	204.9	95.0	171.1	9,506.6
2003-2004									
July	3,147.2	2,392.4	1,811.9	717.7	974.8	206.0	94.3	171.1	9,515.0
August	3,154.5	2,397.7	1,821.0	716.7	974.6	207.1	94.1	171.4	9,536.5
September	3,164.7	2,404.2	1,831.1	715.5	975.6	208.0	94.3	172.1	9,565.0
October	3,175.5	2,411.0	1,841.4	714.4	977.9	208.6	94.6	172.9	9,596.1
November	3,185.3	2,417.5	1,850.9	713.5	980.9	209.1	95.1	173.7	9,625.8
December	3,193.9	2,423.3	1,859.6	713.0	984.2	209.4	95.5	174.4	9,653.0

Source: Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary, cat. no. 6202.0.

TABLE 9.9 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE — PERSONS

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL AVERAGE (PER CENT)									
1981–1982	5.7	5.9	6.0	7.9	6.7	8.3	5.4	6.3	6.2
1982–1983	9.4	8.1	9.0	9.9	8.9	10.6	6.7	7.7	9.0
1983–1984	10.3	8.6	9.7	10.1	9.9	10.3	7.8	6.5	9.6
1984–1985	8.9	7.3	10.0	9.2	8.7	9.6	7.0	4.9	8.6
1985–1986	8.4	6.5	9.1	8.4	7.8	9.0	7.3	5.0	7.9
1986–1987	8.5	6.5	9.6	8.8	7.7	8.9	6.2	5.4	8.1
1987–1988	7.8	6.0	9.0	8.6	7.5	8.8	9.7	5.0	7.5
1988–1989	6.6	5.1	7.1	7.7	6.1	9.3	6.5	4.9	6.4
1989–1990	5.9	4.6	6.9	6.8	6.5	8.2	6.5	5.2	5.9
1990–1991	7.3	8.0	9.0	8.5	9.0	9.3	8.0	5.7	8.1
1991–1992	9.5	10.7	9.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	8.6	6.8	10.0
1992–1993	10.6	11.4	10.3	11.1	10.0	11.7	8.1	7.3	10.7
1993–1994	10.1	11.4	9.8	10.5	8.6	11.7	7.1	7.0	10.2
1994–1995	8.3	9.3	8.6	9.9	7.4	10.4	7.3	6.9	8.7
1995–1996	7.5	8.4	8.9	9.1	7.3	9.5	7.0	7.2	8.1
1996–1997	7.6	8.8	9.2	9.2	7.2	10.2	5.6	7.7	8.3
1997–1998	7.4	8.2	8.7	9.6	6.8	10.5	4.9	7.3	8.0
1998–1999	6.7	7.4	8.0	9.0	6.8	10.1	4.0	6.0	7.4
1999–2000	5.8	6.6	7.7	8.0	6.2	8.8	4.4	5.2	6.6
2000–2001	5.6	6.0	8.0	7.2	6.5	8.7	5.6	4.7	6.4
2001–2002	6.1	6.3	7.9	7.0	6.5	8.8	6.8	4.6	6.6
2002–2003	5.9	5.7	7.0	6.2	5.9	8.6	5.7	4.2	6.1
MONTHLY — TREND (PER CENT)									
1999–2000									
September	6.1	6.9	7.9	8.0	6.4	8.7	3.8	5.6	6.8
October	6.0	6.7	8.0	8.0	6.4	8.7	3.9	5.7	6.8
November	5.9	6.6	7.9	8.0	6.4	8.8	4.1	5.6	6.7
December	5.7	6.5	7.9	8.0	6.4	8.8	4.3	5.5	6.6
January	5.7	6.5	7.8	8.0	6.3	8.8	4.5	5.3	6.6
February	5.6	6.5	7.7	8.0	6.2	8.8	4.7	5.1	6.5
March	5.6	6.4	7.6	8.0	6.1	8.8	4.8	5.0	6.5
April	5.6	6.4	7.5	8.0	6.1	8.8	4.9	4.9	6.4
May	5.5	6.3	7.5	7.9	6.0	8.9	4.9	4.7	6.3
June	5.4	6.2	7.4	7.7	5.9	8.9	4.9	4.6	6.2
2000–2001									
July	5.4	6.0	7.3	7.5	5.9	8.9	4.9	4.4	6.2
August	5.3	5.9	7.3	7.4	5.9	8.8	4.9	4.3	6.1
September	5.3	5.9	7.4	7.3	5.9	8.8	5.1	4.3	6.1
October	5.4	5.8	7.5	7.2	5.9	8.8	5.2	4.4	6.1
November	5.4	5.8	7.6	7.2	6.0	8.7	5.4	4.5	6.2
December	5.5	5.9	7.8	7.1	6.2	8.7	5.5	4.6	6.3
January	5.6	6.0	8.0	7.1	6.3	8.7	5.5	4.6	6.4
February	5.7	6.1	8.3	7.1	6.6	8.6	5.5	4.8	6.5
March	5.7	6.2	8.5	7.2	6.9	8.6	5.7	5.0	6.6
April	5.8	6.2	8.6	7.3	7.1	8.6	6.1	5.2	6.7
May	5.8	6.3	8.6	7.4	7.3	8.7	6.5	5.4	6.8
June	5.9	6.3	8.5	7.5	7.3	8.9	7.0	5.5	6.8
2001–2002									
July	6.0	6.3	8.4	7.4	7.2	9.0	7.5	5.4	6.9
August	6.2	6.4	8.3	7.4	7.0	9.1	7.8	5.1	6.9
September	6.3	6.4	8.2	7.3	6.8	9.1	8.0	4.9	6.9
October	6.3	6.5	8.2	7.2	6.7	9.0	8.0	4.6	6.9
November	6.3	6.5	8.1	7.1	6.6	8.9	8.0	4.4	6.9
December	6.2	6.5	8.0	7.0	6.5	8.7	7.7	4.3	6.8
January	6.2	6.4	7.9	7.0	6.5	8.6	7.3	4.3	6.7
February	6.1	6.2	7.8	6.9	6.4	8.5	6.7	4.4	6.6
March	6.1	6.1	7.7	6.8	6.3	8.4	6.0	4.4	6.5
April	6.0	5.9	7.5	6.8	6.2	8.4	5.4	4.4	6.4
May	6.0	5.8	7.4	6.7	6.1	8.5	4.9	4.4	6.3
June	6.0	5.8	7.3	6.7	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.4	6.3
2002–2003									
July	6.0	5.8	7.3	6.6	6.1	8.6	4.6	4.3	6.2
August	5.9	5.8	7.2	6.5	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.3	6.2
September	5.8	5.8	7.2	6.4	6.1	8.5	4.9	4.2	6.2
October	5.8	5.8	7.1	6.2	6.1	8.6	5.1	4.2	6.1
November	5.8	5.7	7.0	6.1	6.1	8.6	5.2	4.1	6.1
December	5.9	5.6	7.0	6.0	6.0	8.8	5.4	4.2	6.1
January	5.9	5.5	7.0	6.0	5.9	8.9	5.7	4.2	6.1
February	5.9	5.5	7.0	6.1	5.9	8.9	6.0	4.2	6.1
March	6.0	5.6	7.0	6.1	5.8	8.7	6.3	4.2	6.1
April	6.0	5.7	6.9	6.1	5.7	8.4	6.5	4.2	6.1
May	6.0	5.8	6.9	6.1	5.8	8.0	6.5	4.2	6.1
June	6.0	5.7	6.8	6.1	5.8	7.6	6.4	4.2	6.1
2003–2004									
July	5.9	5.7	6.7	6.0	5.9	7.3	6.2	4.1	6.0
August	5.8	5.5	6.5	6.1	6.0	7.1	5.9	4.1	5.9
September	5.6	5.4	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.9	5.6	4.1	5.8
October	5.5	5.4	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.9	5.4	4.1	5.7
November	5.4	5.3	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.8	5.1	4.0	5.6
December	5.3	5.3	5.9	6.4	6.1	6.8	4.9	4.0	5.6

(a) In April 2001 the ABS Implemented a Redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire. To ensure continuity revisions have been made to core labour force series. For details refer to Information Paper: *Implementing the Redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire*, (cat. no. 6295.0).

(b) Change is shown in terms of percentage points.

Source: *Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary*, cat. no. 6202.0.

TABLE 9.10 AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES : ALL EMPLOYEES

Period	New			South	Western		Northern	Australian	Australia
	South	Victoria	Queensland	Australia	Australia	Tasmania	Territory	Capital	
	Wales							Territory	
PERSONS (\$ PER WEEK)									
1988-1989									
August	424.00	417.00	396.40	391.70	418.40	398.80	459.10	464.40	415.70
November	442.70	429.60	403.00	411.60	428.90	413.10	464.20	479.80	430.10
February	449.50	435.10	406.50	413.80	443.80	415.50	475.10	480.60	436.30
May	456.30	442.20	411.30	416.70	447.80	420.30	483.30	489.80	442.20
1989-1990									
August	465.10	452.70	406.30	422.00	436.50	424.50	491.80	497.00	446.80
November	471.30	466.70	419.30	433.60	449.80	426.60	494.70	496.60	457.20
February	479.90	469.80	431.30	448.30	450.20	451.30	509.70	505.50	464.80
May	485.80	476.20	438.30	447.20	453.90	449.10	517.40	512.40	470.00
1990-1991									
August	492.00	478.10	440.60	455.20	465.10	448.60	523.10	530.50	474.80
November	509.20	488.20	462.20	467.90	484.30	468.90	533.50	544.90	490.60
February	515.20	497.40	466.30	465.60	492.70	481.70	535.10	551.00	496.90
May	493.30	485.90	463.90	459.40	489.10	457.50	538.00	543.40	484.30
1991-1992									
August	501.50	494.10	460.60	462.60	487.40	467.70	541.70	550.80	489.30
November	512.00	512.00	469.20	481.70	493.30	468.10	546.10	557.30	501.30
February	524.40	509.40	467.80	497.20	508.60	480.80	561.80	562.20	507.90
May	524.80	504.40	467.00	493.30	500.60	469.60	550.20	562.20	504.50
1992-1993									
August	530.50	497.70	471.70	477.30	498.40	470.20	569.90	550.00	503.90
November	529.70	504.80	473.30	469.90	490.70	474.60	547.60	553.30	504.10
February	542.70	520.80	484.30	477.70	510.80	490.10	548.40	566.00	518.30
May	540.60	519.80	489.00	484.50	496.10	486.20	553.20	579.40	517.50
1993-1994									
August	542.10	521.10	490.60	503.10	502.40	489.40	561.30	570.60	520.60
November	537.20	527.00	496.20	492.50	505.20	501.70	558.30	584.40	521.50
February	543.80	533.90	502.90	512.80	506.40	506.70	549.50	601.30	529.00
May	549.20	534.50	511.10	504.80	507.70	499.30	561.70	602.50	531.80
1994-1995									
August	560.80	542.20	505.50	507.40	516.20	491.70	561.40	601.20	537.20
November	562.30	551.70	501.80	505.10	538.80	501.20	564.70	590.90	541.50
February	571.80	561.30	496.00	527.90	537.10	502.70	572.60	610.30	548.20
May	573.20	558.50	501.20	513.30	539.90	500.70	565.70	616.20	548.10
1995-1996									
August	578.50	549.70	503.50	510.20	544.40	495.60	578.20	623.40	547.80
November	582.90	563.60	505.50	510.60	548.40	513.80	568.30	632.40	554.30
February	594.30	570.30	506.80	527.20	560.80	510.00	576.40	639.70	562.60
May	600.20	570.00	509.00	534.60	552.50	503.30	571.80	641.40	564.40
1996-1997									
August	612.10	557.80	520.80	523.60	549.90	506.50	579.00	647.70	566.70
November	598.80	577.50	530.40	522.20	549.50	517.70	581.90	663.90	570.00
February	601.90	590.00	553.20	530.80	568.00	533.10	584.60	679.30	581.60
May	599.60	572.70	561.70	542.50	562.50	524.20	588.10	664.30	577.80
1997-1998									
August	602.10	587.20	562.80	542.50	557.20	519.40	592.30	677.60	582.20
November	611.10	600.60	580.90	533.90	566.60	528.00	603.50	692.10	592.70
February	609.60	610.40	580.50	553.60	570.30	534.10	631.40	719.00	597.40
May	613.00	596.30	586.30	552.80	572.00	533.60	625.20	715.60	596.20
1998-1999									
August	620.60	600.90	593.30	569.60	574.80	536.10	607.20	729.00	602.90
November	626.50	602.40	583.50	580.30	566.40	537.00	619.50	720.50	603.70
February	640.10	600.30	584.80	574.90	576.20	560.50	609.70	700.60	608.40
May	641.40	608.00	594.40	576.10	573.20	539.60	595.80	672.80	611.10
1999-2000									
August	635.70	601.60	587.00	560.40	576.00	537.60	617.50	664.20	605.40
November	651.70	610.80	574.60	572.80	579.30	554.90	615.20	728.30	613.30
February	666.70	616.20	592.20	584.50	591.70	566.70	626.90	725.90	625.50
May	673.00	626.30	603.90	585.90	605.50	558.10	667.30	742.90	634.70
2000-2001									
August	689.80	632.30	622.10	603.60	615.50	547.40	657.30	746.90	646.80
November	687.20	627.60	608.20	618.50	620.10	549.50	671.40	769.50	644.80
February	698.60	645.20	632.50	627.70	632.00	568.40	672.60	789.60	660.30
May	703.50	644.10	636.20	628.90	638.90	576.60	679.00	758.00	662.60
2001-2002									
August	720.30	653.60	639.00	644.50	638.20	581.90	688.90	766.10	672.60
November	723.10	663.20	640.80	641.40	652.30	584.20	683.40	729.60	676.40
February	727.20	682.50	652.40	639.20	678.20	582.80	678.20	745.70	687.60
May	719.60	694.10	647.80	649.90	668.60	579.10	671.80	749.80	686.90
2002-2003									
August	725.10	713.10	644.00	661.80	682.60	611.50	687.70	810.80	697.10
November	746.40	710.90	639.20	662.40	683.20	628.20	706.10	793.00	702.50
February	759.40	726.60	651.80	692.30	689.90	629.90	718.70	813.80	717.40
May	769.60	741.70	661.30	653.40	707.20	619.30	725.30	834.10	724.90
2003-2004									
August	782.00	752.50	664.60	643.20	720.90	631.50	724.60	828.30	732.80

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 9.10 AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES: ALL EMPLOYEES — *continued*

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
MALES (\$ PER WEEK)									
1994–1995									
May	682.40	664.60	596.40	601.10	656.60	608.80	666.80	718.50	652.70
1995–1996									
August	687.90	657.00	600.00	600.80	677.00	598.70	674.20	733.00	654.80
November	692.00	672.50	602.30	607.60	682.70	615.50	674.10	749.10	662.70
February	699.50	675.50	595.80	631.40	691.80	617.80	676.70	759.70	668.10
May	707.60	673.20	602.40	640.50	687.30	621.90	680.50	742.60	671.50
1996–1997									
August	715.70	662.30	617.50	628.50	691.10	624.30	672.50	762.00	673.80
November	706.60	686.50	631.90	626.80	686.40	643.00	672.10	769.90	679.80
February	712.10	687.70	653.80	639.80	699.90	658.80	672.50	777.30	688.70
May	708.50	676.20	662.30	652.30	702.40	652.70	678.40	763.20	687.10
1997–1998									
August	715.40	695.20	660.00	651.00	707.60	636.40	671.30	779.60	693.80
November	728.90	714.90	685.00	631.70	724.80	661.60	673.30	789.10	709.30
February	727.90	722.00	689.10	656.10	733.70	669.20	711.90	822.80	715.60
May	734.30	701.50	703.10	646.30	741.30	667.20	704.40	825.70	714.50
1998–1999									
August	744.00	704.30	711.30	670.40	746.40	652.20	681.10	839.60	721.80
November	750.30	716.80	688.20	679.00	730.80	672.90	684.80	819.40	722.80
February	762.90	710.90	700.30	677.40	724.70	696.30	664.70	807.50	727.00
May	768.20	717.60	716.60	686.30	728.70	657.80	665.90	782.80	733.00
1999–2000									
August	771.50	705.70	693.90	669.30	735.00	660.50	693.40	792.50	727.10
November	787.10	726.90	686.60	697.40	745.10	682.50	705.00	853.30	741.10
February	798.10	732.30	697.70	708.30	761.00	686.20	713.10	861.50	750.80
May	801.40	739.60	709.90	705.00	765.10	695.80	755.40	884.70	757.70
2000–2001									
August	819.80	741.80	728.50	724.80	778.40	677.60	748.30	889.00	769.60
November	817.90	737.80	716.10	748.30	788.50	683.20	763.20	909.30	769.50
February	824.10	748.00	742.30	754.70	794.40	678.00	770.30	932.40	780.50
May	836.50	761.10	745.70	493.00	803.30	685.20	767.10	903.40	789.40
2001–2002									
August	861.60	770.50	747.90	513.00	800.50	688.50	789.00	900.90	801.40
November	868.10	786.40	763.50	506.00	816.90	720.60	786.80	840.50	811.50
February	863.70	823.50	773.20	497.90	833.40	711.90	770.80	857.30	823.30
May	863.20	836.10	767.70	783.50	833.60	713.90	783.20	857.60	826.10
2002–2003									
August	875.00	851.90	770.90	765.50	828.70	740.20	800.10	930.30	834.40
November	906.20	859.00	766.00	781.10	836.70	767.60	820.70	927.00	847.50
February	916.00	878.00	777.00	810.50	843.70	780.40	817.80	978.10	862.60
May	918.80	888.60	794.50	803.40	871.80	759.10	840.70	995.40	872.10
2003–2004									
August	927.30	906.90	802.70	773.80	892.60	757.80	835.00	983.80	880.50
FEMALES (\$ PER WEEK)									
1994–1995									
May	451.20	435.40	396.20	410.80	403.90	385.60	462.00	516.50	429.90
1995–1996									
August	455.20	430.30	399.10	408.60	401.30	384.80	473.40	511.30	429.50
November	455.20	432.60	399.90	396.30	406.50	403.20	454.60	516.00	430.00
February	467.40	440.70	410.70	402.40	414.90	391.80	469.40	525.90	439.40
May	472.40	441.90	409.70	408.30	410.60	389.30	456.50	541.30	441.10
1996–1997									
August	489.30	432.30	415.00	403.60	411.30	387.70	475.90	545.60	445.10
November	481.30	443.80	418.20	402.30	409.70	393.70	482.90	561.60	447.10
February	480.60	462.40	437.00	409.50	426.30	407.80	487.40	576.50	457.80
May	481.80	453.90	447.50	419.50	415.90	397.00	487.30	563.80	457.40
1997–1998									
August	482.50	460.40	447.80	420.00	419.20	400.70	506.70	576.90	460.20
November	487.20	463.60	464.20	433.90	414.80	399.10	527.10	589.80	466.10
February	484.90	477.70	463.10	447.70	415.10	400.10	543.30	611.10	470.10
May	488.00	470.40	458.50	452.40	406.10	400.40	538.50	598.70	468.30
1998–1999									
August	492.70	475.60	461.50	462.10	412.30	418.90	526.30	613.20	473.80
November	496.20	473.90	469.00	471.50	409.00	407.70	544.80	612.70	476.00
February	508.60	474.40	460.90	466.50	427.70	422.50	545.00	589.90	480.50
May	512.00	486.50	465.80	457.30	415.90	421.00	515.50	563.90	483.00
1999–2000									
August	499.00	488.40	468.00	451.20	422.80	420.70	534.10	547.40	479.30
November	509.90	488.80	456.90	453.80	423.50	433.90	519.90	619.10	482.50
February	528.60	492.60	473.70	461.30	433.00	444.20	538.20	607.30	494.60
May	536.50	504.80	485.90	462.60	446.90	428.00	571.10	620.30	494.80
2000–2001									
August	547.40	513.80	495.30	484.00	451.50	422.90	559.50	632.00	514.10
November	545.10	509.80	485.10	488.30	450.80	431.00	569.60	660.70	512.20
February	559.40	533.10	506.50	499.30	466.10	462.00	566.80	681.10	530.50
May	555.40	519.60	511.40	493.00	462.70	462.90	584.70	638.50	524.70
2001–2002									
August	566.60	527.40	518.60	513.00	474.20	474.10	587.70	645.50	534.70
November	564.80	526.40	510.00	506.00	485.80	457.30	579.90	625.50	531.70
February	578.30	532.20	526.20	497.90	511.90	458.60	583.30	642.90	543.10
May	567.40	541.00	523.70	503.80	494.20	451.80	563.60	651.30	540.10
2002–2003									
August	569.80	561.50	511.00	543.20	504.60	473.80	586.40	694.80	549.50
November	582.70	554.60	509.10	527.20	503.90	490.40	595.00	673.50	550.10
February	596.40	569.60	520.10	550.70	518.10	481.90	622.00	668.40	564.10
May	608.40	581.70	520.60	500.00	517.50	485.80	613.80	693.10	567.20
2003–2004									
August	622.00	583.20	521.70	504.50	529.00	496.30	617.80	690.30	573.50

Source: Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia, cat. no. 6302.0.

TABLE 9.11 TOTAL JOB VACANCIES(a)

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000)									
1982-1983	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	30.0
1983-1984									39.1
1984-1985	22.5	15.5	6.0	3.9	5.1	1.1	1.2	2.1	57.2
1985-1986	22.9	20.4	8.3	4.2	5.1	1.5	1.1	2.6	65.9
1986-1987	25.4	18.8	6.1	4.8	6.3	1.3	1.0	2.2	65.8
1987-1988	28.8	19.3	7.0	3.9	6.8	1.2	0.9	2.1	70.1
1988-1989	33.7	25.5	11.2	3.8	6.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	85.7
1989-1990	28.0	19.9	10.5	4.7	4.8	1.4	0.9	2.6	72.8
1990-1991	18.1	6.7	7.6	2.2	2.9	0.9	0.6	2.1	41.2
1991-1992	11.0	6.7	6.3	2.1	2.7	0.8	0.5	1.5	31.4
1992-1993	13.7	7.7	6.3	2.2	4.3	0.7	0.7	1.5	36.9
1993-1994	20.3	14.2	8.5	3.0	5.7	0.9	0.7	1.7	54.8
1994-1995	34.6	15.2	12.7	4.8	7.7	1.9	0.9	1.9	79.6
1995-1996	36.1	15.6	10.3	2.9	8.0	1.3	1.0	1.4	76.3
1996-1997	31.1	15.7	14.5	4.8	10.9	1.9	1.0	1.4	81.1
1997-1998	28.6	24.8	21.5	4.6	10.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	94.1
1998-1999	35.1	23.1	17.6	5.0	8.7	1.6	1.3	2.2	94.6
1999-2000	46.5	27.9	15.4	5.7	9.9	2.1	1.3	3.7	112.4
2000-2001	39.0	31.2	13.8	5.9	9.5	2.4	1.3	3.2	106.2
2001-2002	28.4	26.5	15.0	6.8	8.7	1.6	1.1	3.4	91.5
2002-2003	36.7	25.5	20.6	6.5	8.8	2.1	1.6	2.4	104.1
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)									
1992-1993									
August	11.6	8.0	6.0	2.3	4.0	0.9	0.7	1.4	35.0
November	13.5	7.2	6.4	2.3	4.2	0.7	0.9	1.7	36.8
February	12.8	9.1	6.3	1.8	5.6	0.5	0.4	1.1	37.6
May	16.7	6.6	6.4	2.4	3.2	0.5	0.6	1.9	38.3
1993-1994									
August	19.0	11.4	9.2	1.9	5.1	0.7	0.7	1.6	49.6
November	16.3	12.2	8.3	3.6	5.5	0.7	0.8	1.3	48.6
February	23.4	14.0	8.4	3.4	6.2	1.1	0.4	1.7	58.5
May	22.6	19.0	8.1	2.9	5.8	1.0	0.8	2.3	62.5
1994-1995									
August	36.8	15.5	17.3	6.0	7.7	1.8	1.3	2.9	89.3
November	38.5	15.9	12.6	5.9	8.5	2.2	0.6	1.5	85.7
February	31.3	16.7	12.8	3.1	6.2	1.4	0.6	1.5	73.6
May	31.7	12.5	8.0	4.2	8.3	2.3	1.2	1.5	69.6
1995-1996									
August	42.8	13.1	12.6	3.2	6.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	81.1
November	33.5	14.6	9.0	1.9	9.1	1.5	0.8	1.7	72.1
February	35.4	20.4	9.7	3.5	9.2	1.4	1.0	1.9	82.5
May	32.5	14.1	9.9	3.1	7.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	69.5
1996-1997									
August	33.7	16.9	12.4	6.6	10.0	1.9	1.0	1.2	83.7
November	34.2	15.8	12.3	3.5	11.7	1.5	1.3	1.8	82.1
February	30.4	15.9	16.7	4.9	10.3	2.1	0.8	1.2	82.2
May	26.1	14.1	16.6	4.0	11.4	2.1	1.0	1.3	76.4
1997-1998									
August	25.5	21.5	23.1	6.3	9.4	2.9	1.2	1.2	91.1
November	30.3	22.2	21.7	4.1	8.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	89.3
February	31.2	30.0	19.5	4.3	10.1	0.8	2.0	1.2	99.2
May	27.3	25.3	21.6	3.5	14.8	0.8	1.9	1.6	96.8
1998-1999									
August	35.3	21.8	22.0	3.8	8.4	1.5	1.6	2.1	96.5
November	32.2	33.7	16.1	6.3	9.2	0.9	0.8	1.6	100.8
February	32.6	15.3	20.3	5.4	8.2	1.5	1.6	2.5	87.5
May	40.1	21.7	12.0	4.5	8.9	2.5	1.3	2.5	93.5
1999-2000									
August	51.8	28.8	13.0	5.1	10.0	2.0	1.3	3.4	115.3
November	39.5	30.4	14.8	6.6	8.9	2.7	1.2	4.0	108.1
February	49.6	26.5	16.4	5.9	12.4	2.1	1.6	4.1	118.5
May	44.9	25.8	17.5	5.2	8.4	1.6	1.0	3.2	107.6
2000-2001									
August	47.3	38.0	13.5	5.6	11.3	3.1	1.8	3.1	123.7
November	43.6	34.5	13.7	5.6	9.2	2.3	0.9	3.7	113.5
February	34.4	28.8	12.4	6.6	10.5	2.6	1.3	3.3	100.0
May	30.6	23.3	15.5	5.7	6.8	1.7	1.1	2.6	87.4
2001-2002									
August	29.8	28.1	16.4	6.6	10.3	1.4	1.1	3.3	96.9
November	28.9	24.7	14.9	6.6	6.6	1.8	0.8	3.0	87.4
February	23.9	28.1	16.8	7.0	8.5	1.5	1.2	4.2	91.3
May	31.1	24.9	11.7	7.0	9.5	1.7	1.1	3.2	90.3
2002-2003									
August	34.7	29.8	22.1	7.8	8.2	2.2	1.5	3.2	109.6
November	34.8	22.0	21.0	5.2	7.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	96.1
February	39.0	27.2	19.9	7.1	12.0	2.1	1.8	2.3	111.3
May	38.2	22.9	19.3	5.8	7.8	2.0	1.2	2.2	99.5
2003-2004									
August	36.1	29.3	24.1	6.4	7.4	1.9	1.3	2.4	108.8
November	36.4	26.9	24.2	4.0	9.0	1.6	1.4	2.2	105.7

(a) Care should be exercised in using these series as some estimates are subject to high sampling variability.

Source: Job Vacancies, Australia, cat. no. 6354.0.

TABLE 9.12 SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS — NUMBER AND VALUE(a)

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
TOTAL NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS ANNUAL									
1981–1982	66,310	65,873	40,822	20,011	24,139	4,844	1,669	5,304	228,972
1982–1983	66,835	70,791	38,661	20,318	23,312	5,422	2,005	6,904	234,248
1983–1984	91,929	90,408	50,307	27,968	34,965	8,461	2,301	8,146	314,485
1984–1985	95,221	92,301	52,619	28,484	36,330	8,105	2,695	7,742	323,497
1985–1986	84,774	86,965	39,574	21,714	27,069	6,935	1,893	6,937	275,861
1986–1987	84,976	84,186	40,422	21,658	33,165	6,705	1,634	6,592	279,338
1987–1988	123,878	95,511	62,342	26,582	44,895	8,688	1,515	8,327	371,738
1988–1989	108,145	95,026	64,399	29,977	44,569	8,908	1,942	6,702	359,668
1989–1990	84,495	69,969	54,282	25,650	31,192	7,030	1,666	5,787	280,071
1990–1991	87,704	68,349	59,885	28,694	31,964	7,990	2,048	7,087	293,721
1991–1992	111,420	85,738	80,577	31,765	48,323	10,431	2,497	8,555	379,306
1992–1993	129,788	104,579	96,576	36,960	59,395	11,130	3,930	10,780	453,138
1993–1994	154,735	130,335	108,620	45,725	75,881	12,579	4,297	12,313	544,485
1994–1995	138,833	103,088	87,252	36,429	60,834	11,236	3,980	9,696	451,348
1995–1996	138,217	106,750	82,011	38,707	60,792	11,152	4,291	9,600	451,520
1996–1997	159,428	113,489	83,962	36,661	63,277	11,041	4,088	9,491	481,437
1997–1998	158,493	119,690	79,266	37,379	65,041	9,689	4,268	8,347	482,173
1998–1999	161,587	122,029	77,426	36,694	65,991	9,877	5,329	9,240	488,173
1999–2000	187,596	130,348	88,018	44,281	71,641	10,315	5,815	11,124	549,138
2000–2001	189,270	126,452	95,643	46,804	70,683	12,485	4,104	8,855	554,296
2001–2002	211,270	146,326	119,162	51,734	75,806	12,793	4,393	9,280	630,764
2002–2003	203,713	145,439	123,520	53,304	76,794	13,454	4,118	9,829	630,171
MONTHLY — ORIGINAL									
1998–1999									
March	16,328	12,455	7,998	3,718	6,321	1,027	636	957	49,440
April	14,266	11,014	6,655	3,162	5,407	854	492	745	42,595
May	16,141	10,896	6,849	3,237	6,152	915	475	833	45,498
June	16,738	11,305	7,307	3,592	6,034	818	524	894	47,212
1999–2000									
July	15,583	10,518	7,245	3,397	5,690	806	499	856	44,594
August	15,665	10,855	7,054	3,419	5,849	859	531	910	45,142
September	16,397	11,377	7,615	3,545	5,869	888	599	949	47,239
October	16,735	11,386	7,584	3,708	6,271	869	495	987	48,035
November	18,188	12,231	8,159	4,310	6,873	923	541	1,131	52,356
December	15,813	11,652	7,581	3,924	6,024	774	477	944	47,189
January	11,860	8,962	6,136	3,154	5,214	634	420	781	37,161
February	15,633	11,184	8,200	3,976	6,619	850	527	1,049	48,038
March	16,965	11,558	8,545	4,236	6,715	880	562	1,027	50,488
April	13,092	8,681	6,014	3,099	4,888	751	397	792	37,714
May	17,157	12,592	7,484	4,003	6,339	1,135	435	905	50,050
June	14,508	9,352	6,401	3,510	5,290	946	332	793	41,132
2000–2001									
July	13,550	9,305	7,079	3,537	5,396	1,101	307	677	40,952
August	15,502	10,911	7,913	4,079	6,254	1,147	405	774	46,985
September	13,813	9,368	6,951	3,704	5,448	948	343	689	41,264
October	13,889	10,210	7,380	3,717	5,360	1,075	357	688	42,676
November	16,925	11,282	8,215	4,163	5,996	1,162	315	787	48,845
December	14,844	10,153	7,130	3,921	5,238	1,095	341	787	43,509
January	13,174	9,104	6,589	3,511	5,207	899	294	635	39,413
February	14,457	9,349	7,449	3,565	5,730	875	302	701	42,428
March	17,972	11,278	9,118	4,119	6,413	1,131	348	746	51,125
April	16,269	10,197	7,958	3,645	5,695	957	293	731	45,745
May	20,574	13,146	10,291	4,522	7,269	1,132	416	911	58,261
June	18,301	12,149	9,570	4,321	6,677	963	383	729	53,093
2001–2002									
July	18,770	12,705	10,122	4,290	6,629	875	376	806	54,573
August	19,109	13,286	10,417	4,324	6,760	1,097	365	792	56,150
September	16,490	11,424	9,508	3,849	5,629	911	356	707	48,874
October	18,322	13,419	10,508	4,334	6,328	1,070	397	810	55,188
November	18,704	12,821	10,602	4,695	6,621	1,181	393	750	55,767
December	16,019	11,544	9,297	4,423	6,120	1,080	373	667	49,523
January	14,649	12,047	9,285	3,892	6,055	1,080	358	598	47,964
February	16,088	11,106	9,542	4,008	6,209	1,078	398	700	49,129
March	17,652	11,048	9,880	4,246	6,073	1,091	328	776	51,094
April	17,987	11,648	9,741	4,112	6,150	1,005	341	818	51,802
May	20,016	13,498	10,885	4,880	7,060	1,303	382	1,011	59,035
June	17,464	11,780	9,375	4,681	6,172	1,022	326	845	51,665
2002–2003									
July	18,653	13,151	10,360	4,988	6,781	1,115	323	810	56,181
August	17,635	12,419	9,610	4,166	6,138	1,114	273	744	52,099
September	16,496	11,431	9,320	3,825	5,728	990	256	785	48,831
October	17,280	12,639	10,351	4,329	6,417	1,158	256	892	53,322
November	16,666	12,187	10,071	4,336	6,147	1,153	313	909	51,782
December	15,496	12,052	9,473	4,322	5,934	1,174	364	858	49,673
January	13,824	10,752	8,946	3,765	5,785	977	254	701	45,004
February	15,753	10,894	10,096	4,112	6,076	1,015	333	893	49,172
March	17,501	12,163	11,670	4,814	6,588	1,152	408	776	55,072
April	16,862	11,804	10,596	4,583	6,432	1,074	437	802	52,590
May	19,412	13,105	11,529	5,089	7,631	1,283	478	863	59,390
June	18,135	12,842	11,498	4,975	7,137	1,249	423	796	57,055
2003–2004									
July	19,998	13,852	12,994	5,355	7,772	1,366	358	946	62,641
August	19,243	13,234	12,419	4,663	7,234	1,306	358	816	59,273
September	20,015	13,450	12,771	5,005	7,345	1,353	446	888	61,273
October	20,496	14,330	13,276	5,312	7,913	1,409	408	903	64,047

For footnotes see end of table

TABLE 9.12 SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS — NUMBER AND VALUE(a)—continued

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
TOTAL VALUE OF DWELLING UNITS ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1981-1982	2,207	1,718	1,073	533	641	106	72	154	6,506
1982-1983	2,400	1,975	1,167	565	641	124	86	213	7,171
1983-1984	3,532	2,852	1,714	894	1,029	211	101	308	10,641
1984-1985	4,243	3,549	2,005	1,128	1,242	227	136	397	12,926
1985-1986	3,936	3,572	1,510	920	934	213	97	351	11,534
1986-1987	4,362	3,982	1,616	966	1,242	235	89	338	12,830
1987-1988	7,874	5,273	2,830	1,267	1,979	323	81	484	20,110
1988-1989	8,301	6,351	3,311	1,574	2,371	355	105	419	22,788
1989-1990	6,981	4,901	3,007	1,438	1,858	304	90	383	18,960
1990-1991	7,626	4,785	3,680	1,731	1,946	368	119	521	20,776
1991-1992	10,052	6,323	5,516	2,084	3,143	513	165	741	28,538
1992-1993	12,309	8,193	7,398	2,569	4,337	612	303	1,056	36,778
1993-1994	16,239	10,369	9,198	3,388	6,258	773	366	1,242	47,832
1994-1995	15,317	8,803	7,861	2,880	5,399	726	375	947	42,306
1995-1996	15,868	9,406	7,749	2,982	5,536	769	424	945	43,679
1996-1997	19,979	10,653	8,182	2,956	6,049	750	431	980	49,979
1997-1998	21,923	12,591	8,402	3,129	6,484	737	469	928	54,663
1998-1999	24,925	14,376	9,026	3,321	7,319	829	581	1,124	61,500
1999-2000	31,026	17,310	10,781	4,374	8,564	828	634	1,436	74,952
2000-2001	30,797	16,667	11,537	4,665	8,245	923	432	1,159	74,424
2001-2002	39,540	22,309	16,101	5,695	9,834	1,083	473	1,448	96,482
2002-2003	42,152	24,463	19,191	6,528	10,805	1,274	515	1,762	106,691
MONTHLY — ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
1998-1999									
May	2,524	1,389	798	301	706	76	53	108	5,956
June	2,686	1,445	871	342	714	63	55	107	6,282
1999-2000									
July	2,489	1,334	866	319	666	67	51	102	5,894
August	2,572	1,397	849	331	687	68	56	113	6,073
September	2,652	1,475	924	349	688	69	63	120	6,340
October	2,768	1,534	927	370	744	67	53	129	6,591
November	3,026	1,639	1,001	422	818	76	60	145	7,186
December	2,672	1,592	941	390	747	67	52	130	6,591
January	2,010	1,242	770	313	640	53	47	99	5,174
February	2,609	1,498	1,055	398	831	71	64	136	6,663
March	2,842	1,554	1,044	417	815	73	65	137	6,946
April	2,229	1,172	737	309	588	61	48	106	5,250
May	2,772	1,622	874	401	726	87	44	118	6,644
June	2,386	1,250	793	354	615	71	31	101	5,600
2000-2001									
July	2,129	1,165	809	332	631	81	34	86	5,267
August	2,444	1,367	910	383	696	86	47	99	6,033
September	2,120	1,166	781	347	600	71	36	84	5,204
October	2,105	1,252	836	351	603	78	36	82	5,342
November	2,542	1,388	935	406	664	83	30	101	6,149
December	2,402	1,330	853	395	609	75	33	105	5,802
January	2,141	1,231	798	356	609	58	30	80	5,302
February	2,323	1,230	932	351	641	65	31	93	5,666
March	3,029	1,561	1,137	423	764	84	36	101	7,135
April	2,811	1,412	1,021	382	703	73	30	96	6,528
May	3,527	1,821	1,299	479	908	89	47	127	8,296
June	3,225	1,744	1,227	458	818	79	43	106	7,700
2001-2002									
July	3,320	1,847	1,308	462	815	70	43	115	7,979
August	3,423	1,919	1,332	455	834	91	38	115	8,208
September	3,020	1,696	1,233	414	714	79	40	105	7,302
October	3,405	2,031	1,385	473	794	91	41	127	8,346
November	3,536	1,944	1,400	525	858	99	40	123	8,524
December	3,032	1,798	1,262	508	778	89	40	105	7,611
January	2,756	1,887	1,266	444	807	93	40	91	7,385
February	2,950	1,708	1,328	455	828	94	42	109	7,515
March	3,346	1,701	1,377	478	809	93	35	122	7,961
April	3,469	1,804	1,355	458	845	87	36	135	8,191
May	3,906	2,137	1,527	525	944	108	43	163	9,352
June	3,378	1,837	1,327	498	807	88	36	138	8,108
2002-2003									
July	3,610	2,048	1,472	524	893	98	31	133	8,808
August	3,481	2,002	1,401	476	828	98	32	126	8,444
September	3,317	1,886	1,381	454	768	91	31	129	8,058
October	3,498	2,051	1,558	517	870	105	30	154	8,782
November	3,428	2,022	1,522	529	859	105	42	162	8,670
December	3,281	2,094	1,441	539	834	111	49	139	8,486
January	2,820	1,824	1,392	465	831	91	34	129	7,585
February	3,147	1,820	1,612	508	888	99	45	161	8,281
March	3,671	2,068	1,856	617	936	114	53	144	9,459
April	3,707	2,028	1,726	580	938	106	50	161	9,296
May	4,232	2,316	1,902	671	1,116	128	61	166	10,592
June	3,960	2,304	1,929	649	1,043	128	58	160	10,229
2003-2004									
July	4,443	2,524	2,226	678	1,160	142	56	178	11,408
August	4,362	2,422	2,128	632	1,077	135	54	160	10,972
September	4,643	2,469	2,245	660	1,099	143	67	182	11,508
October	4,721	2,593	2,306	729	1,163	151	67	184	11,912

(a) Excludes alterations and additions.

Source: *Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia*, cat. no. 5609.0.

TABLE 9.13 TOTAL HOURLY RATES OF PAY INDEXES — EXCLUDING BONUSES

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL (SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1997 = 100.0)									
1997–1998	101.2	101.1	101.2	101.1	101.4	100.7	101.3	100.7	101.2
1998–1999	104.7	104.2	104.2	104.1	104.4	103.5	104.2	103.7	104.4
1999–2000	107.9	107.2	107.3	107.1	107.1	106.2	106.8	106.3	107.4
2000–2001	111.9	110.8	110.6	110.5	110.9	109.2	109.8	110.1	111.1
2001–2002	115.6	114.7	114.2	114.1	114.5	112.6	113.2	113.5	114.8
2002–2003	119.7	118.8	117.8	118.6	118.7	116.3	116.7	117.4	118.8
QUARTERLY (SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1997 = 100.0)									
1997–1998									
September	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
December	100.7	100.7	100.9	100.8	100.9	100.4	101.2	100.2	100.8
March	101.8	101.6	101.7	101.5	102.0	101.1	101.8	101.1	101.7
June	102.1	102.1	102.2	101.9	102.6	101.4	102.2	101.4	102.1
1998–1999									
September	103.6	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.4	102.4	103.0	102.8	103.3
December	104.1	103.8	103.9	103.8	104.0	102.9	104.0	103.3	103.9
March	105.3	104.5	104.6	104.6	104.7	103.9	104.7	104.1	104.8
June	105.9	105.1	105.1	104.7	105.4	104.6	105.0	104.4	105.4
1999–2000									
September	107.0	106.1	106.3	105.9	106.1	105.5	105.8	105.6	106.4
December	107.5	106.8	107.1	106.8	106.7	106.0	106.7	106.0	107.0
March	108.2	107.6	107.6	107.4	107.5	106.5	107.2	106.6	107.7
June	109.0	108.3	108.0	108.1	108.0	106.9	107.5	107.0	108.4
2000–2001									
September	110.7	109.4	109.0	109.1	109.3	108.1	108.6	108.9	109.7
December	111.3	110.4	110.3	110.1	110.0	108.9	109.9	109.8	110.6
March	112.5	111.2	111.2	111.1	111.8	109.5	110.3	110.6	111.7
June	113.1	112.2	111.9	111.6	112.5	110.3	110.5	111.0	112.4
2001–2002									
September	114.5	113.6	113.0	112.6	113.2	111.5	111.6	112.6	113.6
December	115.2	114.2	113.9	113.9	114.0	112.1	113.3	113.3	114.4
March	116.1	115.0	114.6	114.8	114.9	113.1	113.9	113.8	115.2
June	116.6	116.0	115.2	115.2	115.7	113.7	114.1	114.3	115.9
2002–2003									
September	118.2	117.6	116.3	116.9	117.6	115.0	115.6	116.0	117.4
December	118.9	118.5	117.4	118.5	118.2	116.2	116.0	116.9	118.3
March	120.6	119.2	118.4	119.1	119.2	116.6	117.4	118.1	119.4
June	121.1	120.0	119.0	119.7	119.8	117.4	117.6	118.4	120.1
2003–2004									
September	122.8	121.5	120.2	121.6	121.3	119.0	118.8	120.8	121.6

(a) Index numbers have not been compiled PRIOR to the September quarter 1997.

Source: Wage Cost Index, Australia, cat. no. 6345.0.

10 INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

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NOTES

1. The statistics for Germany in these tables refer to Germany after unification.

2. Consumer price index (CPI). Due to the many differences in the structure of the housing sector in different countries and in the way that housing is treated in their CPIs, a simple comparison of All items (or headline) CPIs is often inappropriate. To provide a better basis for international comparisons, the Fourteenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians adopted a resolution which called for countries to “provide for dissemination at the international level of an index which excludes shelter, in addition to the all-items index.”

Table 10.8 presents indexes for selected countries on a basis consistent with the above resolution and comparable to the Australian series *All groups excluding housing*. The series in this table are presented on a reference base consistent with that used for publication of the Australian CPI (ie 1989-90 = 100.0) and as such are not directly comparable with those for All items published in Table 10.7 (presented on a reference base of 1995 = 100.0).

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Consumer Price Index, Australia cat. no. 6401.0

Main Economic Indicators - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD

TABLE 10.1 REAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT VOLUME INDEX

Period	United States	Japan (a)	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7 (b)	Australia
	ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)								
1981-1982	71.4	65.1	na	77.3	76.0	70.6	71.4	68.7	66.2
1982-1983	70.3	67.0	na	78.5	76.3	72.4	70.3	69.2	64.5
1983-1984	74.2	69.0	na	79.6	78.3	75.0	74.2	72.6	68.0
1984-1985	77.9	71.8	na	80.6	80.1	77.0	77.9	75.4	71.5
1985-1986	81.2	74.6	na	82.4	82.7	79.9	81.2	78.0	74.6
1986-1987	82.9	76.9	na	84.2	84.9	83.0	82.9	80.3	76.4
1987-1988	87.7	81.5	na	87.1	87.8	87.0	87.7	83.7	80.4
1988-1989	90.8	86.3	na	90.9	90.8	90.4	90.8	87.3	83.7
1989-1990	92.2	91.0	na	94.3	93.3	91.7	92.2	90.2	86.7
1990-1991	88.4	95.1	na	95.5	94.3	90.8	90.4	91.4	86.9
1991-1992	89.6	96.9	96.3	97.0	96.0	90.3	90.3	92.7	87.2
1992-1993	92.5	97.3	96.1	96.9	95.2	91.5	91.6	94.2	90.3
1993-1994	95.4	97.7	97.0	97.0	95.9	94.9	94.7	96.1	93.8
1994-1995	98.9	99.0	99.3	99.5	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.0	97.8
1995-1996	101.6	101.8	100.2	100.6	100.6	101.3	100.4	101.3	102.0
1996-1997	105.8	104.8	101.6	101.8	101.8	104.3	103.7	104.4	105.8
1997-1998	110.5	104.9	103.5	104.9	104.4	107.8	108.2	107.6	110.5
1998-1999	115.0	104.3	104.6	108.1	105.5	110.4	113.0	110.4	116.4
1999-2000	120.1	106.1	108.0	112.5	108.4	113.8	119.1	114.4	121.1
2000-2001	122.2	108.7	110.0	116.4	111.5	116.7	123.9	116.9	123.2
2001-2002	123.2	106.8	110.0	117.9	112.2	118.7	126.6	117.4	128.0
2002-2003	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	131.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1995 = 100.0)									
1991-1992									
September	88.6	96.3	94.5	96.3	95.4	90.2	90.0	91.8	86.5
December	89.1	97.0	95.9	96.8	95.9	90.3	90.4	92.4	86.7
March	89.9	97.4	98.0	97.5	96.4	90.4	90.2	93.2	87.6
June	90.8	96.9	96.9	97.3	96.3	90.2	90.5	93.3	87.8
1992-1993									
September	91.5	97.1	96.5	97.6	95.7	90.7	90.8	93.7	88.5
December	92.7	97.1	96.6	97.1	95.3	91.1	91.2	94.2	90.0
March	92.6	97.5	95.7	96.5	94.7	91.8	91.9	94.2	91.2
June	93.2	97.4	95.4	96.4	94.9	92.3	92.5	94.5	91.6
1993-1994									
September	93.6	97.4	96.2	96.3	94.9	93.2	93.0	94.8	91.3
December	95.0	97.4	96.3	96.6	95.8	94.2	93.9	95.7	93.3
March	95.8	98.2	97.6	97.3	96.0	95.4	95.3	96.5	94.9
June	97.2	97.8	97.7	97.8	97.0	96.6	96.7	97.3	95.8
1994-1995									
September	97.7	98.9	98.5	98.5	97.6	97.9	98.1	98.1	97.1
December	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.5	98.1	98.8	99.0	98.9	97.3
March	99.3	98.8	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.9	99.3	97.8
June	99.5	99.2	100.2	100.3	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.1
1995-1996									
September	100.2	100.4	100.2	100.3	100.0	100.1	99.9	100.2	100.6
December	101.0	101.4	100.2	100.0	100.4	100.8	100.3	100.8	101.3
March	101.8	102.5	99.4	101.0	101.2	101.8	100.5	101.5	102.8
June	103.4	102.9	100.9	100.9	100.6	102.3	100.9	102.5	103.2
1996-1997									
September	104.0	103.4	101.2	101.4	101.3	102.8	102.1	103.0	104.6
December	105.1	105.2	101.6	101.3	101.2	103.6	103.1	104.0	105.4
March	106.3	106.9	101.3	101.8	101.4	104.9	104.1	105.0	105.7
June	107.8	103.6	102.1	102.6	103.2	105.7	105.3	105.5	107.6
1997-1998									
September	108.9	105.3	102.5	103.3	103.6	106.6	106.7	106.5	108.4
December	109.7	105.7	103.4	104.4	104.4	107.4	107.6	107.3	109.8
March	111.3	104.6	104.4	105.4	104.5	108.1	109.0	108.1	111.5
June	111.9	104.1	103.8	106.5	104.9	109.0	109.3	108.4	112.4
1998-1999									
September	113.1	104.2	104.0	107.1	105.5	109.7	110.5	109.2	114.2
December	114.9	104.3	104.1	107.6	105.0	110.2	112.3	110.2	116.7
March	115.8	103.3	105.3	108.3	105.5	110.4	114.0	110.7	116.9
June	116.3	105.4	104.8	109.4	106.0	111.1	115.2	111.5	117.8
1999-2000									
September	117.8	106.3	106.4	110.5	107.0	112.3	116.9	112.8	119.6
December	119.8	104.9	107.6	112.0	108.1	113.7	118.7	113.9	120.9
March	120.6	106.0	108.4	113.3	108.9	114.2	119.9	114.8	121.2
June	122.0	107.0	109.5	114.3	109.6	115.1	120.8	116.0	122.5
2000-2001									
September	122.2	107.7	109.6	114.9	110.3	115.8	122.3	116.4	122.8
December	122.5	109.2	109.7	116.4	111.3	116.3	124.0	117.0	122.1
March	122.4	109.7	110.3	117.1	112.1	117.2	124.4	117.3	123.2
June	121.9	108.2	110.3	117.0	112.1	117.5	124.7	116.8	124.6
2001-2002									
September	121.8	106.8	110.1	117.5	112.2	118.0	124.5	116.6	126.1
December	122.6	106.2	109.7	117.2	112.0	118.5	125.7	116.9	127.7
March	124.1	106.3	110.1	118.0	112.0	118.8	127.5	117.8	128.6
June	124.5	107.7	110.2	118.7	112.4	119.5	128.7	118.4	129.6
2002-2003									
September	125.7	108.3	110.6	119.0	112.5	120.6	129.5	119.3	130.7
December	126.2	108.8	110.5	118.9	113.0	121.2	130.0	119.7	131.6
March	126.7	108.9	110.3	119.3	112.9	121.3	130.8	120.0	132.5
June	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	133.0

(a) Data for Japan measure real gross national product.

(b) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD and the ABS.

**TABLE 10.2 BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT — PERCENTAGE OF
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED GDP(a)**

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)								
1981–1982	0.2	na	na	-1.7	-1.7	1.3	-1.9	-5.5
1982–1983	-0.6			-2.0	-0.7	1.4	0.5	-3.8
1983–1984	-2.0			-0.3	-0.3	0.9	-1.2	-3.9
1984–1985	-2.5			-0.1	-1.3	0.3	-0.4	-5.0
1985–1986	-3.2	4.0		0.2	-0.3	0.4	-2.7	-6.3
1986–1987	-3.5	4.1		0.0	0.2	-0.7	-2.8	-4.6
1987–1988	-3.0	2.9		-0.4	-0.5	-2.7	-3.3	-3.7
1988–1989	-2.1	2.5		-0.5	-1.5	-4.4	-3.5	-5.4
1989–1990	-1.6	2.0		-0.6	-1.1	-4.9	-3.9	-5.9
1990–1991	-0.4	1.5	-1.6	-0.9	-1.7	-2.5	-3.4	-4.4
1991–1992	-0.4	2.5	-2.0	0.1	-2.3	-1.8	-3.9	-3.3
1992–1993	-1.0	3.1	-1.1	0.4	-1.2	-2.2	-3.4	-3.6
1993–1994	-1.5	2.9	-1.1	0.9	1.4	-1.5	-3.6	-3.6
1994–1995	-1.7	2.4	-1.1	0.8	1.9	-0.9	-1.5	-6.0
1995–1996	-1.3	1.6	-1.8	0.8	2.5	-1.3	0.3	-4.3
1996–1997	-1.5	1.7	-1.3	2.0	3.1	-0.5	-0.1	-3.3
1997–1998	-1.9	2.7	-0.7	2.7	2.6	-0.6	-1.8	-4.1
1998–1999	-2.7	2.9	-1.0	2.9	1.3	-1.4	-0.5	-5.7
1999–2000	-3.7	2.6	-1.2	2.2	0.1	-1.8	1.6	-5.2
2000–2001	-4.2	2.1	-1.4	1.0	-0.8	-1.7	3.5	-2.8
2001–2002	-4.1	2.7	1.4	2.0	-0.2	-1.3	1.7	-3.0
2002–2003	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	-5.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1995 = 100.0)								
1991–1992								
September	-0.3	2.3	-1.9	0.0	-2.6	-1.8	-4.1	-3.2
December	-0.3	2.5	-1.1	0.0	-1.9	-1.5	-3.7	-3.1
March	-0.3	2.4	-2.3	-0.5	-2.4	-1.9	-4.2	-3.2
June	-0.8	2.7	-2.7	0.7	-2.4	-2.2	-3.7	-3.6
1992–1993								
September	-0.8	3.0	-1.1	0.3	-2.8	-2.4	-3.9	-4.1
December	-1.1	3.3	-1.4	1.0	-2.1	-2.1	-2.8	-3.6
March	-0.8	3.3	-0.9	-0.2	-0.4	-2.0	-3.4	-3.2
June	-1.3	2.9	-1.2	0.5	0.4	-2.3	-3.7	-3.3
1993–1994								
September	-1.3	2.9	-2.1	1.6	0.9	-1.7	-4.2	-3.3
December	-1.6	2.8	-1.9	1.1	2.4	-1.4	-4.2	-3.1
March	-1.3	3.2	-0.2	0.7	1.4	-1.3	-2.8	-3.5
June	-1.6	2.8	-0.2	0.3	1.1	-1.4	-3.2	-4.5
1994–1995								
September	-1.8	2.5	-0.3	0.7	0.9	-0.6	-1.7	-6.0
December	-1.9	2.5	-0.4	0.5	1.5	-0.7	-1.6	-6.0
March	-1.6	2.5	-1.8	0.9	2.5	-0.5	-0.8	-6.5
June	-1.7	2.2	-2.0	0.9	2.5	-2.0	-2.1	-5.5
1995–1996								
September	-1.4	2.1	-2.0	0.3	2.0	-1.7	-0.8	-4.6
December	-1.1	1.8	-2.6	0.7	2.1	-0.9	0.7	-4.9
March	-1.3	1.4	-0.5	1.3	3.2	-1.8	0.1	-4.2
June	-1.5	1.2	-2.1	0.9	2.9	-1.0	1.4	-3.6
1996–1997								
September	-1.8	1.3	-1.1	1.7	3.5	-1.1	0.6	-3.9
December	-1.5	1.6	-0.8	1.5	3.0	-0.7	0.1	-4.0
March	-1.6	1.7	-2.2	2.0	3.3	-0.2	-0.2	-3.0
June	-1.3	2.3	-1.2	3.0	2.5	0.2	-0.9	-2.2
1997–1998								
September	-1.4	2.1	-0.1	2.8	2.9	0.3	-2.5	-3.4
December	-1.8	2.9	0.0	3.0	2.9	-1.2	-1.5	-3.8
March	-1.9	2.8	-1.8	2.4	2.0	-1.2	-1.5	-5.0
June	-2.3	3.0	-0.9	2.6	2.5	-0.5	-1.6	-4.1
1998–1999								
September	-2.6	3.3	-0.3	2.8	2.0	0.5	-1.1	-5.5
December	-2.6	2.9	-1.9	3.0	1.3	-1.0	-0.9	-5.3
March	-2.6	2.6	-1.3	3.0	1.1	-2.5	-0.1	-6.0
June	-3.0	2.7	-0.5	3.0	1.0	-2.5	-0.2	-5.9
1999–2000								
September	-3.4	2.6	-1.2	3.2	0.9	-1.7	0.7	-6.0
December	-3.5	2.3	-1.7	2.3	-0.2	-2.1	0.5	-4.9
March	-3.9	2.6	-0.8	1.3	0.7	-1.4	2.6	-5.2
June	-4.0	2.7	-1.2	2.0	-1.1	-2.2	2.6	-4.7
2000–2001								
September	-4.4	2.6	-1.7	0.8	-0.7	-1.6	3.0	-3.3
December	-4.4	2.1	-2.3	1.1	-1.1	-2.9	3.3	-3.2
March	-4.1	2.1	0.0	1.0	-0.6	-0.7	4.3	-2.5
June	-4.0	1.7	-1.4	1.1	-0.9	-1.7	3.2	-2.1
2001–2002								
September	-4.1	2.1	1.0	2.0	0.5	-1.0	1.1	-1.9
December	-3.4	2.6	1.0	1.8	0.7	-1.7	1.0	-3.2
March	-4.1	3.0	2.2	2.0	-0.8	-1.2	2.4	-3.0
June	-4.7	3.0	1.4	2.0	-1.2	-1.3	2.2	-4.0
2002–2003								
September	-4.7	2.7	3.4	1.8	0.9	-0.5	1.8	-4.3
December	-4.9	2.5	2.9	1.8	-1.2	-0.7	1.7	-5.7
March	-5.1	2.8	2.1	0.9	-2.0	0.9	2.7	-5.4
June	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	-6.4

(a) Statistics are calculated as the original balance on current account as a percentage of the seasonally adjusted current price gross domestic product, except for Japan and Germany, where real gross national product replaces gross domestic product..

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD and the ABS.

TABLE 10.3 BALANCE ON MERCHANDISE TRADE(a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (US \$BILLION)									
1981-1982	-37.5	10.3	19.3	-12.0	-13.3	-5.4	7.9	-3.8	-0.4
1982-1983	-51.9	12.4	19.5	-12.5	-9.8	-3.9	14.4	0.8	0.2
1983-1984	-98.2	26.6	14.6	-3.9	-8.8	-8.7	11.3	0.5	-0.4
1984-1985	-129.4	37.8	21.9	-2.1	-13.3	-10.4	13.6	0.6	-0.5
1985-1986	-154.4	63.8	38.1	-1.7	-7.3	-11.5	7.0	-1.2	-0.3
1986-1987	-163.3	89.1	61.3	-3.1	-4.3	-21.5	6.7	-0.8	0.1
1987-1988	-157.3	73.6	69.4	-6.4	-8.1	-32.8	5.1	0.1	0.6
1988-1989	-133.9	77.0	74.2	-10.3	-13.4	-48.9	5.3	-2.5	1.3
1989-1990	-126.0	56.3	73.4	-11.0	-11.1	-43.4	6.1	-1.7	-0.4
1990-1991	-104.6	58.9	30.6	-15.7	-13.6	-31.0	11.9	2.7	0.3
1991-1992	-92.3	95.0	18.4	-4.3	-13.2	-26.5	9.7	3.1	1.3
1992-1993	-124.0	115.3	31.7	3.1	7.0	-27.9	13.7	0.9	0.8
1993-1994	-153.9	122.9	40.0	8.4	24.3	-25.6	13.0	0.1	0.7
1994-1995	-193.4	118.7	50.8	11.6	25.1	-20.8	22.0	-5.5	-0.2
1995-1996	-180.4	77.8	59.7	11.3	35.2	-27.2	31.3	-1.4	-0.6
1996-1997	-206.3	66.2	67.6	21.4	39.7	-23.4	26.7	0.1	-0.2
1997-1998	-232.5	99.7	71.6	25.2	28.0	-33.9	12.8	-1.9	-0.3
1998-1999	-300.6	108.1	70.2	19.2	23.1	-50.1	18.0	-7.2	-0.9
1999-2000	-428.8	110.7	65.8	8.5	9.0	-50.9	30.4	-8.0	-1.6
2000-2001	-478.8	72.1	63.5	-5.6	3.3	-54.4	44.2	0.5	0.0
2001-2002	-456.5	65.8	105.3	5.3	10.1	-53.8	31.7	0.6	0.2
2002-2003	-558.2	78.9	134.0	4.5	1.8	-73.6	30.1	-10.6	-1.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (US \$BILLION)									
1998-1999									
December	-22.4	10.0	4.0	2.0	2.3	-4.0	1.3	-0.2	0.0
January	-24.0	10.8	6.7	1.6	2.0	-5.1	1.8	-0.5	-0.1
February	-26.3	7.7	5.9	1.3	1.6	-4.7	1.7	-0.7	-0.1
March	-26.4	9.6	5.1	1.5	1.3	-4.4	1.5	-0.7	-0.0
April	-27.1	8.4	6.3	1.2	1.4	-4.1	1.8	-1.0	-0.0
May	-29.1	8.6	3.8	1.0	1.2	-3.1	1.6	-0.9	-0.2
June	-32.4	8.7	6.4	1.4	1.6	-4.7	2.1	-0.7	-0.1
1999-2000									
July	-33.2	9.6	6.6	2.4	1.4	-4.4	2.2	-0.7	-0.1
August	-32.7	8.5	3.8	1.1	1.4	-3.8	2.6	-0.9	-0.1
September	-31.8	9.9	6.0	1.7	0.9	-3.6	2.0	-0.9	-0.2
October	-33.3	10.2	5.6	1.6	1.1	-4.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.1
November	-34.1	6.8	6.6	0.7	0.9	-4.5	2.3	-0.6	-0.2
December	-33.4	8.9	5.6	-0.4	0.6	-4.6	1.9	-0.6	-0.4
January	-34.5	9.3	4.7	0.2	1.0	-5.2	2.8	-0.8	0.0
February	-37.2	10.6	6.3	0.2	0.9	-4.3	2.4	-0.4	-0.1
March	-39.9	9.1	4.8	0.2	0.8	-3.6	3.0	-0.4	-0.1
April	-39.1	10.3	5.8	-0.3	0.4	-4.8	2.6	-0.1	-0.1
May	-39.5	7.5	3.7	1.0	-0.1	-4.0	2.8	-0.7	-0.1
June	-40.2	10.1	6.2	0.0	-0.1	-3.9	3.7	-0.8	-0.1
2000-2001									
July	-40.9	8.4	5.1	-1.4	-0.1	-5.3	3.1	-0.4	-0.1
August	-39.7	8.5	3.0	-0.6	-0.1	-3.6	3.5	-0.5	-0.0
September	-41.9	8.7	4.1	-0.3	0.3	-4.5	3.1	-0.1	-0.1
October	-42.2	5.5	5.4	-1.3	-0.4	-4.2	3.6	-0.0	0.0
November	-41.1	6.2	2.9	-0.6	-0.4	-4.3	3.2	-0.1	-0.0
December	-41.2	5.3	2.6	-1.0	0.0	-5.0	4.2	0.1	0.0
January	-41.8	3.1	6.8	-0.5	1.0	-4.6	5.1	-0.0	0.1
February	-36.4	7.2	6.3	0.3	0.6	-4.2	4.2	0.4	0.1
March	-40.4	6.6	7.6	0.4	0.8	-4.6	3.8	0.1	-0.1
April	-39.3	4.9	6.2	-1.0	0.6	-5.0	3.6	0.3	0.1
May	-36.1	2.3	7.0	-0.1	0.3	-4.4	3.8	0.3	0.1
June	-37.8	5.3	6.6	0.4	0.6	-4.6	3.1	0.5	-0.0
2001-2002A									
July	-37.7	2.8	7.2	-0.7	-0.1	-4.5	2.6	0.4	0.0
August	-36.8	4.8	8.8	1.3	0.7	-5.1	2.5	0.2	0.1
September	-37.8	5.4	7.2	0.2	0.7	-4.2	2.8	0.3	0.1
October	-37.0	3.9	7.9	0.8	1.1	-3.7	2.1	0.2	0.0
November	-36.0	5.1	5.2	0.9	1.1	-5.1	3.1	-0.0	0.0
December	-33.0	4.2	9.6	-0.9	1.5	-5.8	2.8	0.1	0.0
January	-35.4	5.0	10.5	0.8	0.8	-4.8	2.6	0.2	-0.1
February	-37.7	5.1	9.1	0.4	0.8	-4.6	2.8	-0.3	0.0
March	-38.2	8.1	10.2	0.3	0.9	-4.8	2.3	0.2	0.1
April	-41.8	5.9	8.9	0.8	0.4	-4.4	3.1	-0.2	-0.1
May	-42.5	7.2	10.2	1.0	1.3	-2.6	3.0	-0.1	0.0
June	-42.7	8.4	10.4	0.5	0.9	-4.3	2.1	-0.2	0.0
2002-2003									
July	-41.4	6.5	11.5	0.7	0.4	-4.6	2.2	-0.4	-0.1
August	-44.1	7.1	11.5	1.1	0.7	-6.3	2.3	-0.5	-0.2
September	-44.1	7.0	12.2	0.3	1.1	-5.4	2.7	-0.5	-0.1
October	-42.7	7.0	10.3	0.6	0.4	-6.2	2.8	-0.3	-0.2
November	-46.6	7.5	11.0	0.2	0.4	-7.4	2.5	-0.8	-0.1
December	-50.0	6.5	10.9	0.9	-0.2	-6.2	2.0	-1.3	-0.1
January	-47.5	5.8	11.2	0.3	-0.2	-6.4	2.8	-0.7	-0.1
February	-46.1	6.9	11.1	0.3	0.0	-6.5	2.5	-1.0	-0.2
March	-50.0	5.4	9.3	0.0	-0.1	-6.3	3.5	-0.9	-0.1
April	-49.0	6.7	10.5	0.1	0.0	-2.6	2.1	-1.4	-0.1
May	-49.2	6.5	12.4	-0.1	-0.2	-6.8	2.3	-1.3	-0.2
June	-47.6	6.2	12.0	0.2	-0.5	-9.0	2.4	-1.5	-0.3
2003-2004									
July	-47.9	6.3	14.2	0.8	-0.1	-5.0	2.8	-1.2	-0.2
August	-47.2	7.6	13.6	0.3	0.1	-4.7	3.7	-1.1	-0.1
September	-49.4	8.6	16.2	0.8	0.6	-7.6	3.5	-1.4	-0.2
October	-50.3	9.5	11.6	0.4	1.4	-7.7	3.3	-1.1	-0.2

(a) All series are exports (fob) less imports (cif) except for United States, France, Canada and Australia where imports are also fob. Data are measured on a foreign trade basis.

(b) Excludes trade with the German Democratic Republic.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

TABLE 10.4 PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE VOLUME INDEX

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)								
1981-1982	63.9	64.8		81.2	75.3	66.1	71.6	69.1
1982-1983	66.0	67.4		82.3	75.5	68.5	71.0	70.2
1983-1984	70.1	69.1		82.6	77.0	70.9	74.1	71.4
1984-1985	73.4	71.1		83.0	79.0	72.3	77.2	73.1
1985-1986	76.8	73.6		85.4	82.3	76.5	80.9	76.3
1986-1987	79.9	76.3		88.0	85.4	80.5	83.9	77.1
1987-1988	82.7	79.8		90.0	88.6	86.1	87.5	79.6
1988-1989	85.5	83.7		92.6	92.2	91.2	91.2	83.2
1989-1990	87.6	88.0		95.6	94.9	92.8	93.2	87.3
1990-1991	88.0	90.9	47.2	96.9	97.2	92.2	92.4	87.9
1991-1992	89.0	93.7	95.2	97.7	100.1	91.4	92.8	89.6
1992-1993	91.9	95.3	96.6	97.9	98.5	93.4	94.2	91.3
1993-1994	95.4	97.3	97.3	98.1	97.4	96.9	96.5	93.4
1994-1995	98.6	99.4	99.0	99.5	99.4	98.9	99.0	98.0
1995-1996	101.6	101.3	100.4	100.7	100.5	101.8	101.3	101.7
1996-1997	104.8	103.1	101.5	101.1	102.7	106.0	104.7	104.7
1997-1998	109.4	102.8	102.1	103.1	106.2	109.8	109.0	109.7
1998-1999	114.7	103.9	105.1	106.9	109.3	114.2	112.2	115.0
1999-2000	120.3	105.2	108.0	110.6	112.0	119.8	116.7	119.7
2000-2001	124.2	106.0	109.6	113.3	114.5	125.2	120.7	123.3
2001-2002	127.5	107.3	110.0	116.1	114.7	130.0	123.3	127.6
2002-2003	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	134.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1995 = 100.0)								
1991-1992								
September	88.3	92.3	93.2	97.3	98.9	91.6	92.2	88.9
December	88.2	93.5	95.5	97.9	99.8	91.1	92.8	89.0
March	89.5	94.3	95.9	97.8	100.6	90.8	92.9	90.1
June	90.0	94.5	96.1	97.7	101.0	92.0	93.2	90.6
1992-1993								
September	90.6	94.9	95.7	98.3	101.1	92.8	93.7	90.9
December	91.9	94.7	98.5	98.2	99.4	92.9	93.9	91.3
March	92.1	95.8	96.0	97.3	97.0	93.6	94.5	91.0
June	93.0	95.6	96.0	97.9	96.6	94.2	94.8	92.0
1993-1994								
September	94.1	96.1	96.9	97.6	96.7	95.8	95.4	91.8
December	95.0	97.0	97.8	98.4	97.1	96.5	95.7	93.3
March	95.9	98.5	97.4	98.2	97.8	97.7	97.2	94.1
June	96.7	97.4	97.0	98.4	98.0	97.5	97.5	94.5
1994-1995								
September	97.4	99.1	98.0	99.0	98.6	98.5	98.0	96.4
December	98.4	99.6	98.6	99.2	99.0	98.9	99.1	97.2
March	98.7	99.2	99.2	99.4	100.0	98.9	99.0	98.6
June	99.7	99.5	100.3	100.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.9
1995-1996								
September	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.2	100.1	100.6	100.7	100.4
December	101.1	100.7	100.1	99.8	99.9	101.1	100.7	101.2
March	101.9	102.0	100.7	101.7	100.7	102.2	101.9	102.1
June	103.0	101.8	100.5	101.0	101.1	103.2	102.0	103.2
1996-1997								
September	103.5	102.0	101.2	101.9	101.2	104.3	102.3	103.3
December	104.3	103.4	101.1	100.7	102.0	105.6	104.0	103.9
March	105.4	106.7	102.0	100.7	103.3	106.0	105.7	105.1
June	105.9	100.4	101.6	101.0	104.4	107.9	106.7	106.4
1997-1998								
September	107.6	102.6	101.0	101.4	104.9	107.9	108.0	107.9
December	108.5	103.2	101.8	102.8	105.5	109.4	108.8	109.4
March	109.9	102.7	103.2	103.4	106.6	110.5	108.9	109.9
June	111.5	102.6	102.3	104.9	107.7	111.5	110.2	111.6
1998-1999								
September	112.6	103.9	103.0	105.5	108.1	112.3	110.9	113.0
December	114.0	104.5	104.4	106.6	109.2	113.2	111.1	114.1
March	115.3	102.0	107.0	107.2	110.0	115.1	112.7	116.0
June	116.9	105.0	105.9	108.3	109.9	116.4	113.9	116.8
1999-2000								
September	118.2	106.9	106.9	109.3	110.7	117.1	115.3	118.1
December	119.7	104.5	107.8	110.3	111.4	118.9	116.3	119.7
March	121.2	104.5	107.9	111.1	112.5	121.0	117.1	120.1
June	122.1	104.9	109.3	111.6	113.3	122.3	118.2	120.9
2000-2001								
September	123.3	104.3	109.2	112.1	114.2	123.7	120.0	122.4
December	123.9	105.2	108.6	112.8	114.6	124.7	120.4	122.2
March	124.6	106.2	110.1	114.2	115.3	126.1	121.6	123.7
June	125.1	106.5	111.0	114.7	115.2	126.9	121.9	124.7
2001-2002								
September	125.5	105.9	110.8	115.6	114.7	128.6	122.1	125.4
December	127.4	106.6	110.3	115.8	114.5	130.1	123.2	126.5
March	128.3	107.2	119.5	116.0	114.3	130.8	124.8	128.3
June	128.9	107.5	119.7	116.5	115.2	132.2	126.1	130.1
2002-2003								
September	130.2	108.2	110.1	117.0	115.7	133.2	126.5	130.7
December	130.8	108.1	110.1	117.5	116.6	134.6	127.9	134.6
March	131.4	108.4	110.8	118.1	116.5	134.9	129.0	135.8
June	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	137.3

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

TABLE 10.5 PRIVATE FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT VOLUME INDEX(a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)								
1981-1982	59.9	63.3		81.5	85.4	61.9	80.5	75.1
1982-1983	57.8	63.2		79.6	82.9	66.5	72.4	66.2
1983-1984	67.4	64.0		77.9	84.2	70.9	75.0	69.4
1984-1985	74.7	67.0		77.9	86.2	76.3	77.9	75.3
1985-1986	77.8	70.7	na	81.5	87.1	76.3	85.5	77.6
1986-1987	78.6	74.8		85.2	89.7	80.7	88.4	77.3
1987-1988	80.7	84.4		92.1	95.1	93.9	100.7	83.1
1988-1989	82.9	92.2		100.0	99.9	102.1	107.4	91.7
1989-1990	84.9	100.4		105.6	105.5	103.3	109.8	92.5
1990-1991	80.9	107.5	na	106.0	106.0	97.5	100.6	83.6
1991-1992	80.8	105.8	100.6	104.8	108.2	92.6	98.9	79.5
1992-1993	85.8	102.4	98.4	99.8	99.7	91.9	94.6	84.6
1993-1994	91.5	100.6	97.8	95.8	93.2	94.7	99.0	90.0
1994-1995	98.0	98.6	101.1	99.5	96.4	98.7	102.0	99.9
1995-1996	103.5	104.2	98.6	100.0	103.0	102.5	100.0	102.0
1996-1997	112.7	108.3	100.3	99.3	103.5	107.6	112.5	110.1
1997-1998	124.0	106.6	101.8	103.0	108.8	119.3	123.2	120.9
1998-1999	135.4	102.7	103.8	111.4	112.2	127.0	126.9	129.2
1999-2000	144.9	103.0	108.3	121.1	120.6	127.2	138.0	139.6
2000-2001	147.1	106.8	107.9	128.1	125.6	132.0	142.0	130.7
2001-2002	141.2	99.2	100.4	128.9	125.2	126.9	144.8	144.0
2002-2003	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	164.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1995 = 100.0)								
1991-1992								
September	79.3	106.4	97.1	105.7	108.0	91.8	99.1	80.1
December	79.6	106.2	100.1	104.4	108.5	92.4	100.8	79.3
March	81.0	105.5	103.0	105.4	108.8	93.2	99.7	79.0
June	83.2	105.0	102.1	103.8	107.5	92.8	96.1	79.6
1992-1993								
September	83.9	104.0	99.4	102.5	105.6	93.2	98.3	81.4
December	85.8	103.0	100.1	101.2	101.3	90.5	93.9	87.1
March	86.1	102.2	97.9	99.1	97.2	92.4	92.1	85.0
June	87.4	100.2	96.2	96.5	94.7	91.7	94.1	84.8
1993-1994								
September	88.3	101.6	96.6	95.1	92.2	92.1	96.1	85.7
December	91.6	100.7	95.7	94.9	93.1	94.7	97.9	87.7
March	92.0	99.9	98.6	96.1	93.3	96.6	99.5	92.1
June	94.2	100.5	100.1	97.3	94.3	95.5	102.6	94.4
1994-1995								
September	95.7	100.4	100.5	98.5	94.4	97.2	102.8	99.0
December	97.5	99.0	103.1	99.6	95.4	98.9	103.7	100.6
March	99.5	97.2	99.2	100.2	97.2	98.9	101.2	100.1
June	99.2	97.8	101.6	99.9	98.4	99.8	100.3	100.2
1995-1996								
September	99.7	100.4	100.2	99.8	100.2	100.7	99.4	100.6
December	101.7	104.5	99.0	100.1	104.2	100.7	99.2	99.2
March	104.6	104.4	93.3	99.9	103.6	103.1	100.8	103.5
June	108.0	107.6	101.7	100.2	103.7	105.3	100.7	104.9
1996-1997								
September	109.8	107.8	101.0	100.7	103.2	105.5	105.2	105.7
December	111.1	109.3	101.2	99.4	103.9	104.9	110.8	107.2
March	113.4	109.1	99.0	98.2	102.1	107.7	114.9	111.7
June	116.6	107.0	99.9	99.1	104.9	112.4	118.9	115.7
1997-1998								
September	120.4	108.9	100.5	100.3	106.7	111.5	123.3	115.5
December	121.2	107.5	101.6	101.7	109.5	116.1	123.9	121.1
March	125.5	105.8	103.2	103.6	109.4	122.9	122.6	123.2
June	129.1	104.3	101.9	106.4	109.6	126.8	122.9	123.7
1998-1999								
September	130.8	102.3	103.0	108.2	110.1	126.7	122.7	127.0
December	134.3	101.8	102.0	110.1	110.9	128.6	124.7	128.4
March	136.9	103.3	104.7	112.4	113.0	127.0	128.0	130.2
June	139.5	103.2	105.4	114.9	114.9	125.6	132.4	131.2
1999-2000								
September	141.4	102.5	107.8	117.3	116.9	125.8	133.4	135.9
December	142.9	102.4	107.4	119.3	119.9	129.5	137.5	139.3
March	146.9	103.6	108.6	122.9	121.8	126.3	140.1	141.1
June	148.3	103.7	109.6	125.1	123.6	127.4	141.1	142.3
2000-2001								
September	148.3	105.3	110.5	125.9	125.4	128.7	140.4	134.5
December	147.7	108.6	109.3	128.8	124.2	135.3	140.4	127.0
March	147.6	108.0	106.6	129.3	128.0	131.7	143.0	129.9
June	144.8	105.1	104.9	128.2	127.1	132.2	144.8	131.5
2001-2002								
September	142.1	103.5	103.0	128.4	126.3	130.3	148.7	134.8
December	140.8	99.5	101.7	127.8	126.5	128.5	145.1	143.4
March	141.4	98.8	99.7	127.6	125.6	127.3	146.3	144.8
June	140.6	98.8	96.3	127.3	125.1	130.2	146.8	153.0
2002-2003								
September	140.8	98.8	96.1	126.4	128.0	129.9	147.9	156.6
December	142.0	99.7	96.9	125.1	132.7	130.3	148.0	168.1
March	141.9	99.2	95.2	125.3	126.0	128.9	149.8	165.5
June	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	167.3

(a) Fixed capital investment volume indexes for Germany, France, Italy and the United Kingdom are for gross domestic fixed investment.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD and the ABS.

TABLE 10.6 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION VOLUME INDEX

 INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)									
1981-1982	69.5	71.5	84.4	86.1	79.2	75.4	69.0	74.1	72.5
1982-1983	66.5	71.2	80.9	84.8	75.4	76.7	65.7	72.0	68.7
1983-1984	73.5	76.8	83.2	86.0	76.7	79.4	74.6	77.0	70.7
1984-1985	76.5	82.1	87.3	87.3	78.8	80.2	80.7	80.4	75.2
1985-1986	77.4	83.1	90.3	88.2	80.5	83.6	82.6	81.9	77.2
1986-1987	79.2	83.1	90.7	88.8	83.6	86.4	82.2	83.1	78.1
1987-1988	83.6	90.1	92.3	91.7	87.2	90.3	88.8	87.6	84.8
1988-1989	86.5	96.8	96.5	95.5	91.8	93.9	90.7	91.7	89.4
1989-1990	86.4	100.4	101.3	98.1	93.8	94.8	89.5	93.4	91.3
1990-1991	85.5	104.8	106.8	98.5	92.3	92.4	85.6	94.2	91.5
1991-1992	86.3	102.0	106.7	98.6	92.7	90.7	85.3	93.9	91.0
1992-1993	89.2	96.7	99.0	95.3	89.7	92.1	87.8	92.7	92.6
1993-1994	92.6	94.4	97.1	94.6	90.7	95.6	92.2	93.7	96.0
1994-1995	98.1	98.8	100.7	99.9	97.8	99.5	99.1	98.8	99.2
1995-1996	101.7	99.8	99.8	100.1	100.0	100.8	99.9	100.7	102.7
1996-1997	107.9	104.5	102.2	102.0	99.0	102.1	103.7	104.9	104.3
1997-1998	115.8	103.0	107.3	108.4	104.0	103.5	109.3	109.7	107.8
1998-1999	121.0	98.4	108.8	110.6	102.5	103.9	112.7	111.2	109.2
1999-2000	127.2	102.4	113.7	114.5	105.7	106.4	122.4	116.3	111.7
2000-2001	128.1	104.3	119.4	117.8	108.3	106.8	126.6	118.3	116.2
2001-2002	123.6	95.4	116.2	117.1	104.8	103.5	122.7	113.5	118.7
2002-2003	123.8	96.1	116.1	116.6	104.8	121.2	123.9	113.7	119.7
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1995 = 100.0)									
1991-1992									
December	86.0	103.3	107.0	98.7	92.6	91.0	84.8	94.1	91.0
March	86.0	101.2	108.2	99.0	92.8	91.0	85.0	93.8	90.9
June	87.5	98.8	105.9	98.1	92.7	90.6	85.6	93.5	91.0
1992-1993									
September	88.0	98.4	103.2	97.1	90.2	91.5	85.5	93.1	91.3
December	89.0	95.9	100.7	95.6	89.6	92.0	87.3	92.6	92.1
March	89.7	96.3	96.5	94.8	89.9	92.2	88.9	92.5	92.6
June	90.0	96.2	95.5	93.8	89.2	92.5	89.5	92.4	94.1
1993-1994									
September	90.5	94.9	95.8	92.5	88.3	93.5	90.3	92.2	93.6
December	91.8	93.6	97.1	94.0	89.1	94.7	91.3	93.0	94.7
March	93.1	93.5	96.8	94.5	90.9	96.1	92.3	93.8	97.3
June	94.8	95.7	98.6	97.2	94.3	98.1	94.9	95.8	98.1
1994-1995									
September	96.0	97.6	99.2	99.1	95.4	98.9	96.8	97.1	99.4
December	97.8	98.9	102.3	99.9	97.4	100.0	98.6	98.9	99.5
March	99.1	98.8	100.2	100.2	99.0	99.0	100.9	99.3	99.0
June	99.4	100.0	100.9	100.4	99.3	99.9	100.1	99.8	98.7
1995-1996									
September	100.3	98.4	99.9	100.6	100.3	100.4	99.6	99.8	100.8
December	101.2	100.3	99.1	98.8	101.5	100.7	99.5	100.5	101.5
March	101.7	99.8	99.6	100.5	100.3	101.4	100.0	100.8	104.3
June	103.7	100.5	100.5	100.5	98.0	100.8	100.5	101.7	103.8
1996-1997									
September	105.2	101.9	101.0	101.1	98.0	101.2	102.0	102.7	103.7
December	106.8	103.9	101.7	101.4	97.3	102.2	102.3	104.0	104.1
March	109.0	106.4	102.5	101.6	98.7	102.5	104.7	105.8	103.5
June	110.7	105.9	103.7	103.7	101.9	102.5	105.9	107.0	105.8
1997-1998									
September	112.9	106.2	104.7	106.0	103.3	103.1	107.8	108.5	106.6
December	115.4	103.7	106.8	107.7	104.5	102.9	109.2	109.5	108.1
March	116.9	102.6	108.8	109.3	103.8	103.9	110.1	110.3	107.8
June	118.1	99.5	109.0	110.7	104.3	104.1	110.2	110.3	108.4
1998-1999									
September	119.1	98.2	109.2	110.2	103.6	103.9	110.1	110.4	108.9
December	120.5	97.5	108.2	110.4	102.4	103.4	112.1	110.7	109.0
March	121.6	98.8	108.1	110.4	102.0	104.0	113.8	111.5	110.6
June	122.9	98.9	109.5	111.2	101.8	104.4	114.9	112.3	108.0
1999-2000									
September	124.4	100.4	111.3	112.6	104.0	105.8	118.3	113.9	109.0
December	126.5	101.8	113.0	115.1	105.4	106.1	121.3	115.7	109.4
March	127.9	102.4	113.5	114.6	105.7	106.6	124.0	116.6	112.9
June	130.0	105.1	116.9	115.5	107.5	107.2	125.9	118.8	115.0
2000-2001									
September	129.8	105.8	119.1	116.9	107.7	106.9	127.9	119.3	115.5
December	129.4	107.0	119.5	118.2	109.4	107.4	128.9	119.7	115.5
March	127.3	103.9	120.3	118.2	108.9	107.2	124.9	118.1	115.1
June	125.7	100.5	118.5	117.8	107.2	105.7	124.5	116.2	116.4
2001-2002									
September	124.0	96.2	117.7	118.8	105.6	105.2	121.8	114.3	115.5
December	122.6	93.8	115.1	116.1	104.0	103.3	120.7	112.4	117.5
March	123.2	94.4	115.8	116.2	104.7	102.8	123.1	113.0	118.2
June	124.5	97.1	116.1	117.1	105.0	102.8	125.3	114.3	117.9
2002-2003									
September	124.8	99.0	117.3	116.8	105.3	102.4	126.5	115.0	119.1
December	124.3	99.4	116.8	116.0	104.8	101.9	126.5	114.7	119.3
March	124.5	99.8	117.9	116.5	104.4	101.7	126.5	115.0	120.4
June	123.3	99.1	116.6	114.7	103.5	102.0	124.4	113.9	119.0
2003-2004									
September	124.4	99.9	116.2	114.6	104.9	101.8	124.4	114.6	118.9

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

TABLE 10.7 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX — ALL ITEMS

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)										
1981-1982	61.8	81.2	70.8	58.7	39.5	52.7	59.7	61.9	46.7	40.8
1982-1983	64.4	83.1	73.8	64.4	46.0	55.7	64.8	65.4	52.1	46.1
1983-1984	66.8	84.7	76.0	70.2	51.8	58.4	67.9	68.4	55.7	48.1
1984-1985	69.4	86.6	77.6	74.9	56.7	61.7	70.5	71.3	58.1	53.7
1985-1986	71.4	88.0	78.4	78.0	61.2	64.7	73.4	73.5	63.0	61.0
1986-1987	73.0	87.8	78.1	80.1	64.0	67.0	76.6	74.9	68.8	71.2
1987-1988	76.0	88.3	78.8	82.4	67.3	69.6	79.8	77.4	73.9	78.5
1988-1989	79.6	89.5	80.4	85.0	71.1	74.5	83.3	80.6	79.3	82.1
1989-1990	83.3	92.1	82.6	88.0	75.6	80.6	87.5	84.3	85.7	88.1
1990-1991	87.9	95.1	85.1	91.0	80.5	87.6	92.3	88.5	90.2	91.9
1991-1992	90.7	97.5	89.8	93.7	85.2	91.4	95.2	91.7	91.9	93.0
1992-1993	93.5	98.7	93.7	95.6	89.3	93.6	96.9	94.3	92.8	94.1
1993-1994	96.0	99.9	97.1	97.5	93.2	95.5	97.9	96.6	94.5	95.3
1994-1995	98.7	100.2	99.3	99.1	97.3	98.3	98.9	98.9	97.6	98.4
1995-1996	101.4	100.0	100.7	101.1	102.4	101.2	100.7	101.1	101.7	101.0
1996-1997	104.3	100.8	102.3	102.6	105.1	103.8	102.5	103.4	103.0	103.0
1997-1998	106.1	102.5	104.0	103.6	107.2	107.6	103.7	105.3	103.0	104.3
1998-1999	108.0	102.4	104.5	104.0	109.0	110.2	104.9	106.6	104.3	104.7
1999-2000	111.1	101.9	105.6	105.2	111.3	112.5	107.4	108.7	106.8	105.6
2000-2001	114.9	101.2	107.6	107.1	114.5	115.5	110.7	111.4	113.2	109.1
2001-2002	116.9	100.2	109.4	108.9	117.3	117.0	112.5	112.9	116.4	111.7
2002-2003	119.5	99.7	110.6	111.2	120.4	120.0	116.3	115.0	120.0	114.3
ORIGINAL (1995 = 100.0)										
1991-1992										
September	89.7	96.4	87.7	92.8	83.4	90.0	95.0	90.5	91.3	92.8
December	90.4	97.6	89.3	93.5	84.6	90.9	94.9	91.3	92.2	92.7
March	91.0	97.3	90.5	94.0	85.9	91.4	95.3	91.9	92.2	93.1
June	91.7	98.6	91.6	94.7	87.0	93.3	95.8	92.9	91.9	93.4
1992-1993										
September	92.5	98.2	92.1	94.8	87.6	93.3	96.2	93.3	92.0	93.7
December	93.1	98.5	92.3	95.2	88.7	93.7	96.6	93.9	92.4	93.9
March	93.9	98.6	94.7	96.0	89.8	93.0	97.3	94.6	93.3	94.0
June	94.6	99.5	95.6	96.6	90.9	94.5	97.4	95.4	93.6	94.6
1993-1994										
September	95.0	99.9	96.2	96.8	91.8	94.8	97.9	95.9	94.1	95.1
December	95.7	99.7	96.3	97.2	92.7	95.1	98.3	96.3	94.2	95.2
March	96.3	99.8	97.6	97.6	93.8	95.2	97.8	96.8	94.6	95.2
June	96.9	100.2	98.2	98.2	94.6	97.0	97.4	97.5	95.3	95.6
1994-1995										
September	97.7	100.0	98.8	98.4	95.3	97.0	98.0	98.0	95.9	96.8
December	98.2	100.5	98.7	98.8	96.4	97.6	98.3	98.5	96.6	97.9
March	99.0	100.0	99.6	99.3	97.8	98.5	99.3	99.1	98.2	99.1
June	99.9	100.2	100.0	99.8	99.7	100.3	100.1	100.0	99.5	100.0
1995-1996										
September	100.3	100.0	100.3	100.1	100.7	100.5	100.3	100.3	100.7	100.2
December	100.8	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.8	100.7	100.3	100.6	101.5	100.8
March	101.7	99.6	101.0	101.4	102.9	101.2	100.8	101.3	101.9	101.2
June	102.7	100.3	101.4	102.2	104.0	102.5	101.5	102.2	102.6	102.0
1996-1997										
September	103.3	100.2	101.7	102.0	104.3	102.7	101.7	102.5	102.9	102.6
December	104.0	100.4	101.7	102.4	104.8	103.3	102.3	103.1	103.0	103.3
March	104.7	100.2	102.8	102.9	105.5	103.9	102.9	103.6	103.2	103.1
June	105.1	102.4	103.0	103.1	106.0	105.3	103.2	104.3	103.0	103.1
1997-1998										
September	105.5	102.3	103.9	103.3	106.2	106.3	103.5	104.7	102.5	103.6
December	106.0	102.6	103.8	103.6	106.9	107.1	103.4	105.1	102.8	104.2
March	106.2	102.2	104.0	103.6	107.6	107.5	103.9	105.3	103.0	104.4
June	106.8	102.7	104.4	104.1	108.2	109.5	104.2	105.9	103.6	104.9
1998-1999										
September	107.2	102.1	104.7	103.9	108.4	109.8	104.3	106.1	103.9	105.4
December	107.6	103.1	104.3	103.8	108.7	110.3	104.5	106.5	104.4	104.6
March	108.0	102.1	104.3	103.9	109.1	109.9	104.8	106.5	104.3	104.3
June	109.1	102.4	104.9	104.5	109.7	111.0	105.9	107.4	104.8	104.5
1999-2000										
September	109.7	102.1	105.3	104.4	110.2	111.1	106.6	107.8	105.7	104.9
December	110.4	102.1	105.2	104.9	111.0	111.9	107.0	108.3	106.3	105.1
March	111.5	101.5	106.0	105.5	111.7	112.4	107.5	108.9	107.2	105.8
June	112.7	101.7	106.1	106.1	112.5	114.5	108.5	109.9	108.1	106.6
2000-2001										
September	113.6	101.5	106.7	106.4	113.1	114.7	109.5	110.5	112.1	108.0
December	114.2	101.4	107.1	106.9	113.9	115.4	110.3	110.9	112.5	109.3
March	115.3	101.0	107.7	106.8	114.9	115.2	110.5	111.6	113.7	109.1
June	116.5	101.0	108.7	108.2	115.9	116.7	112.4	112.6	114.6	110.0
2001-2002										
September	116.7	100.7	109.0	108.3	116.3	116.7	112.5	112.7	115.0	110.6
December	116.3	100.3	108.8	108.4	116.7	116.6	111.5	112.4	116.0	111.3
March	116.7	99.6	109.8	109.1	117.7	116.6	112.2	112.8	117.0	111.9
June	118.0	100.1	110.0	110.0	118.5	118.1	113.9	113.8	117.9	113.0
2002-2003										
September	118.5	99.9	110.2	110.2	119.1	118.5	115.1	114.2	118.6	113.6
December	118.9	99.8	110.1	110.7	119.9	119.6	115.7	114.5	119.5	114.3
March	120.1	99.4	111.1	111.7	120.9	120.2	117.2	115.4	121.0	114.7
June	120.5	99.8	111.0	112.1	121.7	121.7	117.1	115.9	121.0	114.7
2003-2004										
September	121.1	99.7	111.3	112.4	122.4	122.0	117.5	116.3	121.7	115.2

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD and the ABS.

TABLE 10.8 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX – EXCLUDING SHELTER

Period	Australia	New Zealand	Hong Kong	Indonesia	Japan	Republic of Korea	Singapore	Taiwan	Canada	United States	Germany	United Kingdom
ANNUAL (1989-1990 = 100.0)												
1981-1982	55.7	49.1	56.4	52.5	89.4	74.0	na	91.6	68.5	75.4	na	70.1
1982-1983	62.2	54.4	61.7	58.6	91.5	77.2		94.1	74.0	78.8		74.2
1983-1984	66.4	56.4	68.5	66.4	93.1	78.0		93.1	77.8	81.9		77.7
1984-1985	68.9	62.8	71.8	70.2	95.1	79.6		93.6	80.8	84.8		81.1
1985-1986	74.7	70.6	73.9	74.2	96.5	81.7	na	92.9	84.2	86.6	na	84.5
1986-1987	81.9	82.5	77.0	81.8	95.9	83.0		93.9	88.2	87.8		86.9
1987-1988	87.9	89.5	82.7	88.1	96.1	88.1		94.4	91.7	91.2		90.0
1988-1989	93.7	93.0	90.9	94.2	97.2	93.7	97.7	97.0	95.4	95.5		94.5
1989-1990	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
1990-1991	105.6	104.0	110.9	108.7	103.4	109.1	103.3	104.0	105.5	105.5	104.7	107.7
1991-1992	108.8	106.5	121.3	120.0	105.9	117.9	106.1	107.6	108.8	108.7	108.2	115.0
1992-1993	111.0	108.7	130.6	129.0	106.8	123.5	108.1	111.4	110.8	112.1	111.5	118.6
1993-1994	113.5	109.4	140.1	137.8	107.9	130.4	110.9	114.2	112.0	114.8	114.5	122.0
1994-1995	116.5	110.5	151.4	150.3	107.8	138.0	114.5	119.1	113.4	118.0	116.6	124.8
1995-1996	121.1	111.9	160.3	163.7	107.3	144.4	116.0	122.5	116.0	120.9	117.7	128.3
1996-1997	123.9	113.7	167.6	174.1	108.2	151.3	118.1	125.7	118.8	124.3	118.9	131.5
1997-1998	125.4	114.9	173.0	232.7	112.4	162.1	119.4	127.2	120.6	125.8	121.0	134.6
1998-1999	126.9	116.9	172.0	368.3	112.4	169.0	118.5	128.2	122.0	127.2	121.5	137.2
1999-2000	129.4	118.7	166.6	367.1	111.6	172.1	120.7	129.3	125.0	130.9	122.2	139.3
2000-2001	136.4	123.5	164.8	402.6	111.0	179.2	123.0	130.9	128.1	135.3	123.7	141.4
2001-2002	140.4	127.0	162.5	458.3	107.7	185.0	122.7	130.6	130.3	136.4	126.0	143.5
2002-2003	144.5	129.5	159.2	495.8	106.4	190.9	123.1	130.5	135.2	138.9	127.4	145.8
ORIGINAL (1989-1990 = 100.0)												
1993-1994												
September	112.6	109.3	136.1	133.5	108.1	127.2	109.5	112.2	112.1	113.7	113.9	121.1
December	113.2	109.4	139.3	135.0	107.6	128.3	110.3	113.4	112.6	114.6	113.6	121.4
March	113.6	109.3	140.8	140.9	107.7	132.2	111.4	114.4	111.8	115.1	115.0	121.8
June	114.4	109.5	144.1	141.6	108.1	134.0	112.5	116.6	111.5	115.9	115.6	123.5
1994-1995												
September	115.1	109.8	147.1	145.3	107.7	136.6	113.6	119.3	112.2	116.9	116.2	123.4
December	115.7	110.4	150.1	147.5	108.2	136.2	114.4	117.2	112.4	117.4	115.9	123.9
March	116.9	110.6	152.6	152.6	107.4	138.4	114.5	118.8	113.9	118.2	116.9	125.1
June	118.3	111.3	155.9	155.9	107.8	140.7	115.3	121.0	115.1	119.4	117.2	126.6
1995-1996												
September	119.8	111.2	157.9	157.9	107.3	141.8	115.4	121.4	115.3	119.7	117.3	127.0
December	120.8	111.6	159.5	161.6	107.3	142.3	115.6	122.0	115.3	120.2	116.9	127.7
March	121.5	112.0	160.0	167.0	106.9	145.2	116.3	122.3	116.0	121.2	118.0	128.5
June	122.3	112.8	163.7	168.1	107.8	148.1	116.8	124.3	117.3	122.6	118.5	130.0
1996-1997												
September	122.7	113.0	164.5	168.5	107.3	149.6	117.3	126.1	117.5	123.1	118.6	130.3
December	123.6	113.8	167.3	173.1	107.5	149.5	117.7	126.3	118.5	124.1	118.2	131.2
March	124.5	113.9	168.0	177.1	107.2	152.4	118.4	124.7	119.2	124.7	119.4	131.6
June	124.8	114.1	170.7	177.7	110.7	153.8	118.8	125.7	119.8	125.1	119.5	132.8
1997-1998												
September	124.4	114.5	172.2	183.3	112.3	155.4	119.9	127.6	120.3	125.3	121.0	133.5
December	125.2	114.9	173.7	195.7	112.5	157.9	120.0	125.7	120.1	125.9	120.6	134.3
March	125.7	115.0	173.7	254.5	112.0	167.3	119.1	127.1	120.9	125.6	120.9	134.5
June	126.3	115.3	175.8	297.4	112.6	167.7	118.7	128.2	121.2	126.3	121.4	136.1
1998-1999												
September	126.6	116.4	175.1	360.6	111.9	167.8	118.3	128.0	121.4	126.4	121.8	136.1
December	127.1	116.5	173.5	363.2	113.2	168.9	117.8	129.9	121.4	126.8	121.2	136.9
March	126.7	117.1	170.2	377.9	111.9	169.2	118.4	127.5	121.7	127.1	121.2	137.1
June	127.3	117.6	169.3	371.3	112.4	169.9	119.3	127.5	123.4	128.4	121.6	138.6
1999-2000												
September	128.3	117.8	167.7	360.3	111.9	170.1	120.2	128.4	124.4	129.2	121.9	138.4
December	128.6	118.2	167.2	367.5	111.9	172.3	120.2	129.6	124.5	130.2	121.8	139.1
March	129.7	118.9	165.7	370.7	111.1	172.9	121.2	128.9	124.9	131.3	122.5	139.1
June	130.8	119.8	165.9	369.7	111.4	172.9	121.0	130.3	126.2	132.8	122.4	140.7
2000-2001												
September	134.9	121.8	165.4	376.7	111.0	176.1	122.2	131.3	127.3	133.7	122.9	140.5
December	135.4	123.4	165.5	403.3	111.2	177.6	122.8	132.4	127.5	134.6	123.0	141.2
March	137.0	123.8	163.7	406.1	110.9	180.6	123.5	129.8	127.9	135.7	123.7	140.9
June	138.4	125.1	164.4	424.4	110.8	182.5	123.3	129.9	129.8	137.1	125.2	143.0
2001-2002												
September	138.4	125.8	164.0	435.3	108.8	183.7	123.3	130.4	130.1	136.7	125.4	142.9
December	139.8	126.5	163.4	453.8	108.3	183.3	122.5	131.6	128.7	135.8	125.2	143.2
March	141.1	127.1	161.4	470.1	107.0	185.1	122.3	130.1	129.9	135.7	126.6	143.4
June	142.1	128.5	161.2	473.8	106.8	187.7	122.8	130.4	132.5	137.3	126.8	144.6
2002-2003												
September	142.8	129.0	160.4	480.5	106.6	188.2	122.9	130.5	134.1	137.7	127.1	144.5
December	143.9	129.6	160.0	498.6	106.5	189.1	122.9	131.1	134.5	138.2	126.8	145.4
March	145.7	129.8	158.5	500.9	106.0	192.7	123.5	130.1	136.2	139.7	127.9	146.0
June	145.4	129.5	157.9	503.3	106.5	193.7	123.2	130.3	135.8	140.1	127.7	147.1
2003-2004												
September	145.8	129.5	157.1	nya	nya	194.0	nya	129.4	136.2	140.6	128.1	147.1

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, cat. no. 6401.0.

TABLE 10.9 PRODUCER PRICES INDEX(a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)										
1981-1982	75.9	110.3	83.2	70.3	49.6	55.2	67.4	38.6	52.1	53.7
1982-1983	78.1	110.2	85.6	76.2	55.7	59.3	70.4	79.2	57.0	57.8
1983-1984	79.5	109.5	87.4	83.9	61.5	62.6	73.4	81.7	60.5	59.9
1984-1985	80.5	109.7	89.7	89.7	67.3	67.0	76.1	84.0	64.0	68.1
1985-1986	80.4	106.5	89.6	91.4	70.0	69.1	77.3	84.2	68.1	74.1
1986-1987	79.7	101.1	87.7	89.9	70.1	70.6	78.4	83.0	72.5	78.0
1987-1988	82.5	100.6	88.4	91.9	72.8	73.1	81.7	85.2	77.9	82.1
1988-1989	86.3	100.9	91.1	97.8	76.5	76.3	84.6	88.4	83.2	85.8
1989-1990	89.8	103.4	92.9	98.6	80.2	80.4	84.8	91.4	88.6	92.3
1990-1991	93.4	104.9	94.7	98.1	83.5	85.6	85.3	94.1	92.5	93.0
1991-1992	93.7	104.7	96.6	96.6	85.3	88.9	83.7	94.7	92.9	94.2
1992-1993	95.5	103.6	97.4	95.0	87.7	91.9	86.4	95.8	95.0	97.7
1993-1994	96.2	101.5	97.4	93.8	90.9	95.0	89.8	96.3	96.1	100.0
1994-1995	98.7	100.5	99.1	98.1	96.2	98.0	97.2	98.7	98.3	99.8
1995-1996	101.1	99.2	100.2	99.1	101.6	101.5	100.4	100.5	100.7	99.9
1996-1997	102.8	98.4	100.3	96.5	102.4	103.1	100.8	101.2	101.3	98.5
1997-1998	102.0	98.5	101.0	96.8	103.7	103.7	101.2	101.1	102.7	97.8
1998-1999	101.8	96.6	100.0	94.7	102.5	103.5	102.0	100.3	102.4	98.9
1999-2000	105.6	96.5	101.8	95.1	105.8	104.7	105.8	102.8	106.8	102.3
2000-2001	108.6	95.4	104.6	97.2	111.4	105.7	109.1	105.0	113.8	110.5
2001-2002	107.4	92.8	104.7	97.1	110.9	105.1	108.1	103.9	114.1	112.3
2002-2003	109.2	91.7	105.5	97.5	112.8	106.1	109.0	104.9	115.4	111.4
ORIGINAL (1995 = 100.0)										
1991-1992										
September	93.1	105.0	96.1	96.9	84.6	87.9	83.7	94.3	92.5	93.2
December	93.6	104.9	96.3	96.3	84.9	88.3	83.3	94.5	92.7	93.5
March	93.5	104.6	96.6	96.5	85.6	89.1	83.5	94.6	92.8	94.6
June	94.6	104.4	97.4	96.6	86.0	90.3	84.2	95.3	93.5	95.4
1992-1993										
September	94.7	104.2	97.5	96.3	86.2	90.4	85.0	95.4	94.5	96.6
December	95.1	103.8	97.3	95.1	86.9	91.0	86.2	95.5	94.9	97.3
March	95.7	103.4	97.4	94.4	88.2	92.3	87.3	95.9	95.2	98.1
June	96.3	102.8	97.4	94.0	89.3	93.9	87.2	96.3	95.5	98.9
1993-1994										
September	95.6	102.3	97.3	93.9	89.8	94.2	87.7	95.9	96.1	99.8
December	95.9	101.6	97.0	93.5	90.2	94.5	88.9	96.0	96.2	100.0
March	96.3	101.2	97.4	93.7	91.3	95.3	90.4	96.4	95.7	99.8
June	96.8	100.7	97.7	94.2	92.1	95.9	92.2	96.8	96.3	100.3
1994-1995										
September	97.5	100.6	98.0	95.5	93.0	96.4	94.0	97.4	96.6	100.1
December	98.0	100.4	98.5	97.1	94.6	96.9	95.7	98.0	97.4	99.8
March	99.0	100.7	99.6	99.4	97.1	98.9	99.3	99.3	98.9	99.8
June	100.1	100.2	100.1	100.4	100.2	99.8	99.7	100.1	100.1	99.6
1995-1996										
September	100.1	99.7	100.2	100.6	101.3	100.4	100.5	100.2	100.5	100.2
December	100.8	99.4	100.2	99.5	101.4	100.9	100.5	100.4	100.5	100.5
March	101.3	99.0	100.2	98.6	101.8	102.1	100.4	100.6	101.1	99.7
June	102.3	98.5	100.2	97.6	101.8	102.6	100.2	100.9	100.7	99.3
1996-1997										
September	102.5	98.0	100.0	96.7	101.6	102.6	100.6	100.9	100.6	99.0
December	103.1	97.9	100.3	96.3	102.2	103.1	100.5	101.2	101.1	98.7
March	103.0	98.0	100.4	96.3	102.7	103.4	100.6	101.2	101.6	98.0
June	102.6	99.6	100.5	96.6	103.0	103.3	101.3	101.4	101.7	98.4
1997-1998										
September	102.4	99.2	101.0	97.0	103.3	103.7	101.1	101.4	102.2	97.1
December	102.5	98.8	101.1	96.9	103.8	103.7	101.4	101.4	102.9	97.8
March	101.5	98.4	100.9	96.8	103.9	103.7	101.0	100.9	102.6	97.5
June	101.6	97.7	100.8	96.3	103.6	103.8	101.1	100.7	102.9	98.8
1998-1999										
September	101.5	97.3	100.5	95.6	103.1	103.5	101.8	100.5	103.1	99.4
December	101.6	96.8	100.0	94.7	102.6	103.1	102.2	100.2	102.5	99.1
March	101.5	96.2	99.5	94.2	102.0	103.3	101.6	100.0	101.9	98.4
June	102.7	96.0	99.9	94.1	102.1	104.1	102.4	100.6	102.1	98.7
1999-2000										
September	103.8	96.2	100.6	94.1	103.2	104.1	104.3	101.4	104.3	99.8
December	104.9	96.3	101.3	94.7	104.9	104.3	105.0	102.2	105.7	101.7
March	106.2	97.0	102.2	95.3	106.8	104.7	106.3	103.3	107.5	103.1
June	107.3	96.5	102.9	96.1	108.4	105.6	107.5	104.1	109.7	104.7
2000-2001										
September	107.9	96.1	104.0	96.6	110.1	105.9	107.8	104.6	111.8	108.2
December	108.4	95.7	104.5	97.0	111.7	106.0	109.3	105.0	114.5	110.6
March	108.4	95.2	104.5	97.5	111.8	105.3	109.2	104.9	113.1	111.1
June	109.5	94.5	105.3	97.5	111.9	105.6	110.0	105.4	115.8	112.2
2001-2002										
September	108.6	93.7	104.9	97.3	111.3	105.4	108.7	104.7	114.4	111.9
December	106.8	92.8	104.3	97.0	110.5	104.8	107.2	103.5	113.7	111.9
March	106.4	92.5	104.6	96.9	110.7	104.7	108.0	103.3	113.6	112.0
June	107.6	92.3	105.1	97.1	111.2	105.4	108.4	104.0	114.5	113.2
2002-2003										
September	108.0	91.8	105.2	97.4	112.0	105.5	109.1	104.2	114.3	112.1
December	108.5	91.7	105.2	97.2	112.4	105.6	109.9	104.5	115.6	111.2
March	110.6	91.8	106.0	97.5	113.6	106.5	110.5	105.7	117.0	110.9
June	109.6	91.4	105.6	97.7	113.1	106.7	106.6	105.0	114.7	111.3
2003-2004										
September	110.2	91.2	105.4	97.4	113.3	106.9	106.8	105.2	114.2	110.4

(a) All series represent producer prices in manufacturing goods except France (intermediate goods).

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

TABLE 10.10 WAGES INDEX(a)

Period	United States(b)	Japan(c)	Germany (d)	France (e)	Italy(f)	United Kingdom	Canada(g)	OECD Major 7	Australia
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)									
1981-1982	66.9	66.4	57.0	52.4	36.6	37.3	58.5	59.3	53.4
1982-1983	70.0	69.2	59.2	59.2	43.0	40.7	63.2	62.8	60.1
1983-1984	72.8	71.9	60.7	65.2	49.8	44.4	65.8	65.9	63.5
1984-1985	75.8	74.3	62.8	69.6	55.2	48.4	68.5	68.9	67.1
1985-1986	78.0	76.2	65.3	73.3	59.8	52.4	70.8	71.6	70.2
1986-1987	79.3	77.2	68.1	75.9	62.8	56.4	73.0	73.5	73.7
1987-1988	81.1	79.9	70.8	78.2	66.9	61.2	75.5	76.1	77.2
1988-1989	83.6	83.4	73.7	80.9	70.8	66.5	79.0	79.3	82.5
1989-1990	86.0	86.9	76.8	84.2	75.6	72.4	83.4	82.7	87.4
1990-1991	88.8	92.1	81.3	88.0	81.7	79.0	88.7	85.4	88.6
1991-1992	91.4	94.6	86.1	91.5	89.1	84.7	93.3	89.5	91.1
1992-1993	93.5	94.9	90.9	94.6	92.0	89.2	96.1	92.6	93.0
1993-1994	96.2	96.6	94.6	96.8	95.6	93.5	97.8	95.6	95.7
1994-1995	98.7	98.1	97.9	98.7	98.2	98.1	99.1	98.5	98.9
1995-1996	101.6	100.8	102.2	101.3	101.6	102.2	101.2	101.7	101.4
1996-1997	104.9	104.2	104.3	104.1	105.1	106.5	104.1	104.8	104.4
1997-1998	107.9	105.4	105.9	106.7	108.2	111.4	105.0	107.7	107.7
1998-1999	110.2	103.7	108.3	108.7	111.1	115.7	106.2	110.2	110.4
1999-2000	114.2	104.3	111.3	112.9	113.5	121.2	108.8	114.0	112.8
2000-2001	117.7	105.6	113.9	118.1	115.5	126.7	110.6	117.4	118.9
2001-2002	121.9	104.7	115.2	122.8	118.4	131.1	113.6	120.9	123.9
2002-2003	125.8	105.0	118.1	126.5	121.3	136.2	116.3	124.6	129.3
ORIGINAL (1995 = 100.0)									
1991-1992									
September	90.6	97.7	85.3	90.4	87.3	82.0	91.3	88.3	89.0
December	91.4	118.1	86.1	91.0	88.6	84.2	92.8	89.3	91.2
March	91.4	72.1	86.1	91.7	90.1	85.9	94.4	89.7	92.4
June	92.3	90.6	87.0	92.7	90.3	86.6	94.7	90.5	91.8
1992-1993									
September	92.6	98.4	89.6	93.6	90.6	87.4	94.3	91.4	91.7
December	93.2	118.1	90.4	94.3	91.1	88.9	95.7	92.1	91.7
March	93.7	71.7	90.6	95.2	92.6	89.9	97.4	92.9	94.3
June	94.4	91.2	92.9	95.4	93.7	90.7	97.0	93.8	94.2
1993-1994									
September	94.8	98.8	93.5	96.2	94.4	91.2	96.6	94.3	94.7
December	96.0	117.9	94.2	96.4	94.7	92.9	97.2	95.2	94.9
March	96.8	73.8	95.0	96.9	96.5	94.7	98.9	96.3	96.3
June	97.1	95.8	95.7	97.5	96.9	95.1	98.5	96.7	96.8
1994-1995									
September	97.6	96.9	97.0	97.8	97.2	95.5	97.9	97.2	97.7
December	98.6	120.8	97.1	98.1	97.5	97.8	99.3	98.1	98.5
March	99.1	76.8	97.7	99.1	98.9	99.4	99.7	98.9	99.7
June	99.5	98.0	99.8	99.9	99.1	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.7
1995-1996									
September	100.3	100.6	100.9	100.3	100.7	99.6	99.8	100.3	99.7
December	101.1	124.7	101.6	100.7	101.3	101.3	101.0	101.2	100.9
March	101.8	78.2	102.6	101.6	102.1	103.8	101.3	101.2	102.4
June	103.0	99.5	103.7	102.5	102.4	103.9	102.5	103.1	102.7
1996-1997									
September	103.7	105.2	103.6	103.0	103.7	103.9	103.6	103.6	103.1
December	104.7	127.1	104.1	103.6	104.2	106.0	104.8	104.5	103.7
March	105.4	82.3	104.2	104.4	106.0	107.8	104.2	105.3	105.8
June	105.7	102.3	105.3	105.4	106.3	108.1	103.8	105.8	105.1
1997-1998									
September	106.3	108.0	105.1	105.9	107.2	108.2	102.3	106.2	105.9
December	108.2	129.2	105.8	106.3	107.7	111.0	104.7	107.6	107.8
March	108.5	82.3	105.6	106.9	108.2	113.3	106.1	108.2	108.7
June	108.7	102.1	107.2	107.5	109.6	113.1	106.7	108.8	108.5
1998-1999									
September	108.7	105.9	107.2	108.1	110.3	113.2	105.0	108.8	109.7
December	110.0	126.6	108.0	108.3	110.9	115.1	105.6	109.9	109.8
March	110.5	82.0	108.2	108.9	111.4	117.5	107.0	110.6	110.7
June	111.7	100.4	109.8	109.6	111.8	117.1	107.3	111.5	111.2
1999-2000									
September	112.8	104.9	110.2	110.8	112.8	117.7	107.1	112.4	110.2
December	113.9	125.5	111.3	111.9	113.0	121.0	107.6	113.6	111.6
March	114.7	83.9	111.2	113.8	113.6	123.3	110.0	114.5	113.8
June	115.3	102.9	112.5	115.0	114.6	122.7	110.3	115.3	115.5
2000-2001									
September	116.2	106.6	113.7	116.1	115.0	122.8	110.1	116.0	117.7
December	117.9	127.3	113.9	116.9	115.1	126.5	109.9	117.3	117.3
March	117.9	84.4	113.4	119.2	115.7	129.1	110.7	117.8	120.1
June	118.9	103.9	114.7	120.2	116.1	128.5	111.7	118.6	120.6
2001-2002									
September	120.2	106.5	115.0	121.3	117.5	128.2	112.0	119.5	122.4
December	121.5	126.0	115.1	121.9	117.7	130.4	113.1	120.5	123.1
March	122.5	83.2	114.7	123.6	118.5	132.9	114.4	121.4	125.1
June	123.2	103.1	115.8	124.5	120.0	133.0	114.7	122.2	125.0
2002-2003									
September	124.1	103.5	117.4	125.4	120.3	132.9	115.1	123.0	126.8
December	125.9	125.6	117.9	125.8	121.0	135.7	115.5	124.4	127.8
March	126.5	84.7	117.8	127.0	121.5	139.5	116.5	125.3	130.5
June	126.8	106.0	119.1	127.8	122.2	136.8	118.0	125.6	131.9

(a) Data for Germany represents hourly wages rates in manufacturing industry, except for Japan (monthly earnings), France (all industries), Italy (all industries), the United Kingdom (weekly earnings), Australia (all industries) and New Zealand (weekly earnings in all industries).

(b) Pay period including 12th of the month.

(c) Earnings of regular workers in establishments employing at least 30 workers.

(d) Enterprises with 10 or more employees.

(e) Data refer to beginning of period.

(f) Data refer to end of month.

(g) Data refer to pay period of the month.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

TABLE 10.11 EMPLOYMENT INDEX(a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)										
1981-1982	80.1	86.9	95.3	97.3	102.5	90.7	83.9	87.1	78.0	89.0
1982-1983	79.6	88.1	93.9	97.6	102.3	89.2	81.3	86.7	76.7	88.8
1983-1984	82.6	88.9	93.4	97.1	102.7	90.9	83.7	88.3	77.4	89.4
1984-1985	85.0	89.8	93.8	96.3	103.3	92.4	85.7	89.7	79.7	92.5
1985-1986	86.7	90.3	94.9	96.8	104.0	92.8	88.6	90.9	83.1	93.1
1986-1987	88.8	91.0	96.1	97.1	104.2	93.8	90.7	92.2	85.5	93.0
1987-1988	91.1	92.4	96.7	97.8	104.7	97.5	94.0	94.1	88.1	92.4
1988-1989	93.1	93.9	97.8	99.1	105.0	100.9	96.2	95.9	91.6	88.7
1989-1990	94.8	95.9	99.8	100.4	105.8	102.6	97.9	97.5	95.1	88.6
1990-1991	94.6	97.7	102.7	100.8	107.5	101.2	96.9	98.1	94.5	88.4
1991-1992	94.4	99.3	102.3	100.5	108.1	98.5	95.9	98.1	92.8	87.9
1992-1993	95.5	99.8	101.1	99.4	104.0	97.4	95.8	98.0	92.7	89.2
1993-1994	97.4	100.1	100.3	98.8	101.4	98.0	96.9	98.7	94.5	92.7
1994-1995	99.5	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.1	99.1	99.5	99.7	98.3	97.6
1995-1996	100.5	100.1	99.8	100.4	100.2	100.1	100.4	100.3	100.8	102.1
1996-1997	102.7	101.2	99.4	100.6	100.8	101.7	101.6	101.6	101.8	104.1
1997-1998	104.6	101.4	100.0	102.0	101.4	103.1	104.5	102.9	103.2	103.8
1998-1999	106.1	100.3	100.7	104.2	102.6	105.1	107.4	103.9	105.4	103.9
1999-2000	108.4	99.9	101.0	106.8	103.9	106.7	110.4	105.3	108.3	105.6
2000-2001	109.9	99.9	101.6	109.4	106.5	107.7	112.5	106.5	110.6	108.1
2001-2002	109.2	98.6	101.3	110.4	108.3	108.6	113.7	106.2	111.8	111.1
2002-2003	109.8	97.9	100.0	110.5	109.4	0.0	117.0	106.4	114.6	113.5
ORIGINAL (1995 = 100.0)										
1991-1992										
September	95.2	99.7	102.8	100.7	109.0	98.8	98.7	98.8	92.9	86.9
December	94.4	99.2	103.1	100.6	108.1	98.5	95.9	98.2	93.1	88.0
March	93.1	97.7	101.4	100.5	106.7	98.2	93.0	96.9	92.3	87.9
June	95.0	100.5	101.7	100.3	108.5	98.5	96.0	98.5	92.8	88.6
1992-1993										
September	96.0	100.3	101.8	100.0	107.9	97.9	97.8	98.9	93.2	87.8
December	95.4	100.2	101.9	99.5	103.7	96.7	95.4	98.1	92.9	89.5
March	94.2	97.8	100.3	99.1	102.1	97.1	93.4	96.7	92.0	89.3
June	96.2	100.9	100.5	98.8	102.2	97.8	96.5	98.4	92.8	90.1
1993-1994										
September	97.4	100.7	100.7	98.7	102.9	97.8	98.7	99.0	93.5	90.9
December	97.3	100.2	100.9	98.6	101.9	97.3	96.5	98.7	94.8	92.7
March	96.4	98.1	99.5	98.8	99.9	97.9	94.3	97.5	94.2	93.2
June	98.3	101.2	100.0	99.0	100.7	98.8	98.2	99.4	95.6	94.1
1994-1995										
September	99.5	100.6	100.1	99.4	101.6	98.9	101.0	99.9	97.0	95.1
December	99.9	99.9	100.2	99.6	100.2	98.4	99.3	99.8	98.0	97.7
March	98.7	98.2	99.2	99.8	98.8	98.9	97.4	98.7	98.0	98.3
June	100.0	101.0	99.8	100.1	99.7	100.0	100.3	100.2	100.1	99.3
1995-1996										
September	100.8	101.0	100.2	100.2	101.1	100.0	102.3	100.7	100.6	100.2
December	100.5	99.8	100.8	100.4	100.4	99.7	100.1	100.3	101.3	102.3
March	99.4	98.2	98.7	100.4	99.1	99.8	98.0	99.1	100.3	102.6
June	101.3	101.3	99.6	100.4	100.3	101.0	101.2	100.9	101.1	103.4
1996-1997										
September	102.6	101.7	99.9	100.4	101.7	101.2	103.2	101.8	101.7	104.1
December	102.6	100.7	100.2	100.5	101.0	101.2	100.8	101.5	102.2	104.6
March	101.8	99.8	98.2	100.7	99.6	101.6	99.3	100.6	101.3	103.8
June	103.7	102.7	99.1	100.9	100.7	102.8	103.2	102.5	102.0	104.0
1997-1998										
September	104.7	102.4	99.7	101.2	101.9	103.0	105.9	103.1	102.3	103.8
December	104.7	101.4	100.0	101.8	101.3	102.5	104.1	102.8	103.5	104.8
March	103.7	99.8	99.4	102.2	100.6	102.7	102.2	101.9	102.7	103.8
June	105.3	101.9	100.9	102.9	101.6	104.0	105.9	103.6	104.2	102.9
1998-1999										
September	105.9	101.4	100.8	103.4	103.0	104.9	108.4	104.0	104.9	103.0
December	106.2	100.4	102.0	103.8	102.7	104.7	106.9	104.0	105.7	104.1
March	105.5	98.6	99.6	104.5	101.8	104.7	105.2	103.0	104.8	104.4
June	106.9	100.8	100.3	105.0	102.8	106.1	108.9	104.4	106.2	104.2
1999-2000										
September	107.5	100.8	101.2	105.7	104.2	106.4	111.2	105.1	107.1	104.4
December	107.7	100.2	101.8	106.4	104.1	106.0	109.8	105.1	108.6	106.9
March	108.5	98.2	99.9	107.2	102.8	106.5	108.5	104.7	107.9	105.9
June	109.8	100.4	100.9	108.0	104.4	107.8	111.9	106.2	109.6	105.1
2000-2001										
September	109.9	100.4	101.6	108.7	106.4	107.4	113.8	106.6	111.0	106.7
December	110.2	100.4	102.6	109.3	107.0	107.3	112.4	106.8	110.9	109.0
March	109.4	98.6	100.6	109.7	106.1	107.6	110.2	105.8	109.6	108.3
June	109.9	100.0	101.6	110.0	106.5	108.5	113.5	106.7	110.9	108.5
2001-2002										
September	109.9	99.6	101.8	110.1	108.3	108.5	114.9	106.8	111.3	109.0
December	109.3	99.1	102.3	110.4	108.3	108.0	112.9	106.4	111.9	111.6
March	108.1	97.1	100.1	110.4	107.9	108.4	111.4	105.2	111.5	112.1
June	109.3	98.4	100.8	110.5	108.5	109.3	115.5	106.3	112.6	111.8
2002-2003										
September	110.0	98.6	100.8	110.6	109.7	n.r.	118.0	106.8	113.5	112.0
December	109.6	98.1	101.0	110.7	109.3	n.r.	116.7	106.5	114.7	114.2
March	109.2	96.4	98.5	110.4	108.8	n.r.	115.0	105.6	114.9	113.8
June	110.3	98.5	99.5	110.4	109.9	n.r.	118.2	106.8	115.2	114.0
2003-2004										
September	110.6	98.6	99.5	n.r.	110.7	n.r.	119.7	107.1	115.6	115.6

(a) All series are total employment except the United States, France, Canada and Australia which are civilian employment.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

TABLE 10.12 UNEMPLOYMENT RATES(a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL AVERAGE (PER CENT)										
1981-1982	8.5	2.2	4.9	3.8	3.0	5.0	8.8	6.7	6.2	
1982-1983	10.3	2.5	6.5	7.8	7.0	10.9	12.5	8.0	9.0	na
1983-1984	8.3	2.7	7.0	8.9	7.8	11.1	11.4	7.4	9.6	
1984-1985	7.3	2.6	7.2	10.1	8.0	11.4	11.1	7.2	8.6	
1985-1986	7.1	2.7	6.9	10.2	8.6	11.5	10.1	7.1	7.9	3.0
1986-1987	6.7	2.9	6.4	10.5	9.4	11.3	9.4	6.9	8.1	4.0
1987-1988	5.8	2.7	6.3	10.2	9.9	9.6	8.1	6.3	7.5	4.6
1988-1989	5.3	2.4	6.0	9.7	9.9	7.9	7.7	5.8	6.4	6.6
1989-1990	5.3	2.2	5.2	9.2	9.4	7.0	7.6	5.5	5.9	7.2
1990-1991	6.3	2.1	na	8.7	8.7	7.6	9.5	5.9	8.1	9.0
1991-1992	7.2	2.1	na	9.6	8.6	9.3	10.6	6.6	10.0	10.6
1992-1993	7.3	2.3	5.4	10.6	9.3	10.1	11.5	7.1	10.7	10.1
1993-1994	6.6	2.7	8.2	11.9	10.6	9.7	11.1	7.1	10.2	9.0
1994-1995	5.7	3.0	8.0	11.5	11.4	8.8	9.7	6.7	8.7	7.0
1995-1996	5.6	3.3	8.3	11.6	11.5	8.3	9.4	6.7	8.1	6.1
1996-1997	5.2	3.3	9.2	12.0	11.6	7.5	9.6	6.6	8.3	6.3
1997-1998	4.6	3.7	9.6	11.6	11.6	6.4	8.6	6.4	8.0	7.1
1998-1999	4.4	4.5	8.7	11.2	11.6	6.1	8.0	6.2	7.4	7.4
1999-2000	4.1	4.7	8.1	10.0	10.9	5.7	7.0	5.8	6.6	6.4
2000-2001	4.2	4.8	7.7	8.7	9.9	5.1	7.0	5.6	6.4	5.6
2001-2002	5.5	5.3	8.2	8.6	9.2	5.1	7.6	6.3	6.7	5.3
2002-2003	5.9	5.4	9.0	9.1	8.9	5.1	7.6	6.6	6.1	5.0
ORIGINAL (PER CENT)										
1998-1999										
October	4.5	4.3	8.7	11.3	11.8	6.1	8.0	6.3	7.4	
November	4.4	4.5	8.7	11.3	11.7	6.1	8.0	6.2	7.7	
December	4.4	4.4	8.7	11.3	11.6	6.1	8.2	6.2	7.3	7.7
January	4.3	4.5	8.6	11.2	11.6	6.1	7.9	6.2	7.3	
February	4.4	4.6	8.6	11.2	11.5	6.1	7.9	6.2	7.3	
March	4.2	4.7	8.5	11.2	11.4	6.1	7.9	6.1	7.1	7.2
April	4.3	4.7	8.5	11.1	11.4	6.1	8.1	6.2	7.1	
May	4.2	4.7	8.5	11.0	11.3	6.0	7.9	6.1	7.1	
June	4.3	4.8	8.5	10.9	11.3	5.9	7.5	6.1	6.8	7.0
1999-2000										
July	4.3	4.9	8.4	10.7	11.3	5.9	7.6	6.1	6.8	
August	4.2	4.7	8.4	10.6	11.2	5.8	7.6	6.0	6.9	
September	4.2	4.6	8.4	10.5	11.1	5.8	7.4	6.0	7.0	6.8
October	4.2	4.7	8.3	10.3	11.0	5.8	7.2	5.9	6.8	
November	4.1	4.6	8.2	10.2	11.0	5.7	6.9	5.9	6.5	
December	4.1	4.7	8.1	10.0	11.0	5.8	6.8	5.8	6.7	6.3
January	4.0	4.7	8.0	9.9	11.0	5.7	6.7	5.8	6.6	
February	4.1	4.8	7.9	9.8	10.9	5.7	6.8	5.8	6.4	
March	4.0	4.9	7.9	9.7	10.8	5.6	6.8	5.8	6.6	6.3
April	3.8	4.8	7.9	9.5	10.6	5.6	6.8	5.7	6.5	
May	4.1	4.6	7.8	9.4	10.5	5.4	6.7	5.7	6.4	
June	4.0	4.7	7.7	9.3	10.5	5.3	6.7	5.6	6.2	6.1
2000-2001										
July	4.1	4.7	7.7	9.2	10.4	5.2	6.9	5.6	6.1	
August	4.1	4.6	7.7	9.1	10.3	5.3	7.0	5.7	6.1	
September	4.0	4.7	7.7	9.0	10.1	5.4	6.9	5.6	6.0	5.8
October	3.9	4.7	7.6	8.9	10.0	5.2	6.9	5.5	6.0	
November	4.0	4.8	7.6	8.8	9.9	5.2	6.9	5.5	6.3	
December	4.0	4.8	7.6	8.7	9.9	5.1	6.8	5.5	6.3	5.7
January	4.1	4.8	7.6	8.6	9.8	5.1	6.9	5.6	6.3	
February	4.2	4.7	7.6	8.6	9.7	5.0	6.9	5.6	6.6	
March	4.3	4.8	7.7	8.5	9.6	5.0	7.1	5.6	6.6	5.4
April	4.4	4.8	7.7	8.5	9.5	4.9	7.1	5.7	6.8	
May	4.4	5.0	7.7	8.5	9.5	5.0	7.0	5.7	6.8	
June	4.6	4.9	7.8	8.5	9.5	5.0	7.1	5.8	6.9	5.3
2001-2002										
July	4.6	5.0	7.8	8.5	9.5	5.0	7.1	5.8	6.9	
August	4.9	5.0	7.9	8.5	9.4	5.1	7.3	6.0	6.8	
September	5.0	5.3	8.0	8.5	9.3	5.1	7.2	6.1	6.8	5.2
October	5.4	5.3	8.1	8.5	9.3	5.1	7.4	6.2	7.0	
November	5.6	5.4	8.1	8.6	9.2	5.1	7.6	6.4	6.8	
December	5.8	5.4	8.2	8.6	9.1	5.1	8.0	6.5	6.7	5.4
January	5.6	5.3	8.3	8.6	9.1	5.0	7.9	6.4	7.0	
February	5.6	5.3	8.3	8.6	9.1	5.1	7.8	6.4	6.6	
March	5.7	5.3	8.3	8.6	9.1	5.1	7.7	6.4	6.4	5.2
April	5.9	5.3	8.4	8.7	9.0	5.2	7.6	6.5	6.3	
May	5.8	5.4	8.5	8.8	9.0	5.1	7.7	6.5	6.2	
June	5.9	5.4	8.7	8.8	9.0	5.1	7.5	6.5	6.5	5.2
2002-2003										
July	5.8	5.4	8.6	8.9	9.0	5.2	7.6	6.5	6.2	
August	5.8	5.5	8.7	8.9	9.0	5.2	7.5	6.5	6.2	
September	5.7	5.4	8.7	8.9	8.9	5.2	7.7	6.5	6.2	5.4
October	5.8	5.5	8.8	9.0	8.9	5.1	7.6	6.6	6.0	
November	6.0	5.3	8.9	9.0	8.9	5.1	7.5	6.6	6.1	
December	6.0	5.5	8.9	9.1	9.0	4.9	7.5	6.6	6.1	4.9
January	5.7	5.5	9.1	9.1	9.0	5.1	7.4	6.6	6.1	
February	5.8	5.3	9.2	9.2	8.9	5.1	7.4	6.6	6.0	
March	5.8	5.4	9.3	9.3	8.8	5.0	7.4	6.6	6.2	5.0
April	6.0	5.4	9.4	9.3	8.7	5.0	7.5	6.7	6.2	
May	6.1	5.4	9.4	9.3	8.7	4.9	7.8	6.8	6.0	
June	6.4	5.3	9.3	9.4	8.6	5.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	4.7
2003-2004										
July	6.2	5.3	9.3	9.4	8.6	5.0	7.8	6.7	6.2	
August	6.1	5.1	9.4	9.4	8.5	5.0	8.0	6.7	5.8	
September	6.1	5.2	9.4	9.5	8.5	4.9	8.0	6.7	5.8	4.3
October	6.0	5.2	9.3	9.5	8.4	n.r.	7.7	6.6	5.6	
November	5.9	5.2	9.3	9.5	n.r.	n.r.	7.5	6.6	5.6	

(a) All series are OECD standardised unemployment rate.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

TABLE 10.13 M1 PLUS QUASI-MONEY INDEX

Period	United States	Japan	European Union	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)							
1981-1982	38.3	49.4	na	na	42.2	23.5	25.7
1982-1983	41.7	51.8			44.2	23.8	27.0
1983-1984	45.9	52.9	33.2	33.2	48.4	26.3	30.2
1984-1985	48.7	55.4	37.0	37.0	49.2	29.1	32.1
1985-1986	54.5	58.1	41.8	41.8	52.8	31.4	36.2
1986-1987	62.7	63.7	47.0	47.0	58.6	35.4	46.4
1987-1988	66.3	69.9	52.4	52.4	63.5	42.3	65.4
1988-1989	68.5	75.1	60.2	60.2	67.2	50.1	73.7
1989-1990	69.5	75.9	65.9	65.9	68.4	53.3	85.1
1990-1991	72.6	78.6	78.5	73.3	68.4	56.9	86.3
1991-1992	79.4	84.2	82.9	79.1	72.6	63.3	84.5
1992-1993	89.4	86.2	87.3	85.8	78.8	77.0	85.3
1993-1994	98.4	89.9	93.7	92.9	89.6	89.2	91.6
1994-1995	100.5	94.9	98.0	97.0	96.9	98.2	98.6
1995-1996	98.8	107.4	103.0	103.0	105.3	105.3	103.6
1996-1997	94.6	118.9	110.4	109.0	122.3	119.3	109.3
1997-1998	93.9	129.0	119.3	114.7	139.0	135.6	117.0
1998-1999	95.5	139.8	130.3	121.1	148.9	146.7	131.7
1999-2000	96.9	156.1	143.6	130.0	160.3	158.8	153.0
2000-2001	96.5	165.0	152.5	140.3	184.0	176.7	165.0
2001-2002	102.8	195.7	164.1	153.3	207.2	203.3	191.7
2002-2003	106.8	234.6	178.9	166.4	227.7	192.9	207.8
ORIGINAL (1995 = 100.0)							
1991-1992							
March	80.8	84.8	83.2	79.8	73.9	64.3	85.3
June	83.1	84.7	84.3	80.5	73.5	66.4	85.4
1992-1993							
September	85.4	85.2	85.0	81.6	75.8	73.0	86.0
December	88.8	86.0	86.5	83.3	77.7	75.9	84.5
March	90.5	86.2	88.3	88.5	78.7	77.7	85.3
June	93.0	87.5	89.5	89.8	82.8	81.3	85.3
1993-1994							
September	95.9	88.0	90.8	90.9	84.6	83.8	87.1
December	98.2	88.7	92.7	92.3	88.6	87.1	91.8
March	99.4	90.7	95.0	93.7	90.7	91.3	92.5
June	100.0	92.1	96.3	94.5	94.4	94.7	95.0
1994-1995							
September	100.8	93.3	97.1	95.2	95.7	97.5	97.7
December	100.7	93.8	97.6	96.2	95.9	98.9	98.7
March	100.4	95.1	98.1	97.5	97.1	98.2	98.0
June	100.2	97.4	99.2	99.1	98.8	98.3	99.8
1995-1996							
September	100.2	101.5	100.6	100.9	101.7	100.3	100.2
December	99.1	105.9	102.1	102.5	102.4	103.1	101.9
March	98.0	109.7	103.8	103.7	106.1	107.0	105.6
June	97.8	112.6	105.3	105.0	110.8	110.6	106.7
1996-1997							
September	96.6	115.1	107.0	106.4	113.0	113.1	105.8
December	94.7	117.4	109.4	107.9	121.1	117.9	107.7
March	94.1	120.4	111.8	109.9	126.1	121.0	110.2
June	93.0	122.5	113.4	111.9	129.1	125.3	113.4
1997-1998							
September	93.6	124.2	116.1	113.7	133.2	130.6	116.4
December	93.6	127.4	118.0	113.7	137.1	135.4	116.4
March	94.2	132.2	119.9	114.9	140.9	136.9	117.0
June	94.2	132.2	123.0	116.3	144.8	139.4	118.0
1998-1999							
September	94.2	134.6	124.9	118.0	149.1	143.3	122.0
December	95.5	137.8	127.5	120.0	149.3	144.6	129.0
March	95.9	140.9	132.9	122.1	149.0	148.0	135.5
June	96.2	145.9	136.0	124.3	148.1	150.8	140.4
1999-2000							
September	96.1	151.3	139.2	126.7	152.1	153.4	150.9
December	97.3	155.1	141.6	129.0	154.4	156.7	153.8
March	97.3	158.4	145.6	131.1	163.9	160.8	153.5
June	96.8	159.6	148.0	133.2	170.7	164.3	153.7
2000-2001							
September	96.5	160.7	148.8	135.4	179.0	168.9	155.9
December	95.6	163.1	150.3	138.6	181.3	172.9	159.1
March	96.3	166.1	153.8	141.8	185.5	178.1	167.9
June	97.7	169.9	156.9	145.5	190.3	186.7	177.2
2001-2002							
September	101.8	176.2	159.8	148.9	193.7	196.5	180.5
December	102.2	184.4	162.8	152.0	206.1	206.1	188.4
March	103.6	198.9	165.4	154.6	212.1	215.7	196.1
June	103.4	223.2	168.2	157.8	216.7	194.7	201.7
2002-2003							
September	104.2	230.5	172.1	161.2	224.9	188.2	205.6
December	105.5	235.8	176.6	164.5	225.1	190.7	206.7
March	107.4	238.2	181.2	168.2	226.2	193.2	207.9
June	109.9	233.7	185.5	171.6	234.5	199.4	211.0

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Explanatory notes in the form found in other ABS publications are not included in *Australian Economic Indicators*. Readers are directed to the explanatory notes contained in related ABS publications.

INTRODUCTION

Australian Economic Indicators presents a statistical summary of the Australian economy, together with international comparisons of selected economic indicators. Except for the special February issue, it also includes commentaries, articles, technical notes, and the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator. *Australian Economic Indicators* has been developed primarily as a reference document, providing a broad basis for economic analysis and research.

The tables contain mainly ABS data, although data from other sources are included. For ABS sourced data, the publication name and catalogue number are included in the footnotes of the tables. If the data are from other sources, the source organisation's name is included in the footnotes.

MOST RECENT DATA

The statistics shown are the latest available as at 16 January 2004.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

A list of related publications is included in each chapter under the table of contents. These include publications which are the source of the data in the tables and other related publications.

Other useful sources of detailed information are the 'Concepts, Sources and Methods' and classification publications. These are released irregularly, each relating to a specific publication, collection or standard classification. The publications most relevant to *Australian Economic Indicators* include:

- *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC)*, cat. no. 1292.0
- *Classification Manual for Government Financial Statistics, Australia*, cat. no. 5514.0
- *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods*, cat. no. 5216.0
- *Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods*, cat. no. 5331.0
- *Labour Statistics: Concepts, Sources and Methods*, cat. no. 6102.0
- *The Australian Consumer Price Index: Concepts, Sources and Methods*, cat. no. 6461.0

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND ESTIMATES

Series in this publication include original, seasonally adjusted and trend series. Special care should always be taken in interpreting data for the most recent months and quarters. Some of the original and all of the seasonally adjusted and trend series are subject to revision.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND ESTIMATES

It is not uncommon for movements in original time series data and those provided from seasonally adjusted and trend series to differ significantly. Movements in a time series of original data may reflect several factors, including:

- longer-term changes in the item being measured (i.e. trend movements);
- short-term irregular changes;
- regular seasonal influences;
- normal 'trading', 'working' or 'pay' day patterns; and
- systematic holiday effects.

Seasonal adjustment and trend estimates help the user to identify the effect of these influences on the time series. Seasonal adjustment removes the effect of the last three listed influences from the data, leaving only the trend and short-term irregular movements. Trend estimates are then obtained by removing the effects of the short-term irregularities, which in many series can be a major contributor to movements in the original data. By comparing the historical trend series with the seasonally adjusted series, the user can identify the short-term irregularities which have influenced the original series.

The general methods used in the ABS for making seasonal adjustments are described in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, Australia 1983* (1308.0). The method used to estimate trends is described in *Information Paper: A Guide to Smoothing Time Series — Estimates of Trend* (Cat. no. 1316.0).

Trend estimates produced by the ABS are based on Henderson Moving Averages, and are therefore subject to revision especially for the latest few months or quarters.

CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES

The chain volume measures appearing in this publication are annually-reweighted chain Laspeyres indexes referenced to the current price values in a chosen reference year (i.e. the year when the quarterly chain volume measures sum to the current price annual values). Chain Laspeyres volume measures are compiled by linking together (compounding) movements in volumes, calculated using the average prices of the previous financial year, and applying the compounded movements to the current price estimates of the reference year. Quarterly chain volume estimates are benchmarked to annual chain volume estimates, so that the quarterly estimates for a financial year sum to the corresponding annual estimate.

Chain volume measures are not generally additive. In other words, in general, component chain volume measures do not sum to a total in the way original current price components do. In order to minimise the impact of this property, the ABS uses the latest base year as the reference year (i.e. the year prior to the latest complete financial year). By adopting this approach, non-additivity does not

CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES
continued

exist for the quarters following the reference year (currently 2001–2002) and is relatively small for the quarters in the reference year and the quarters immediately preceding it. The latest base year and the reference year will be advanced one year with the release of the June quarter Australian National Accounts (*Australian Economic Indicators*, October issue). A change in reference year changes levels but not growth rates, although some revision to recent growth rates can be expected because of the introduction of a more recent base year (and revisions to the current price estimates underlying the chain volume measures).

OTHER USAGES

Columns in bold in the tables indicate a total. Columns usually sum from the left, with the total appearing on the right. A major exception is the balance of payments and international investment position data in Chapter 2. These data sum from the right with the total appearing on the left — in keeping with the international standard for these statistics. Some tables include sub-total columns and columns which need to be subtracted to obtain the total. Where this is not clear a footnote explains the relationship between the columns.

Columns in italics indicate that seasonally adjusted or trend estimates are not available for that column, and original data are provided instead.

Yearly periods shown as, e.g. 2002–2003, refer to the fiscal year ended 30 June 2003.

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals. Percentage changes may not be exactly comparable to tabulated source series due to rounding of the source series, the percentage change series or both.

METRIC PREFIXES

Deca (da) = ten
Hecto (h) = hundred
Kilo (k) = thousand
Mega (M) = million
Giga (G) = thousand million
Tera (T) = million million

Appendix

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